Bullhead Lake Survey Summary

Bullhead Lake, located 3.0 miles northwest and 2.0 miles south of Lake City, is managed as a northern pike and yellow perch fishery, but other fish species (e.g., bluegill, walleye) are present and contribute to the fishery.

- **Northern pike.** Northern pike numbers were considerably lower in 2019 than 2014, but relative abundance was still considered high (3.7/gill net). Those sampled ranged in length from 19.7 to 34.3 inches, most (82%; 18 of 22) were ≥21.0 inches and 14% (3 of 22) were 28 inches or longer. Northern pike respond to rising water levels and population increases are expected following high-water conditions experienced across northeast South Dakota in 2019.

- **Walleye.** Although the lake is managed as a northern pike and yellow perch fishery, walleyes are commonly stocked. Substantially fewer walleyes were sampled in 2019 than 2014. In 2019, relative abundance was low (1.0/gill net) as only six individuals that ranged in length from 19.5 to 26.7 inches were caught.

- **Yellow perch**. Yellow perch were the most abundant species in the 2019 gill net catch. At 17.2/gill net, relative abundance was considered moderate. Individuals from five consecutive year classes (2013 – 2017) were sampled, most (97%) were <8.0 inches. Yellow perch growth is slow. In 2019, mean length at capture values were 6.2 and 6.5 inches at ages 4 and 5.

For more detailed results see the computer generated South Dakota Statewide Fisheries Survey for Bullhead (Marshall; below)

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Bullhead, Marshall County
UJA-Lake-866-022
2019

Lake Information

Name: Bullhead

County: Marshall

Surface Area: 150 Acres

Maximum Depth: 15 Feet

Mean Depth: 7 Feet

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Jun 25, 2019	3 net-nights
AFS std gill net	Jun 26, 2019	3 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Yellow Perch

Walleye

Northern Pike

Bluegill

White Sucker

Black Bullhead

Largemouth Bass

Black Crappie

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- s**td experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of fish\ \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

			Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	2	0.3	0.3	50		0		93	1
	Black Crappie	1	0.2	0.2	0		0		110	
	Bluegill	4	0.7	0.5	0		0		102	3
	Largemouth Bass	1	0.2	0.2	100		0		115	
	Northern Pike	22	3.7	0.7	82		14		92	2
	Walleye	6	1.0	0.5	100		67		93	3
	White Sucker	4	0.7	0.7	100		100		106	5
	Yellow Perch	104	17.2	4.3	3		0		90	1

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Avg
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead										0.3	0.3
	Black Crappie										0.2	0.2
	Bluegill										0.7	0.7
	Largemouth Bass										0.2	0.2
	Northern Pike										3.7	3.7
	Walleye										1.0	1.0
	White Sucker										0.7	0.7
	Yellow Perch										17.2	17.2
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead					18.7						18.7
	Black Crappie					1.5						1.5
	Bluegill					15.7						15.7
	Green Sunfish					1.3						1.3
	Northern Pike					2.2						2.2
	Walleye					0.2						0.2
	Yellow Perch					4.4						4.4
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead					7.3						7.3
	Black Crappie					0.7						0.7
	Largemouth Bass					0.3						0.3
	Northern Pike					19.7						19.7
	Walleye					7.3						7.3
	Yellow Perch					7.0						7.0

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
AFS std gill net	Northern Pike	PSD										82
		PSD-P										14
		Wr										92
	Walleye	PSD										100
		PSD-P										67
		Wr										93
	Yellow Perch	PSD										3
		PSD-P										0
		Wr										90
std exp gill net	Northern Pike	PSD					61					
		PSD-P					7					
		Wr					87					
	Walleye	PSD					50					
		PSD-P					18					
		Wr					90					
	Yellow Perch	PSD					10					
		PSD-P					0					
		Wr					89					

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2019	6					514 (2)		496 (1)		565 (1)	621 (2)
2014	23		258 (7)	373 (10)	449 (2)	514 (1)	535 (1)				634 (2)

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2019	104		146 (54)	173 (1)	158 (14)	164 (29)	173 (4)				
2014	589		103 (569)	143 (5)	162 (11)	188 (4)					

Fish Condition

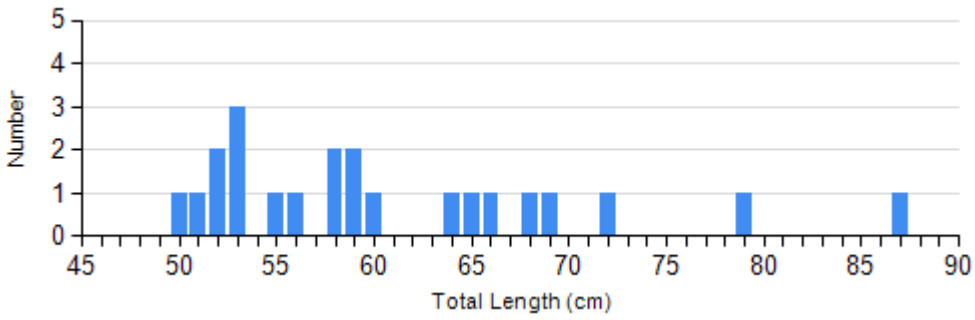
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Northern Pike Gill Net	2019	4	96 (1.3)	15	90 (1.9)	2	94 (8.9)	1	104
Walleye Gill Net	2019	0		2	97 (0.3)	3	91 (3.8)	1	91
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2019	100	90 (0.6)	3	82 (2.1)	0		0	

Length Frequency Distribution

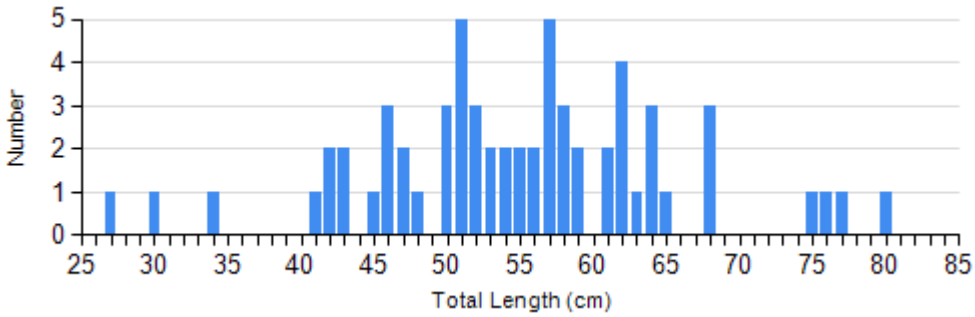
Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Northern Pike
Gear: AFS std gill net



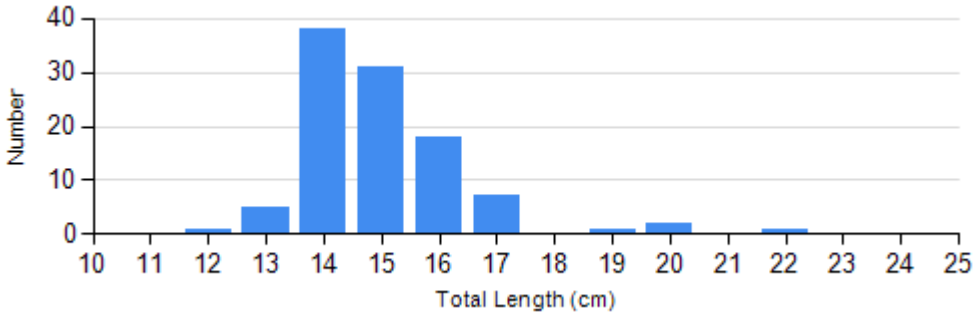
2019

Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



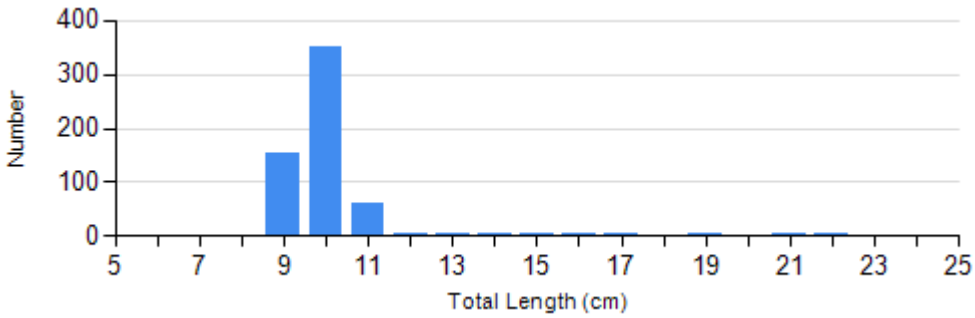
2014

Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



2019

Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net

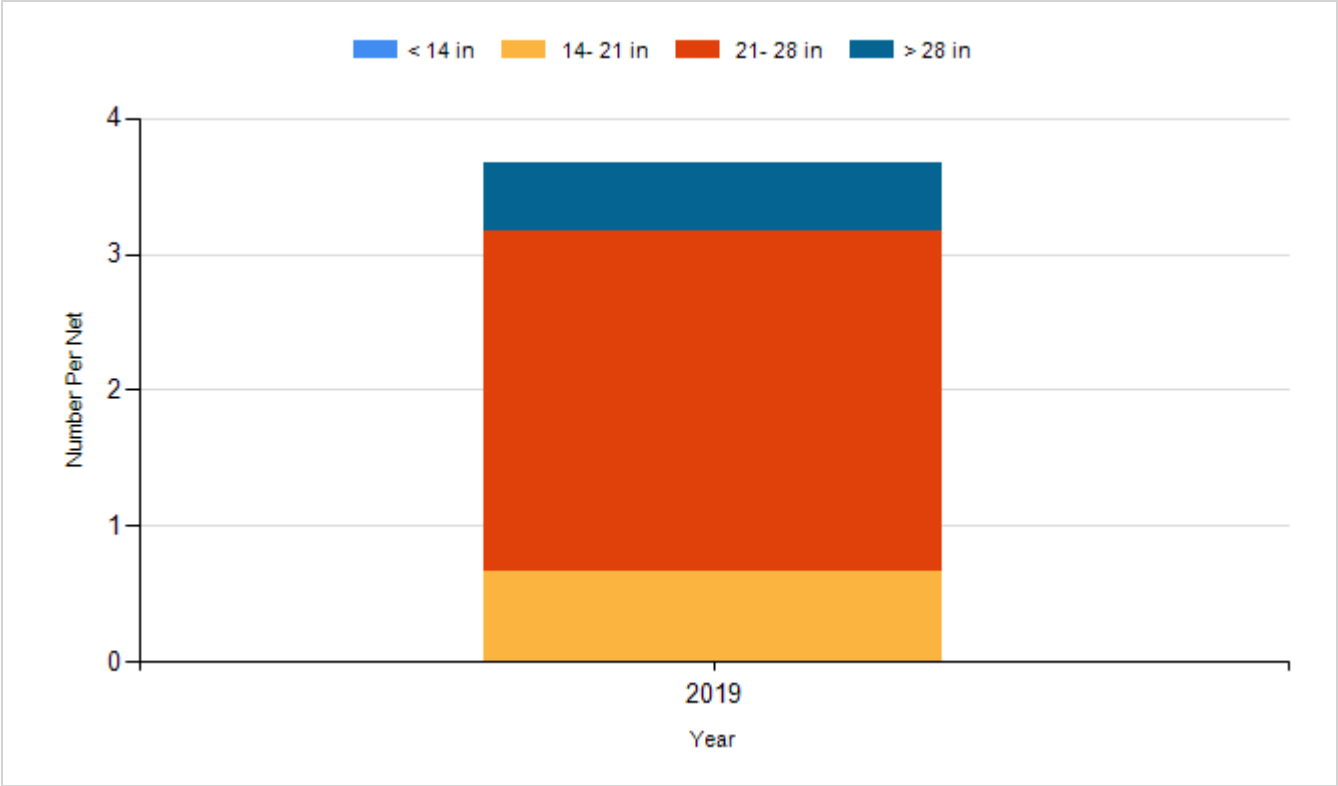


2014

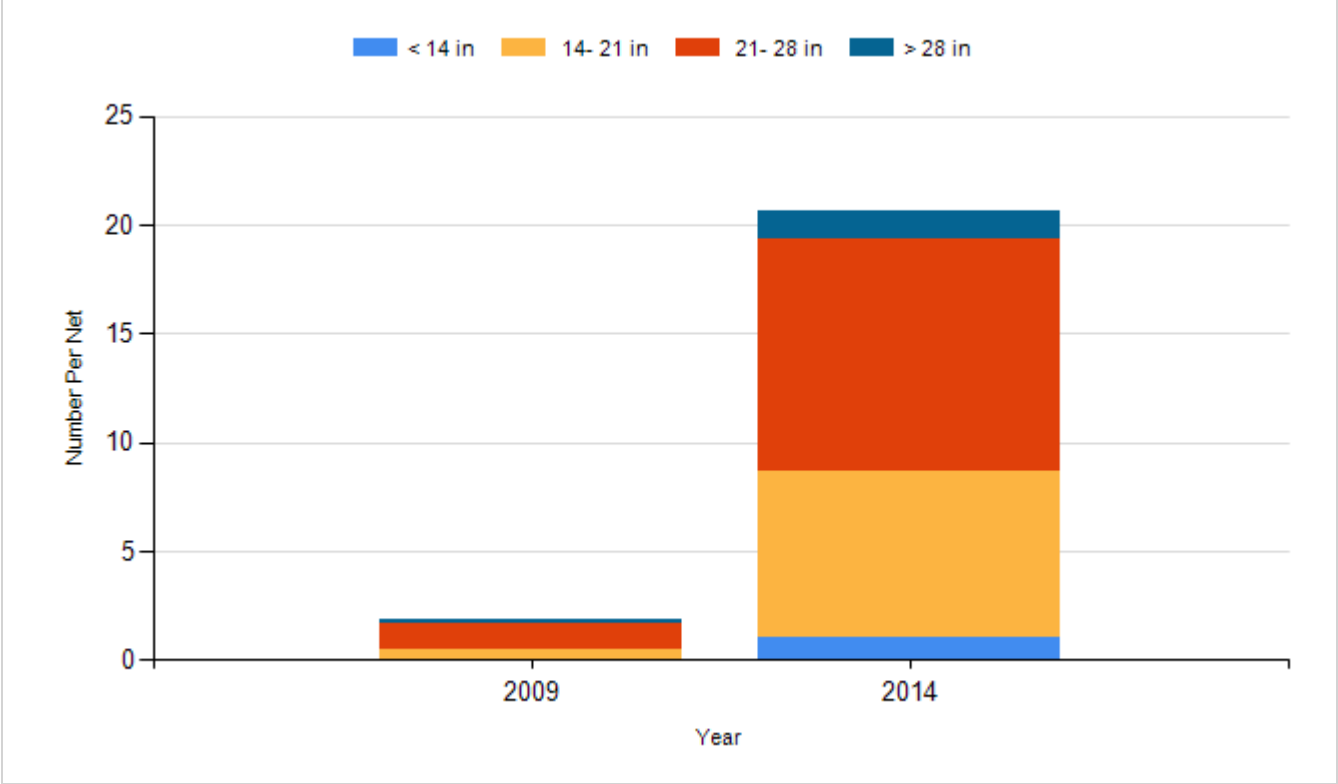
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

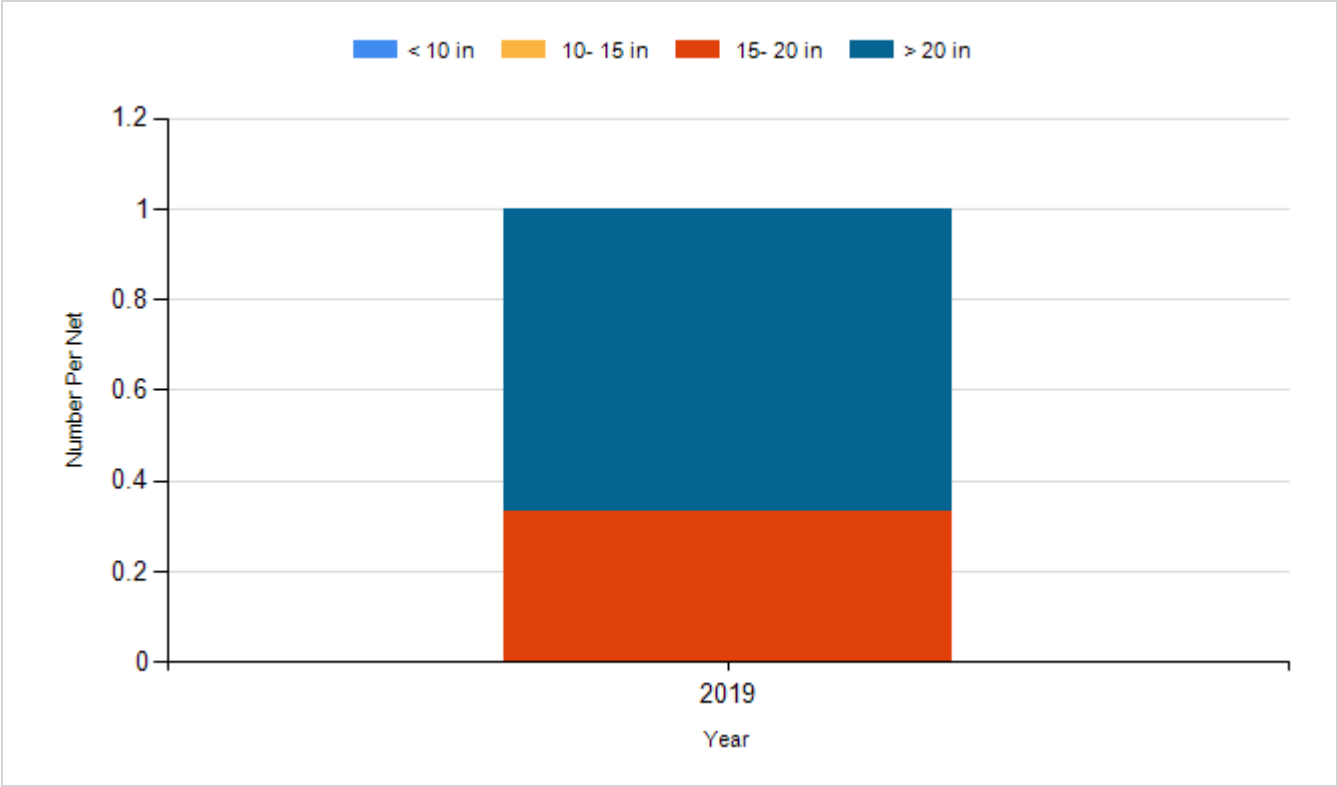
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: AFS std gill net



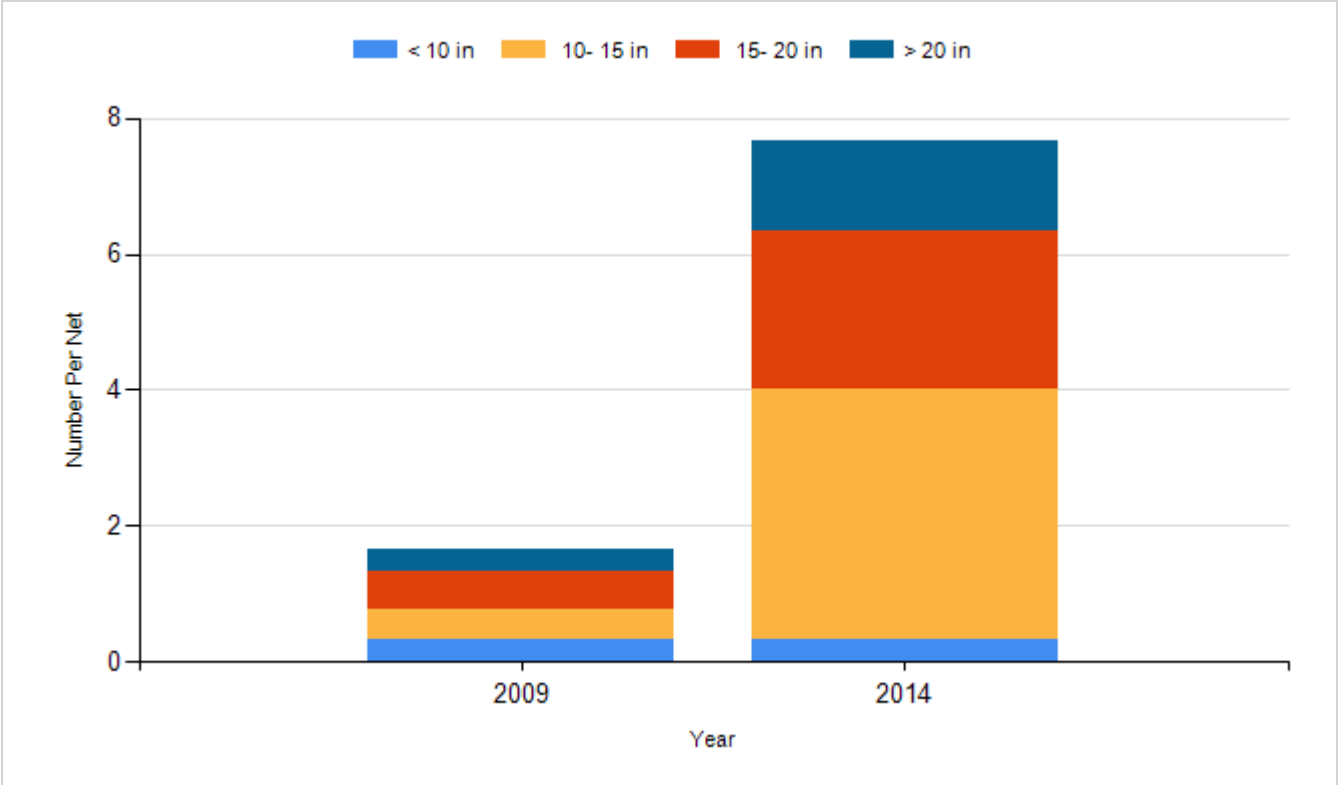
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



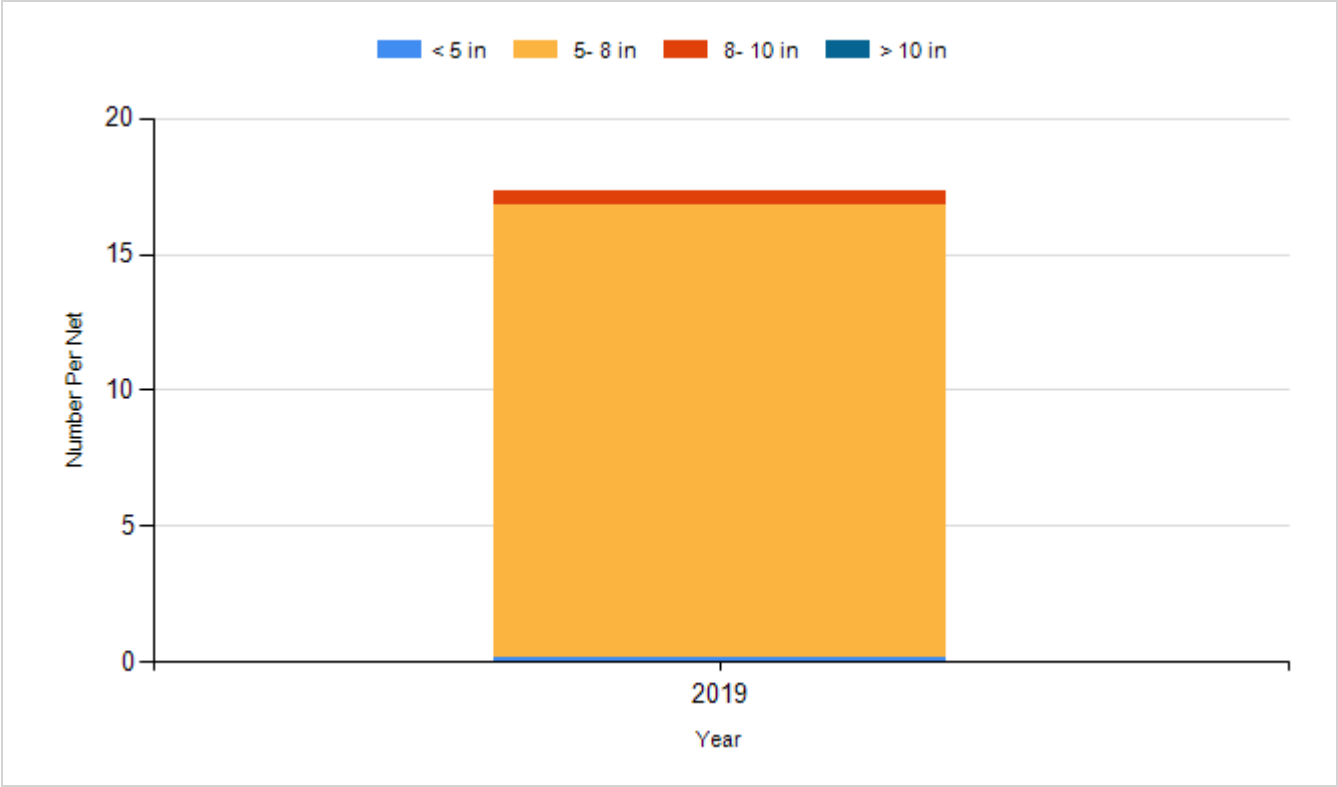
Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



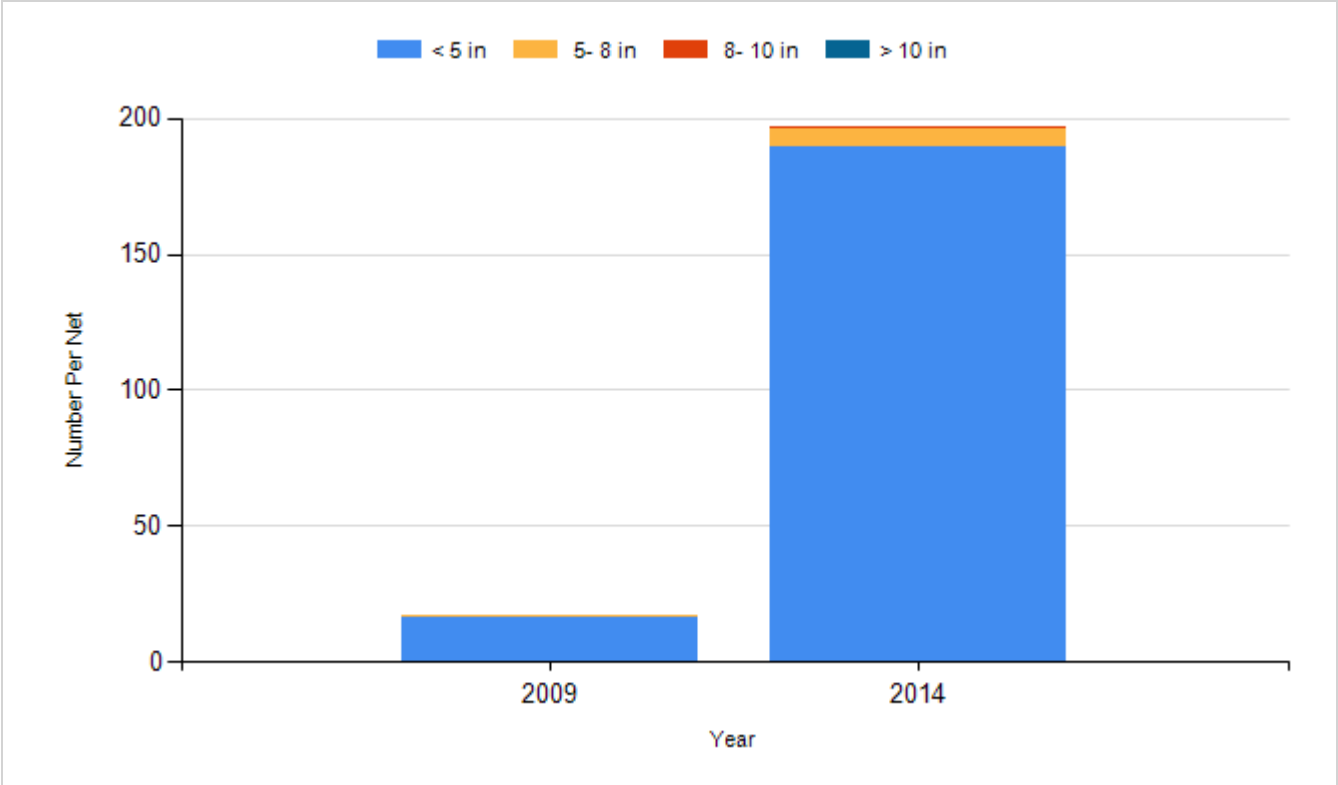
Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2010	Walleye	Fry	164,000
2012	Walleye	Fry	80,000
2014	Walleye	Fry	85,000
2018	Walleye	Fry	100,000