

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Campbell, Brookings County
MBS-Lake-234-000
2018

Lake Information

Name:	Campbell	Maximum Depth:	8 Feet
County:	Brookings	Mean Depth:	3 Feet
Legal Description:	T109n-R50W-Sec.28, 29, 32, 33; T108N-R50W-Sec. 5	OHWM Elevation:	1,576
Surface Area:	798 Acres	Outlet Elevation:	1,575

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Jun 26, 2018	6 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Walleye

Yellow Perch

Black Bullhead

White Sucker

Channel Catfish

Saugeye

White Bass

Bigmouth Buffalo

Common Carp

Northern Pike

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (*W*) compared to a length-specific standard weight (*Ws*) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo	8	1.3	2.0	38		13			
	Black Bullhead	106	17.7	3.1	95	3	3			
	Black Crappie	1	0.2	0.2	100		100		64	
	Channel Catfish	36	6.0	1.6	100		17	10	93	2
	Common Carp	7	1.2	0.5	100		57			
	Northern Pike	2	0.3	0.3	50		50		121	37
	Saugeye	22	3.7	1.2	9		0		88	2
	Shorthead Redhorse	1	0.2	0.2	100		100			
	Walleye	18	3.0	1.4	33	18	0		83	2
	White Bass	10	1.7	1.1	90		80		89	2
	White Sucker	49	8.2	2.2	100		100			
	Yellow Perch	9	1.5	0.6	78		44		100	3

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
AFS std gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo									1.5	1.3	1.4
	Black Bullhead									10.8	17.7	14.3
	Black Crappie										0.2	0.2
	Channel Catfish									2.3	6.0	4.2
	Common Carp									4.3	1.2	2.8
	Northern Pike									0.8	0.3	0.6
	Saugeye									1.3	3.7	2.5
	Shorthead Redhorse									0.2	0.2	0.2
	Walleye									10.8	3.0	6.9
	White Bass									1.5	1.7	1.6
	White Sucker									9.5	8.2	8.9
Yellow Perch									3.3	1.5	2.4	
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Bigmouth Buffalo		34.9	11.4		1.2						15.8
	Black Bullhead		158.3	322.9		32.3						171.2
	Black Crappie		0.4	0.1								0.3
	Channel Catfish		2.5	8.6		6.1						5.7
	Common Carp		6.1	1.7		8.2						5.3
	Northern Pike		1.5	2.9		0.2						1.5
	Shorthead Redhorse			0.1		0.1						0.1
	Walleye		0.3	0.3								0.3
	White Bass			0.5								0.5
	White Sucker		6.9	3.0		0.8						3.6
	Yellow Bullhead		0.3	2.3								1.3
Yellow Perch		4.0	0.6								2.3	
std exp gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo		0.7				0.7	2.0				1.1
	Black Bullhead		41.0	26.0		21.3	27.7	39.7	61.0			36.1
	Channel Catfish		3.3	4.3		7.3	3.7	3.0	5.3			4.5
	Common Carp			0.3		1.3	0.0	4.0	1.3			1.4
	Common Shiner							0.0				0.0
	Northern Pike		1.7	8.0		1.0	8.7	2.7	1.3			3.9
	Orangespotted Sunfish		0.0					0.0	0.0			0.0
	Shorthead Redhorse					1.0			0.3			0.7
	Walleye		1.3	0.7		0.3	3.0	0.3	22.7			4.7
	White Bass			1.0				2.7	2.0			1.9

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Avg
std exp gill net	White Sucker		41.3	5.7		2.3	3.3	7.7	9.3			11.6
	Yellow Bullhead			0.3								0.3
	Yellow Perch		146.7	5.3			2.3	26.3	6.0			37.3

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
AFS std gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo	PSD										0	38
		PSD-P										0	13
	Black Bullhead	PSD										29	95
		PSD-P										3	3
	Channel Catfish	PSD										50	100
		PSD-P										14	17
		Wr										98	93
	Common Carp	PSD										85	100
		PSD-P										58	57
	Northern Pike	PSD										80	50
		PSD-P										40	50
		Wr										85	121
	Saugeye	PSD										0	9
		PSD-P										0	0
		Wr										88	88
	Walleye	PSD										20	33
		PSD-P										0	0
		Wr										82	83
	White Bass	PSD										100	90
		PSD-P										100	80
		Wr										92	89
White Sucker	PSD										100	100	
	PSD-P										98	100	
Yellow Perch	PSD										95	78	
	PSD-P										80	44	
	Wr										91	100	
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Bigmouth Buffalo	PSD		93	97		100						
		PSD-P		11	18		50						
		Wr		88	92		84						
	Black Bullhead	PSD		22	10		89						
		PSD-P		1	0		0						
		Wr		100	90		83						
	Channel Catfish	PSD		36	20		92						

Gear	Species	Index	Year									
			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Channel Catfish	PSD-P		4	2		3					
		Wr		100	95		86					
	Common Carp	PSD		100	65		99					
		PSD-P		80	53		52					
		Wr		96	92		92					
	Northern Pike	PSD		100	55		100					
		PSD-P		53	7		0					
		Wr		95	89		72					
	Walleye	PSD		100	100							
		PSD-P		33	0							
		Wr		106	97							
	White Bass	PSD			0							
		PSD-P			0							
		Wr			84							
	White Sucker	PSD		97	97		100					
		PSD-P		46	80		100					
		Wr		95	96		86					
	Yellow Perch	PSD		48	50							
		PSD-P		38	0							
		Wr		95	85							
	std exp gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo	PSD		100				0	0		
PSD-P				0				0	0			
Wr				89								
Black Bullhead		PSD		15	9		72	45	45	60		
		PSD-P		2	0		0	0	2	3		
		Wr		100	100		87					
Channel Catfish		PSD		0	38		100	100	100	19		
		PSD-P		0	0		0	27	11	6		
		Wr		101	106		94	107	109	99		
Common Carp		PSD			0		100	0	8	100		
		PSD-P			0		50	0	8	25		
		Wr			108		91					
Northern Pike		PSD		40	42		100	35	75	100		
		PSD-P		0	4		0	8	0	25		
		Wr		98	91		79	98	97	88		
Walleye		PSD		100	50		0	100	0	0		
		PSD-P		0	0		0	11	0	0		

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
std exp gill net	Walleye	Wr		105	97		100	105	113	90			
		PSD			0				13	100			
		PSD-P			0				13	100			
	White Bass	Wr			111					100	102		
		PSD		80	100		100	70	22	96			
		PSD-P		31	65		100	70	9	46			
		Wr		101	94		100						
		PSD		25	31			0	100	100			
		PSD-P		17	6			0	43	83			
	Yellow Perch	Wr		98	97			112	103	91			

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Saugeye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2018	22	263 (4)	336 (18)								

Species: Walleye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2018	18	282 (5)	327 (6)	405 (7)							
2017	66	270 (28)	376 (37)					505 (1)			

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2018	9	166 (2)	235 (2)	243 (1)	273 (1)	295 (3)					

Fish Condition

Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

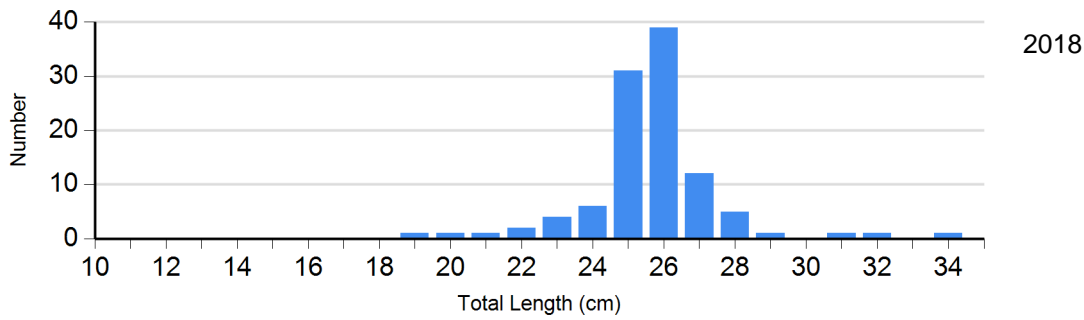
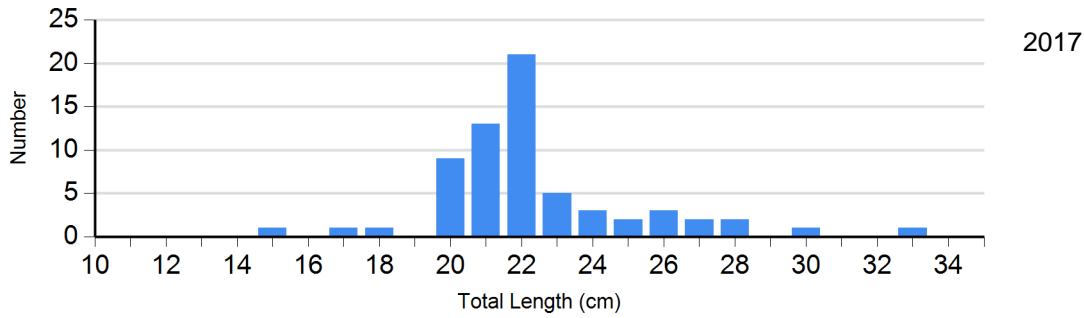
Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Channel Catfish Gill Net	2014	0		8	106 (2.1)	2	109 (3.4)	1	116
	2015	0		8	109 (3.2)	1	106	0	
	2016	13	96 (2.6)	2	104 (4.0)	1	128	0	
	2017	7	98 (2.3)	5	95 (3.2)	1	108	1	109
	2018	0		30	91 (1.9)	4	100 (4.2)	2	111 (10.7)
Northern Pike Gill Net	2014	17	99 (2.7)	7	95 (2.3)	2	93 (4.1)	0	
	2015	2	95 (4.2)	6	98 (3.6)	0		0	
	2016	0		3	91 (0.1)	1	79	0	
	2017	1	96	2	74 (4.2)	2	90 (0.8)	0	
	2018	1	150	0		1	92	0	
Saugeye Gill Net	2017	8	88 (1.9)	0		0		0	
	2018	20	88 (1.2)	2	90 (2.0)	0		0	
Walleye Gill Net	2014	0		8	104 (2.4)	1	108	0	
	2015	1	113	0		0		0	
	2016	68	90 (0.7)	0		0		0	
	2017	52	82 (0.8)	13	84 (1.6)	0		0	
	2018	12	85 (1.6)	6	81 (1.3)	0		0	
White Bass Gill Net	2018	1	95	1	85	6	90 (2.1)	2	85 (0.0)
White Bass Gill Net	2015	7	100 (3.4)	0		0		1	103
	2016	0		0		6	102 (2.7)	0	
	2017	0		0		9	92 (2.2)	0	
	2018	7	112 (3.5)	0		0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2014	7	112 (3.5)	0		0		0	
	2015	0		45	103 (1.1)	34	103 (1.0)	0	

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2016	0		3	87 (3.7)	12	91 (2.5)	3	92 (3.9)
	2017	1	81	3	104 (2.5)	9	90 (2.2)	7	88 (4.8)
	2018	2	105 (4.7)	3	101 (4.0)	2	103 (0.9)	2	91 (8.1)

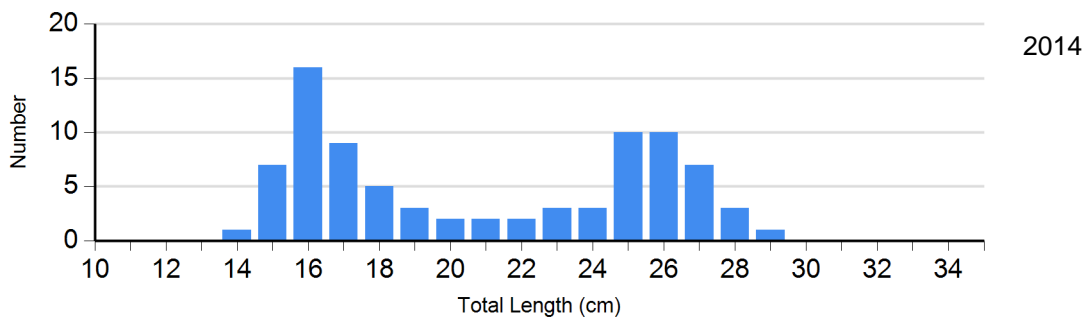
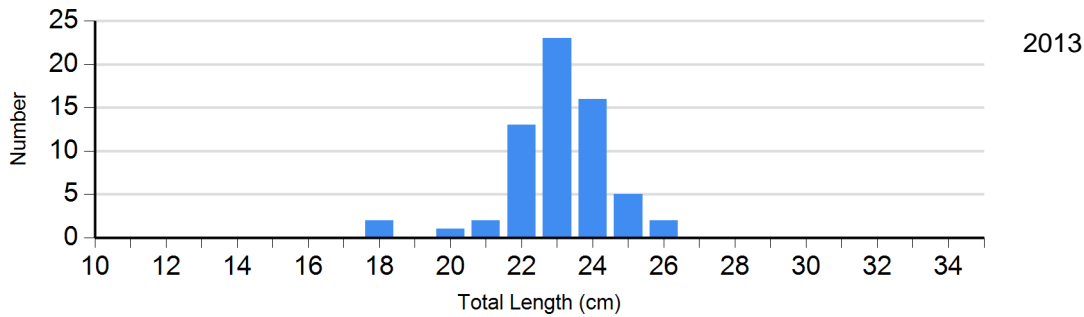
Length Frequency Distribution

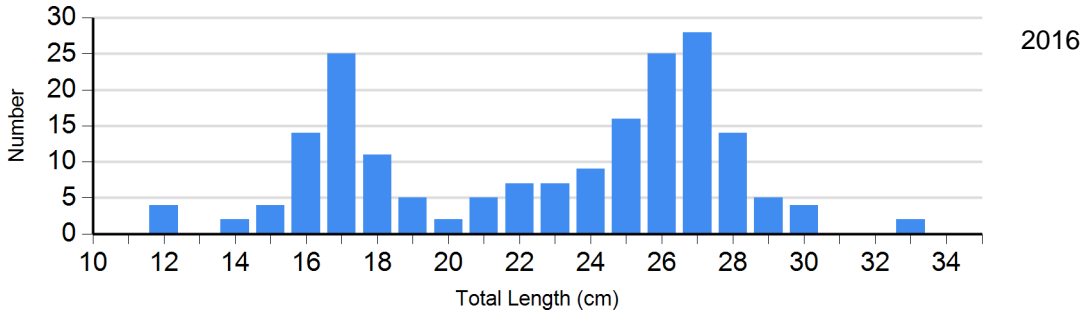
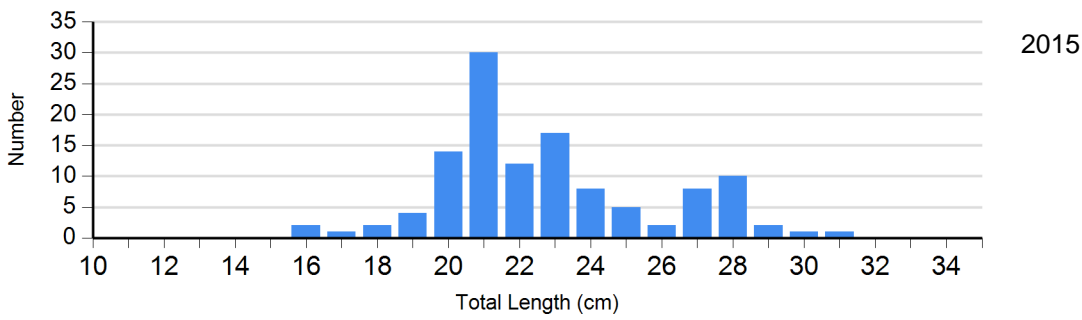
Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: AFS std gill net

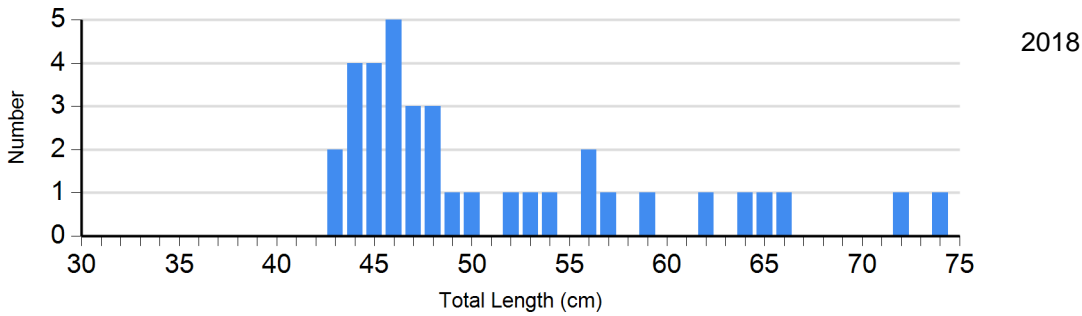
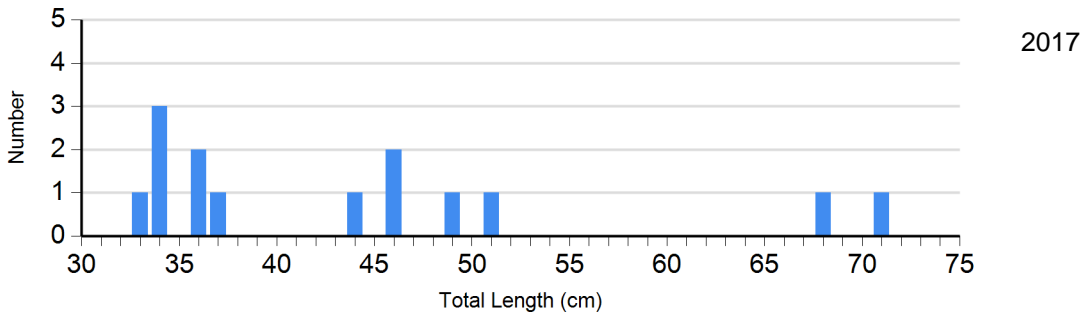


Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: std exp gill net

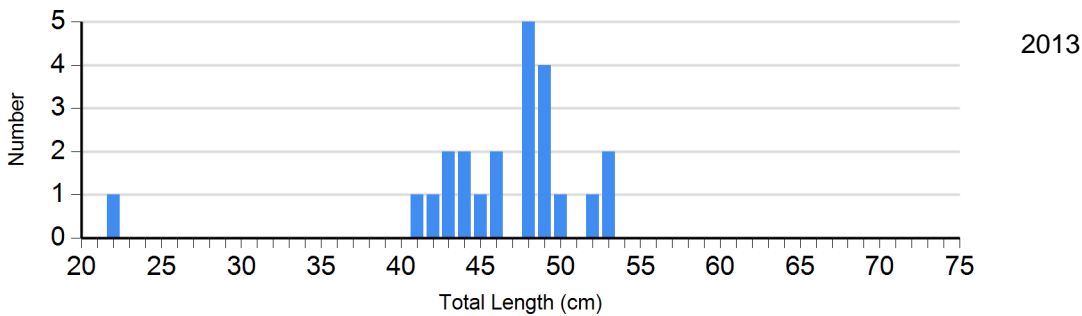


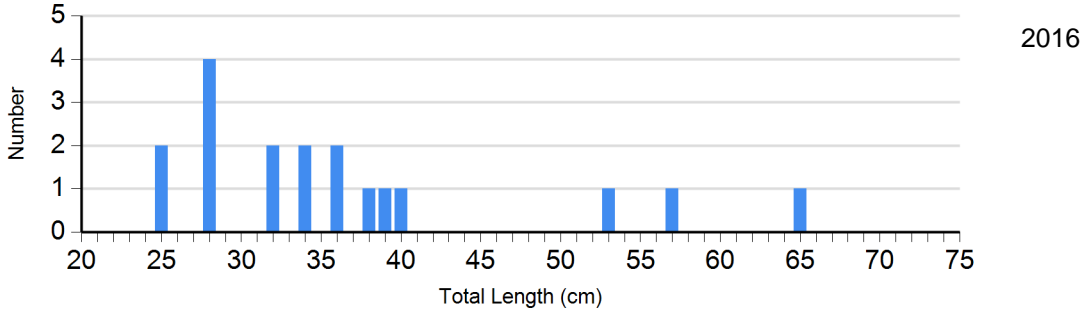
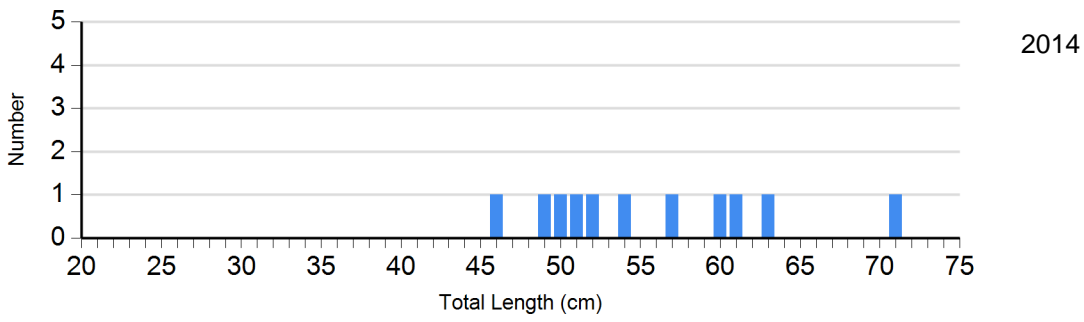


Species: Channel Catfish
 Gear: AFS std gill net

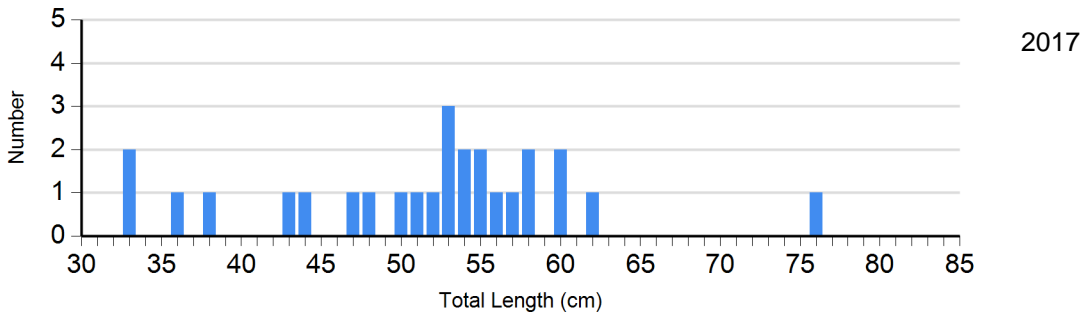


Species: Channel Catfish
 Gear: std exp gill net

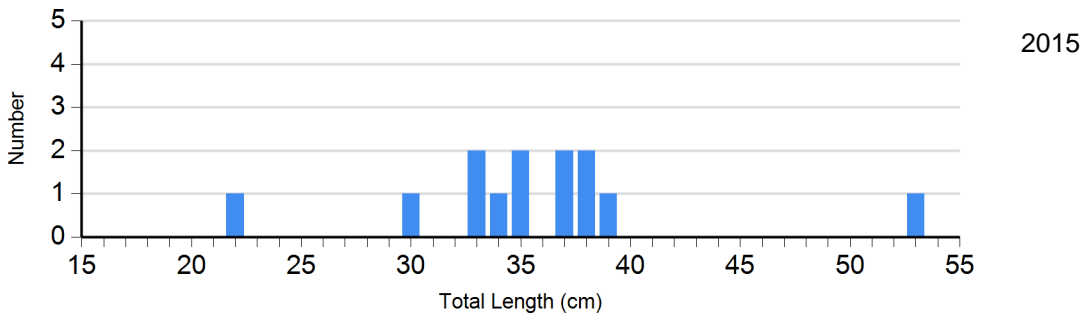




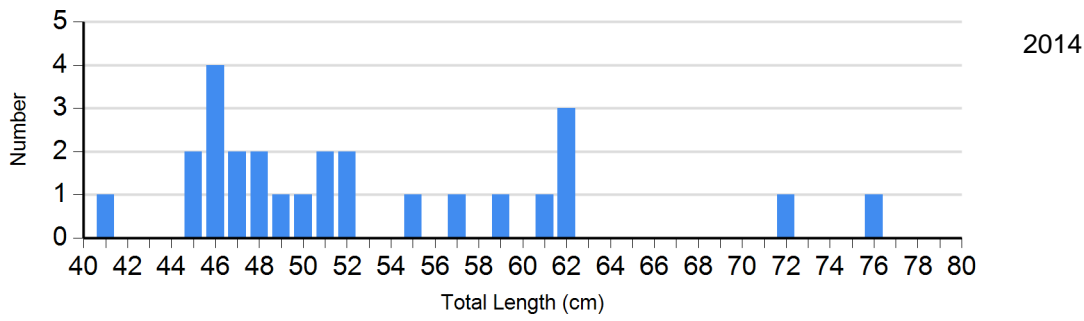
Species: Common Carp
 Gear: AFS std gill net



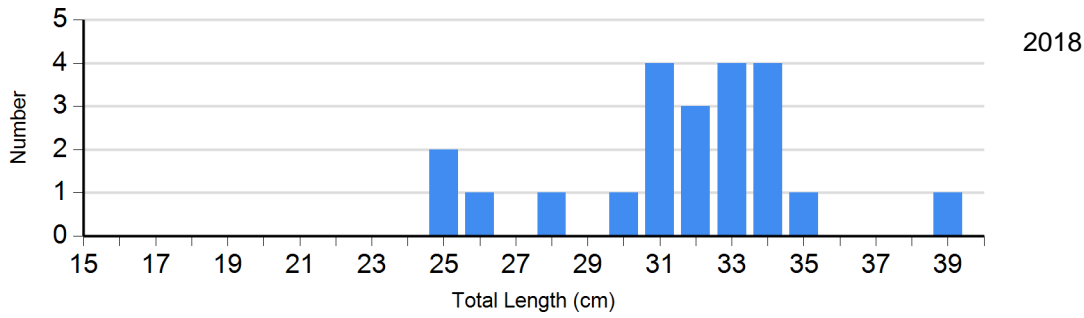
Species: Common Carp
 Gear: std exp gill net



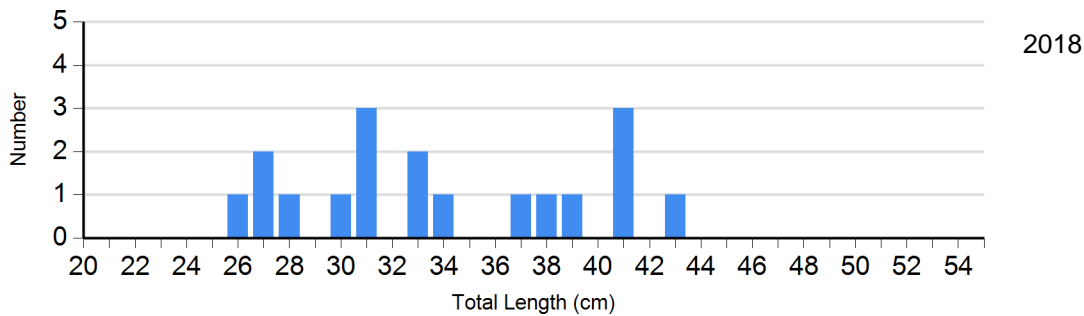
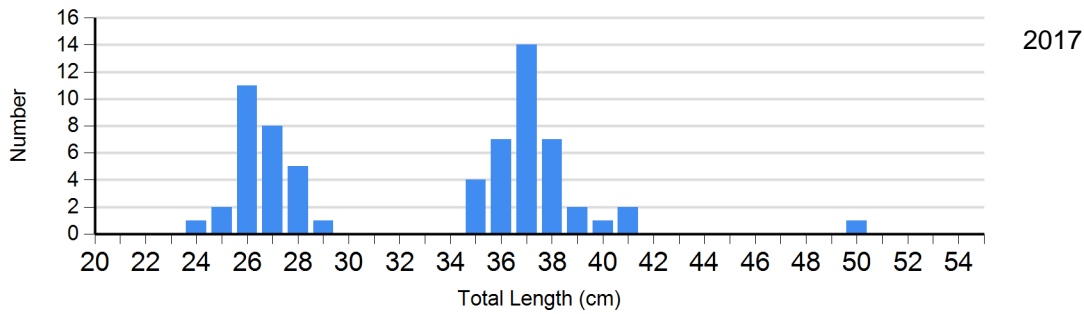
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



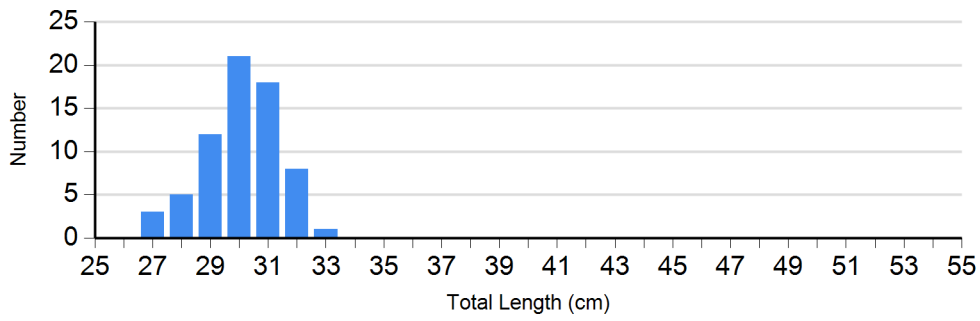
Species: Saugeye
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net

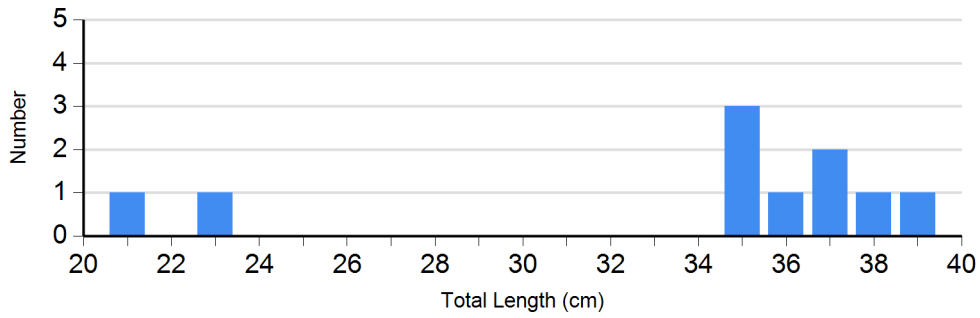


Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net



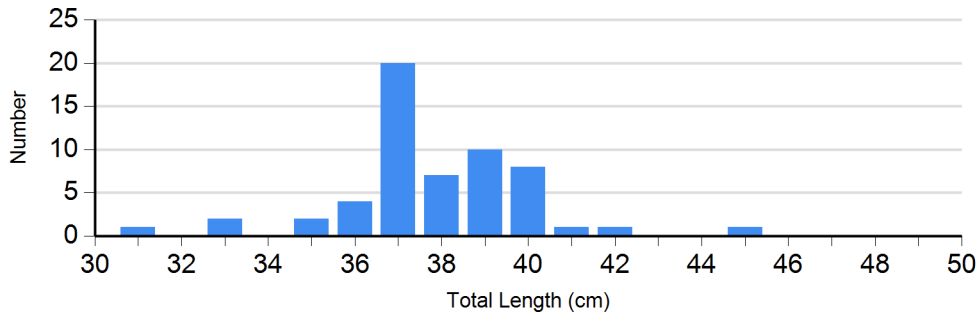
2016

Species: White Bass
Gear: AFS std gill net

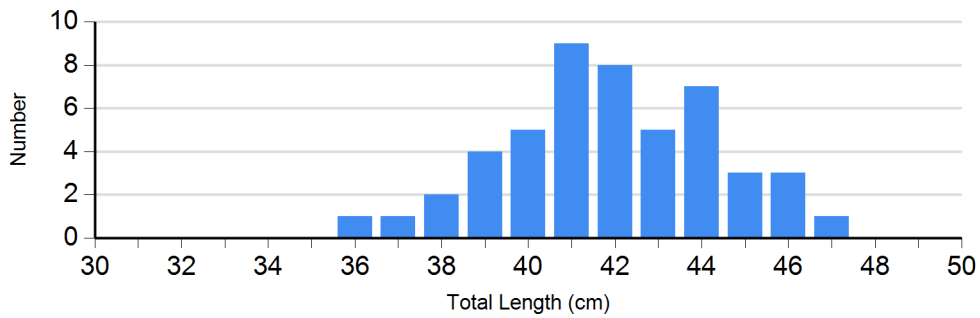


2018

Species: White Sucker
Gear: AFS std gill net

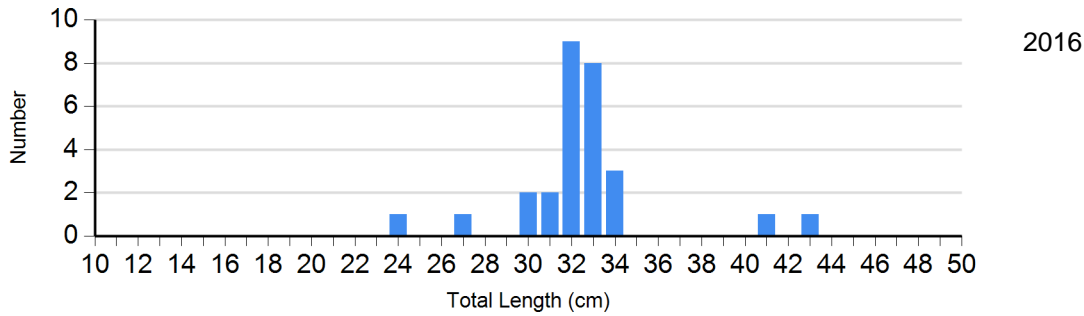
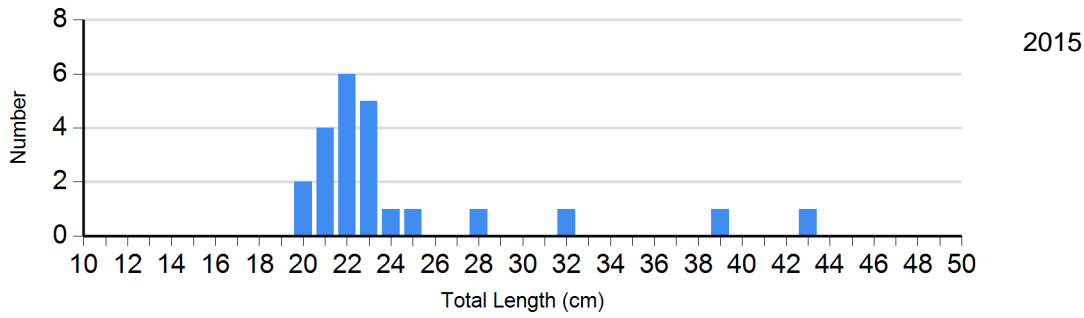
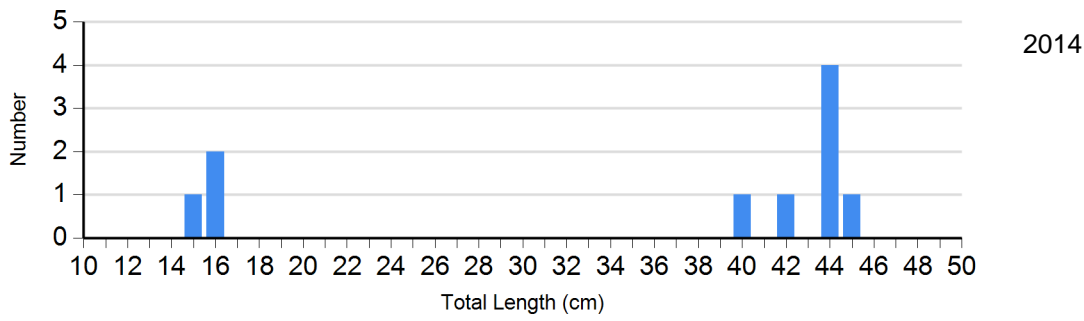


2017

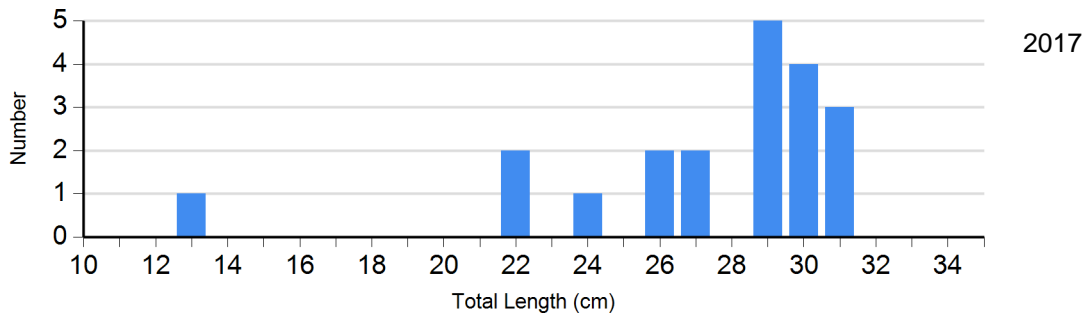


2018

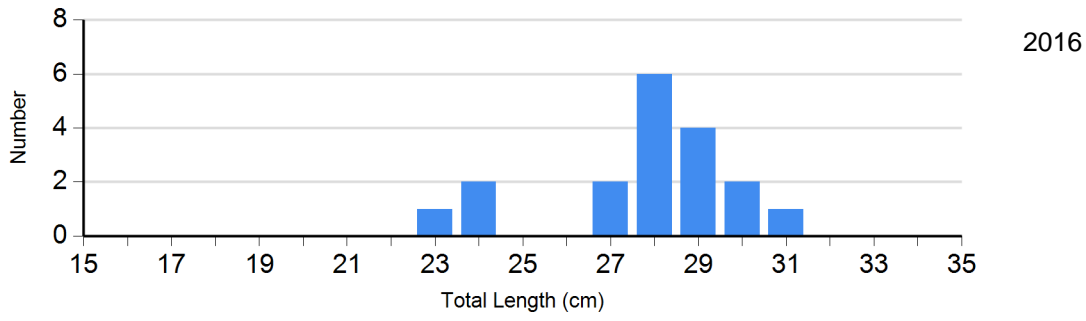
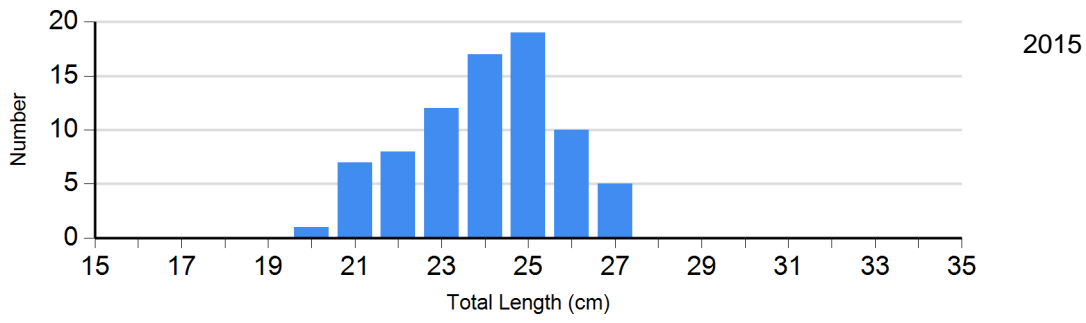
Species: White Sucker
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



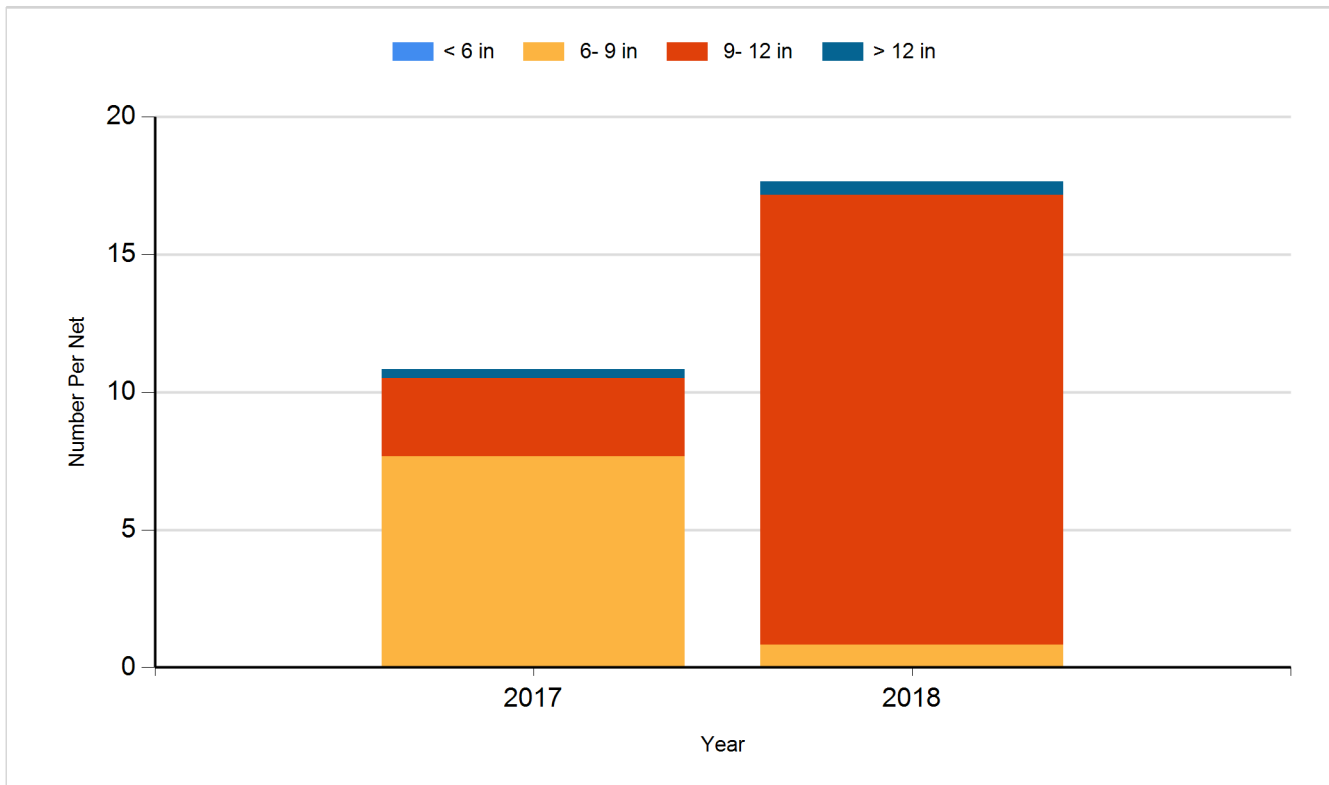
Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



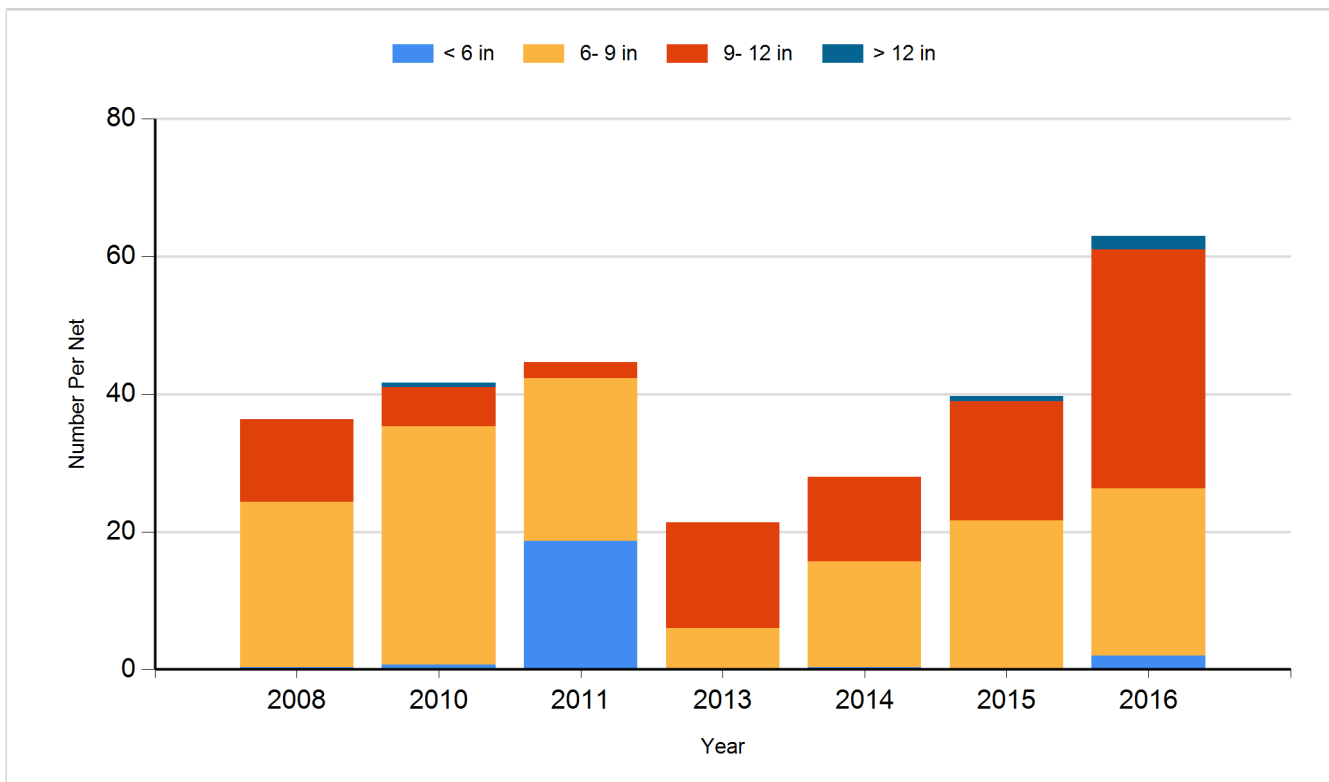
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

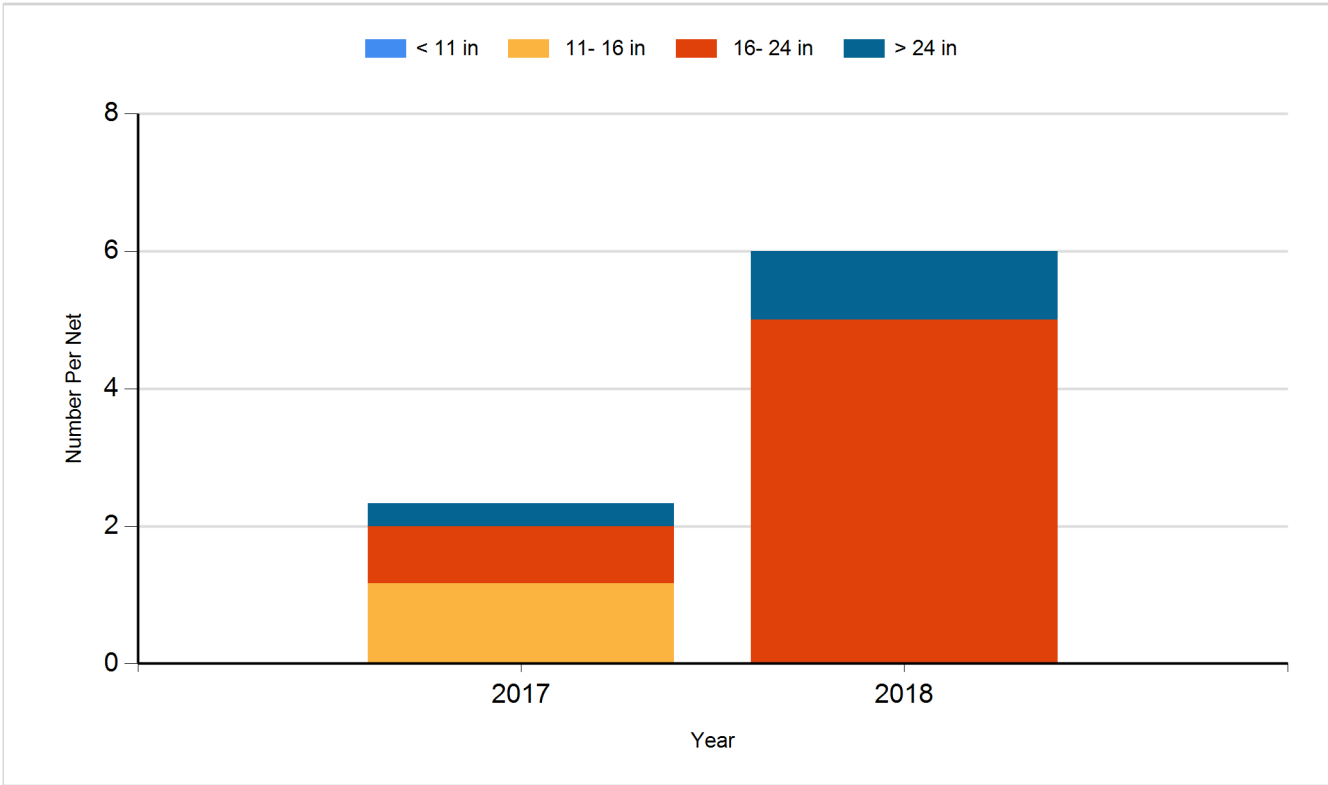
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: AFS std gill net



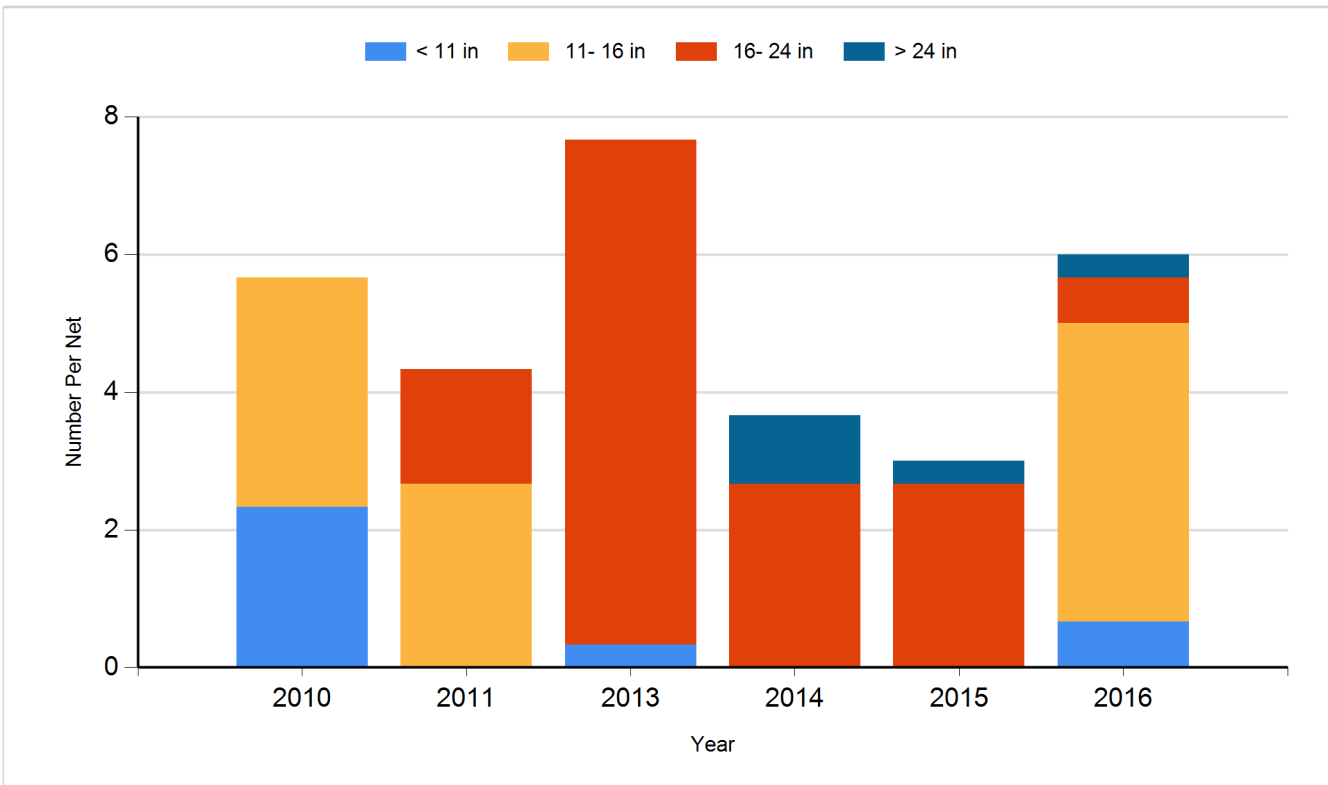
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: std exp gill net



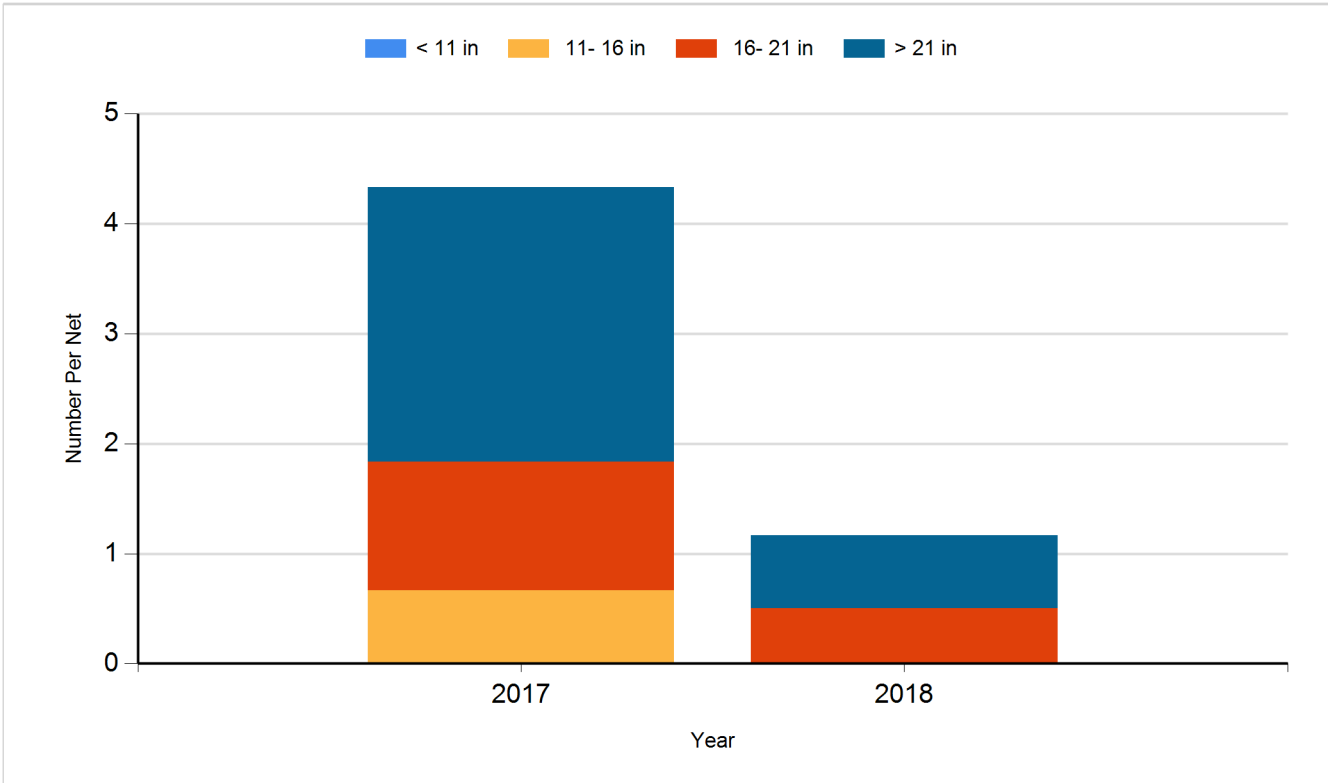
Species: Channel Catfish
Gear: AFS std gill net



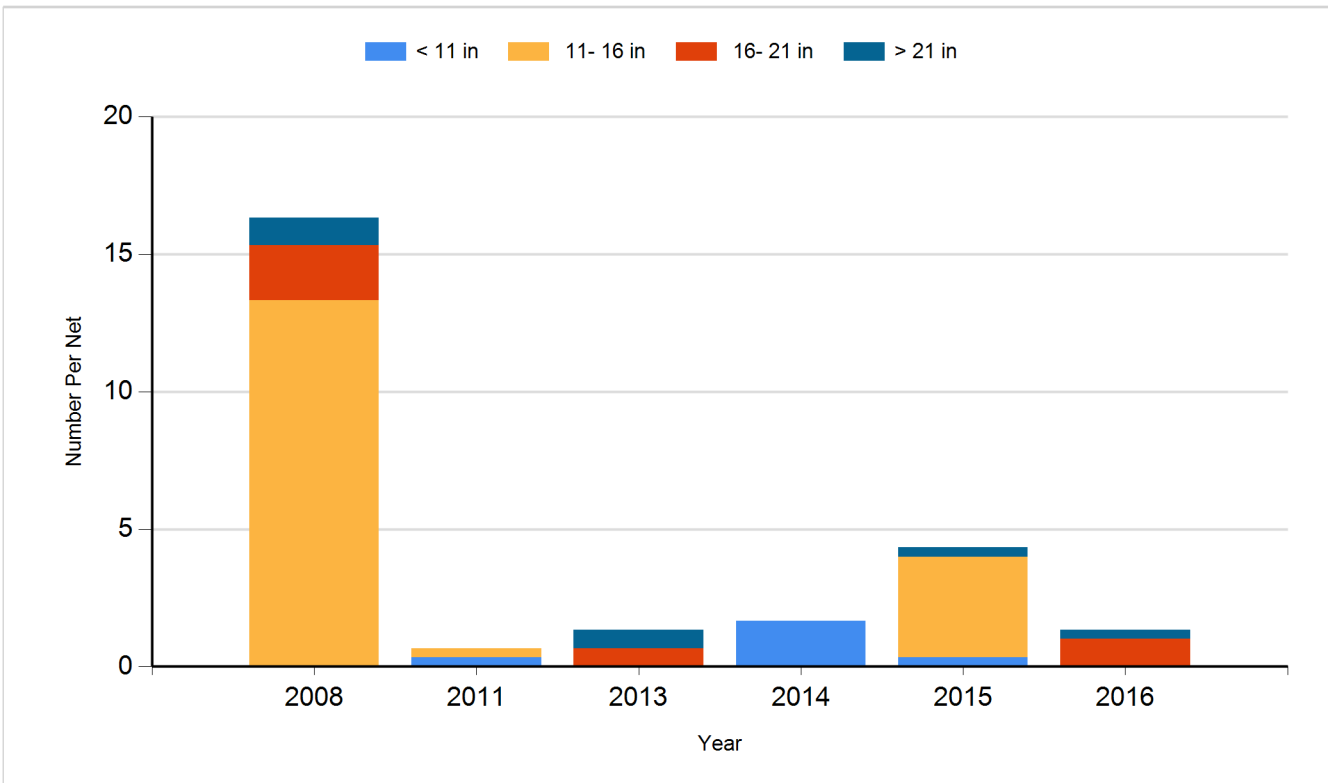
Species: Channel Catfish
Gear: std exp gill net



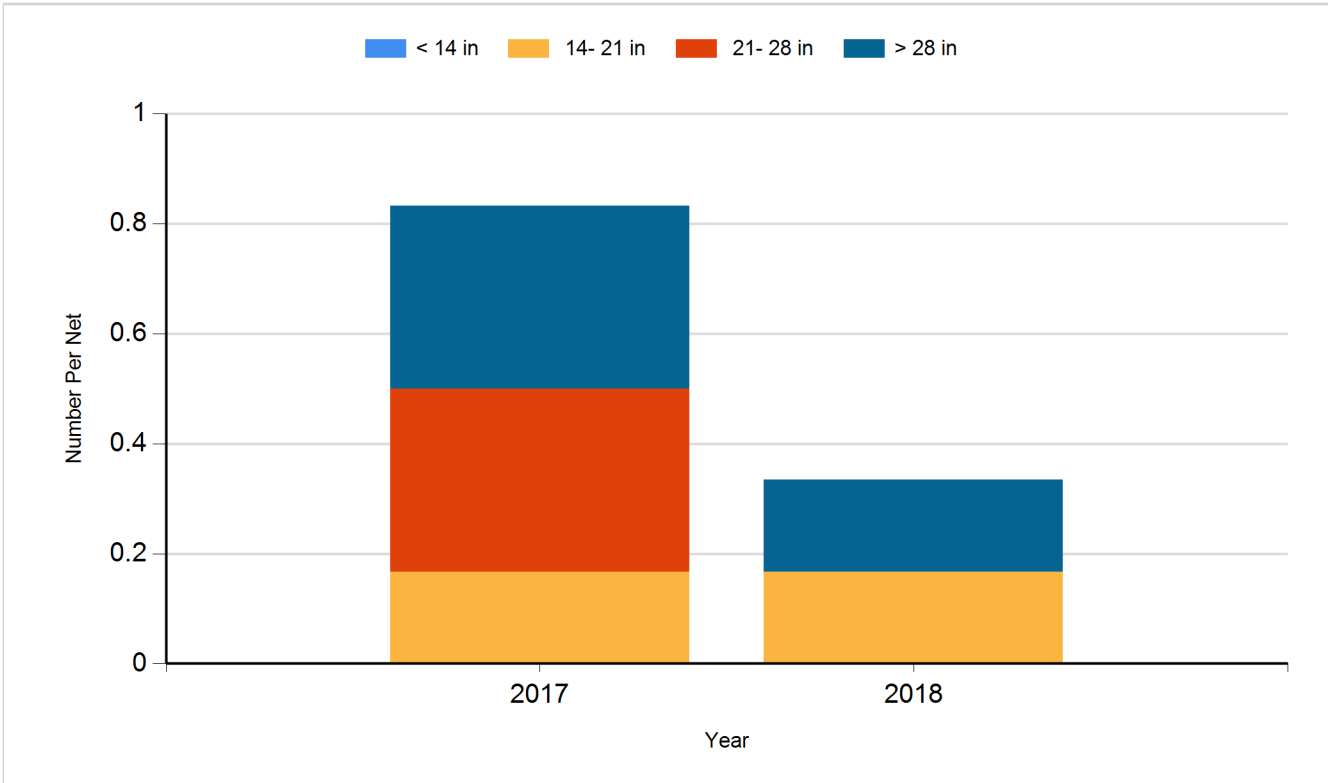
Species: Common Carp
Gear: AFS std gill net



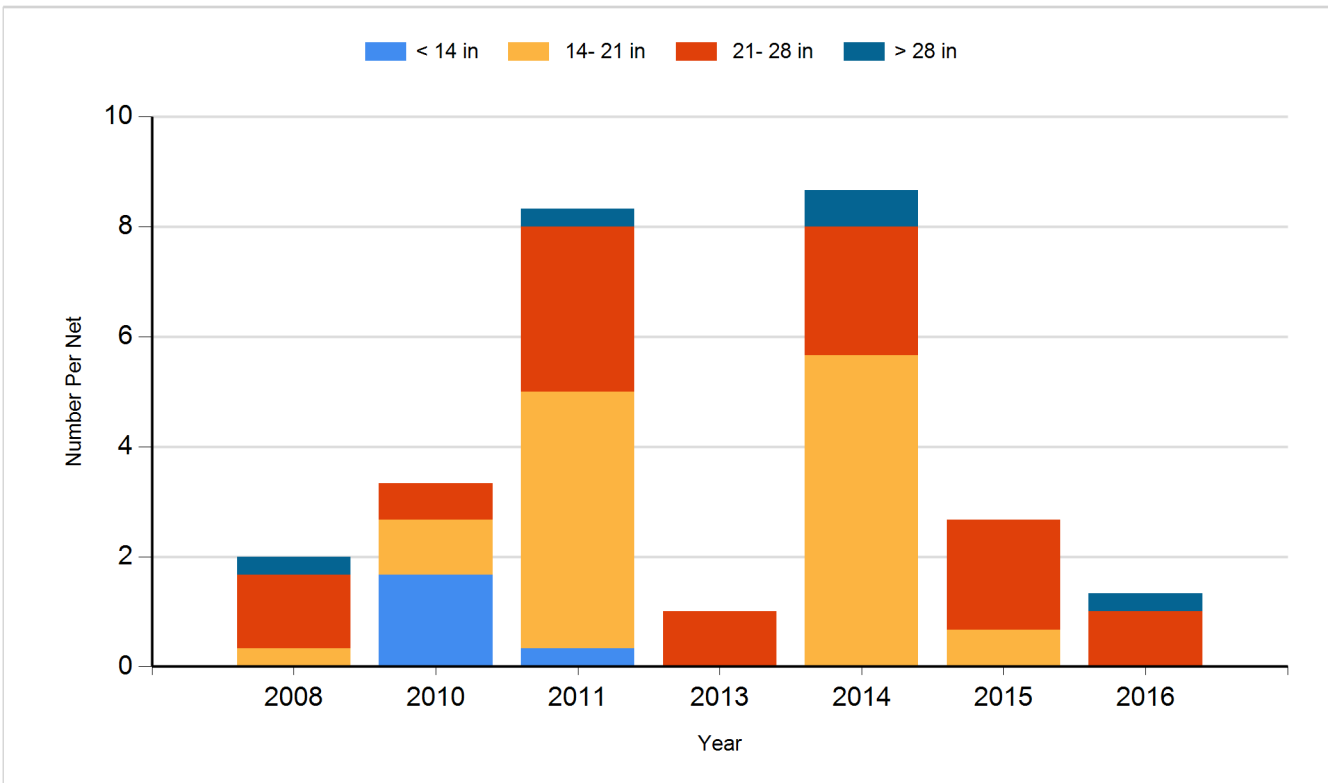
Species: Common Carp
Gear: std exp gill net



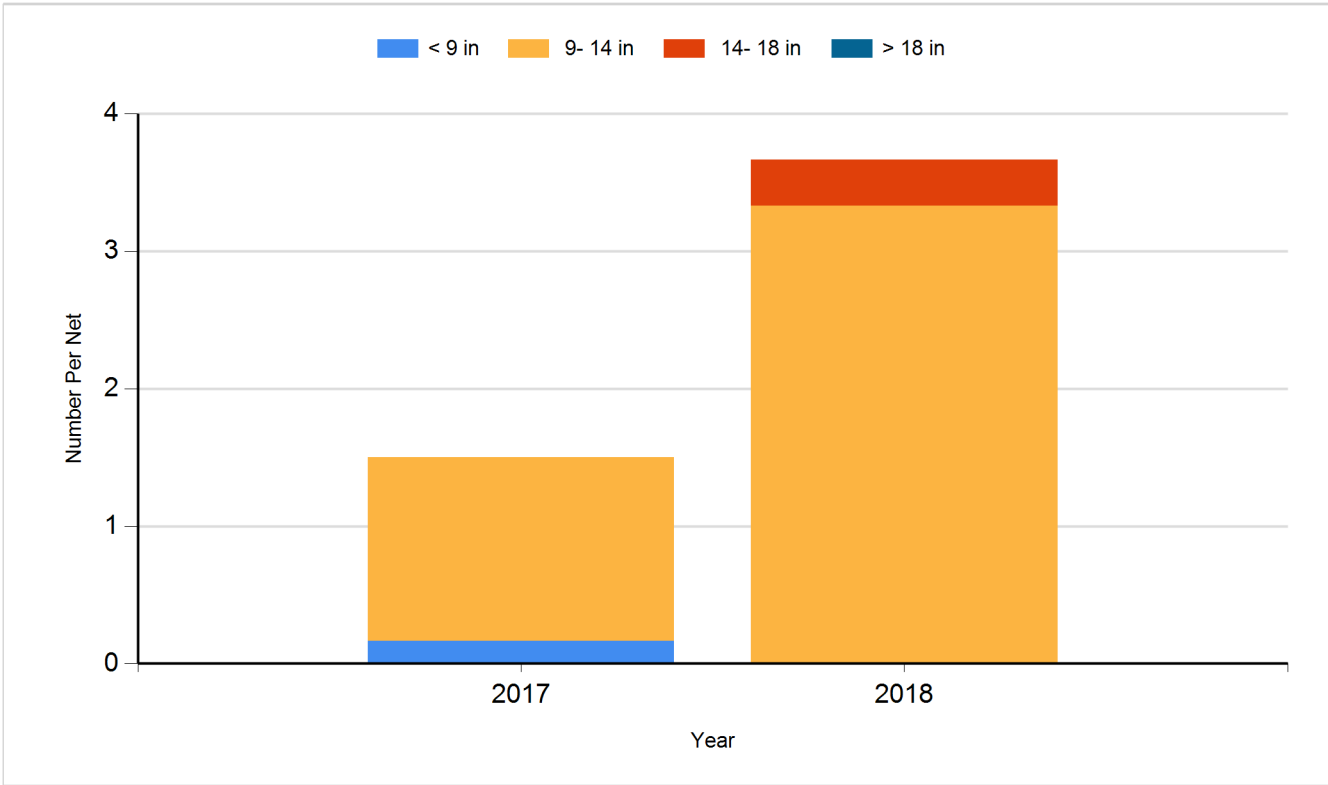
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: AFS std gill net



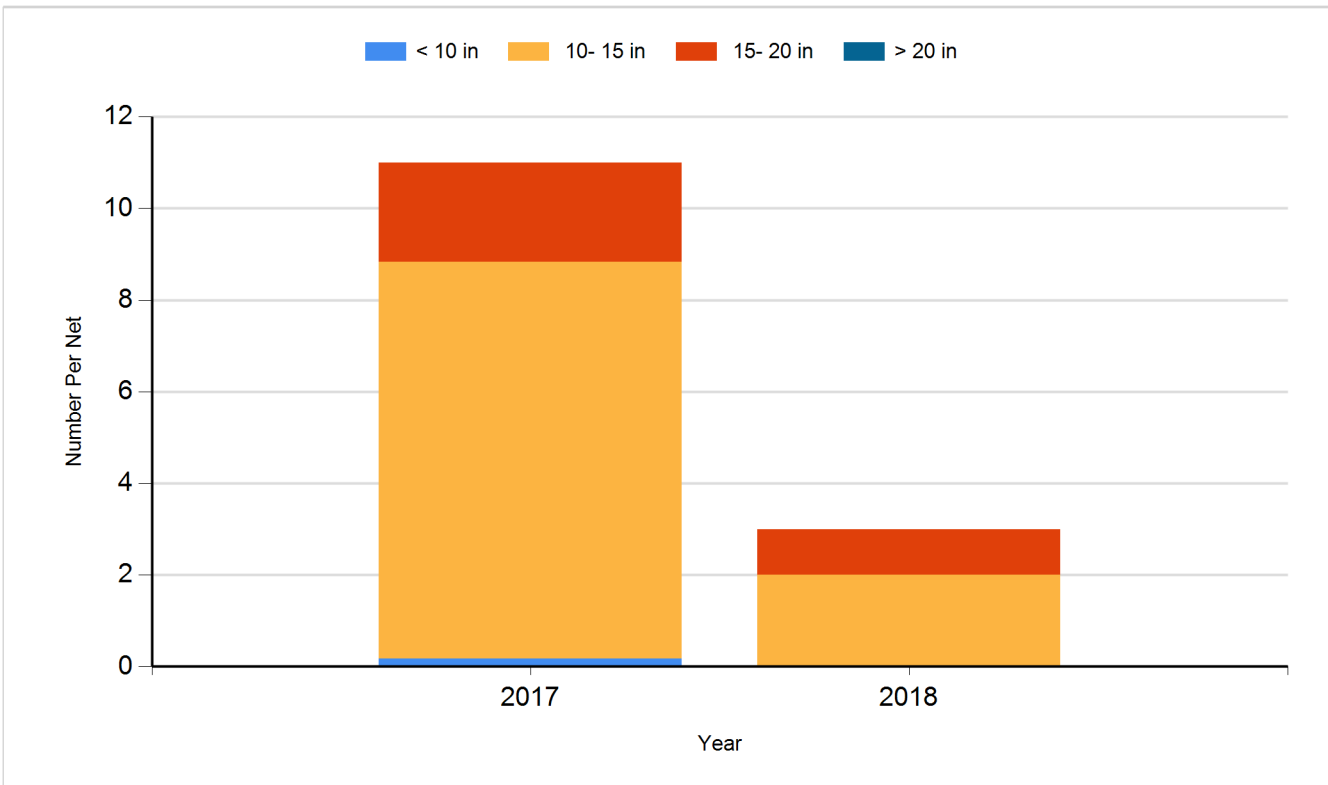
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



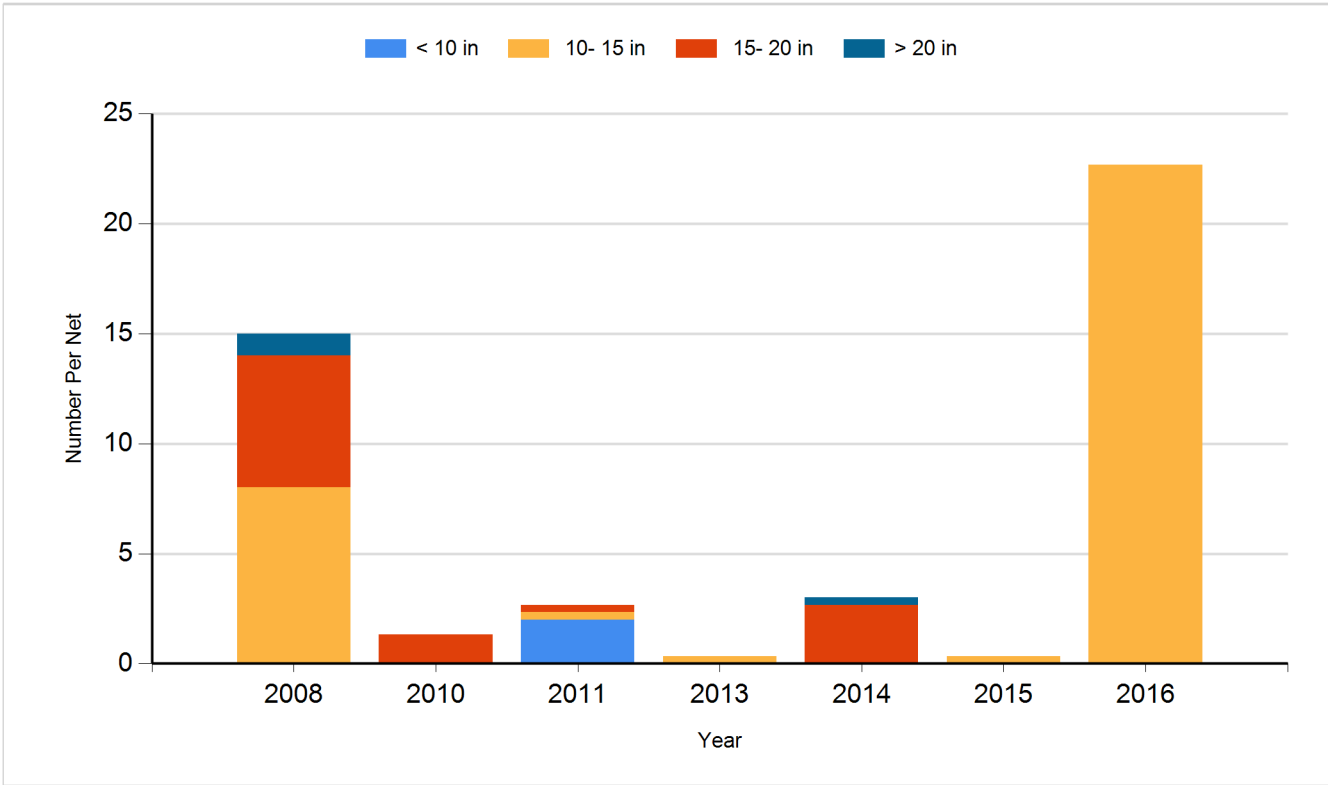
Species: Saugeye
Gear: AFS std gill net



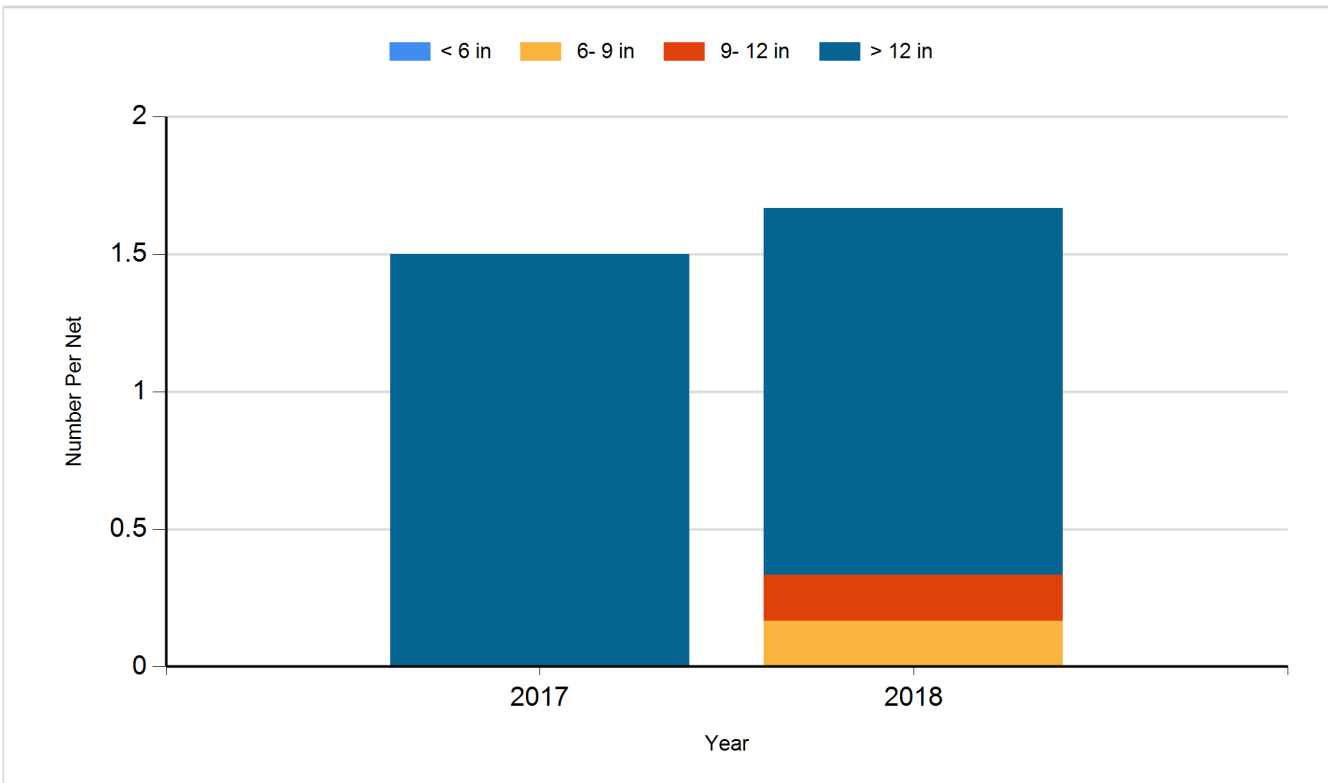
Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



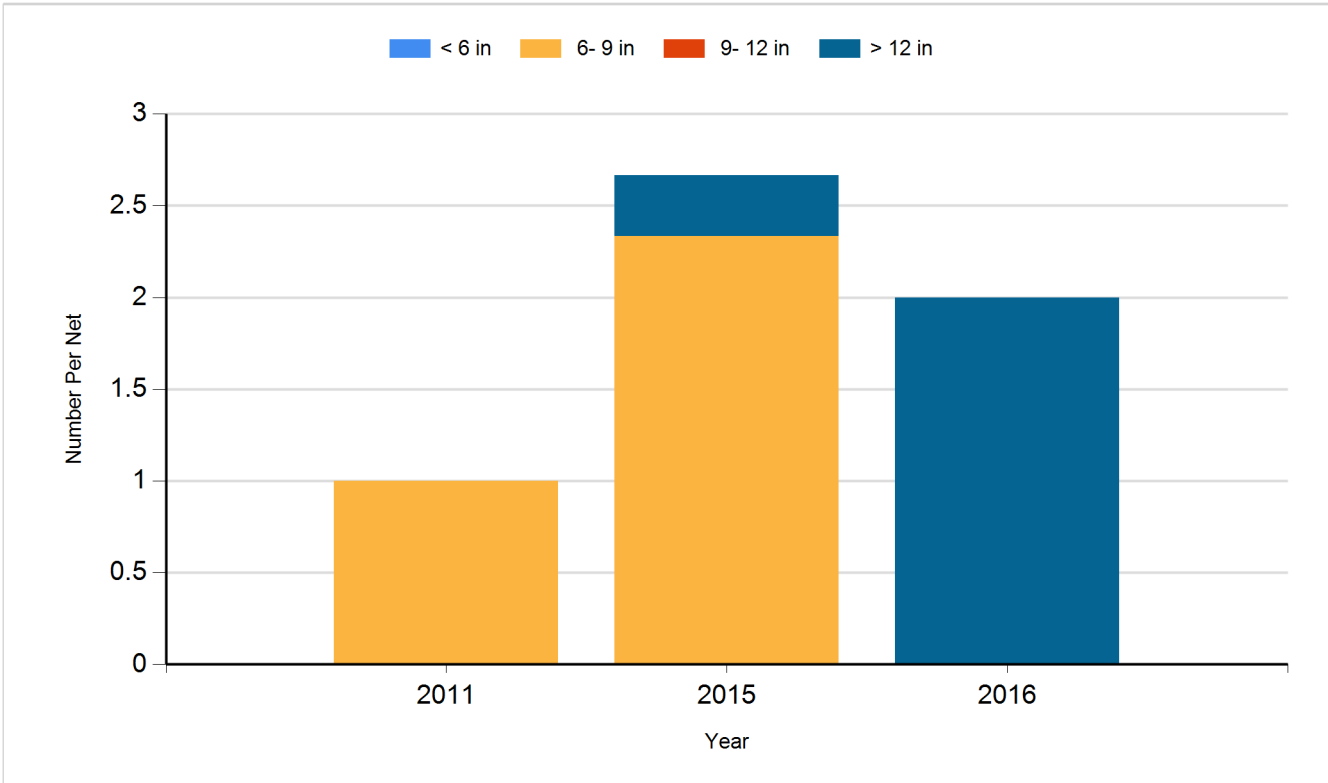
Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net



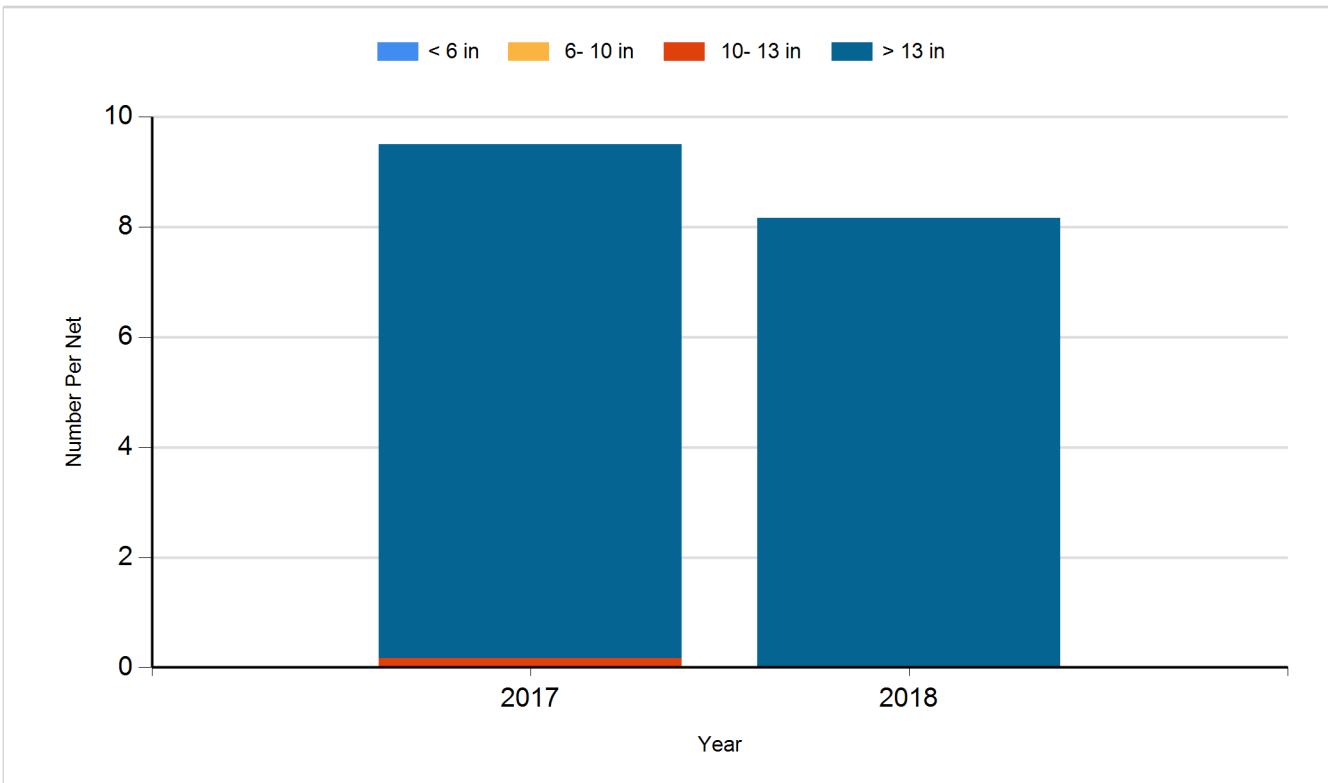
Species: White Bass
Gear: AFS std gill net



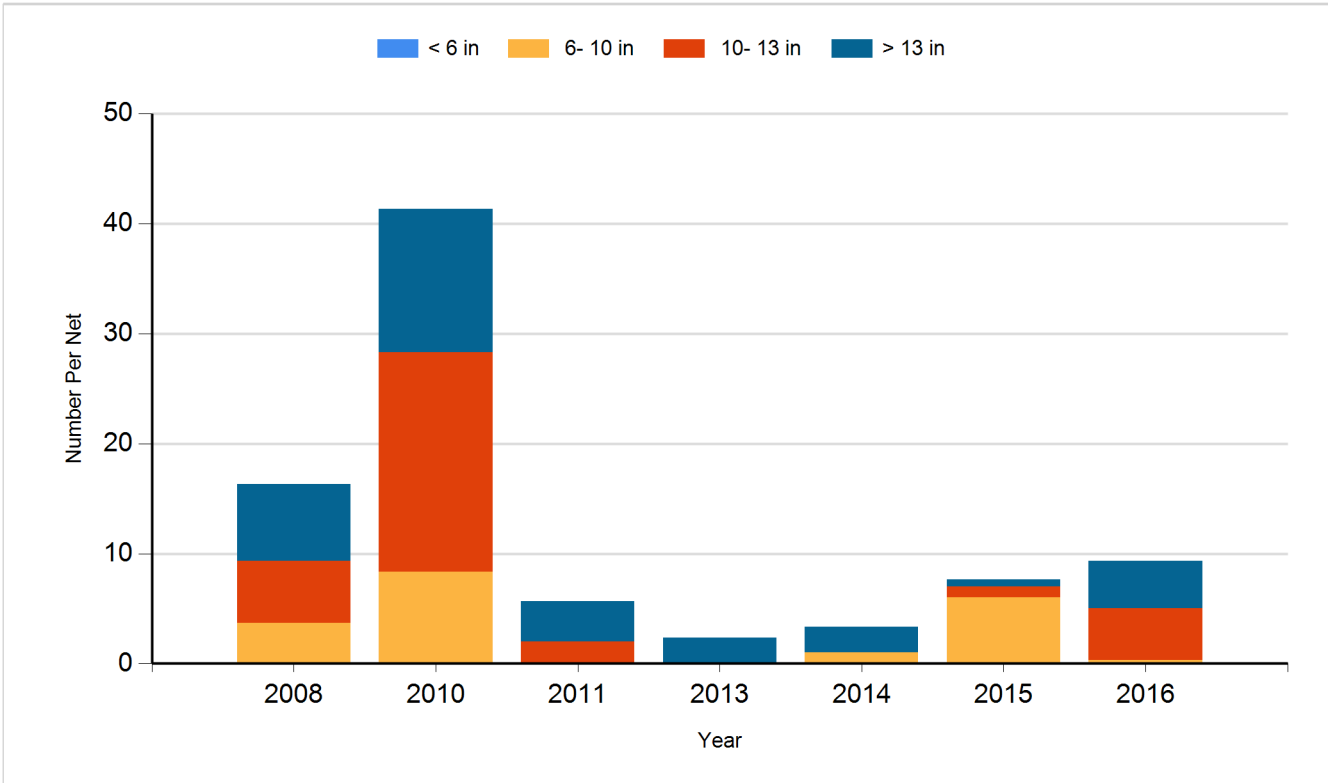
Species: White Bass
Gear: std exp gill net



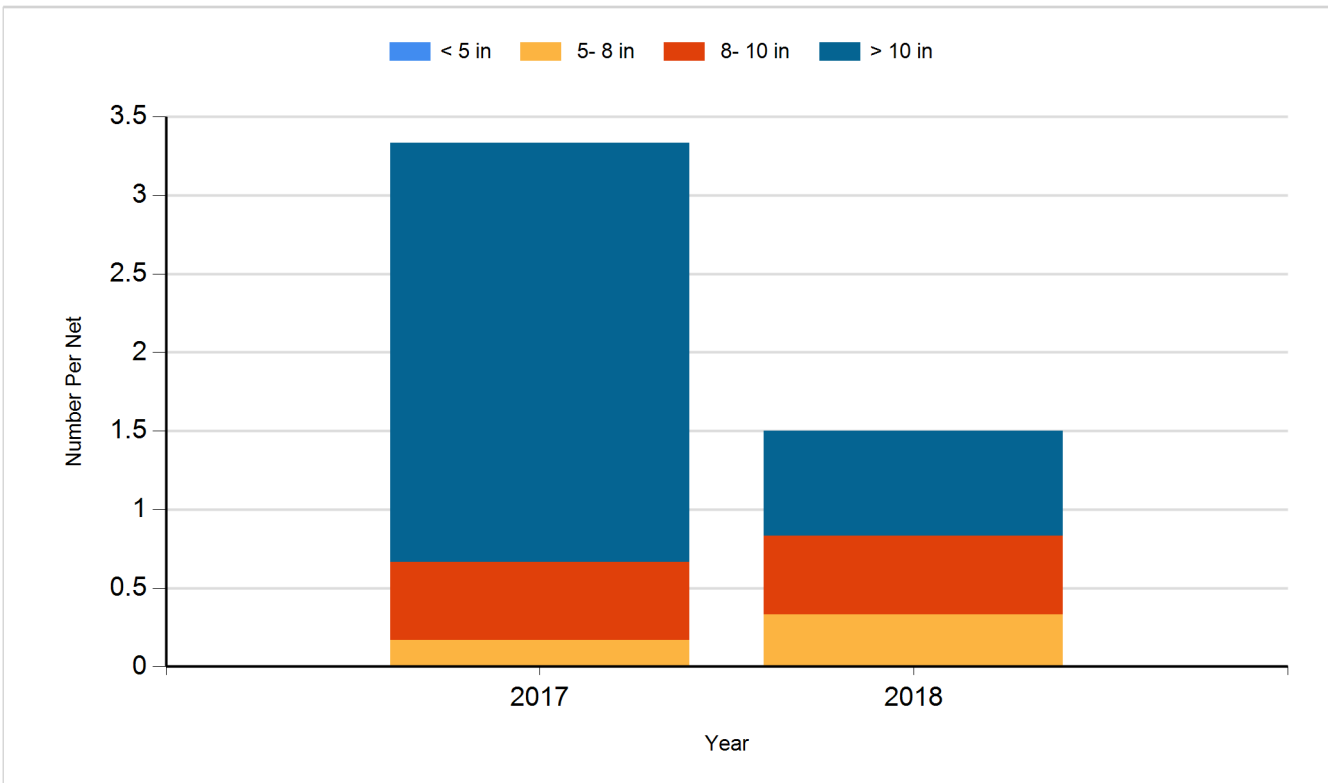
Species: White Sucker
Gear: AFS std gill net



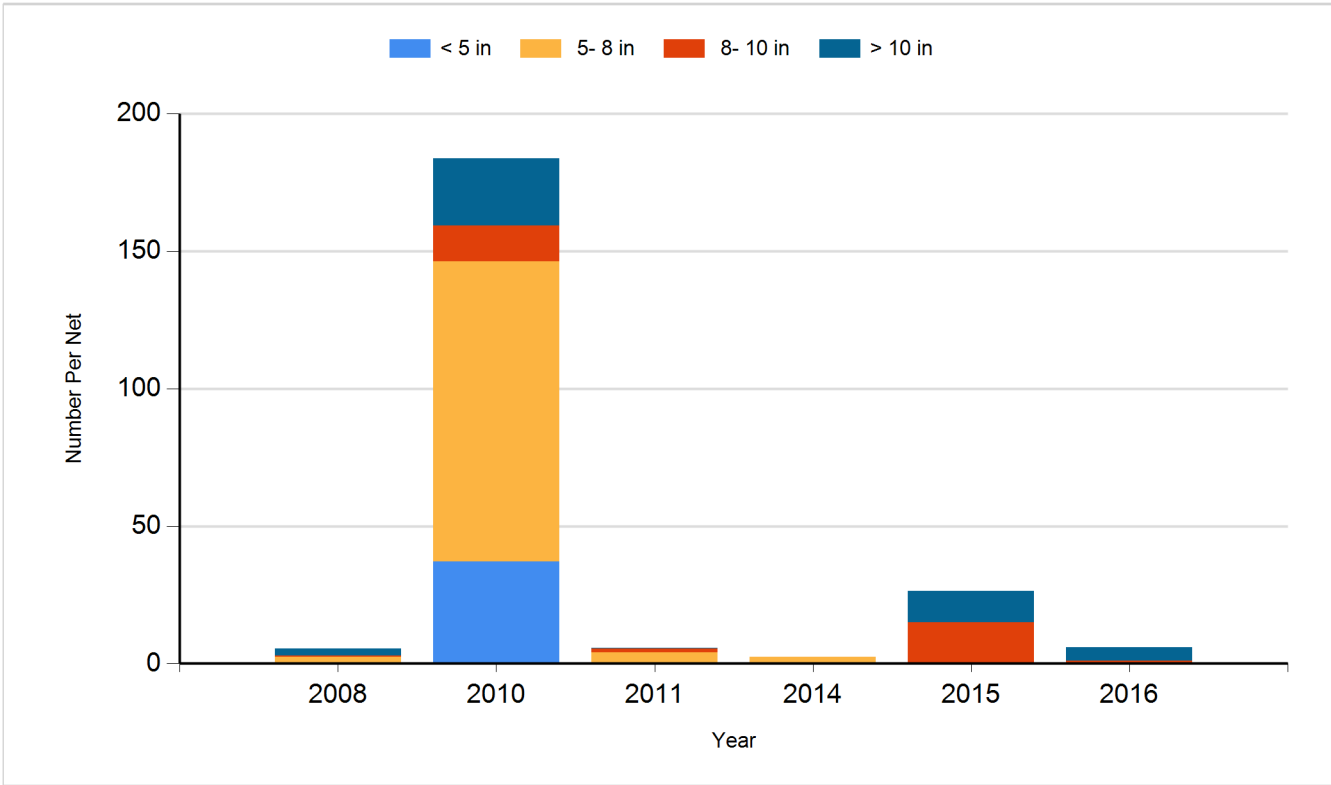
Species: White Sucker
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2009	Yellow Perch	Fry	4,584,000
2010	Walleye	Small Fingerling	91,320
2014	Walleye	Fry	553,320
2015	Walleye	Fry	450,000
2016	Saugeye	Small Fingerling	46,310
2017	Saugeye	Small Fingerling	62,500
2017	Yellow Perch	Small Fingerling	510,590
2018	Walleye	Small Fingerling	64,390
2018	Yellow Perch	Small Fingerling	455,780