

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Cottonwood Springs, Fall River County
MCS-Lake-6-000
2018

Lake Information

Name: Cottonwood Springs
County: Fall River
Surface Area: 26 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
boat shocker (night)	Aug 27, 2018	2400 seconds
boat shocker (night)	Sep 05, 2018	2400 seconds

Common Fish Species Present

Smallmouth Bass

Rainbow Trout

Largemouth Bass

Black Crappie

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (*W*) compared to a length-specific standard weight (*Ws*) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition	
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	586	93.0	34.1	2		1	90	1
	Smallmouth Bass	1	0.8	1.1	0		0	81	

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass			2.0					137.5	65.0	93.0	74.4
	Smallmouth Bass										0.8	0.8
frame net (1/4 inch)	Black Crappie		21.0									21.0
	Green Sunfish		83.0						1.0			42.0
	Largemouth Bass								0.0			0.0
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie		12.7						10.7			11.7
	Green Sunfish		84.3						4.3			44.3
	Largemouth Bass								2.0			2.0
	Rainbow Trout								0.7			0.7
std exp gill net	Black Crappie		22.0						0.0			11.0
	Green Sunfish		23.0									23.0
	Rainbow Trout								0.0			0.0

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year											
			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	PSD			100						10	0	2	
		PSD-P			0						3	0	1	
		Wr			96						92	96	90	
	Smallmouth Bass	PSD												0
		PSD-P												0
		Wr												81
frame net (1/4 inch)	Black Crappie	PSD		76										
		PSD-P		0										
		Wr		98										
	Largemouth Bass	PSD										0		
		PSD-P										0		
		Wr												
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie	PSD		95							50			
		PSD-P		0							0			
		Wr		97							101			
	Largemouth Bass	PSD										0		
		PSD-P										0		
		Wr										98		
	Rainbow Trout	PSD										0		
		PSD-P										0		
		Wr										75		
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	PSD		95							100			
		PSD-P		0							0			
		Wr		98							106			
	Rainbow Trout	PSD										0		
		PSD-P										0		
		Wr										83		

Fish Condition

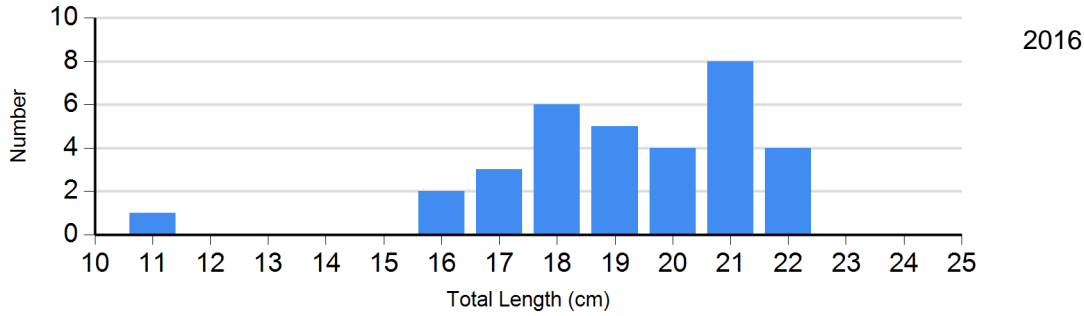
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2016	16	102 (1.6)	16	100 (2.0)	0		0	
Largemouth Bass Electro Fishing	2016	71	92 (0.6)	6	91 (2.2)	2	100	0	
	2017	65	96 (1.7)	0		0		0	
	2018	121	90 (0.5)	2	93 (2.5)	1	106	0	
Rainbow Trout Gill Net	2016	2	83 (2.5)	0		0		0	
Smallmouth Bass Electro Fishing	2018	1	81	0		0		0	

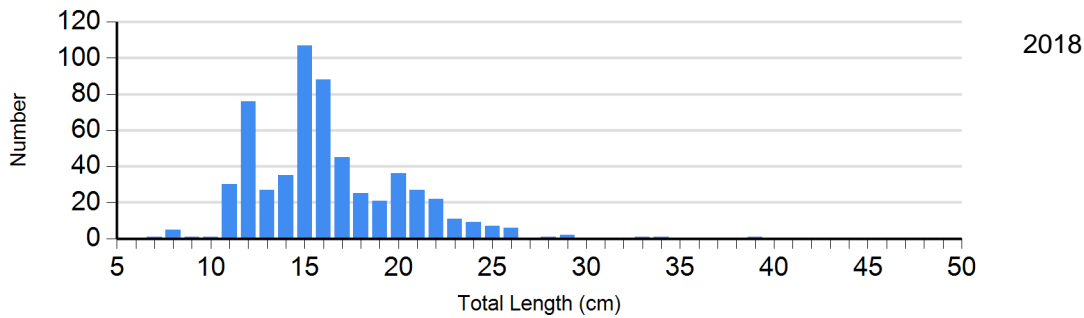
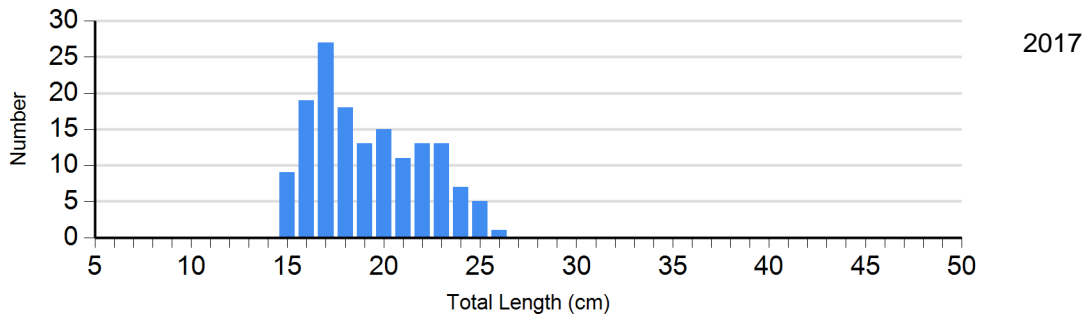
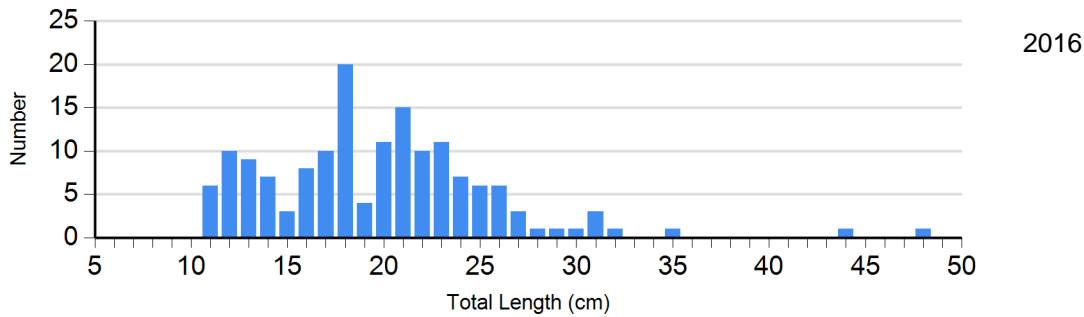
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



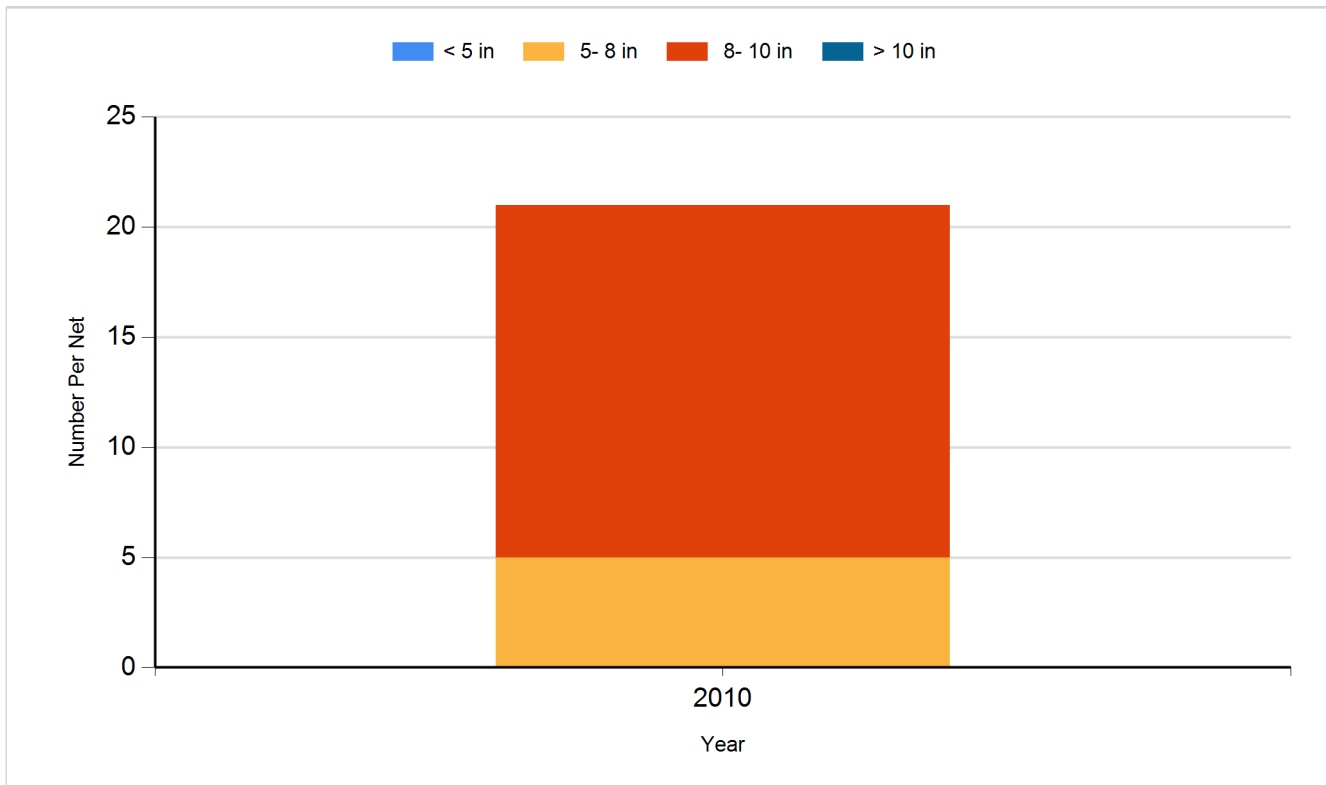
Species: Largemouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (night)



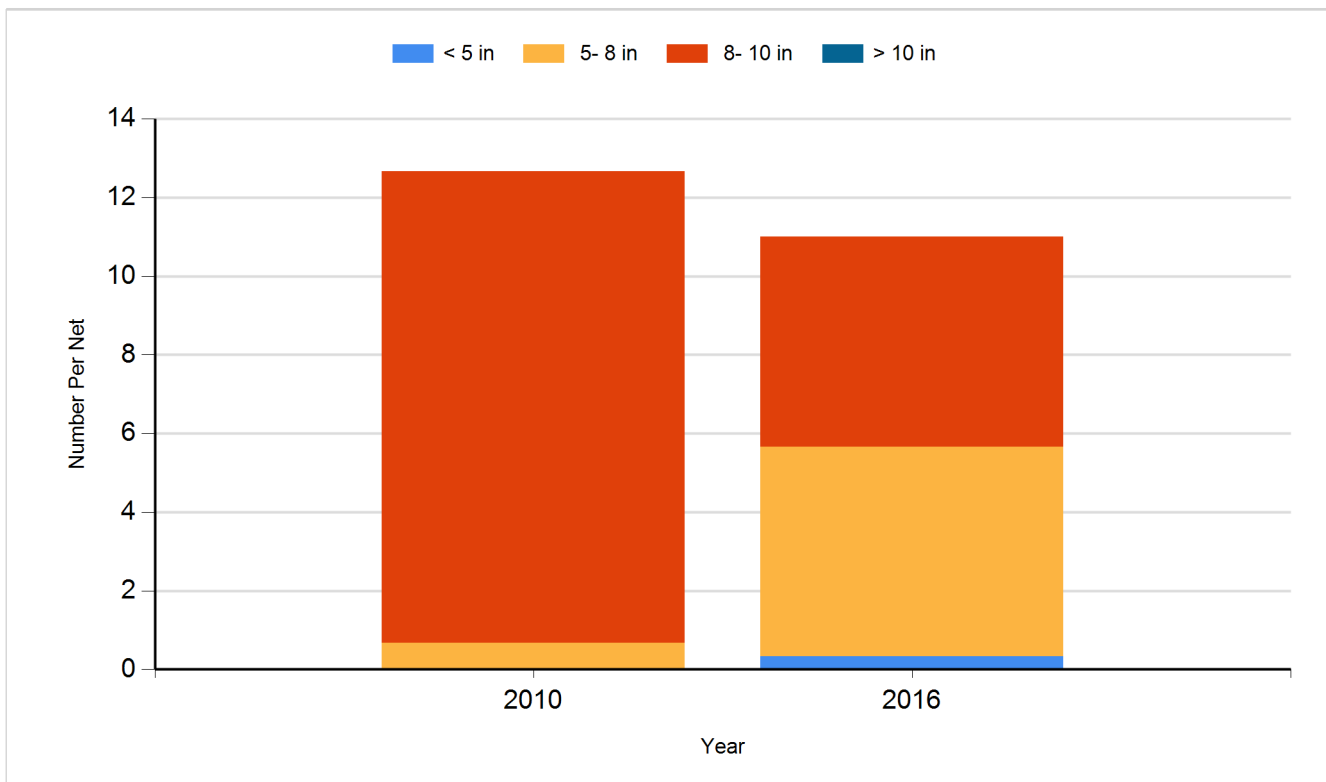
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

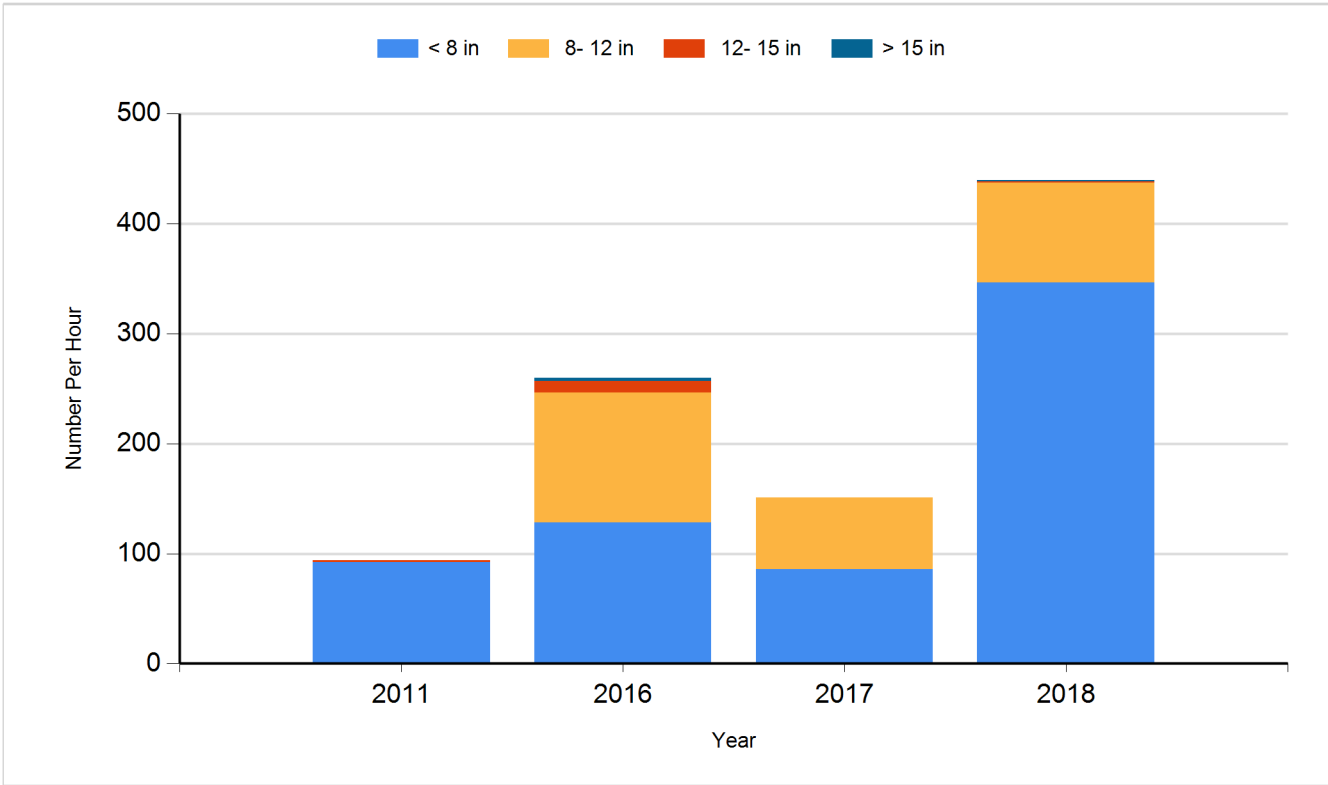
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (1/4 inch)



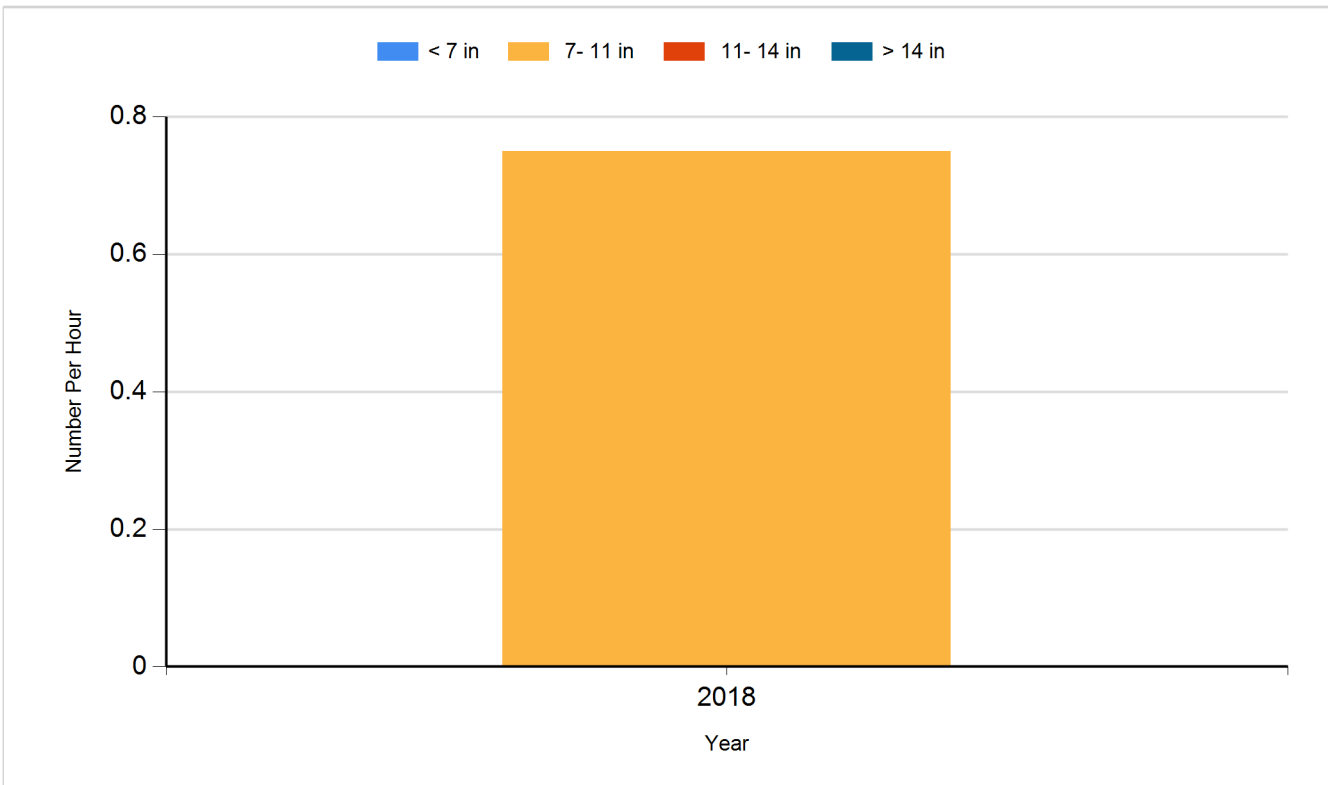
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



Species: Largemouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (night)



Species: Smallmouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (night)



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2007	Rainbow Trout (Erwin)	Catchable	150
2007	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable 11"	300
2011	Rainbow Trout (Erwin x Arlee)	Catchable	500
2011	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable	1,000
2012	Rainbow Trout (Erwin x Arlee)	Catchable	1,000
2012	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable	1,000
2013	Rainbow Trout (Erwin x Arlee)	Catchable	500
2013	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable	1,500
2014	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable	1,500
2015	Rainbow Trout (Erwin x Arlee)	Catchable	1,000
2015	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable	1,000
2016	Rainbow Trout (Erwin x Arlee)	Catchable	1,000
2016	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable	1,000
2017	Rainbow Trout (Erwin x Arlee)	Catchable	500
2017	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable	1,500
2018	Rainbow Trout (Shasta)	Catchable 11"	1,500