

# SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Belvidere, Jackson County

BAD-Lake-1438-800

2020

## Lake Information

**Name:** Belvidere

**County:** Jackson

**Surface Area:** 43 Acres

## Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jun 30, 2020	5 net-nights

## **Common Fish Species Present**

Black Bullhead

Largemouth Bass

Channel Catfish

Bluegill

Black Crappie

Yellow Perch

Common Carp

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## Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (**W**) compared to a length-specific standard weight (**Ws**) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left( \frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

## Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

\* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition	
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	922	146.2	45.1	1	1	0	87	1
	Black Crappie	3	0.6	0.9	100		100	100	1
	Bluegill	245	48.6	38.3	1		0	117	1
	Channel Catfish	6	1.2	1.1	100		0	102	5
	Common Carp	2163	0.0	0.0	0		0		
	Largemouth Bass	25	3.4	1.1	0		0	122	5
	Yellow Perch	1	0.0	0.0	0		0		

## 10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

\* Methods/Species that ignore stock length

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
AFS std frame net	Black Bullhead						2.2					2.20
	Bluegill						9.8					9.80
	Common Carp						3.0					3.00
	Green Sunfish						0.2					0.20
	Largemouth Bass						0.2					0.20
	Yellow Perch						2.4					2.40
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead						5.5					5.50
	Common Carp						35.5					35.50
	Yellow Perch						2.5					2.50
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass				56.8		160.5					108.65
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead			140.5			72.9		0.6	146.2		90.05
	Black Crappie			0.0			0.0		0.2	0.6		0.20
	Bluegill			16.8			38.0		0.4	48.6		25.95
	Channel Catfish			0.3			0.0		2.0	1.2		0.88
	Common Carp			0.3			14.6		1.6	0.0		4.13
	Largemouth Bass			0.3			0.0		0.6	3.4		1.08
	White Sucker			0.0			0.1		0.0	0.0		0.03
	Yellow Perch			0.5			1.3		0.4	0.0		0.55

## 10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year											
			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020		
AFS std frame net	Black Bullhead	PSD									100			
		PSD-P									0			
		Wr									79			
	Bluegill	PSD									43			
		PSD-P									0			
		Wr									106			
	Common Carp	PSD									33			
		PSD-P									0			
		Wr									87			
	Largemouth Bass	PSD									100			
		PSD-P									0			
		Wr									95			
	Yellow Perch	PSD									83			
		PSD-P									17			
		Wr									82			
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD									100			
		PSD-P									0			
		Wr									89			
	Common Carp	PSD									32			
		PSD-P									0			
		Wr									87			
	Yellow Perch	PSD									80			
		PSD-P									60			
		Wr									86			
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	PSD				100			41					
		PSD-P				62			20					
		Wr				113			104					
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	PSD			94				84			67	1	
		PSD-P			0				0			33	0	
		Wr			95				88			87	87	
	Black Crappie	PSD										100	100	
		PSD-P										0	100	

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie	Wr										97	100
	Bluegill	PSD			64				68			100	1
		PSD-P			7				0			0	0
		Wr			106				108			107	117
	Channel Catfish	PSD			100							50	100
		PSD-P			0							0	0
		Wr			107							96	102
	Common Carp	PSD			0				74			13	0
		PSD-P			0				3			13	0
		Wr			128					90		95	
	Largemouth Bass	PSD			0							0	0
		PSD-P			0							0	0
		Wr			80							117	122
	Yellow Perch	PSD			100				30			0	0
		PSD-P			100				0			0	0
		Wr			91					93		93	



## Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Largemouth Bass

Year	N	Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+	
2014	66	177 (24)		354 (2)	361 (26)	375 (14)						

## **Fish Condition**

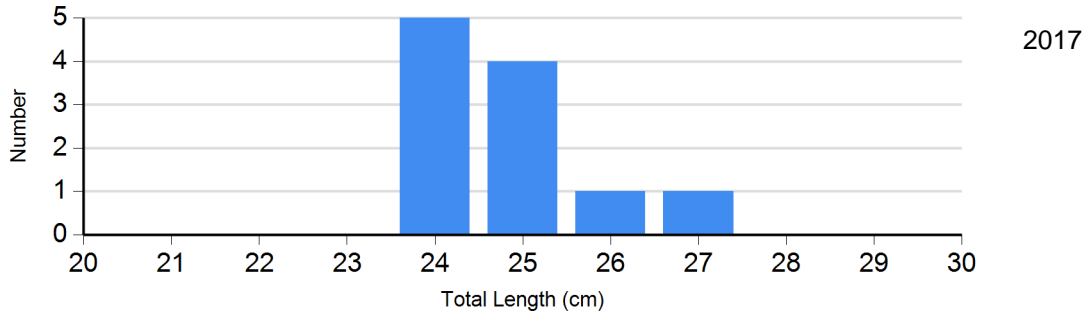
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Bullhead Gill Net	2017	0		11	89 (1.9)	0		0	
Black Crappie Frame Net	2019	0		1	97	0		0	
	2020	0		0		3	100 (0.6)	0	
Bluegill Frame Net	2016	194	112 (0.7)	414	105 (0.8)	0		0	
	2017	28	108 (1.8)	21	103 (1.5)	0		0	
	2019	0		2	107 (0.9)	0		0	
	2020	241	117 (1.0)	2	108	0		0	
Common Carp Gill Net	2017	48	86 (0.7)	23	88 (1.4)	0		0	
Largemouth Bass Electro Fishing	2016	126	102 (0.5)	46	102 (1.0)	42	111 (1.4)	0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2017	1	88	1	84	3	85 (7.5)	0	

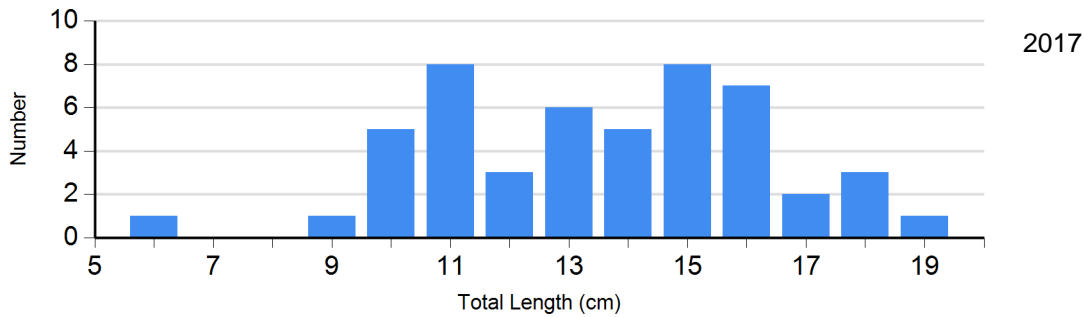
## Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

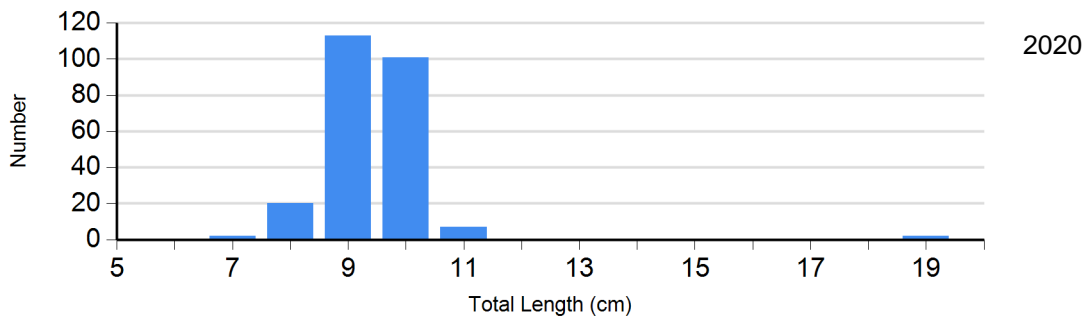
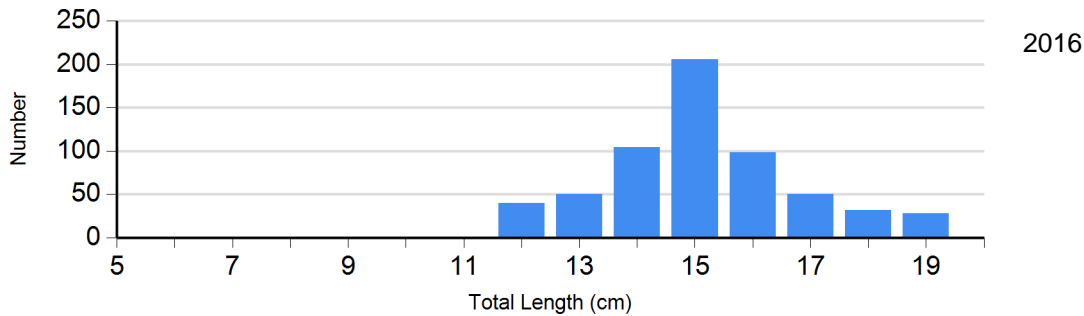
Species: Black Bullhead  
Gear: AFS std gill net



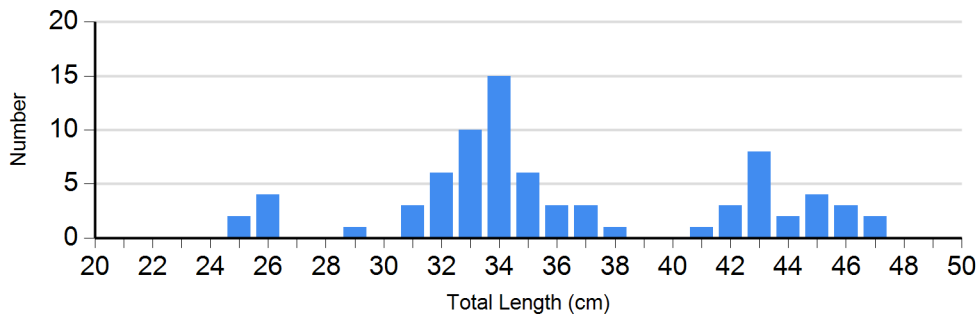
Species: Bluegill  
Gear: AFS std frame net



Species: Bluegill  
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)

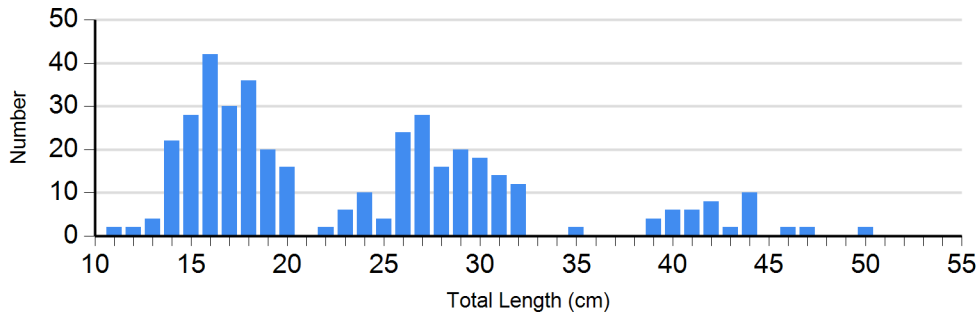


Species: Common Carp  
Gear: AFS std gill net



2017

Species: Largemouth Bass  
Gear: boat shocker (night)

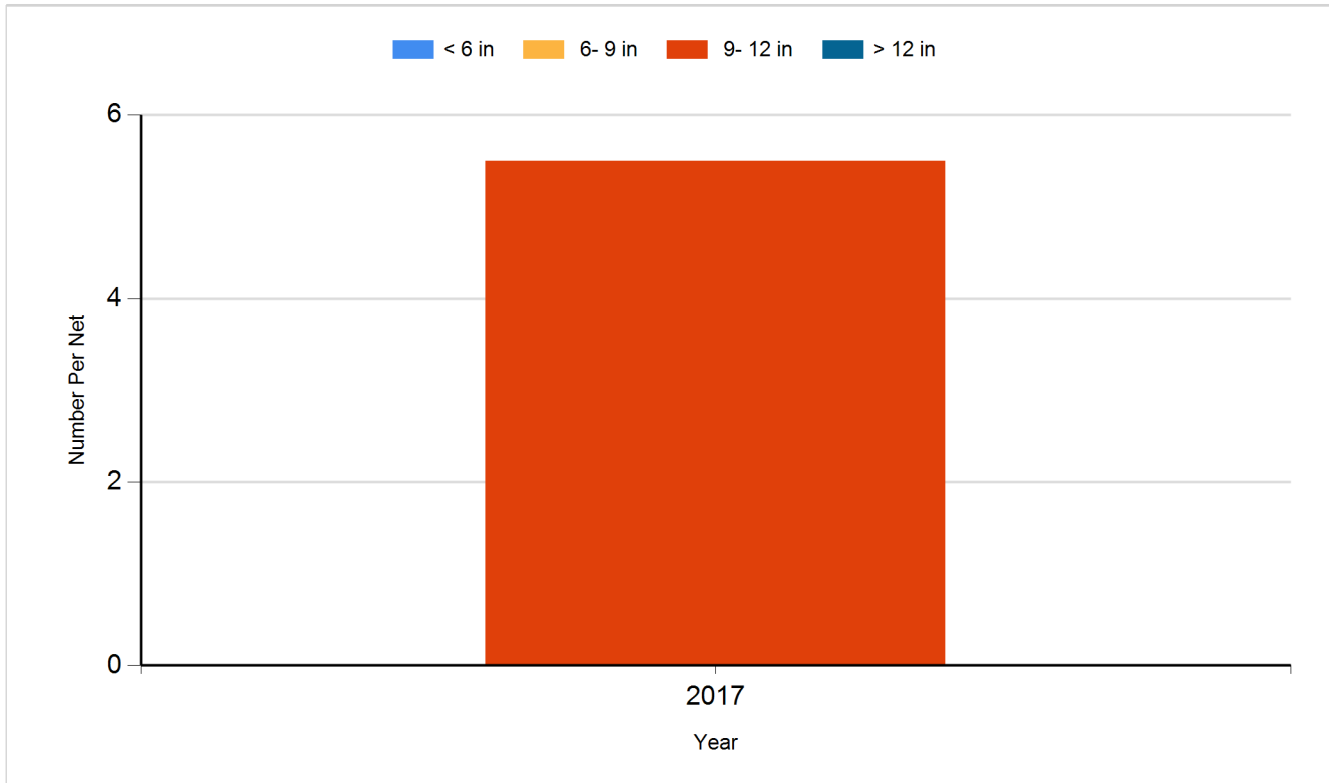


2016

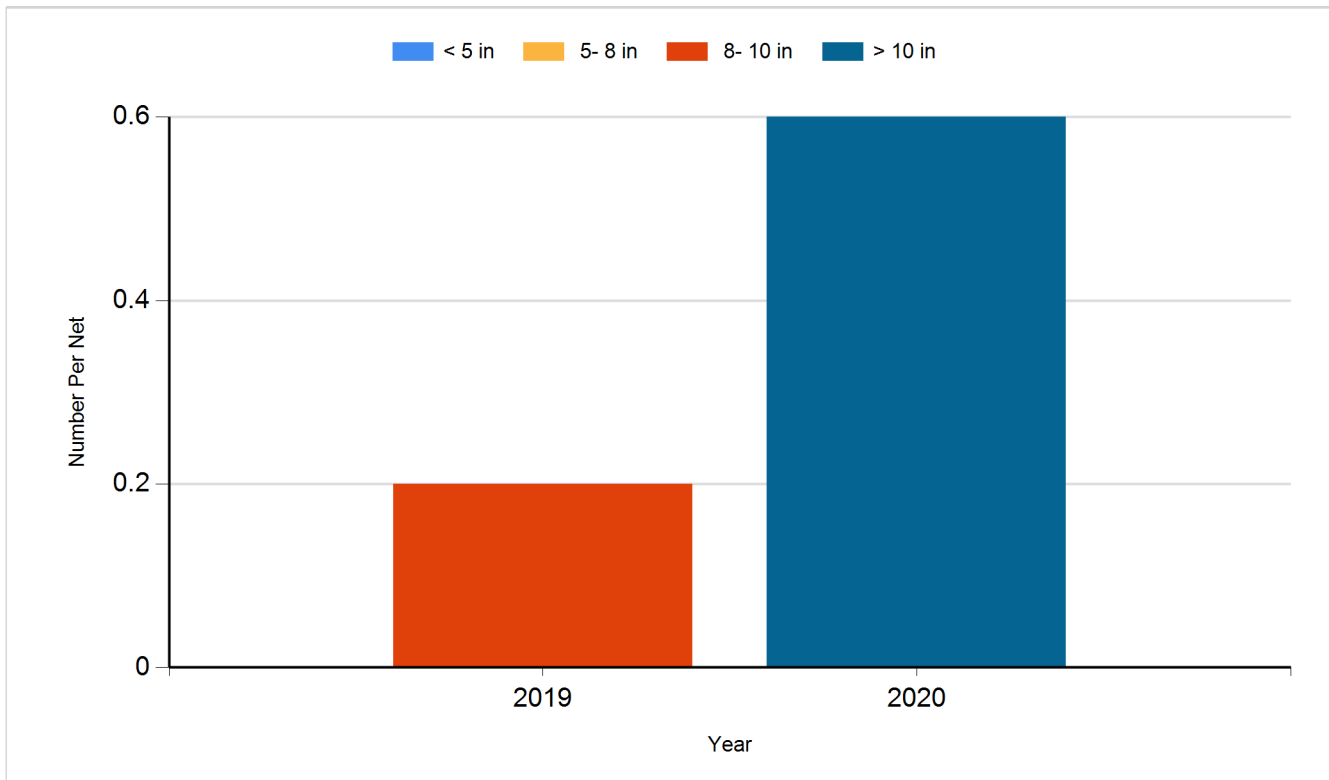
## Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

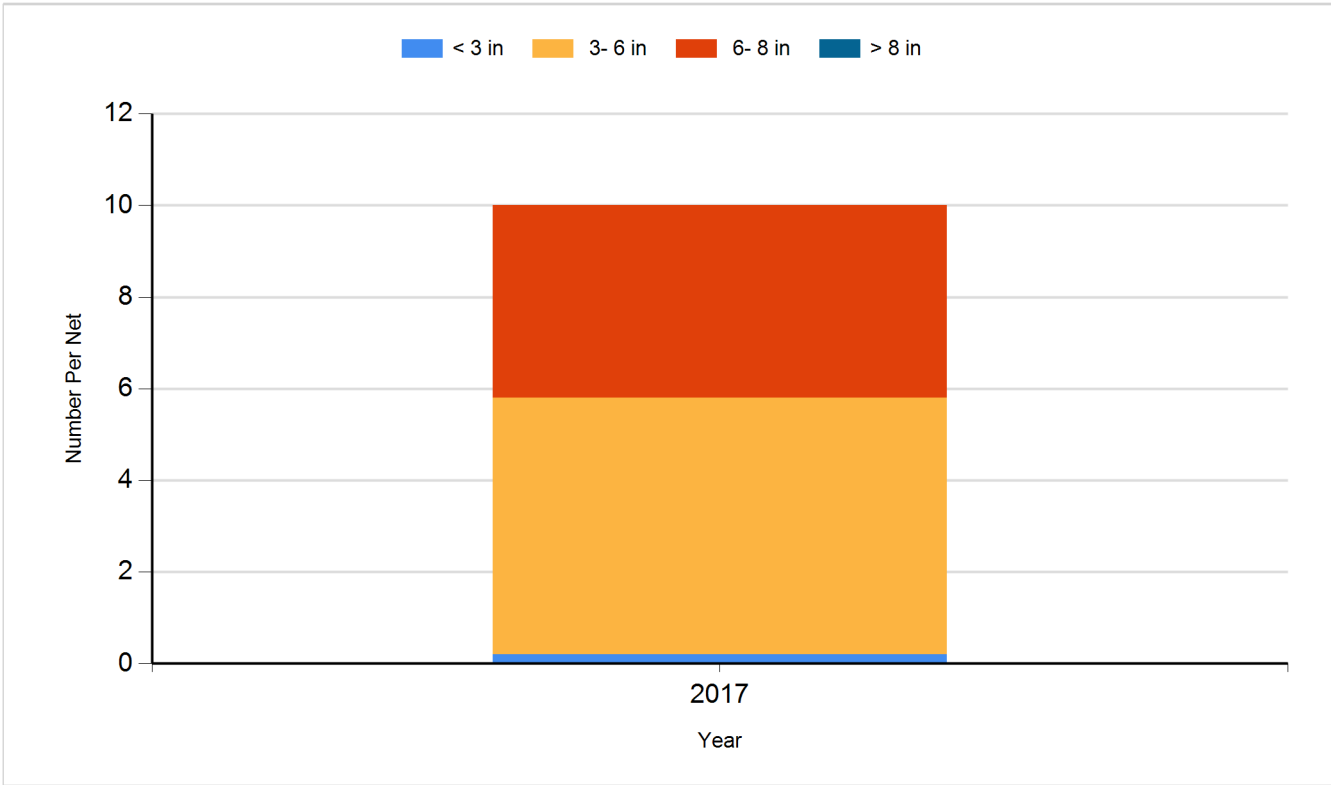
Species: Black Bullhead  
Gear: AFS std gill net



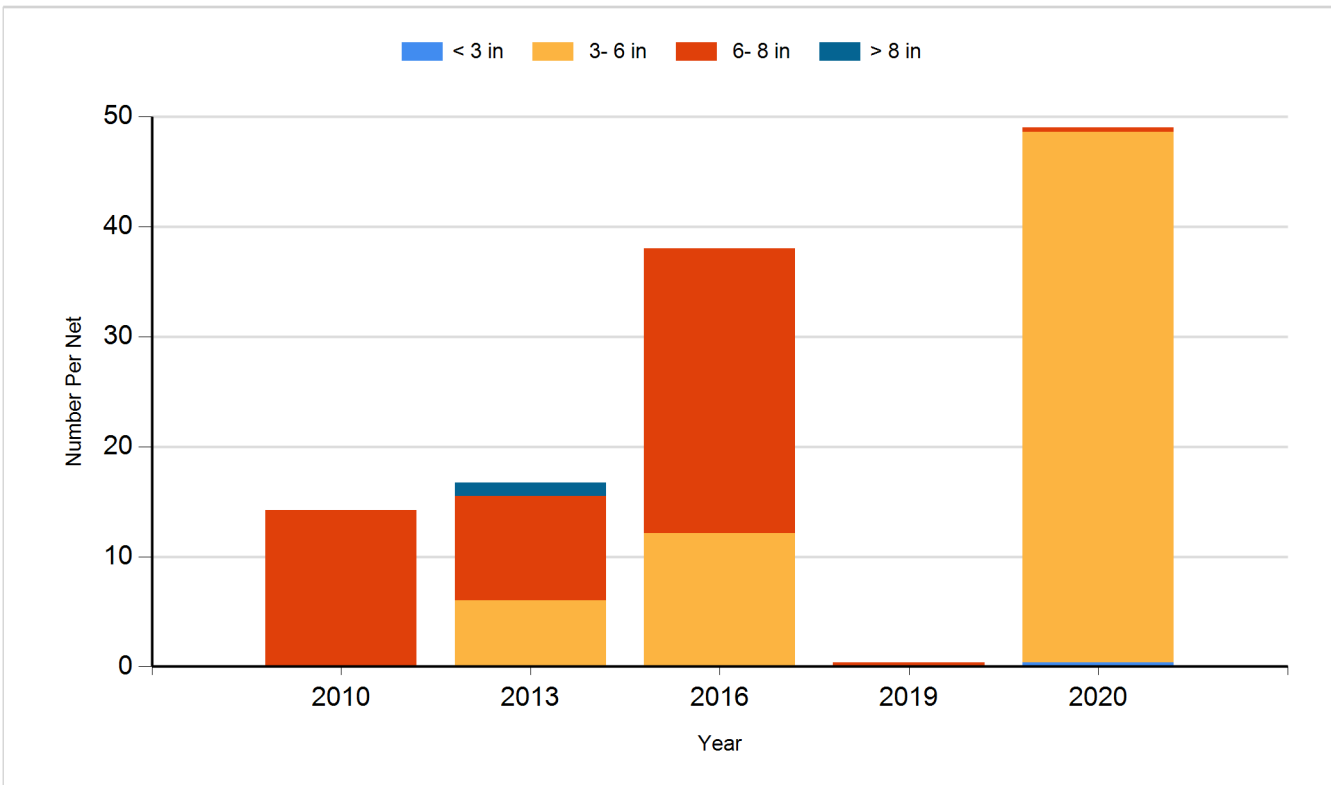
Species: Black Crappie  
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



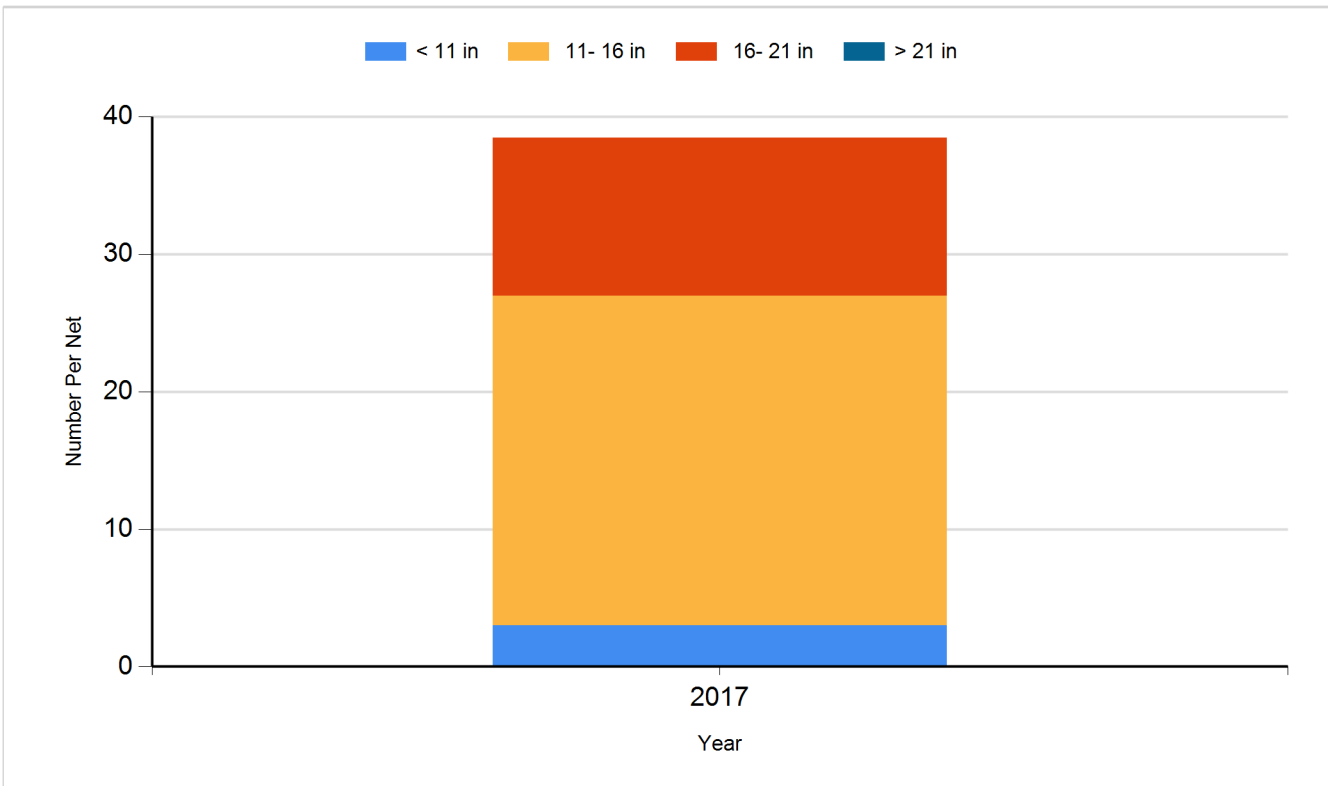
Species: Bluegill  
Gear: AFS std frame net



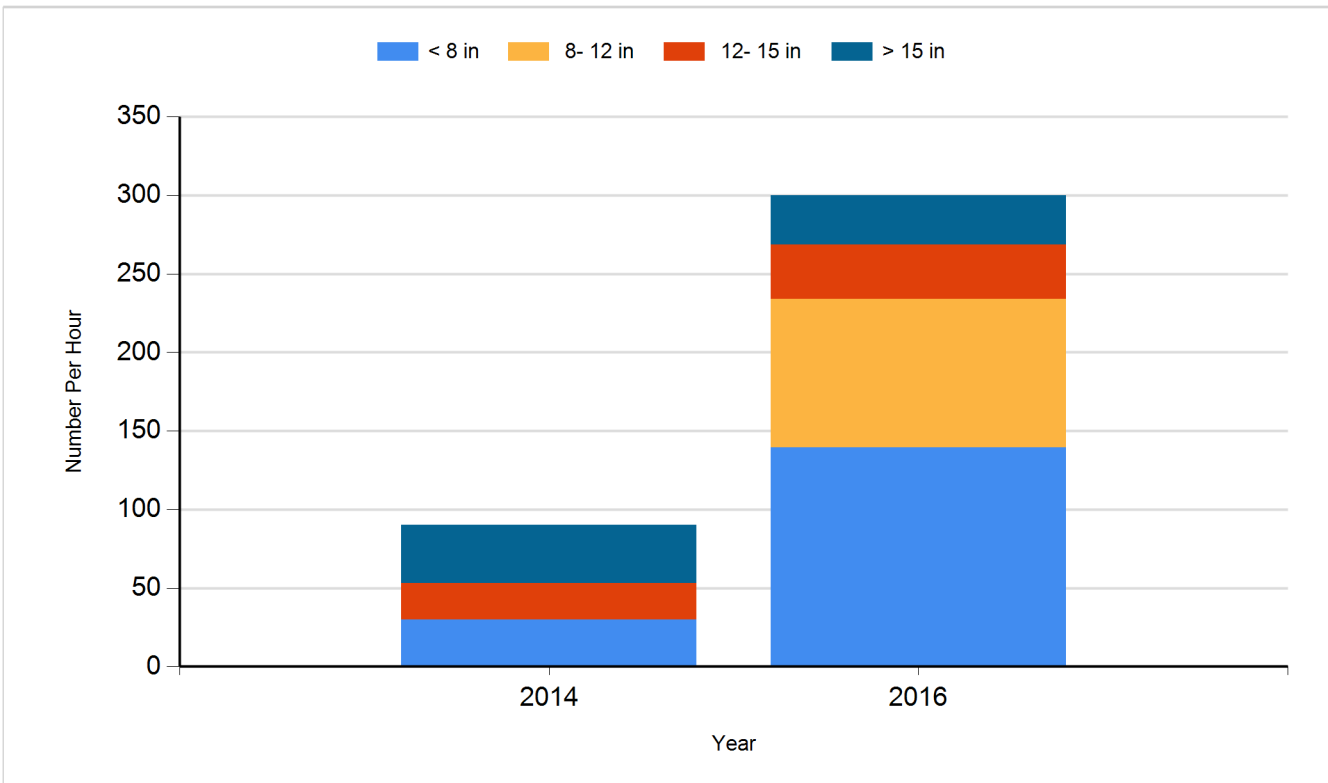
Species: Bluegill  
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



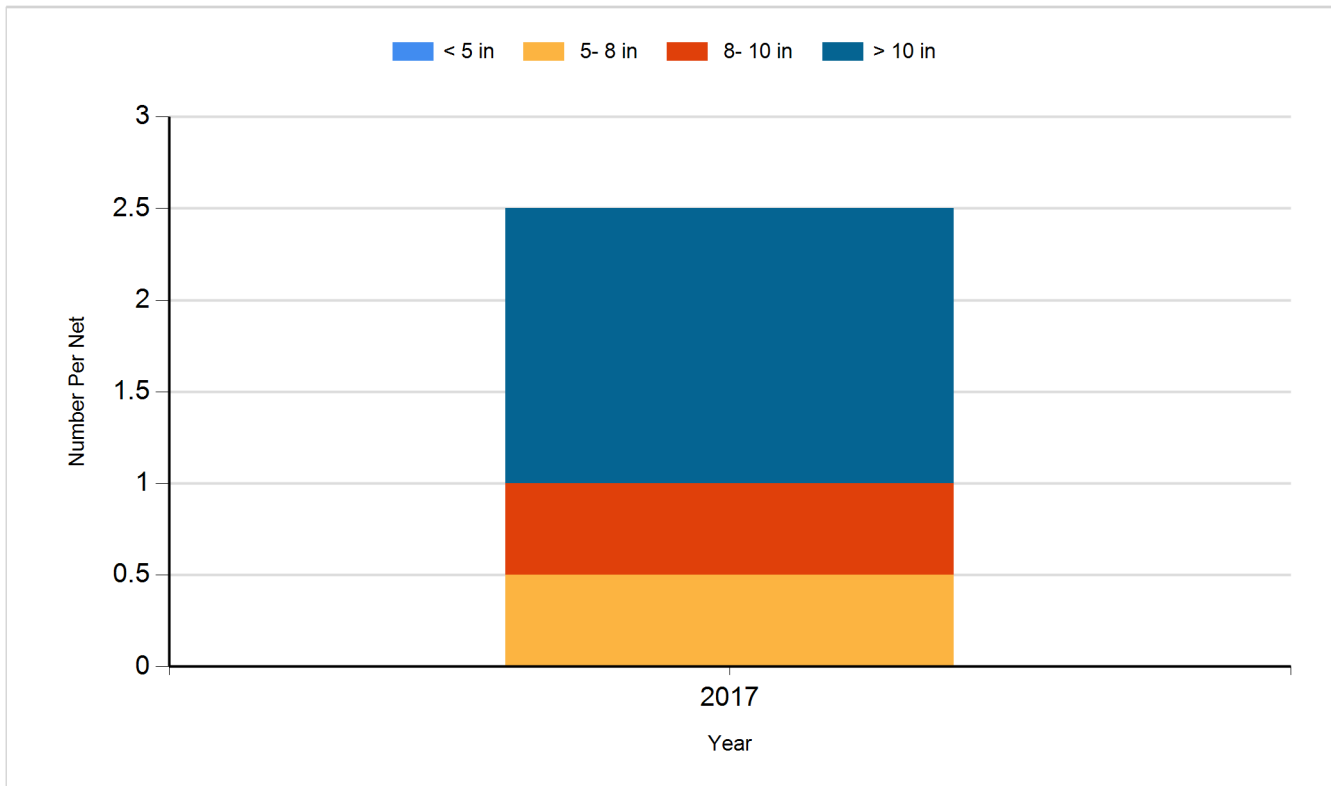
Species: Common Carp  
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Largemouth Bass  
Gear: boat shocker (night)



Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: AFS std gill net





## **Fish Stocking**

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2009	Largemouth Bass	Fingerling	5,000
2014	Channel Catfish	Adult	100
2019	Black Crappie	Adult	46
2019	Bluegill	Adult	67
2019	Channel Catfish	Adult	520
2019	Largemouth Bass	Adult	15
2019	Largemouth Bass	Juvenile	90
2019	Yellow Perch	Adult	300
2020	Largemouth Bass	Small Fingerling	9,125