

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Opal, Meade County

CHE-Lake-200-000

2021

Lake Information

Name: Opal
County: Meade
Surface Area: 25 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jun 24, 2021	3 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Yellow Perch

Northern Pike

Largemouth Bass

Bluegill

Black Bullhead

Sunfish Hybrid

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (**W**) compared to a length-specific standard weight (**Ws**) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	14	4.7	3.8	100		0		84	5
	Bluegill	465	155.0	154.5	13	2	5	1	106	1
	Largemouth Bass	7	0.7	0.6	0		0		98	3
	Northern Pike	8	2.7	1.3	100		38		89	3
	Sunfish Hybrid	11	0.0	0.0						
	Yellow Perch	11	3.7	2.5	45		9		81	3

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

* Methods/Species that ignore stock length

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		
AFS std frame net	Black Bullhead						8.5						8.50
	Bluegill						2.0						2.00
	Green Sunfish						0.3						0.30
	Largemouth Bass						0.0						0.00
	Northern Pike						0.8						0.80
	Yellow Perch						0.8						0.80
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead								68.5				68.50
	Northern Pike								5.0				5.00
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass						60.0						60.00
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	179.0	25.1	764.8	131.8			48.4	8.3		4.7		166.01
	Bluegill	11.5	2.1	0.2	11.3			10.0	19.7		155.0		29.97
	Green Sunfish	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3			0.5	0.0		0.0		0.14
	Largemouth Bass	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0		0.7		0.10
	Northern Pike	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.3			2.0	0.5		2.7		1.56
	Sunfish Hybrid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0		0.0		0.00
	Yellow Perch	0.0	0.4	0.8	3.8			0.5	4.8		3.7		2.00
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	43.0	0.5	57.5									33.67
	Green Sunfish	0.0	0.0	0.5									0.17
	Northern Pike	9.0	0.5	1.5									3.67
	Yellow Perch	0.0	0.5	6.5									2.33

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year												
			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021			
AFS std frame net	Black Bullhead	PSD								0					
		PSD-P								0					
		Wr								79					
	Bluegill	PSD									50				
		PSD-P									25				
		Wr									112				
	Largemouth Bass	PSD									0				
		PSD-P									0				
		Wr													
	Northern Pike	PSD									100				
		PSD-P									0				
		Wr									82				
	Yellow Perch	PSD									0				
		PSD-P									0				
		Wr									90				
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD									10				
		PSD-P									0				
		Wr									85				
	Northern Pike	PSD										100			
		PSD-P										30			
		Wr										89			
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	PSD								70					
		PSD-P								20					
		Wr									112				
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	PSD		9	40	0	1			9	38			100	
		PSD-P		0	0	0	0			0	0			0	
		Wr			60			72			87	82			84
	Bluegill	PSD		100	67	100	47			89	40			13	
		PSD-P		85	0	0	44			4	22			5	
		Wr		112	104	115	122			121	111			106	
	Largemouth Bass	PSD							0			0		0	
		PSD-P							0			0		0	
		Wr												98	

Gear	Species	Index	Year									
			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Northern Pike	PSD		60	100	80	0		63	67		100
		PSD-P		20	67	50	0		0	33		38
		Wr		84	83	101	91		86	93		89
	Yellow Perch	PSD			0	0	61		50	72		45
		PSD-P			0	0	0		0	14		9
		Wr			80	104	97		99	108		81
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD		14	0	0						
		PSD-P		0	0	0						
		Wr		90	64	85						
	Northern Pike	PSD		89	100	100						
		PSD-P		78	100	67						
		Wr		92	76	94						
	Yellow Perch	PSD			0	8						
		PSD-P			0	0						
		Wr			93	97						

Fish Condition

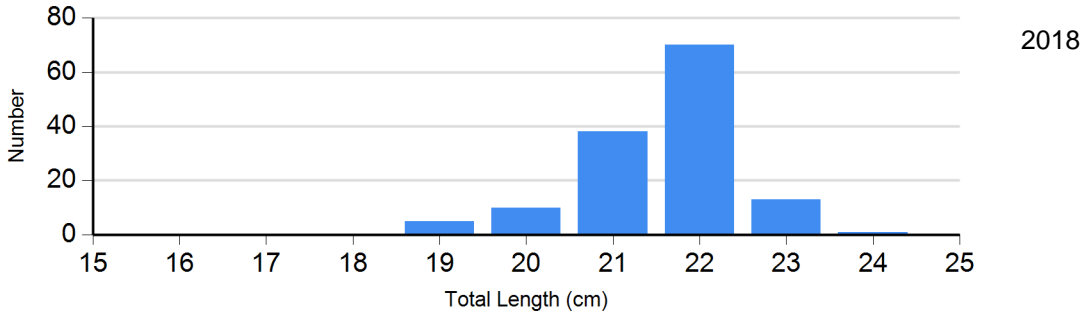
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Bullhead Gill Net	2018	123	85 (0.6)	14	81 (0.6)	0		0	
Bluegill Frame Net	2017	4	114 (7.1)	2	108 (6.7)	2	113 (2.3)	0	
	2018	9	121 (5.1)	68	120 (1.1)	3	121 (5.9)	0	
	2019	71	109 (1.5)	21	121 (5.5)	26	109 (1.8)	0	
	2021	403	106 (1.4)	41	107 (2.5)	21	100 (2.8)	0	
Largemouth Bass Electro Fishing	2017	9	110 (2.9)	15	112 (1.6)	6	117 (3.3)	0	
Northern Pike Gill Net	2018	0		7	90 (5.2)	3	89 (4.2)	0	

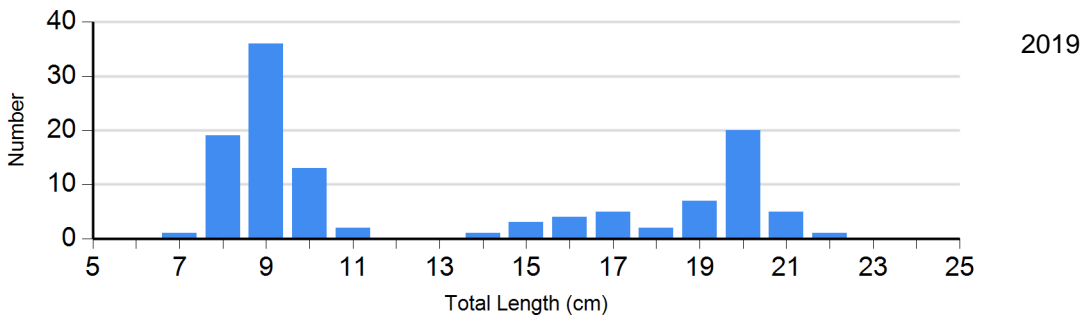
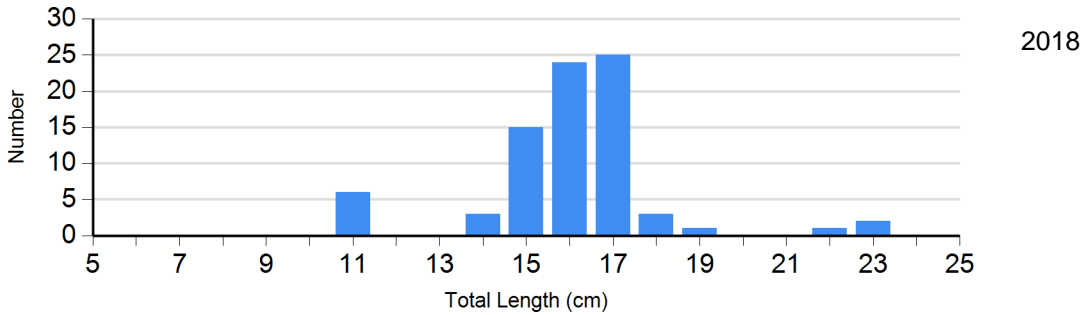
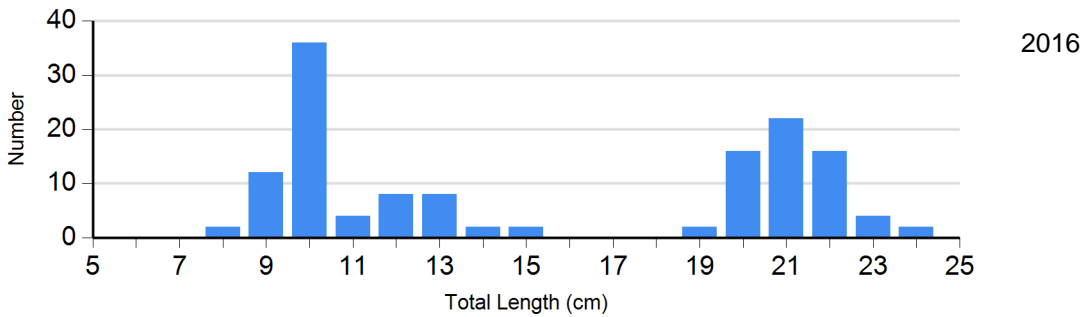
Length Frequency Distribution

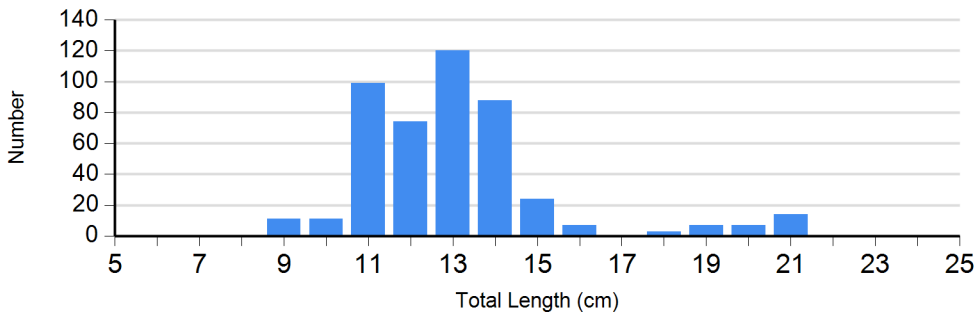
Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: AFS std gill net

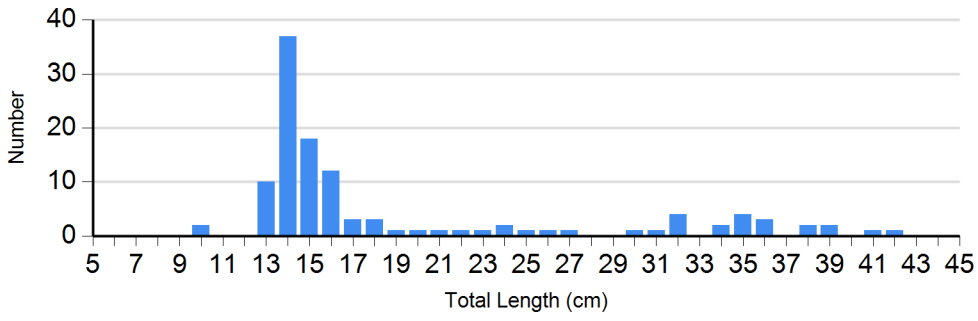


Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)

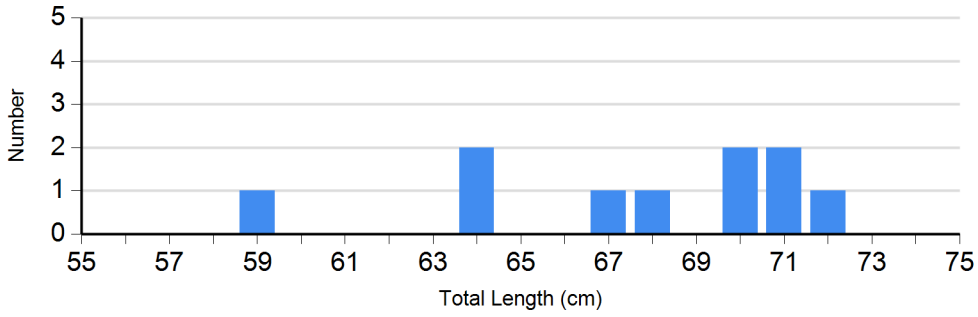




Species: Largemouth Bass
 Gear: boat shocker (night)



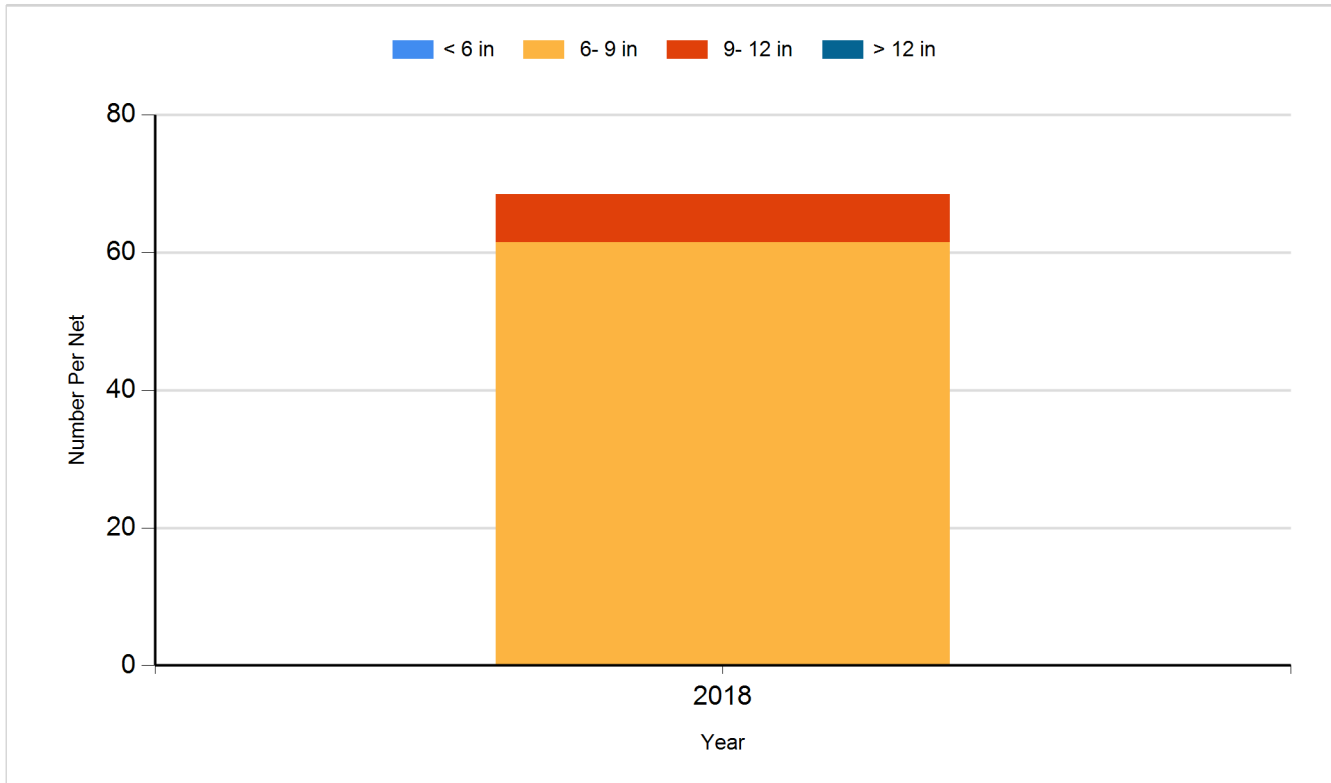
Species: Northern Pike
 Gear: AFS std gill net



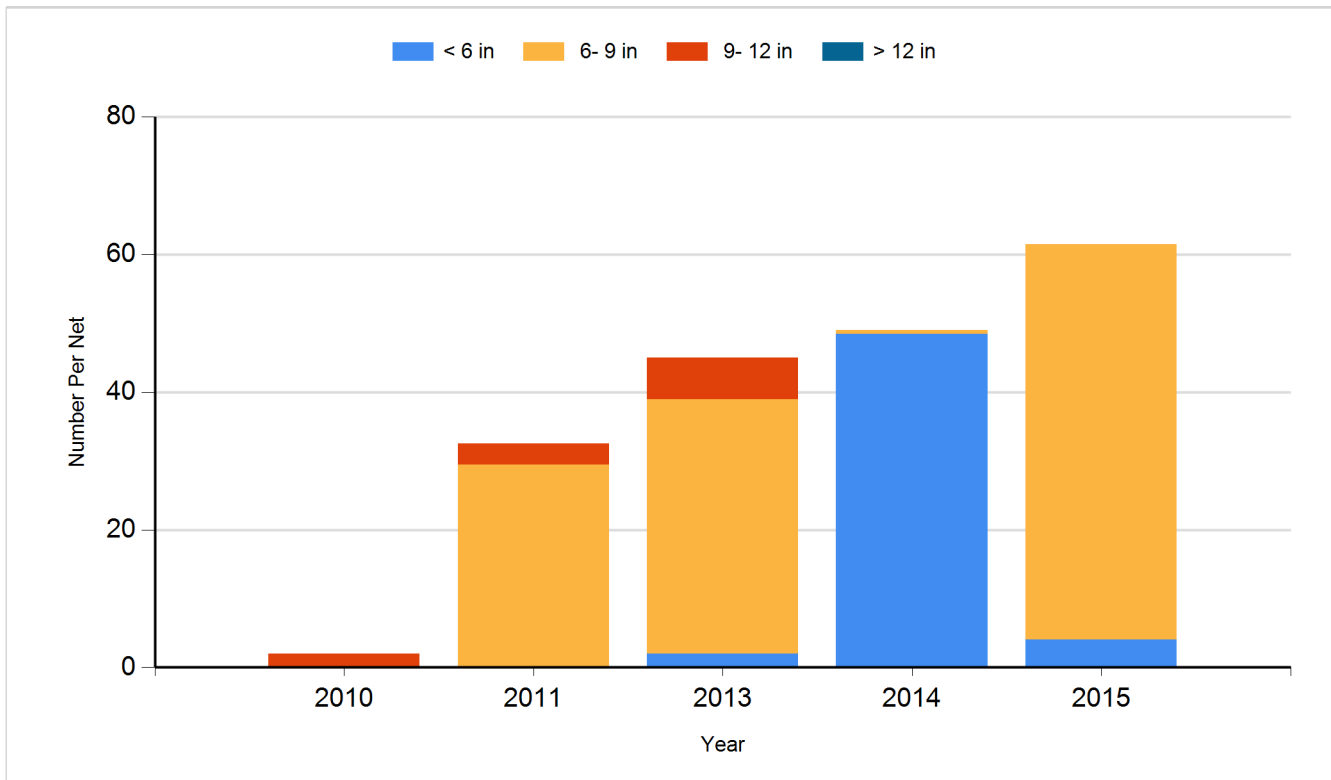
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

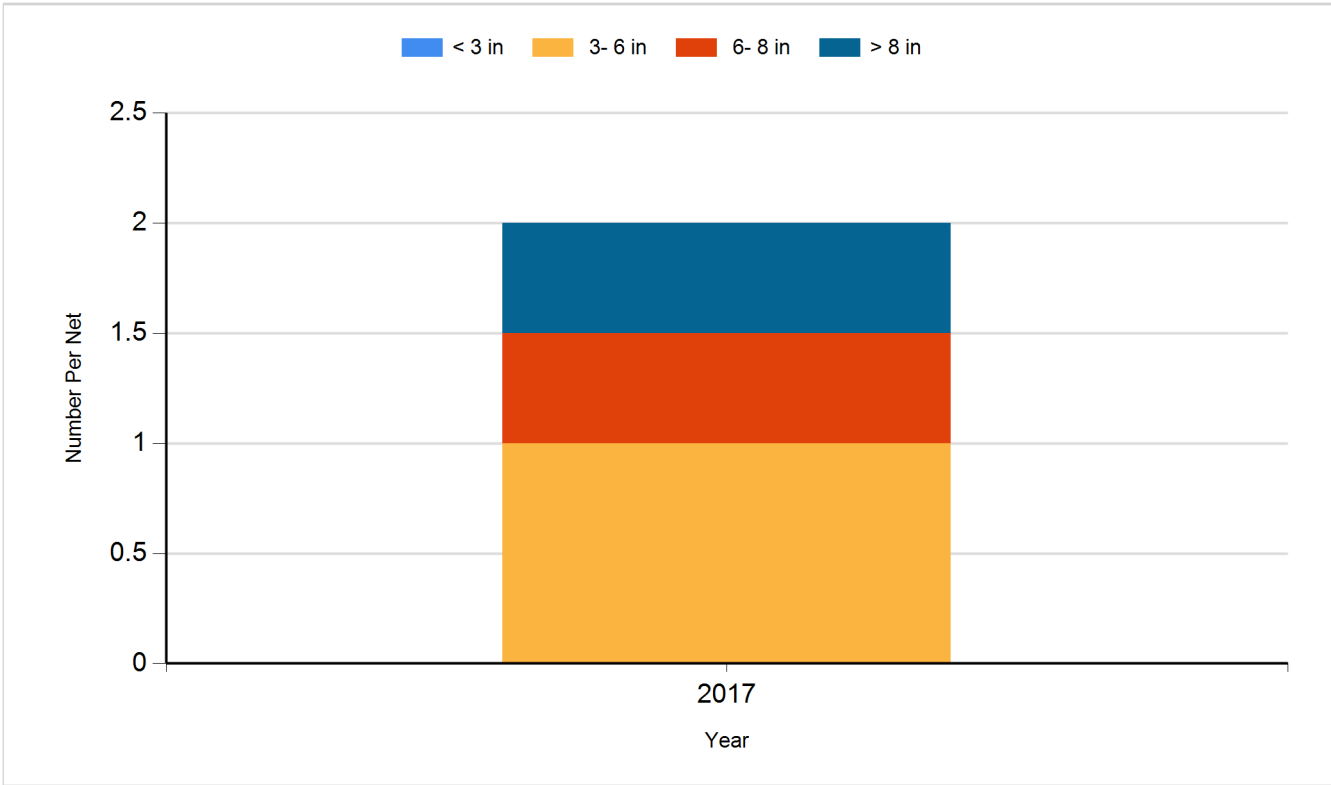
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: AFS std gill net



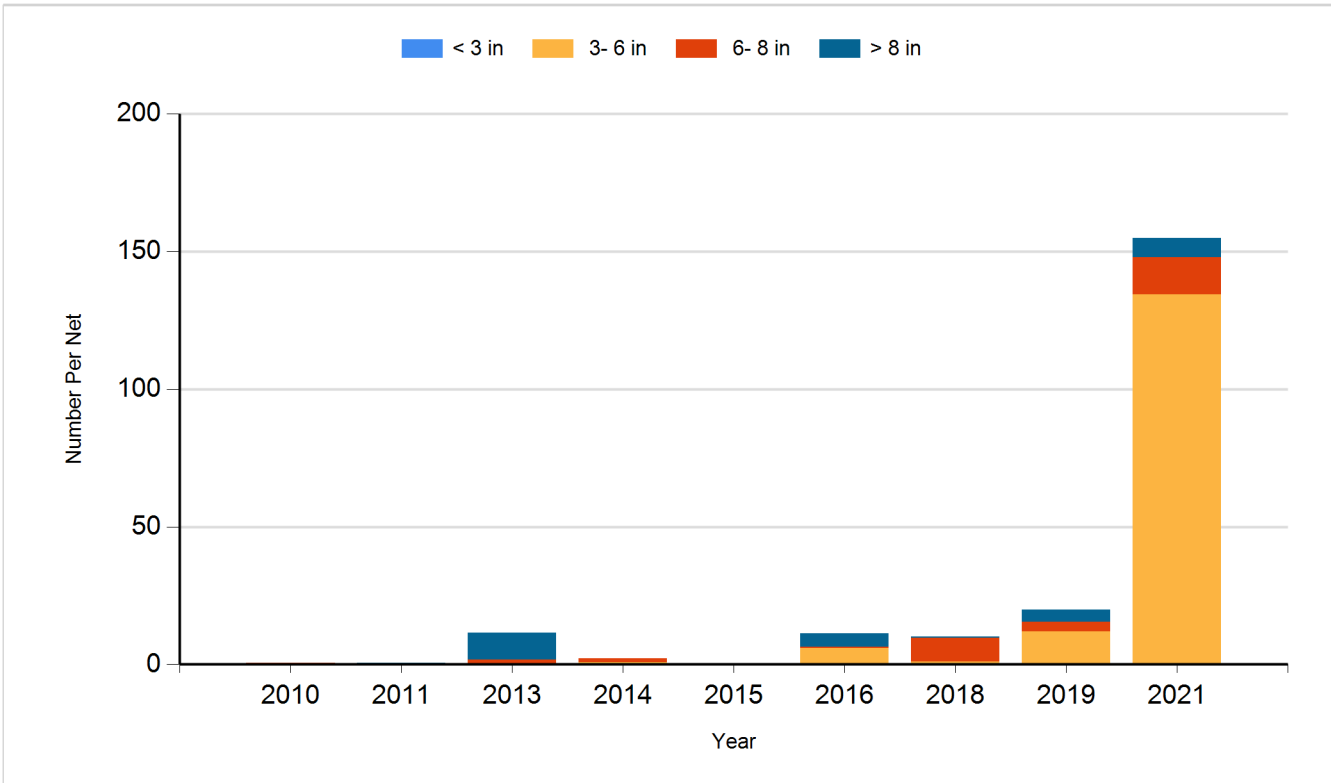
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: std exp gill net



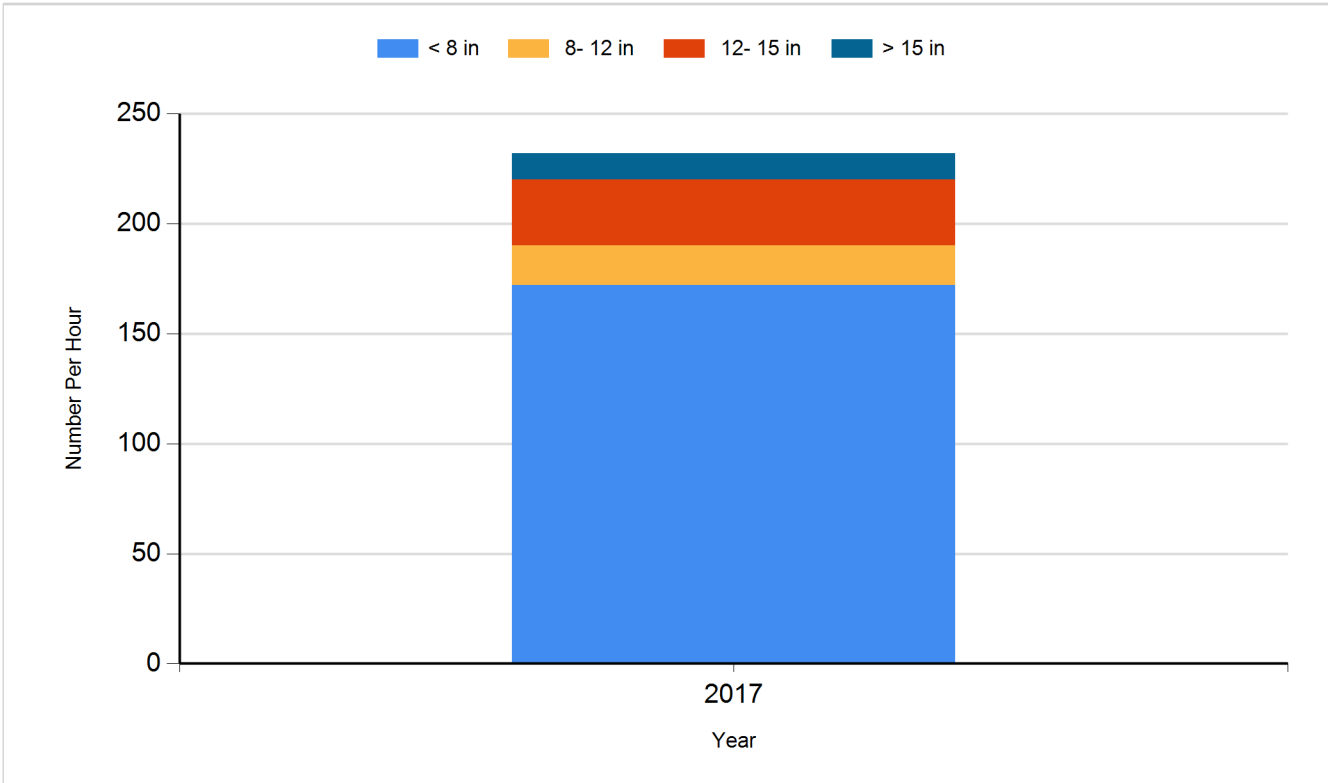
Species: Bluegill
Gear: AFS std frame net



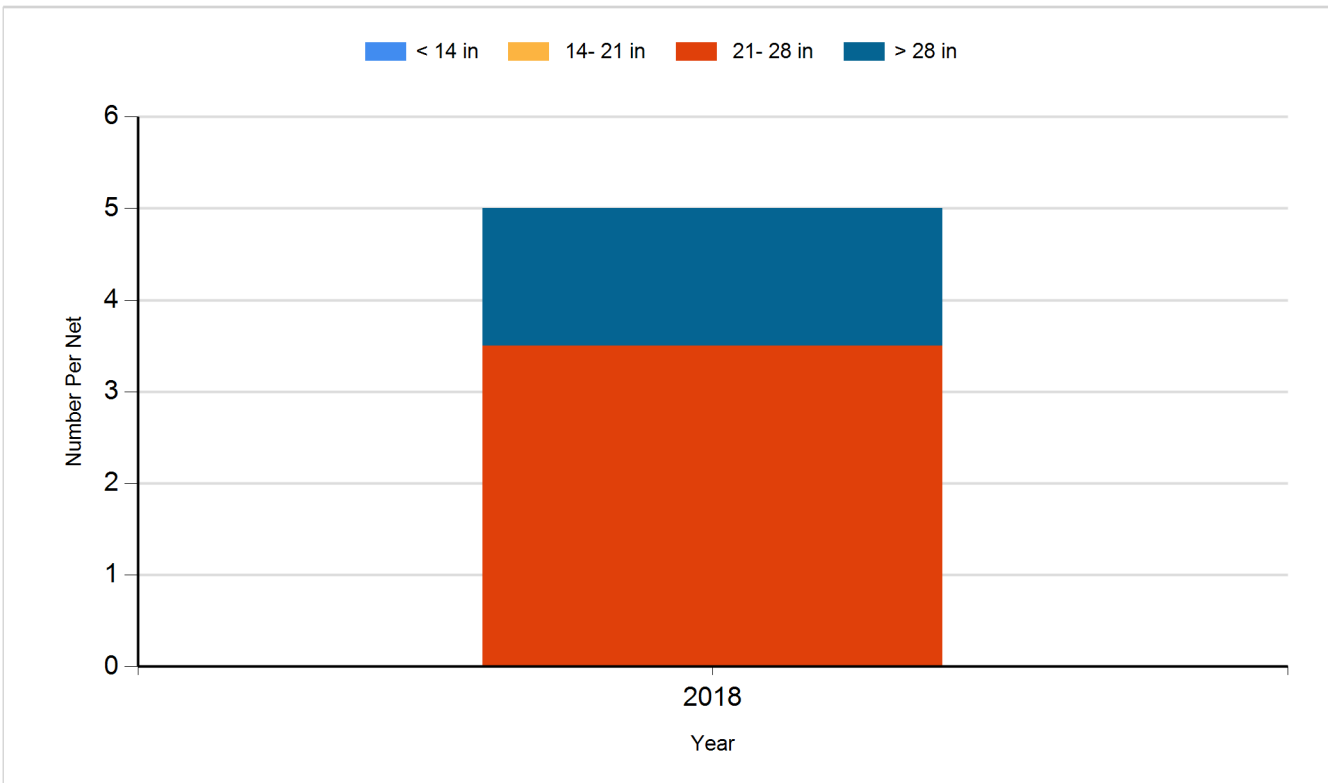
Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



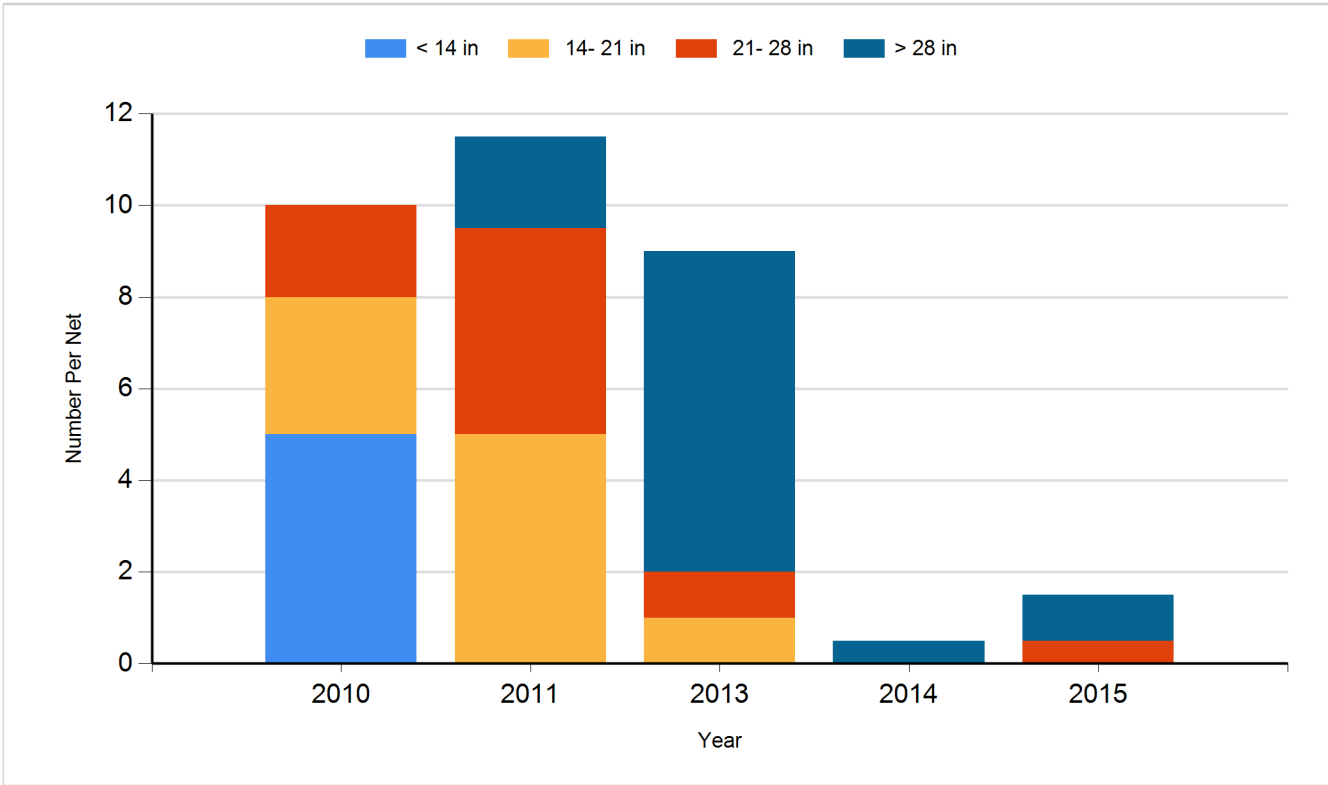
Species: Largemouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (night)



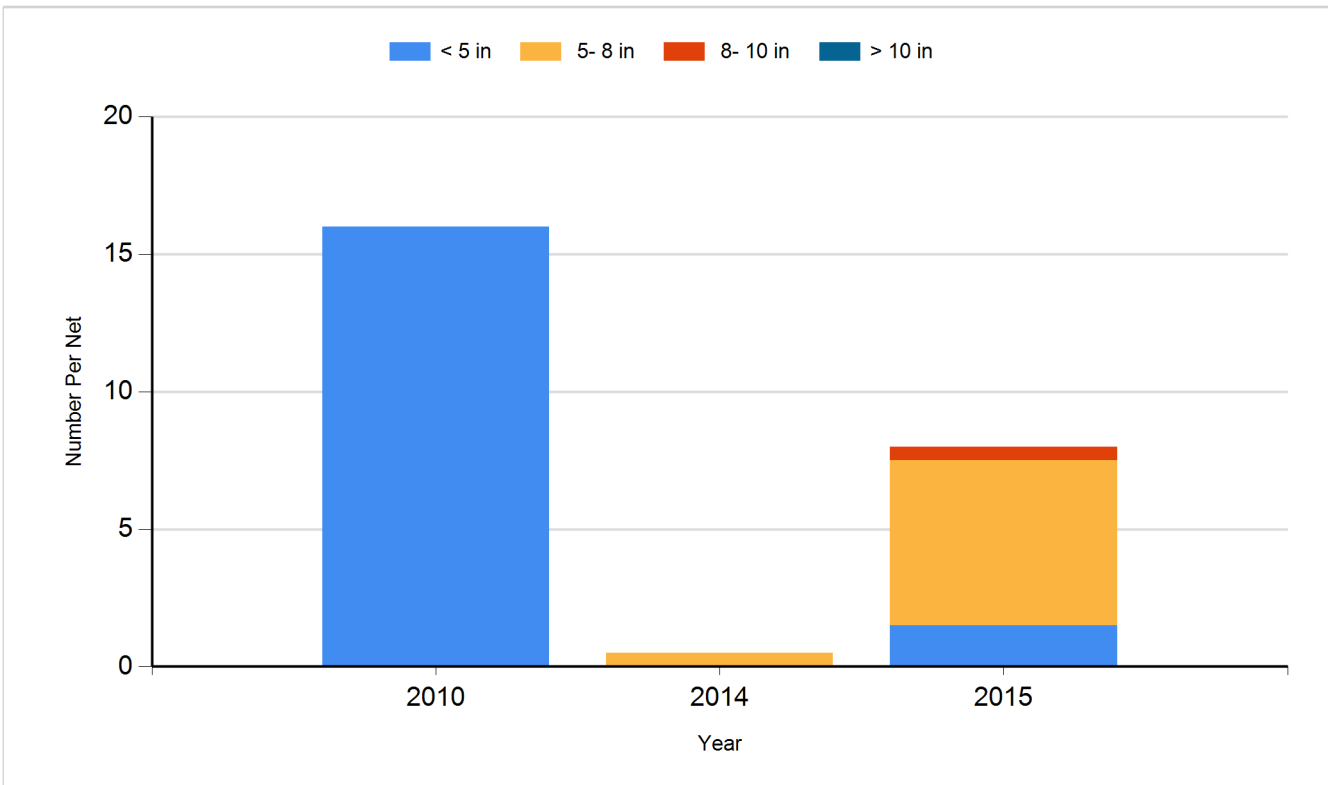
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2010	Yellow Perch	Adult	200
2011	Golden Shiner	Adult	45
2011	Yellow Perch	Adult	450
2012	Bluegill	Adult	250
2012	Yellow Perch	Adult	275
2013	Yellow Perch	Adult	600
2014	Bluegill	Adult	125
2014	Largemouth Bass	Adult	211
2014	Largemouth Bass	Juvenile	200
2014	Yellow Perch	Adult	530
2015	Northern Pike	Adult	50
2015	Yellow Perch	Adult	320
2016	Northern Pike	Adult	30
