SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Trail City, Corson County
ULO-Lake-765-000
2018

Lake Information

Name: Trail City

County: Corson

Legal Description: T18-R27-S35

Surface Area: 81 Acres

Maximum Depth: 16 Feet

Mean Depth: 5 Feet

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Jun 05, 2018	2 net-nights
AFS std gill net	Jun 06, 2018	2 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jun 05, 2018	5 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jun 06, 2018	5 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Yellow Perch

Northern Pike

Black Crappie

Bluegill

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- s**td experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

			Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Black Crappie	1	0.3	0.4	100		100		98	
	Northern Pike	9	2.0	1.2	63		25		86	6
	Yellow Perch	3	0.8	0.8	100		33		120	6
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie	13	1.3	1.1	100		100		88	2
	Bluegill	1	0.1	0.1	100		100		148	
	Northern Pike	11	1.1	0.4	64		0		70	5
	Yellow Perch	4	0.4	0.3	100		50		112	10

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Avg
AFS std gill net	Black Crappie										0.3	0.3
	Northern Pike										2.0	2.0
	Yellow Perch										0.8	0.8
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie										1.3	1.3
	Bluegill										0.1	0.1
	Northern Pike	0.9		2.8		5.4			1.6		1.1	2.4
	Yellow Perch	0.2									0.4	0.3
std exp gill net	Northern Pike			6.0		15.0			5.0			8.7
	Yellow Perch			4.5		1.0						2.8

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
AFS std gill net	Black Crappie	PSD										100
		PSD-P										100
		Wr										98
	Northern Pike	PSD										63
		PSD-P										25
		Wr										86
	Yellow Perch	PSD										100
		PSD-P										33
		Wr										120
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie	PSD										100
		PSD-P										100
		Wr										88
	Bluegill	PSD										100
		PSD-P										100
		Wr										148
	Northern Pike	PSD	100		7		72			75		64
		PSD-P	11		0		0			0		0
		Wr	92		100		71			83		70
	Yellow Perch	PSD	100									100
		PSD-P	0									50
		Wr	94									112
std exp gill net	Northern Pike	PSD			0		73			100		
		PSD-P			0		0			0		
		Wr			111		76			86		
	Yellow Perch	PSD			11		100					
		PSD-P			0		50					
		Wr			115		108					

Back-Calculated Lengths

Mean species back-calculated total length (mm) at age, standard error (SE), and sample size (N).

Species: Yellow Perch

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2015	3	1	120	166	185							
2014	4	1	111	141	171	189						
2013	5	2	122 (11.4)	141 (12)	160 (10.2)	182 (13.9)	208 (18.2)					
2012	6	1	100	137	180	203	227	242				
2011	7	1	90	160	185	214	243	259	274			
Weighted Mean		6	111	148	174	194	222	251	274			

Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2015	3	1										
2014	4	1										
2013	5	2										
2012	6	1										
2011	7	1										
Weighted Mean		6										

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2018	3			205 (1)	205 (1)		258 (1)				
2013	2					259 (2)					

Fish Condition

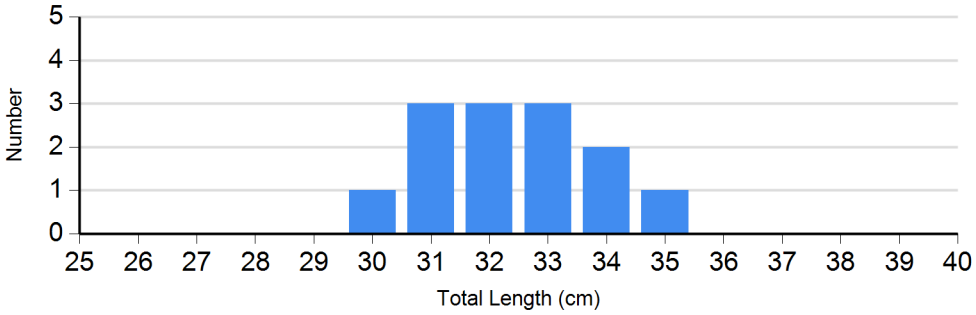
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2018	0		0		0		13	88 (1.9)
Bluegill Frame Net	2018	0		0		1	148	0	
Northern Pike Gill Net	2016	0		10	86 (2.7)	0		0	
	2018	3	99 (3.6)	3	72 (2.1)	1	82	1	93
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2018	0		2	117 (7.2)	1	125	0	

Length Frequency Distribution

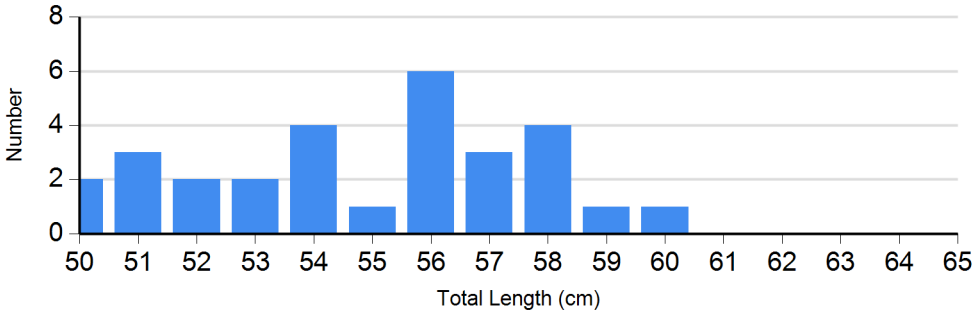
Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)

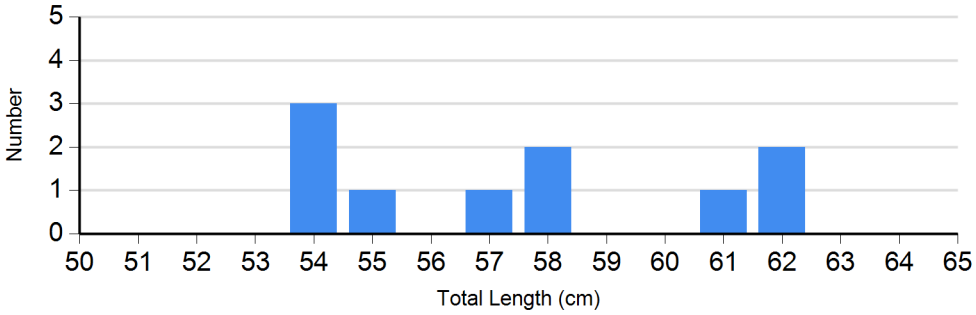


2018

Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



2013

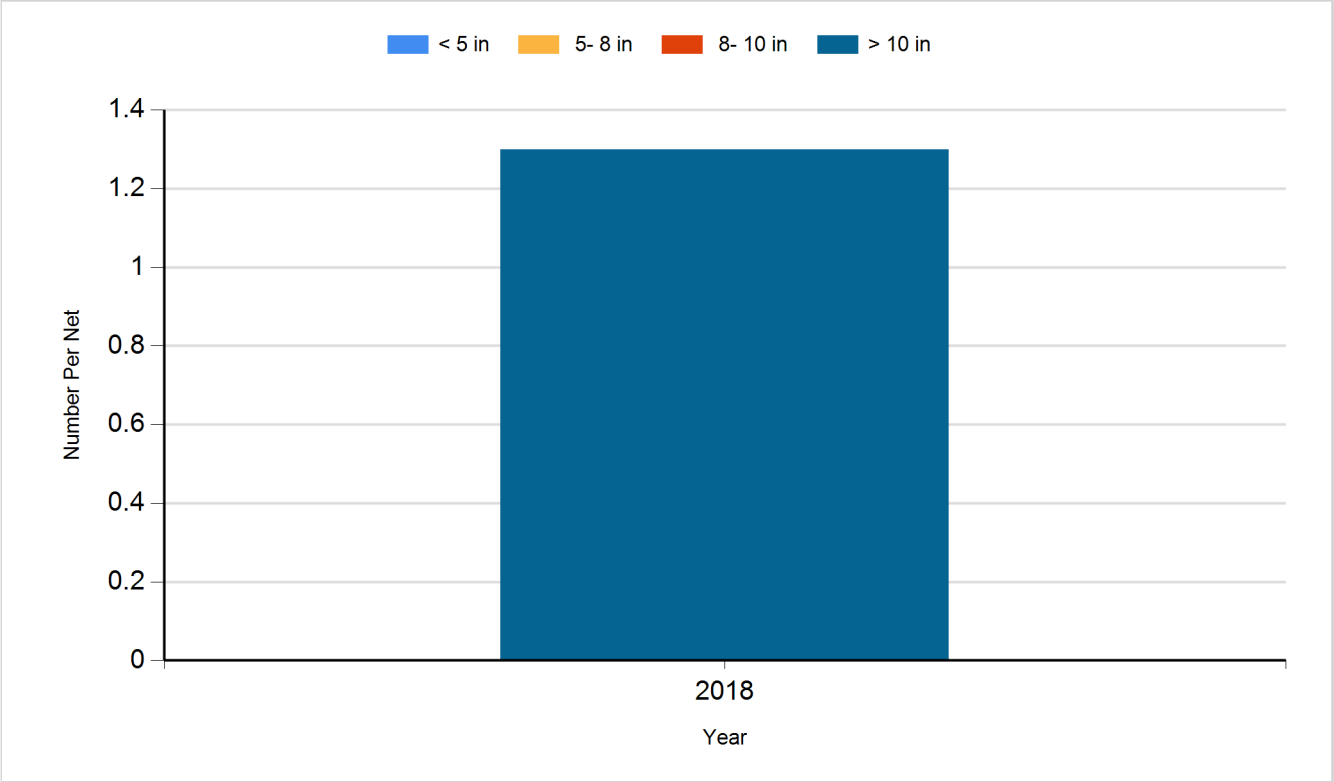


2016

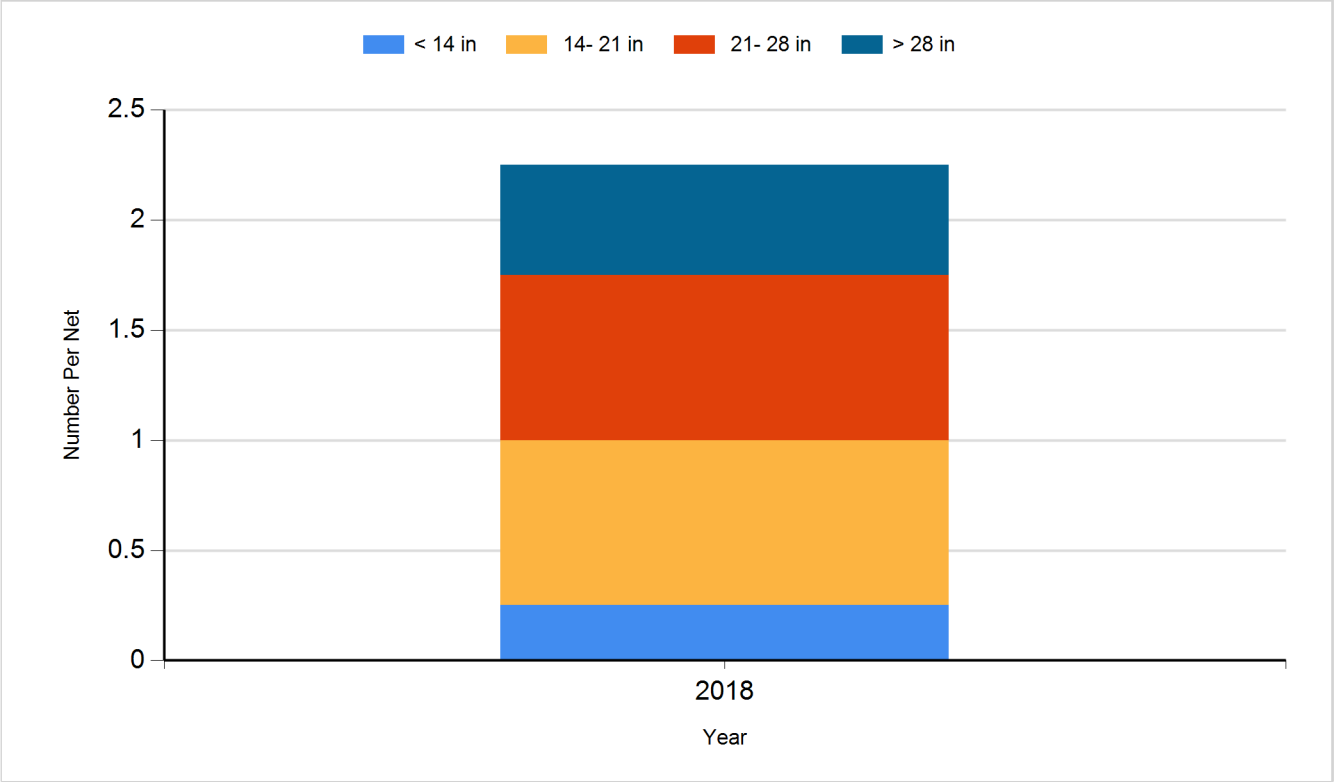
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

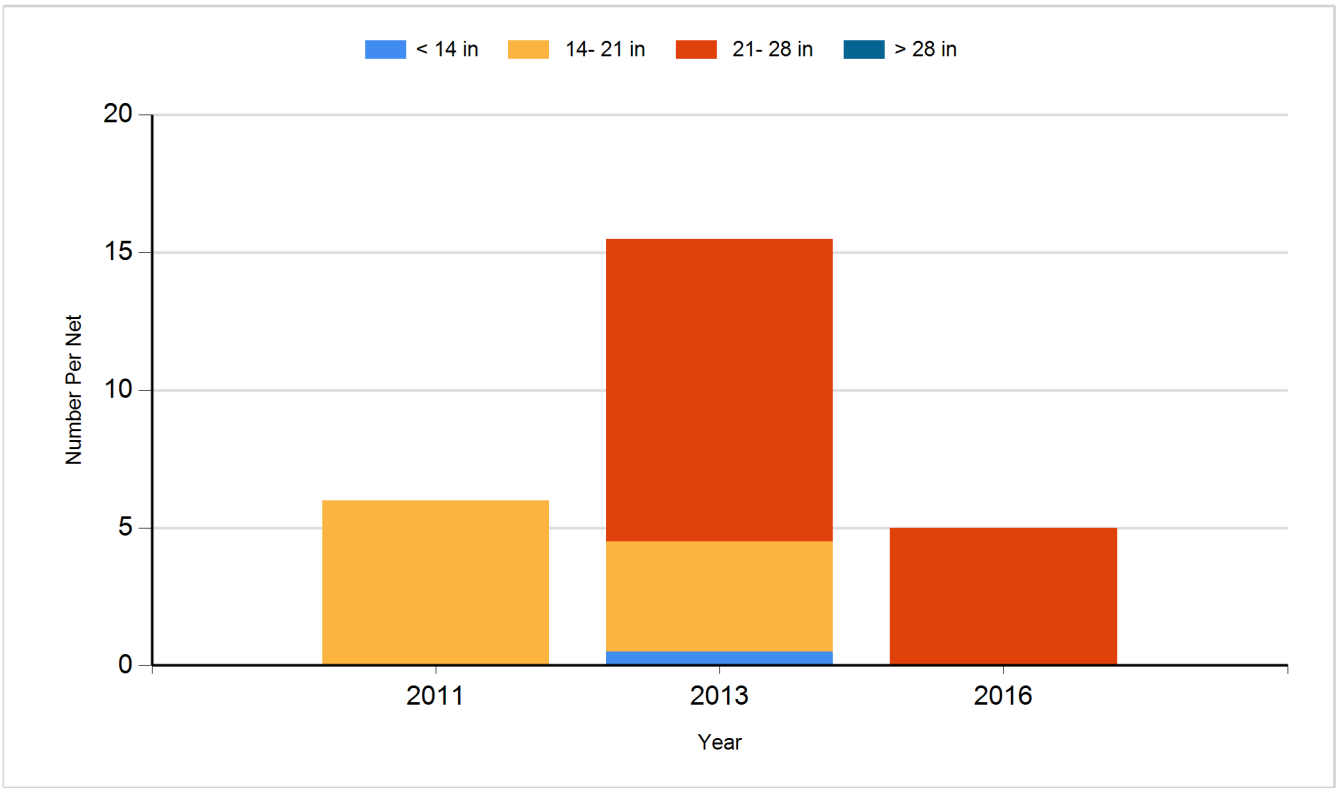
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



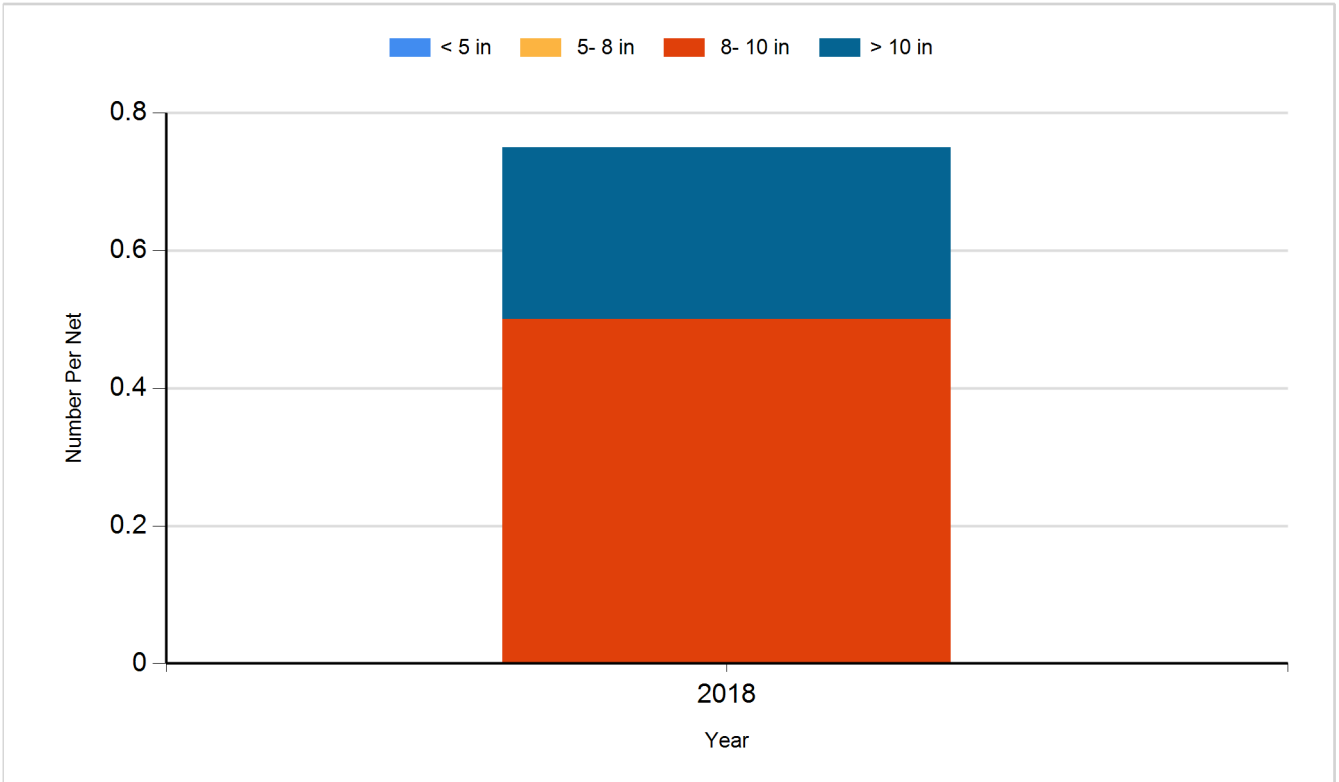
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: AFS std gill net



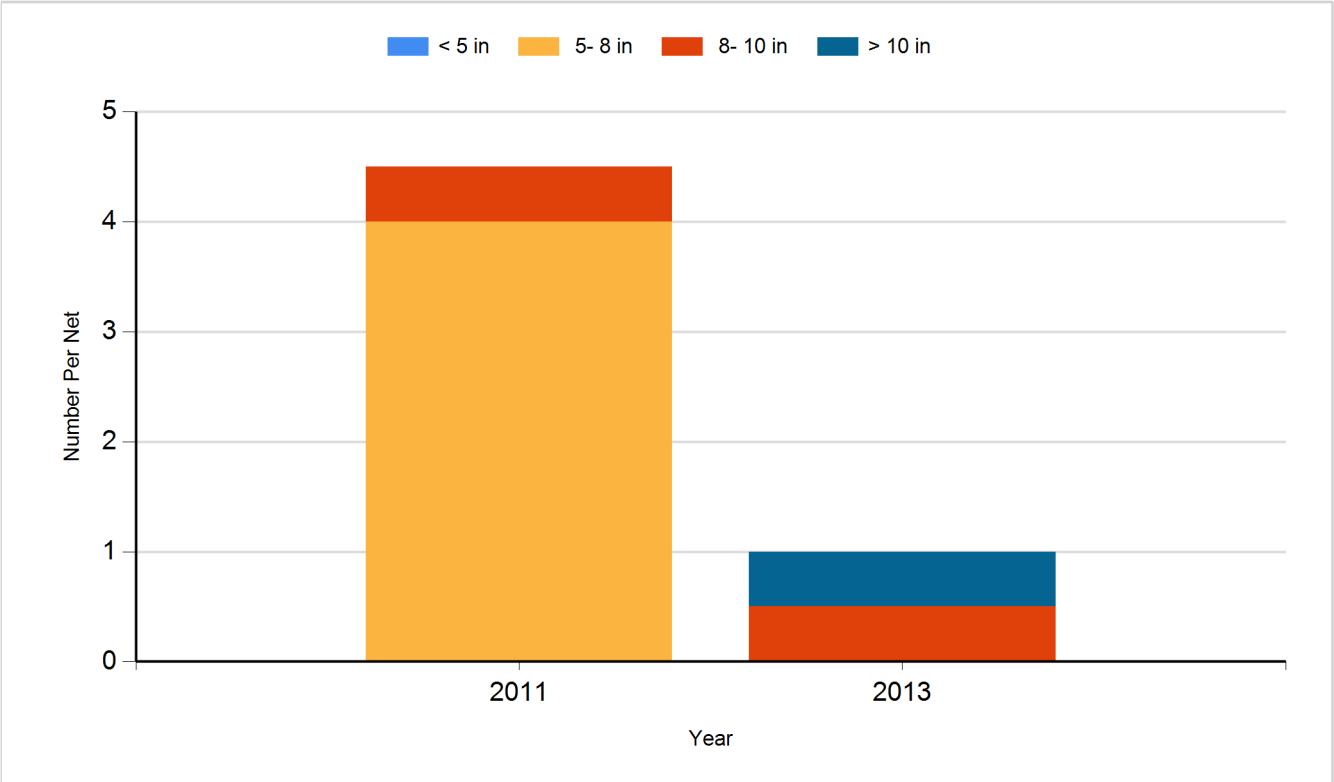
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2008	Northern Pike	Adult	23
2009	Yellow Perch	Adult	200
2012	Yellow Perch	Adult	400
2014	Yellow Perch	Adult	250
2015	Yellow Perch	Adult	578
2015	Yellow Perch	Fingerling	3,180
2017	Black Crappie	Adult	200
2018	Black Crappie	Adult	170