Enemy Swim Survey Summary

Enemy Swim, located 1.5 miles east and 6.5 miles north of Waubay, is managed as a multiple-species fishery including panfish (i.e., black crappie, bluegill, and yellow perch), black bass (largemouth and smallmouth) and walleye.

- **Black crappie.** More black crappies were sampled in 2020 than in 2019, but relative abundance remained low (2.2/frame net). Sampled black crappies ranged from 3.9 to 9.1 inches, of those that were at least 5.0 inches, 35% were 8.0 inches or longer.

- **Bluegill.** Bluegill CPUE declined for the second straight year. At 46.0/frame net, relative abundance was considered low to moderate for Enemy Swim Lake. Sampled bluegills ranged in length from 3.1 to 9.8 inches, 19% were ≥6.0 inches and 2% were ≥8.0 inches. Individuals from five consecutive year classes (2014 – 2018) contributed to the catch. Bluegills from the 2016 (age-4) cohort were the most abundant accounting for 50% of fish in the sample, those from the 2017 (age-3) year class made up an additional 34%. Since 2011, mean length at capture values for age-5 bluegills have ranged from 5.4 to 7.8 inches. In 2020, age-5 bluegills had a mean length of 6.2 inches.

- **Largemouth/Smallmouth bass.** Spring electrofishing was not completed in 2020.

- **Walleye.** Similar to 2019, walleye numbers were low (1.8/gill net). Sampled walleyes ranged in length from 7.1 to 28.0, more than half (57%) were ≥15.0 inches. Individuals from 10 year classes produced between 2001 and 2018 contributed to the catch, each was represented by six or fewer fish. The oldest walleye sampled was from the 2005 (age-15) cohort.

- **Yellow perch**. Yellow perch numbers were higher in 2020 than in 2019. In 2020, the mean gill net CPUE was 13.2 and suggested moderate relative abundance. Those sampled ranged from 5.1 to 7.5 inches, most (75%) were from the 2018 (age-2) cohort. Yellow perch growth tends to be slow with mean length at captures at age 2 from 3.8 to 5.8 inches in surveys conducted since 2011. In 2020, age-2 fish had a mean length of capture of 5.8 inches.

For more detailed results see the computer generated South Dakota Statewide Fisheries Survey for Enemy Swim (Day; below).

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Enemy Swim, Day County
UBS-Lake-196-000
2020

Lake Information

Name:	Enemy Swim	**Maximum Depth:**	26 Feet
County:	Day	**Mean Depth:**	16 Feet
		OHWM Elevation:	1,854
Surface Area:	2,186 Acres	**Outlet Elevation:**	1,854

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Jul 14, 2020	4 net-nights
AFS std gill net	Jul 15, 2020	4 net-nights
AFS std gill net	Jul 16, 2020	4 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jul 14, 2020	7 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jul 15, 2020	7 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jul 16, 2020	8 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Walleye

Bluegill

Black Crappie

Largemouth Bass

Smallmouth Bass

Yellow Perch

Rock Bass

White Bass

Common Carp

White Sucker

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- s**td experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

			Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Black Crappie	5	0.3	0.2	75		25		104	3
	Bluegill	191	15.9	5.8	77	4	11	3	123	1
	Common Carp	8	0.7	0.4	100		100		89	4
	Northern Pike	5	0.4	0.3	80		20		90	7
	Rock Bass	1	0.1	0.1	100		100		105	
	Smallmouth Bass	52	3.8	1.2	24	10	11		95	1
	Walleye	28	1.8	0.4	73	15	27	15	85	2
	White Bass	17	1.4	0.6	100		82		87	2
	White Sucker	7	0.6	0.3	100		100		98	4
	Yellow Perch	158	13.2	3.0	0		0		100	1
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	6	0.3	0.2	100		50		84	7
	Black Crappie	55	2.2	0.7	35	10	0		107	1
	Bluegill	1011	46.0	9.8	19	2	2	1	110	1
	Common Carp	1	0.0	0.1	100		100			
	Northern Pike	7	0.3	0.2	57		14		89	3
	Pumpkinseed	10	0.5	0.3	0		0		116	3
	Rock Bass	118	5.4	2.6	61	6	8	4	103	2
	Smallmouth Bass	304	5.2	1.3	6	3	4		99	1
	Walleye	5	0.2	0.1	100		100		83	
	White Bass	16	0.7	0.4	100		94		83	2
	White Sucker	5	0.2	0.1	100		100		92	4
	Yellow Perch	23	1.0	0.9	0		0		97	2

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.
Includes day and night samples**; * Method ignores stock length; ***AFS standard frame nets used 2016-17**

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Avg
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead						0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.08
	Black Crappie						0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.34
	Bluegill						3.8	0.9	6.5	3.5	15.9	6.12
	Common Carp						0.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.50
	Largemouth Bass						0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.10
	Northern Pike						1.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.70
	Pumpkinseed						0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.08
	Rock Bass						0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.30
	Smallmouth Bass						2.4	0.9	2.8	2.3	3.8	2.44
	Walleye						7.2	1.3	3.8	1.5	1.8	3.12
	White Bass						7.6	3.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	3.60
	White Sucker						2.2	3.5	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.80
	Yellow Perch						4.9	0.9	1.0	4.8	13.2	4.96
boat shocker	Largemouth Bass		67.2		224.3				21.2			104.23
boat shocker*	Smallmouth Bass		299.0		82.0		86.0			32.0		124.75
fall night EF-WAE**	Walleye	31.0	3.0	116.0	8.0	20.0	38.5	9.0	11.0	15.0		27.94
frame net (std 3/4 in)***	Black Bullhead	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.32
	Black Crappie	8.3	2.1	5.7	1.2	0.3	2.6	0.2	4.1	0.6	2.2	2.73
	Bluegill	90.2	53.8	54.2	31.5	26.1	62.7	39.2	119.1	62.8	46.0	58.56
	Channel Catfish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.1	0.0	0.0	0.01
	Common Carp	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.06
	Northern Pike	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.33
	Pumpkinseed	2.3	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.97
	Rock Bass	12.7	8.2	3.8	5.3	6.4	0.8	2.3	4.5	3.0	5.4	5.24
	Smallmouth Bass	14.9	4.6	3.4	3.3	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.6	5.2	3.79
	Walleye	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.61
	White Bass	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.28
	White Sucker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.11
	Yellow Perch	7.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.1	3.8	0.7	1.0	1.72
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	0.7	4.0	8.5	3.5	1.3						3.60
	Bluegill	0.8	54.8	41.8	10.3	15.5						24.64
	Common Carp	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.2						0.34
	Northern Pike	0.9	3.7	1.0	1.7	0.2						1.50
	Pumpkinseed	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3						0.20
	Rock Bass	0.1	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.7						1.24
	Smallmouth Bass	0.5	2.7	2.3	5.3	1.5						2.46
	Walleye	3.6	7.5	8.7	8.5	8.7						7.40
	White Bass	0.6	8.0	5.8	1.3	2.0						3.54
	White Sucker	1.1	1.5	2.2	4.7	1.8						2.26
	Yellow Perch	50.7	34.0	9.7	1.7	0.0						19.22

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

*****AFS standard frame nets used 2016-17**

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
AFS std gill net	Walleye	PSD						52	81	70	83	73
		PSD-P						1	6	4	11	27
		Wr						86	83	90	86	85
	Yellow Perch	PSD						7	18	0	0	0
		PSD-P						0	0	0	0	0
		Wr						95	87	94	97	100
frame net (std 3/4 in)***	Black Crappie	PSD	84	84	99	100	100	37	40	10	15	35
		PSD-P	5	57	46	93	100	34	20	1	8	0
		Wr	104	96	100	95	98	94	101	104	105	107
	Bluegill	PSD	61	78	68	46	42	43	3	20	17	19
		PSD-P	0	7	32	27	21	18	1	5	3	2
		Wr	103	110	104	103	105	104	107	104	103	110
std exp gill net	Walleye	PSD	14	18	21	16	10					
		PSD-P	5	9	17	4	2					
		Wr	85	81	80	82	83					
	Yellow Perch	PSD	1	3	2	10	0					
		PSD-P	0	0	0	0	0					
		Wr	93	94	92	92						

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Bluegill

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2020	1003		91 (22)	117 (339)	126 (505)	158 (135)	201 (4)				
2019	1438		94 (21)	100 (455)	127 (917)	150 (20)	205 (24)				
2018	2513		85 (42)	110 (1952)	146 (208)	186 (252)	223 (16)	237 (16)	241 (19)		250 (11)
2017	2228		75 (1923)	123 (74)	125 (158)	136 (66)	204 (1)	249 (1)		245 (4)	242 (2)
2016	2140	68 (636)	100 (206)	95 (582)	161 (338)	198 (248)	215 (85)	243 (8)	233 (17)	256 (8)	246 (14)
2015	636	77 (6)	77 (3)	93 (327)	163 (122)	187 (61)	205 (22)	224 (81)	226 (10)	224 (5)	242 (1)
2014	757		96 (125)	109 (209)	144 (101)	196 (92)	200 (155)	198 (76)	234 (1)	234 (1)	
2013	1323	94 (12)	84 (91)	116 (328)	173 (124)	190 (249)	199 (431)	201 (77)	214 (14)		
2012	1291		94 (54)	126 (63)	158 (358)	176 (530)	190 (129)	193 (114)	198 (45)		
2011	2164			108 (266)	130 (505)	173 (669)	183 (727)				

Species: Walleye

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2020	28	214 (6)	322 (6)	420 (1)	447 (2)	477 (5)	485 (1)			528 (2)	575 (5)
2019	21	233 (4)	325 (2)	424 (2)	479 (3)		480 (4)		524 (1)	456 (1)	500 (4)
2018	47	218 (1)	316 (5)	366 (10)	380 (2)	434 (7)		443 (8)	420 (2)	462 (11)	672 (1)
2017	17		281 (2)	151 (1)	410 (4)		392 (3)		438 (7)		
2016	88	248 (2)	281 (4)	331 (11)	366 (1)	381 (28)	398 (7)	386 (36)			625 (1)
2015	54		256 (6)		329 (7)	360 (3)	354 (37)				681 (1)
2014	55	187 (4)		278 (4)		356 (45)					584 (2)
2013	56		224 (6)	288 (10)	334 (30)			559 (1)	565 (1)	559 (1)	581 (7)
2012	48	167 (3)	264 (1)	320 (40)				552 (1)		636 (1)	544 (2)
2011	73	209 (3)	298 (61)	399 (1)	481 (2)		478 (2)			536 (2)	580 (2)

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2020	158		148 (118)	170 (40)							
2019	57		147 (57)								
2017	11			161 (4)	192 (2)	189 (3)		197 (1)	206 (1)		
2016	59	136 (1)	147 (40)	171 (13)	199 (2)		222 (1)	205 (1)	240 (1)		
2015	11	100 (10)	97 (1)								
2014	19	97 (7)	110 (2)		155 (1)	184 (3)	195 (6)				
2013	70	97 (11)	112 (1)	142 (2)	158 (21)	169 (32)	169 (4)				
2012	215	102 (2)	112 (7)	144 (20)	165 (168)	187 (18)					
2011	1606		109 (683)	150 (813)	169 (113)						

Fish Condition

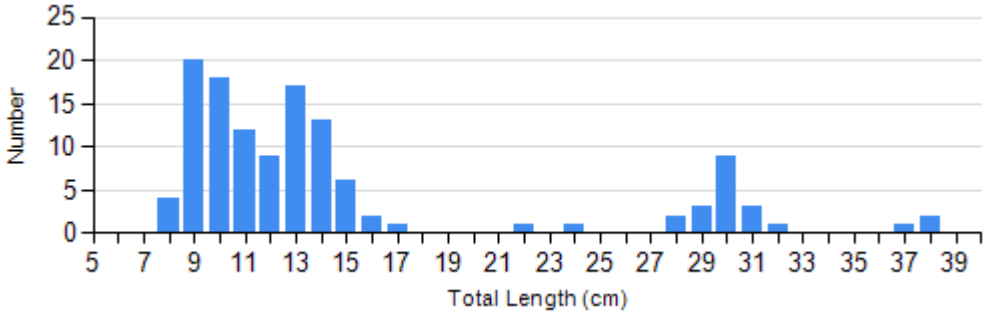
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2016	39	97 (0.9)	2	104 (4.7)	5	90 (2.2)	16	86 (2.3)
	2017	3	108 (4.4)	1	95	0		1	85
	2018	78	104 (2.2)	8	102 (2.0)	0		1	
	2019	11	107 (2.4)	1	105	0		1	84
	2020	31	108 (1.3)	17	105 (1.8)	0		0	
Bluegill Frame Net	2016	864	101 (1.1)	368	111 (0.6)	257	103 (1.1)	15	100 (3.8)
	2017	908	106 (0.6)	23	111 (1.7)	7	106 (2.5)	2	95 (4.6)
	2018	1997	102 (0.5)	383	110 (0.7)	109	107 (1.0)	13	104 (3.5)
	2019	1195	101 (0.5)	208	113 (0.8)	40	114 (1.4)	1	
	2020	814	109 (0.6)	180	113 (1.7)	16	108 (1.2)	1	124
Walleye Gill Net	2016	41	87 (0.8)	44	85 (0.9)	1	80	0	
	2017	3	86 (3.7)	12	83 (1.6)	1	78	0	
	2018	14	94 (1.5)	30	88 (0.8)	1	87	1	79
	2019	3	85 (2.1)	13	87 (1.5)	2	81 (5.9)	0	
	2020	6	83 (1.3)	10	86 (1.8)	5	86 (3.3)	1	68
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2016	55	95 (0.9)	4	90 (3.3)	0		0	
	2017	9	88 (2.3)	2	86 (4.7)	0		0	
	2018	12	94 (2.1)	0		0		0	
	2019	57	97 (0.8)	0		0		0	
	2020	158	100 (0.6)	0		0		0	

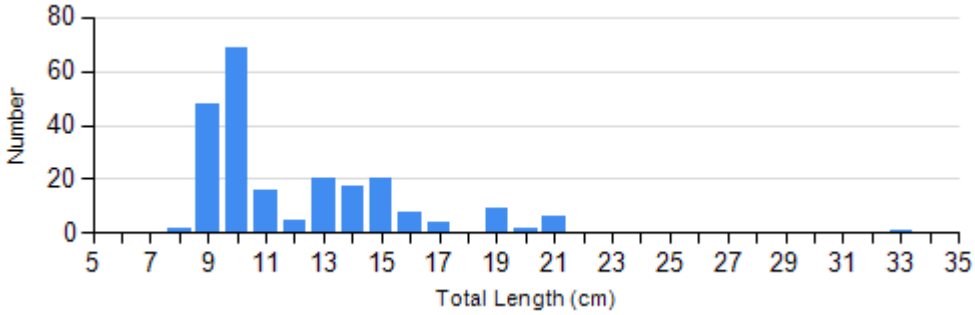
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

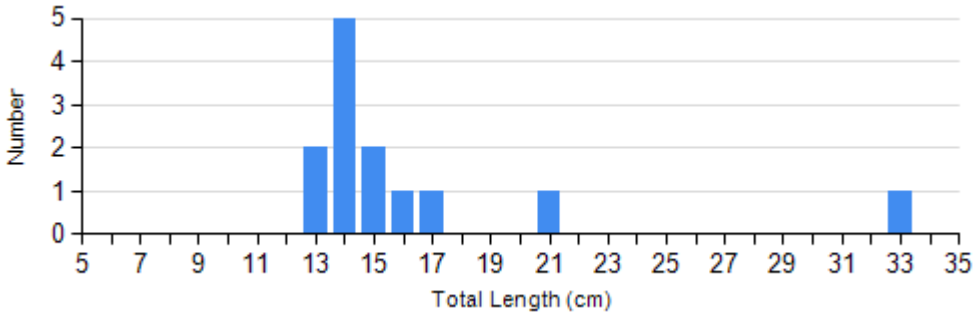
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in); ***AFS standard frame nets used in 2016



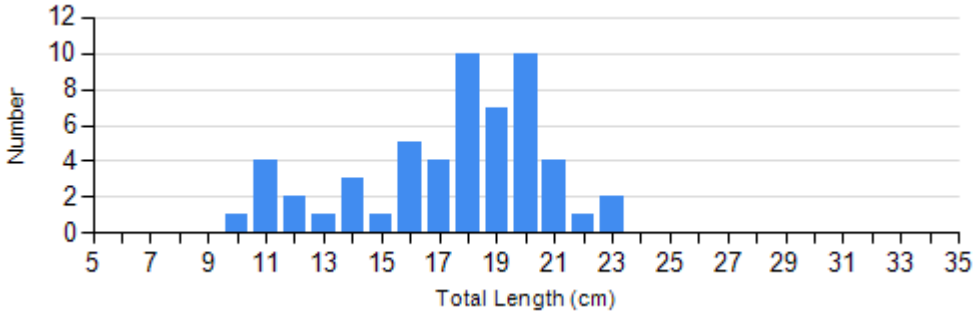
2016



2018

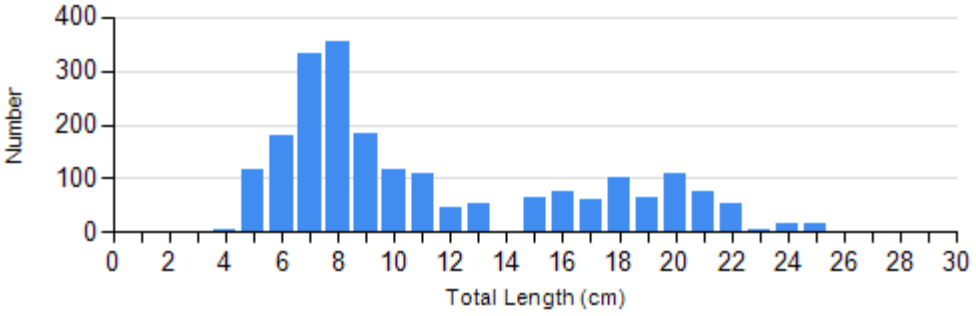


2019

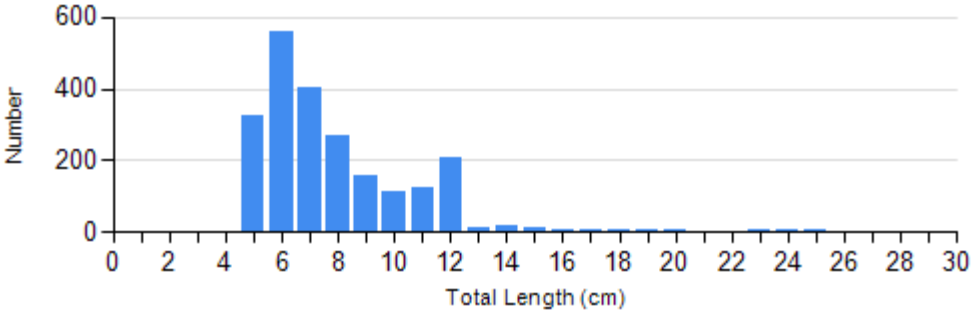


2020

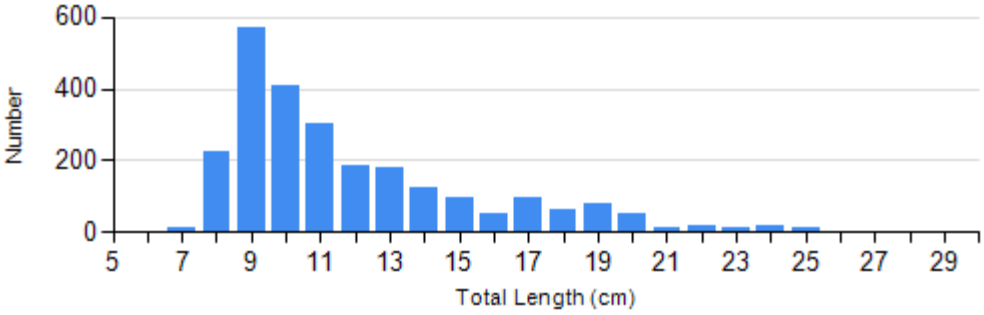
Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in); ***AFS standard frame nets used in 2016-17



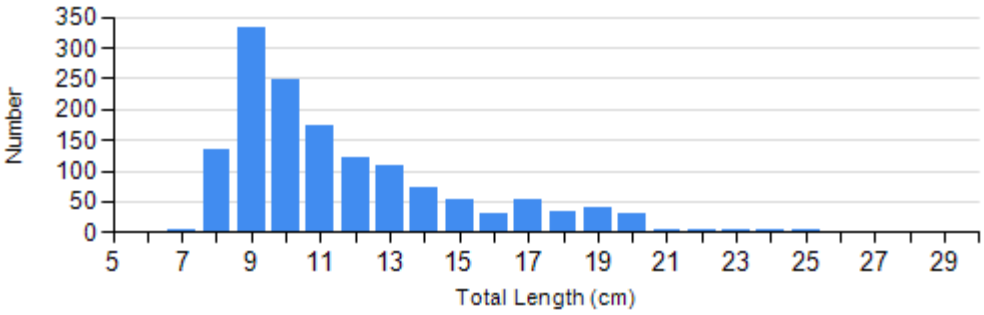
2016



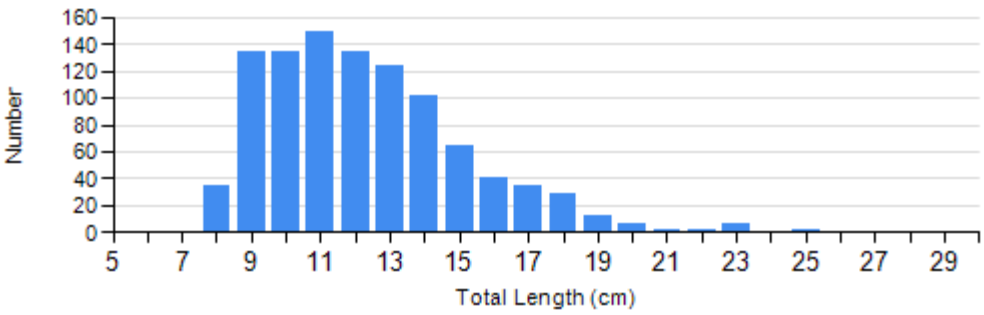
2017



2018



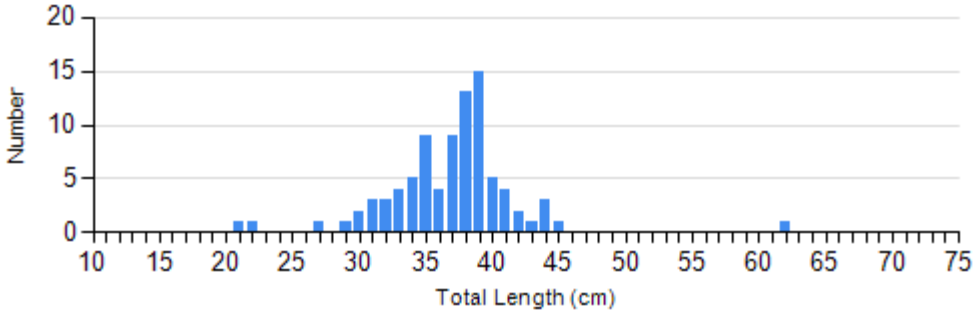
2019



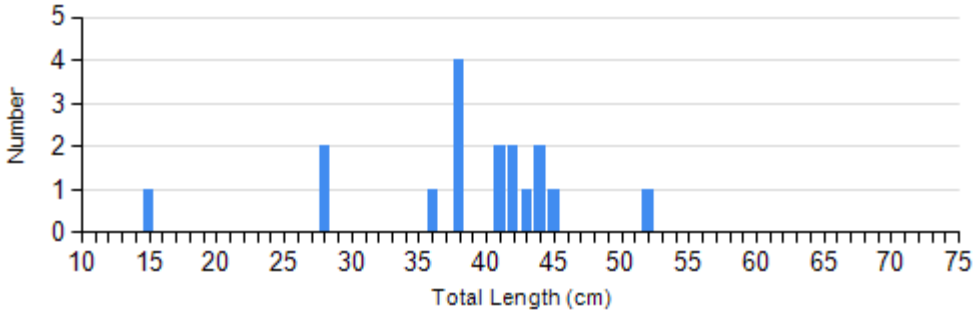
2020

Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net

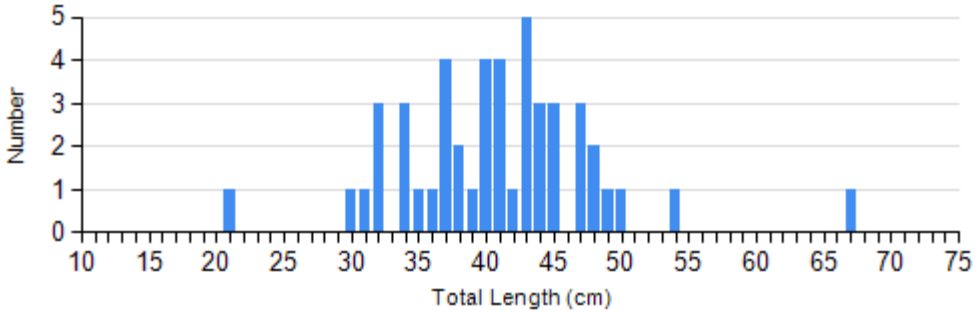
2016



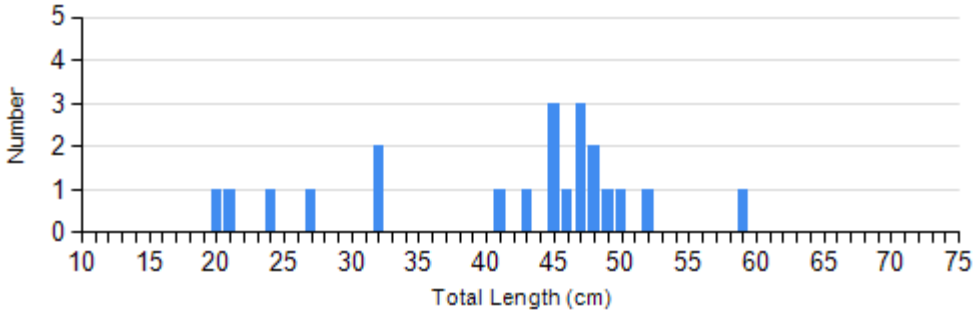
2017



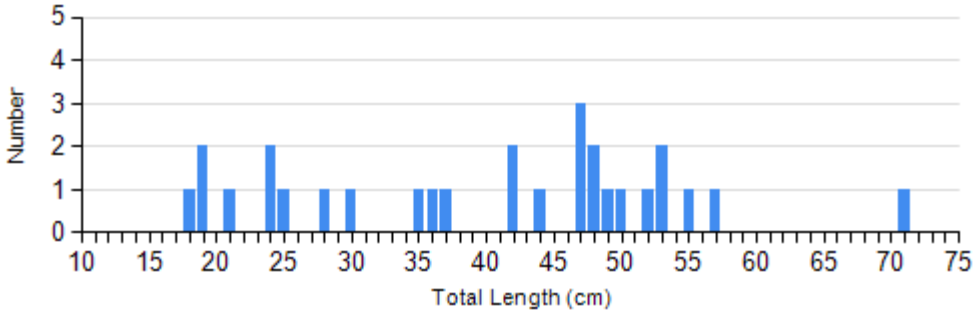
2018



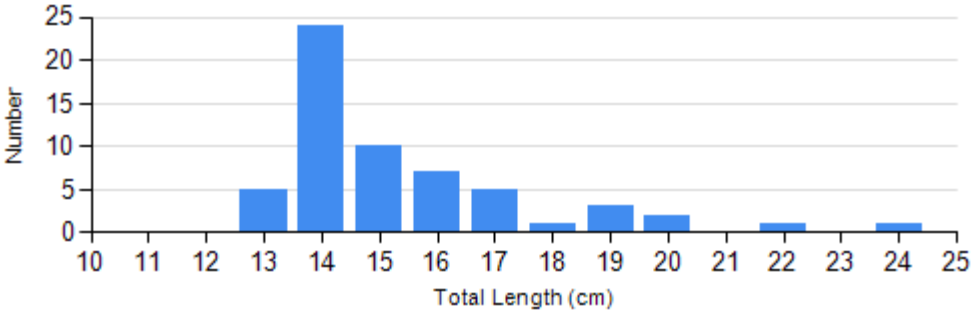
2019



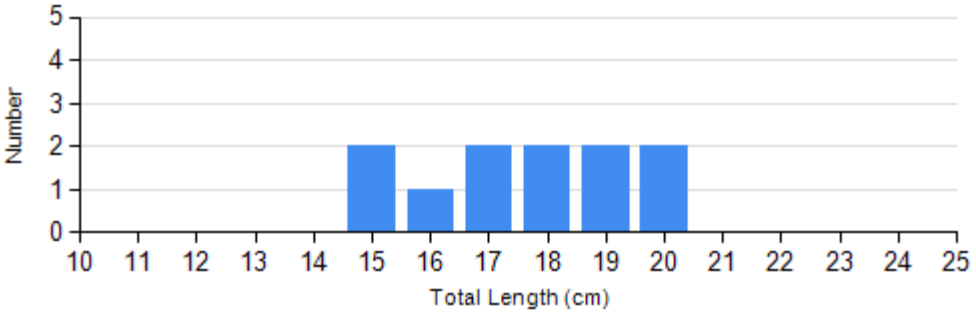
2020



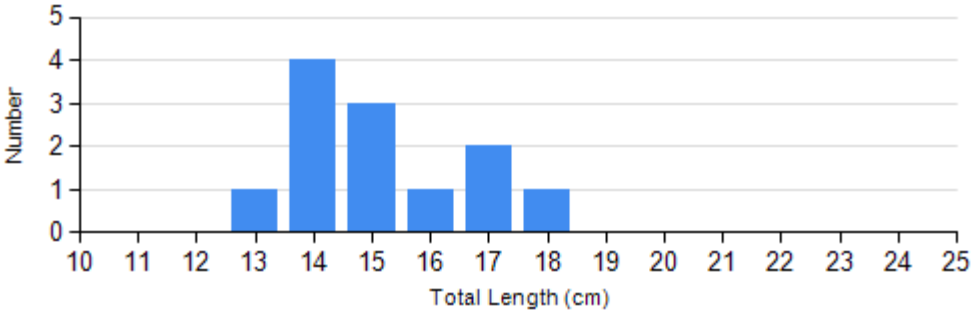
Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



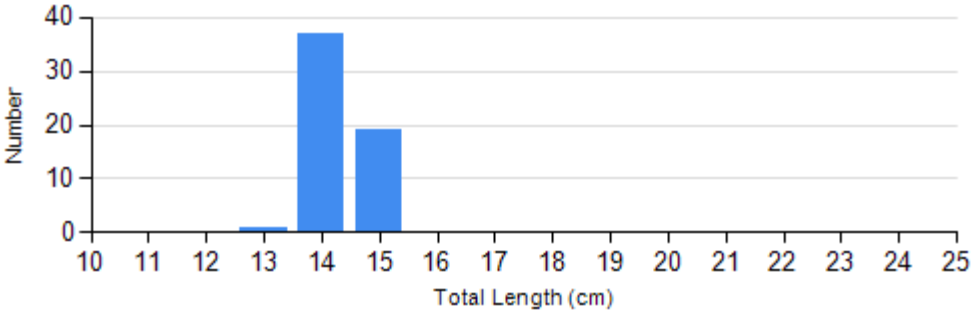
2016



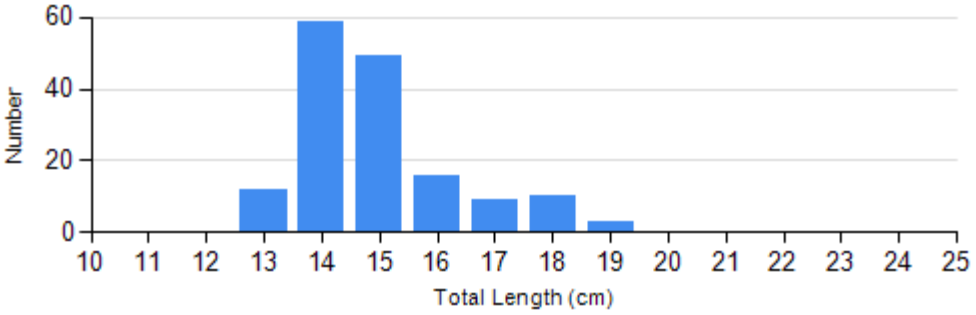
2017



2018



2019

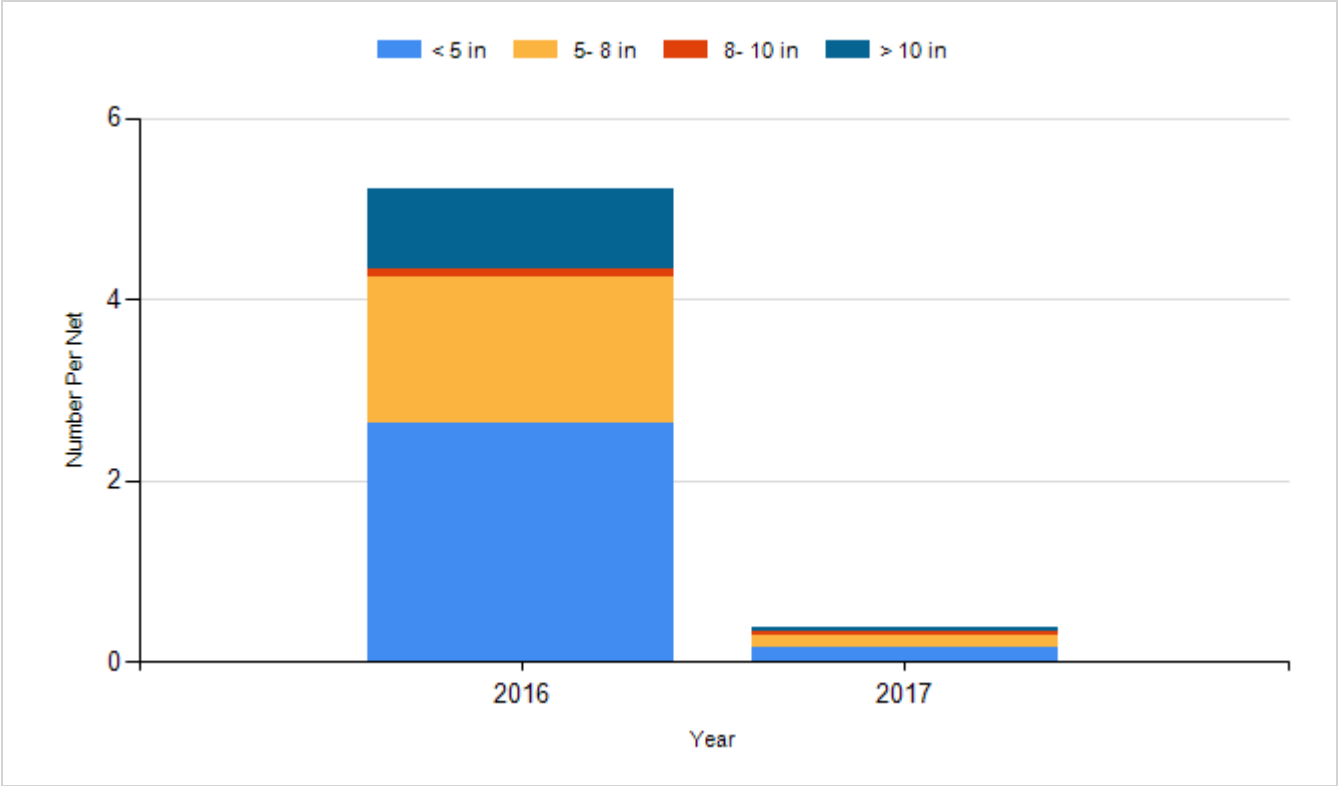


2020

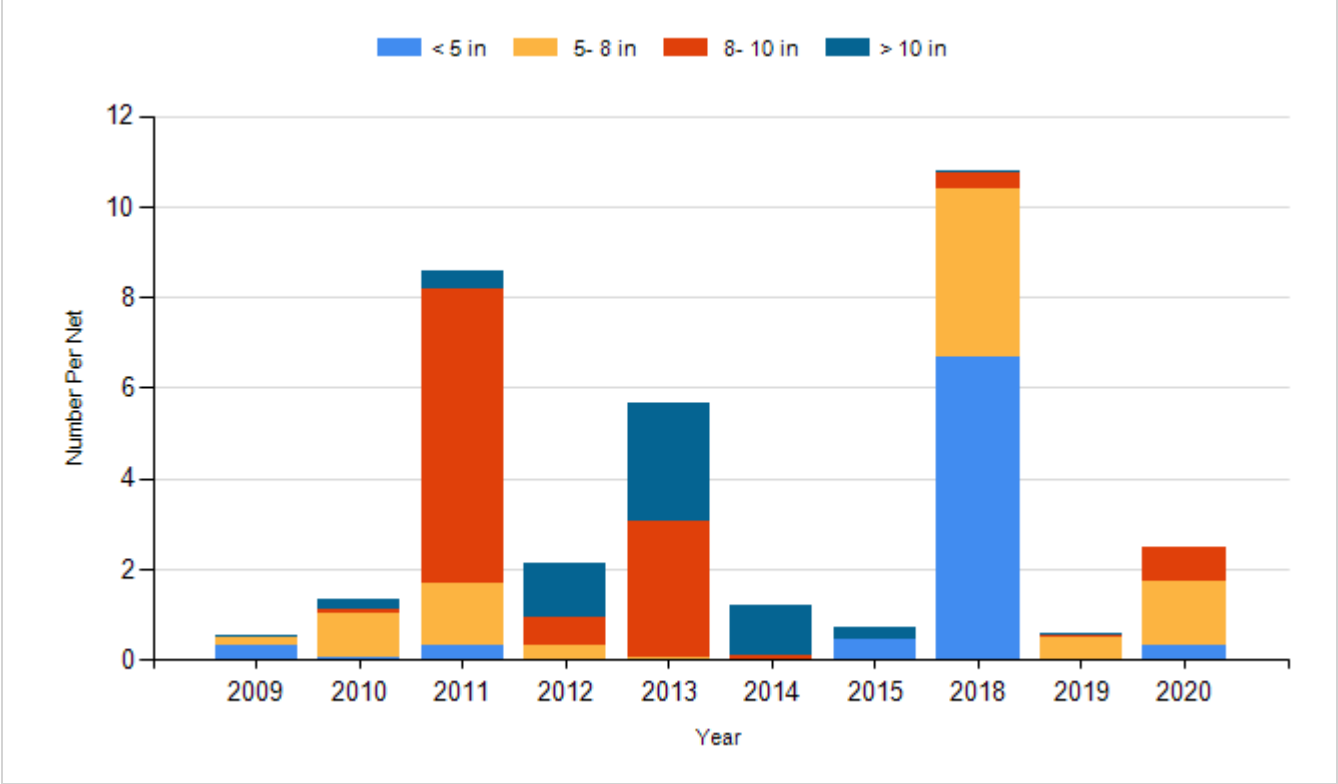
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

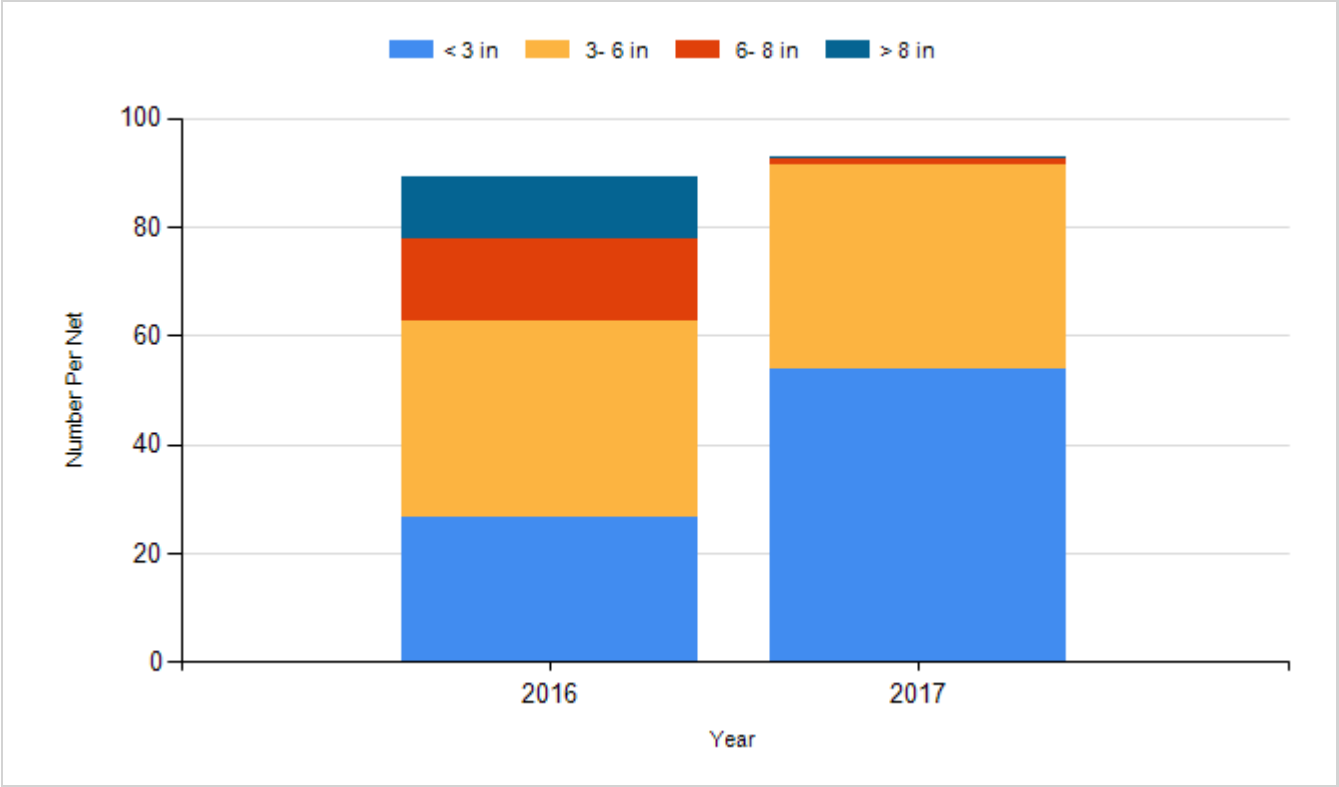
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: AFS std frame net



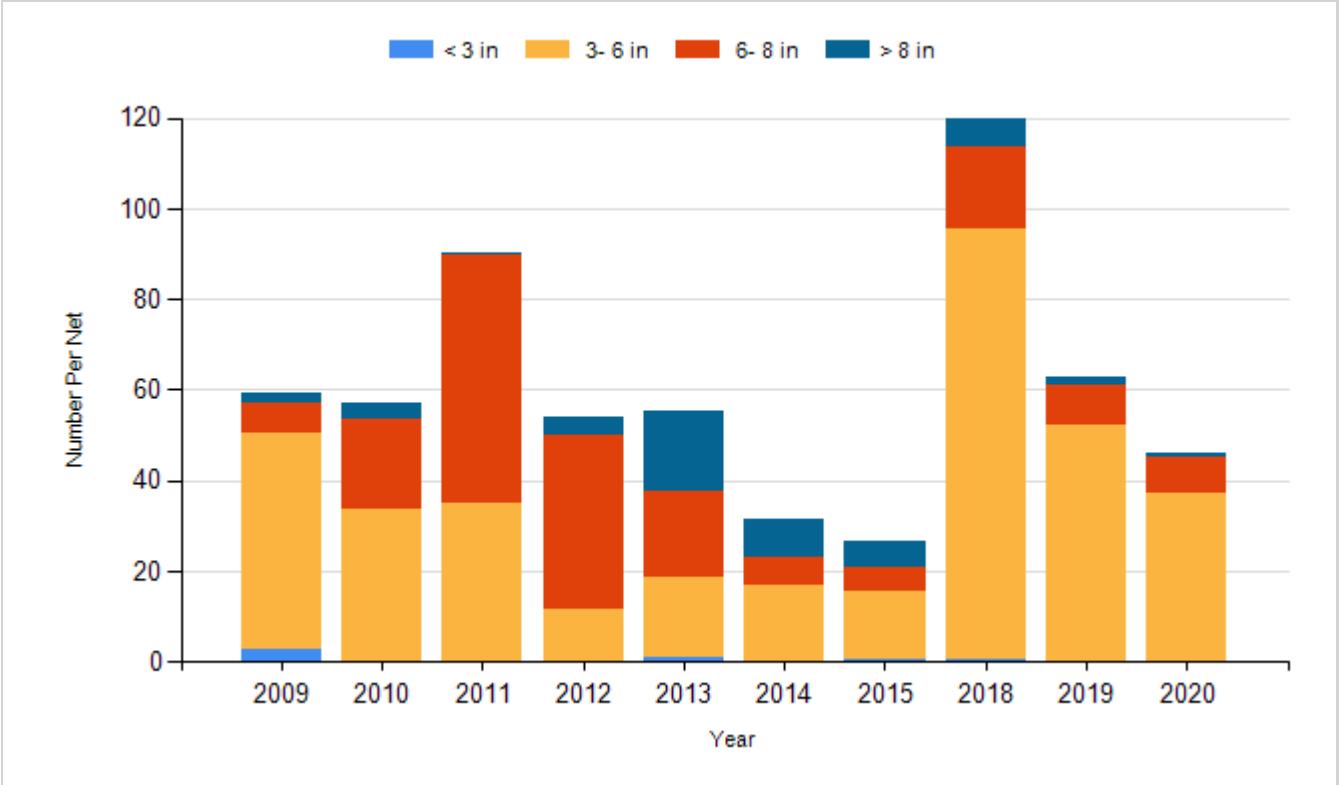
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



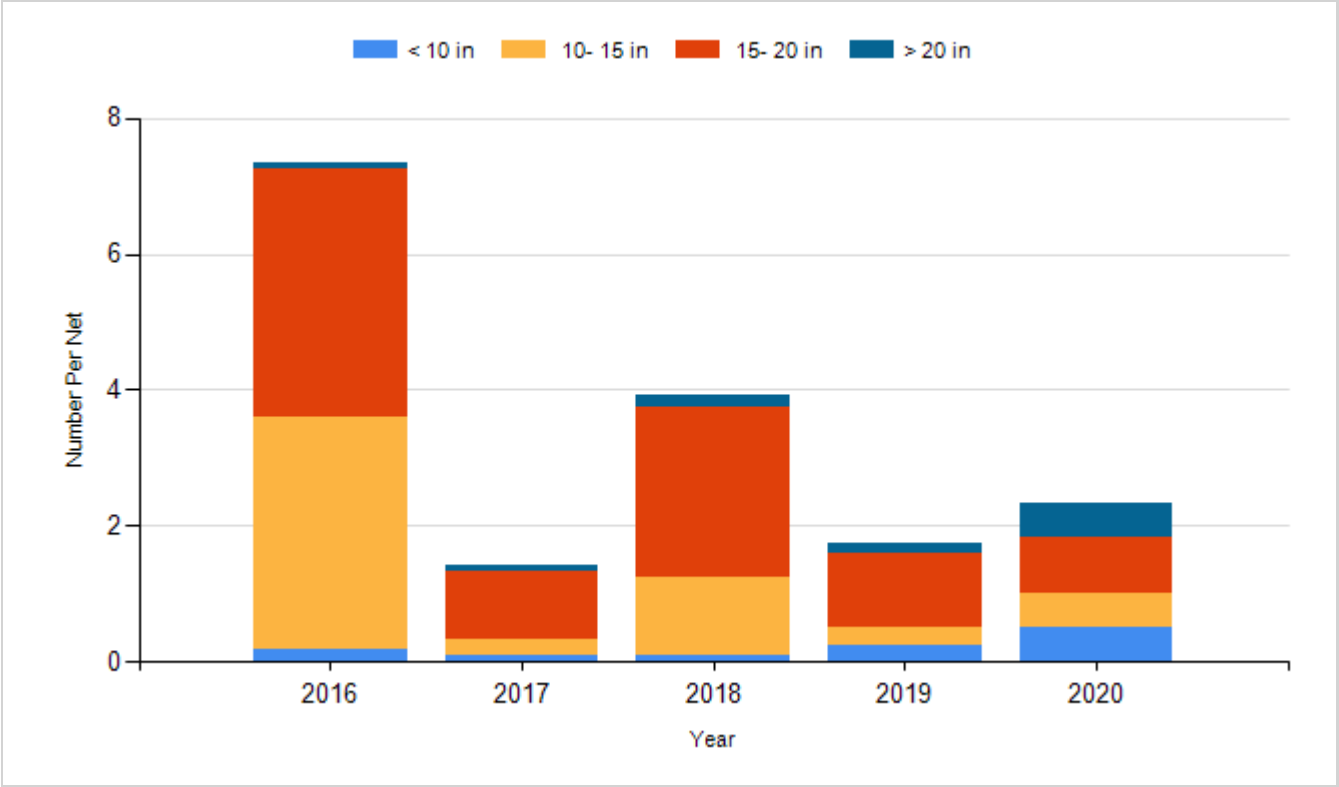
Species: Bluegill
Gear: AFS std frame net



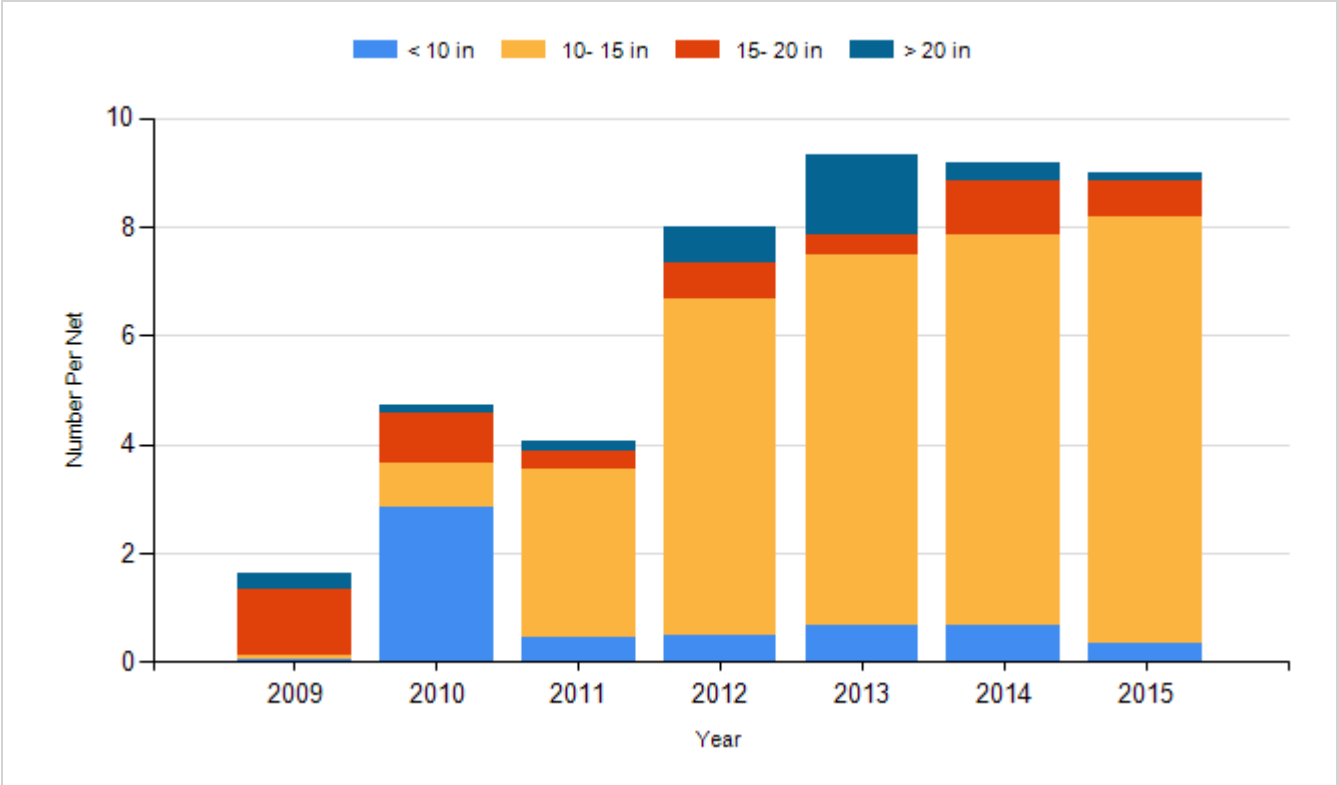
Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



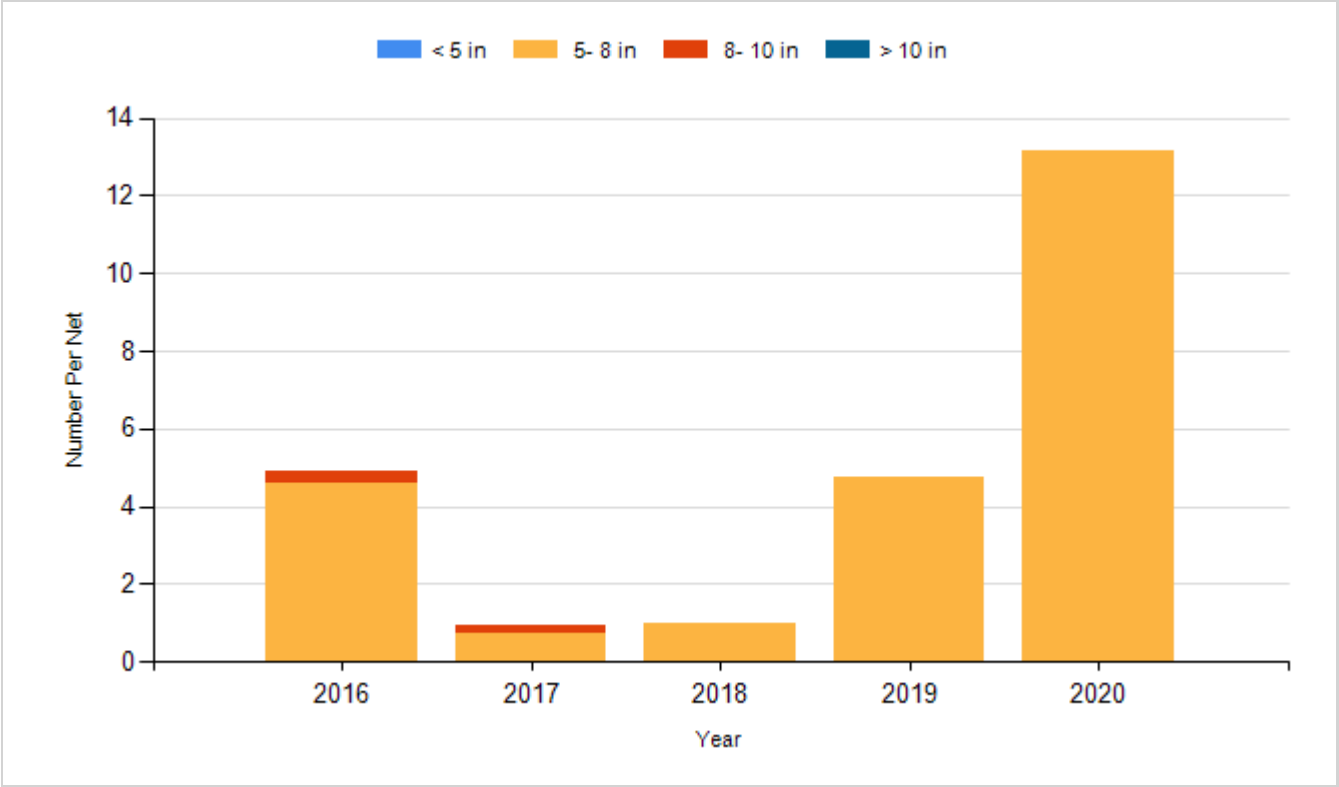
Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



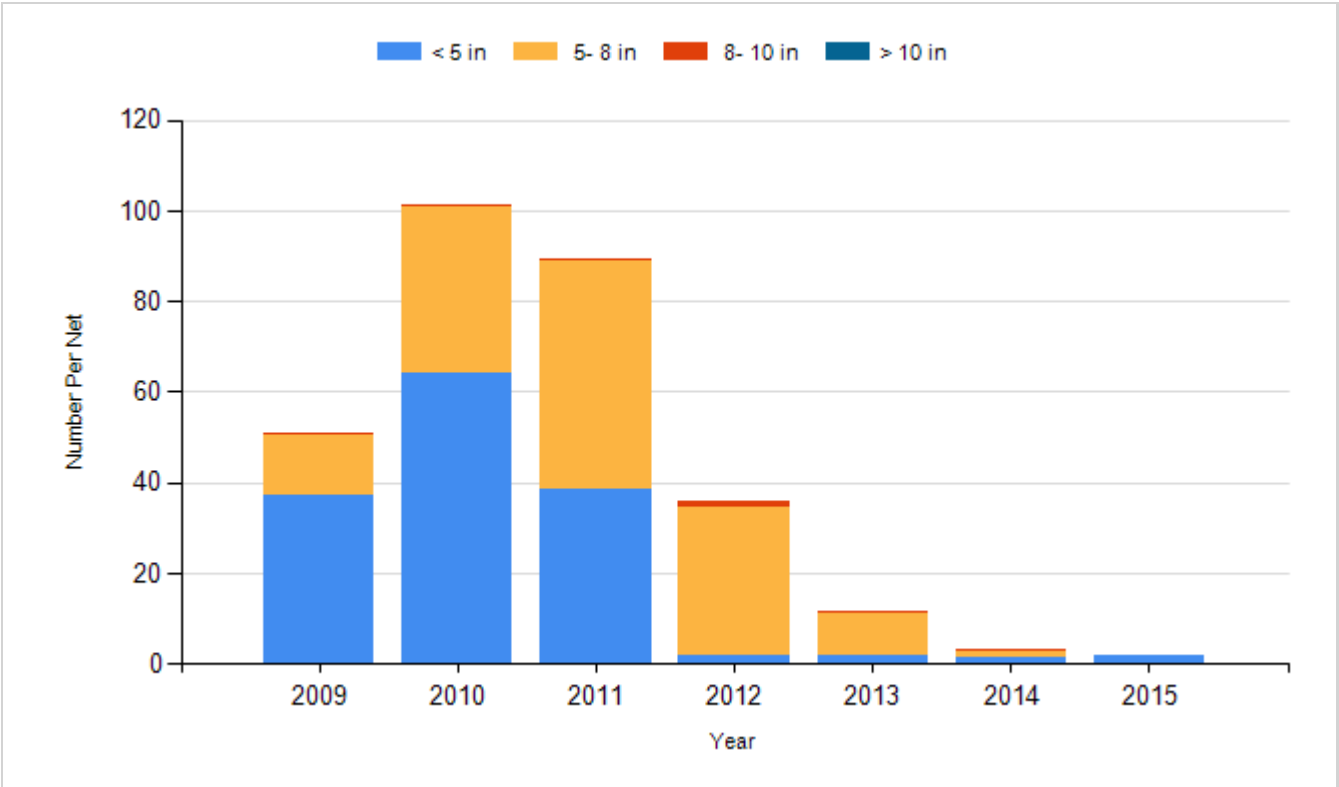
Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2009	Walleye	Large Fingerling	14,949
2011	Walleye	Large Fingerling	38,634
2011	Walleye	Small Fingerling	235,640
2013	Walleye	Small Fingerling	217,450
2015	Walleye	Large Fingerling	13,264
2017	Walleye	Large Fingerling	900
2018	Walleye	Large Fingerling	48,484
2019	Walleye	Large Fingerling	3,800
2020	Walleye	Large Fingerling	4,610