

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Jones, Hand County

TUR-Lake-64-000

2022

Lake Information

Name: Jones **Maximum Depth:** 18 Feet
County: Hand **Mean Depth:** 9 Feet
Legal Description: T112-R68-R25
Surface Area: 85 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	May 24, 2022	1 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	May 24, 2022	5 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	May 25, 2022	4 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Largemouth Bass

Black Crappie

Black Bullhead

Bluegill

Yellow Perch

Green Sunfish

Golden Shiner

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (*W*) compared to a length-specific standard weight (*Ws*) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition	
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	49	49.0		94		31	10	
	Golden Shiner	4	0.0						
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	143	15.9	10.0	100		27	5	
	Black Crappie	34	3.8	2.0	100		47	13	
	Bluegill	22	2.4	2.1	0		0		
	Golden Shiner	20	0.0	0.0					
	Green Sunfish	2	0.2	0.2	100		0		
	Yellow Perch	4	0.4	0.5	100		25		

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

* Methods/Species that ignore stock length

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead								0.0		49.0	24.50
	Golden Shiner								0.0		0.0	0.00
	Yellow Perch								100.0		0.0	50.00
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	20.0			73.0		23.0	52.7	87.0			51.14
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	8.9			2,221.3		215.2		56.9		15.9	503.64
	Black Crappie	8.4			10.8		4.9		15.4		3.8	8.66
	Bluegill	0.7			0.1		0.1		1.3		2.4	0.92
	Golden Shiner	0.0			0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.00
	Green Sunfish	0.0			0.0		0.0		0.0		0.2	0.04
	Largemouth Bass	0.0			0.3		0.1		0.1		0.0	0.10
	Yellow Perch	5.4			31.5		4.8		53.5		0.4	19.12
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead				337.0							337.00
	Yellow Perch				4.0							4.00

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD											94
		PSD-P											31
	Yellow Perch	PSD									15		
		PSD-P									0		
		Wr									99		
	boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	PSD	100			15		93	23	19		
PSD-P			70			4		11	12	8			
Wr			123			92		106	102	106			
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	PSD	44			0		0		91		100	
		PSD-P	2			0		0		0		27	
		Wr	85					68					
	Black Crappie	PSD	4			37		88		19		100	
		PSD-P	2			1		0		6		47	
		Wr	115			108		103					
	Bluegill	PSD	0			100		100		100		0	
		PSD-P	0			100		100		62		0	
		Wr	125					117					
	Green Sunfish	PSD											100
		PSD-P											0
	Largemouth Bass	PSD				33		0		0			
		PSD-P				33		0		0			
		Wr				86		75					
	Yellow Perch	PSD	4			81		77		24		100	
		PSD-P	0			0		13		0		25	
		Wr	100			91		92					
	std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD				0						
PSD-P						0							
Yellow Perch		PSD				25							
		PSD-P				0							

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Black Crappie

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2020	154			189 (140)	243 (6)	258 (5)	274 (5)				
2018	49		171 (5)	214 (35)	232 (4)	234 (5)	222 (1)				
2016	108		173 (78)		211 (30)		303 (1)				
2013	88	127 (1)	140 (84)		267 (1)	221 (1)		298 (1)			

Species: Bluegill

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2020	13			156 (3)	195 (5)	203 (3)	207 (2)				
2018	1						216 (1)				
2013	7		131 (7)								

Species: Largemouth Bass

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2020	312	205 (153)	225 (109)	320 (24)	345 (5)	439 (2)	438 (5)	447 (10)	480 (2)		530 (1)
2018	134	146 (91)	286 (2)	323 (17)	348 (21)	396 (2)	451 (1)				
2016	127	188 (64)	257 (27)	285 (32)	315 (1)		473 (1)	473 (2)			
2013	20		371 (8)	408 (9)	406 (2)	422 (1)					

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2020	100		186 (100)								

Fish Condition

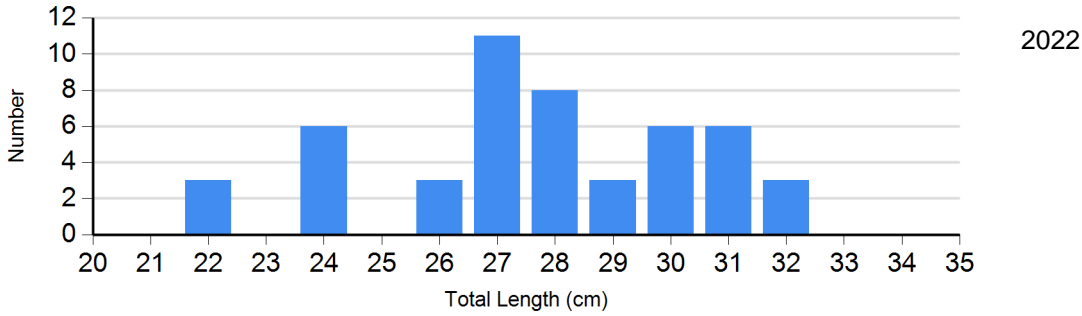
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2018	6	121 (1.9)	43	101 (1.1)	0		0	
Bluegill Frame Net	2018	0		0		1	117	0	
Largemouth Bass Electro Fishing	2018	3	117 (0.7)	38	106 (1.0)	5	101 (3.0)	0	
	2019	122	102 (0.6)	17	103 (4.8)	19	106 (1.8)	0	
	2020	211	106 (0.5)	29	102 (1.5)	20	108 (2.0)	1	113
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2020	85	100 (1.1)	15	95 (2.1)	0		0	

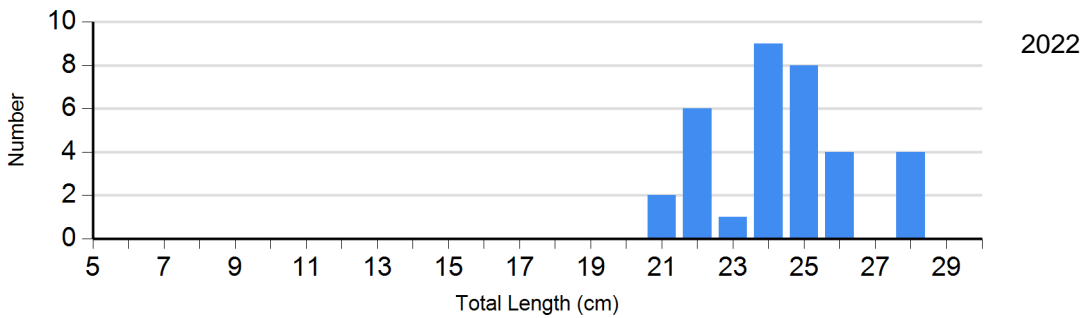
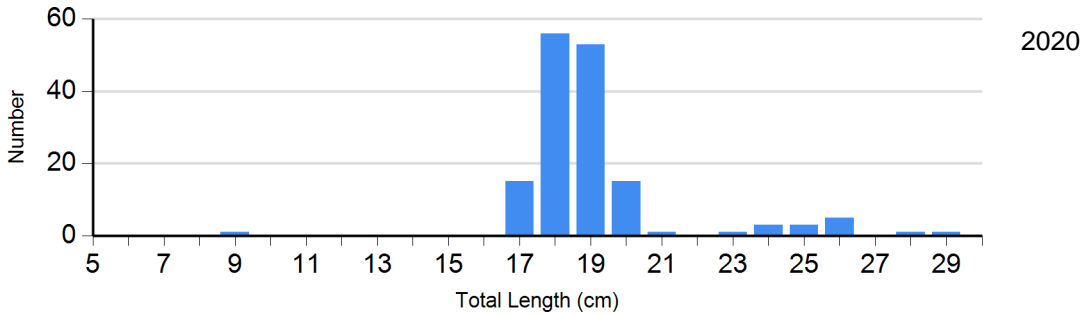
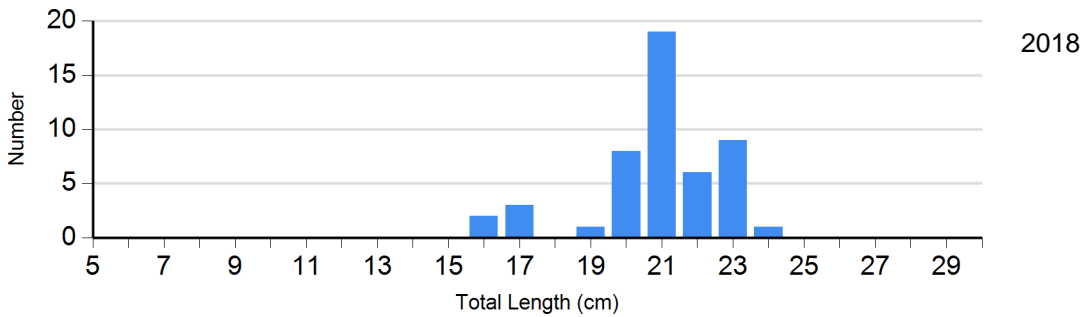
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

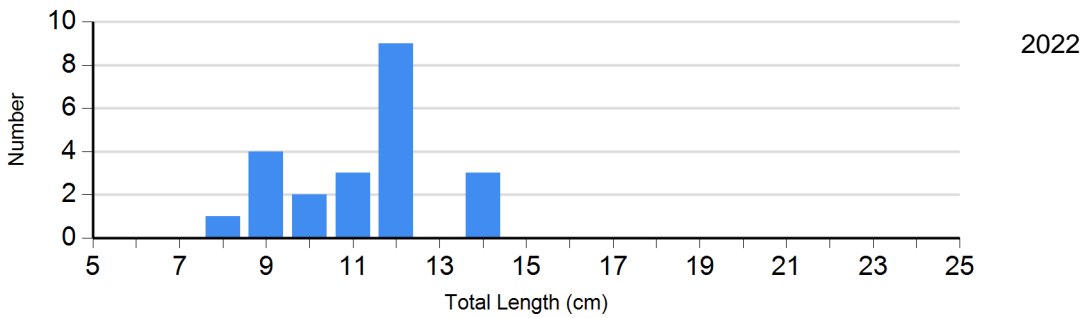
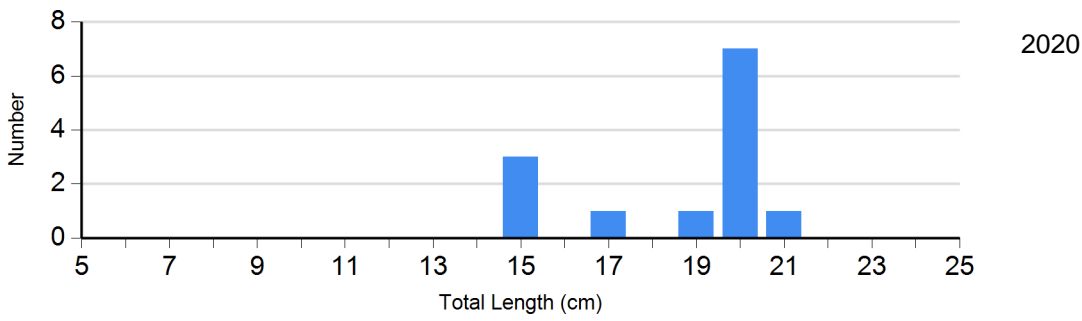
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: AFS std gill net



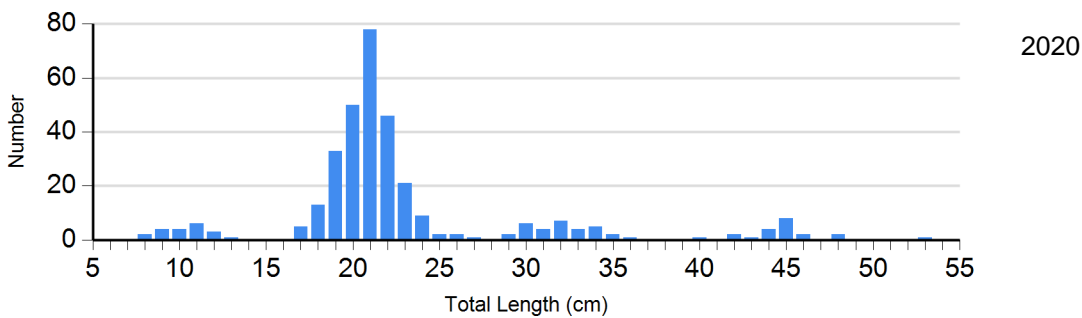
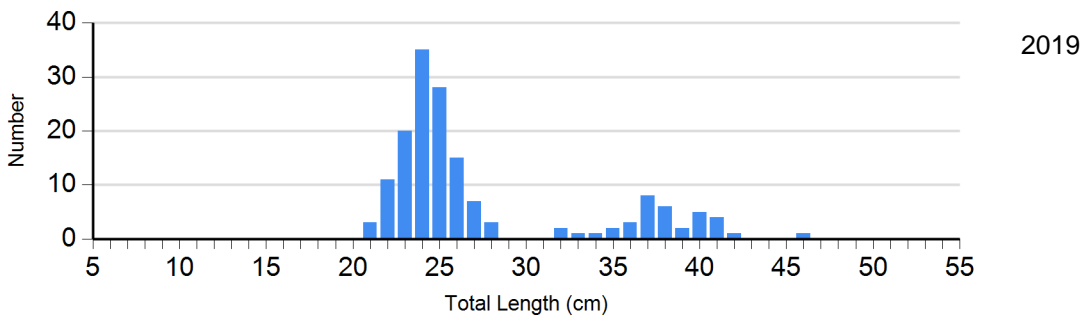
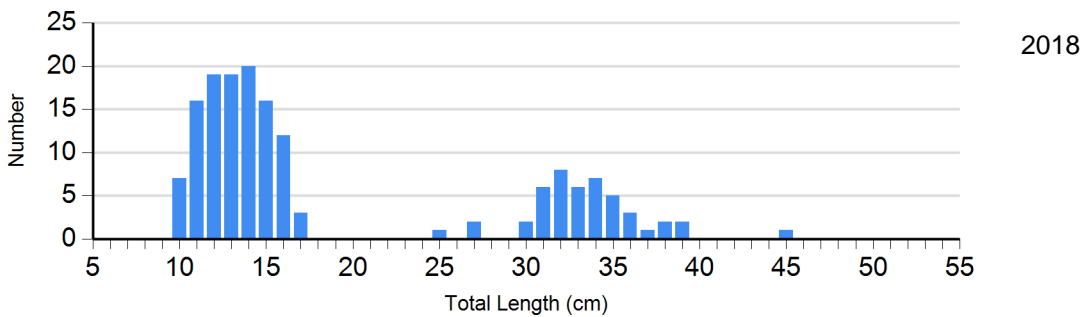
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



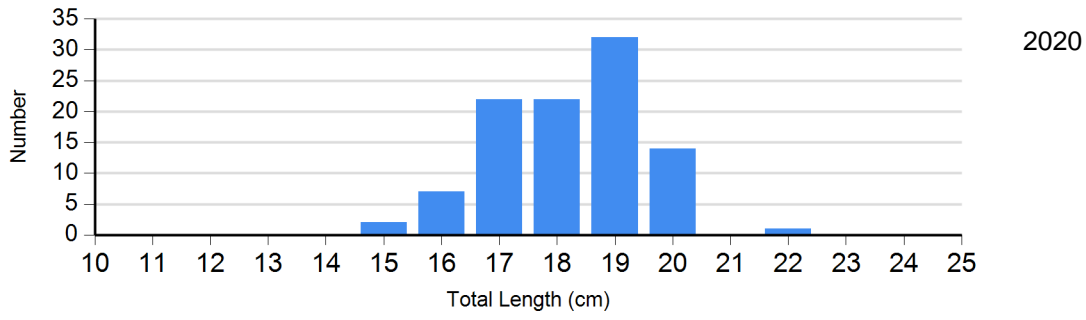
Species: Bluegill
 Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



Species: Largemouth Bass
 Gear: boat shocker (night)



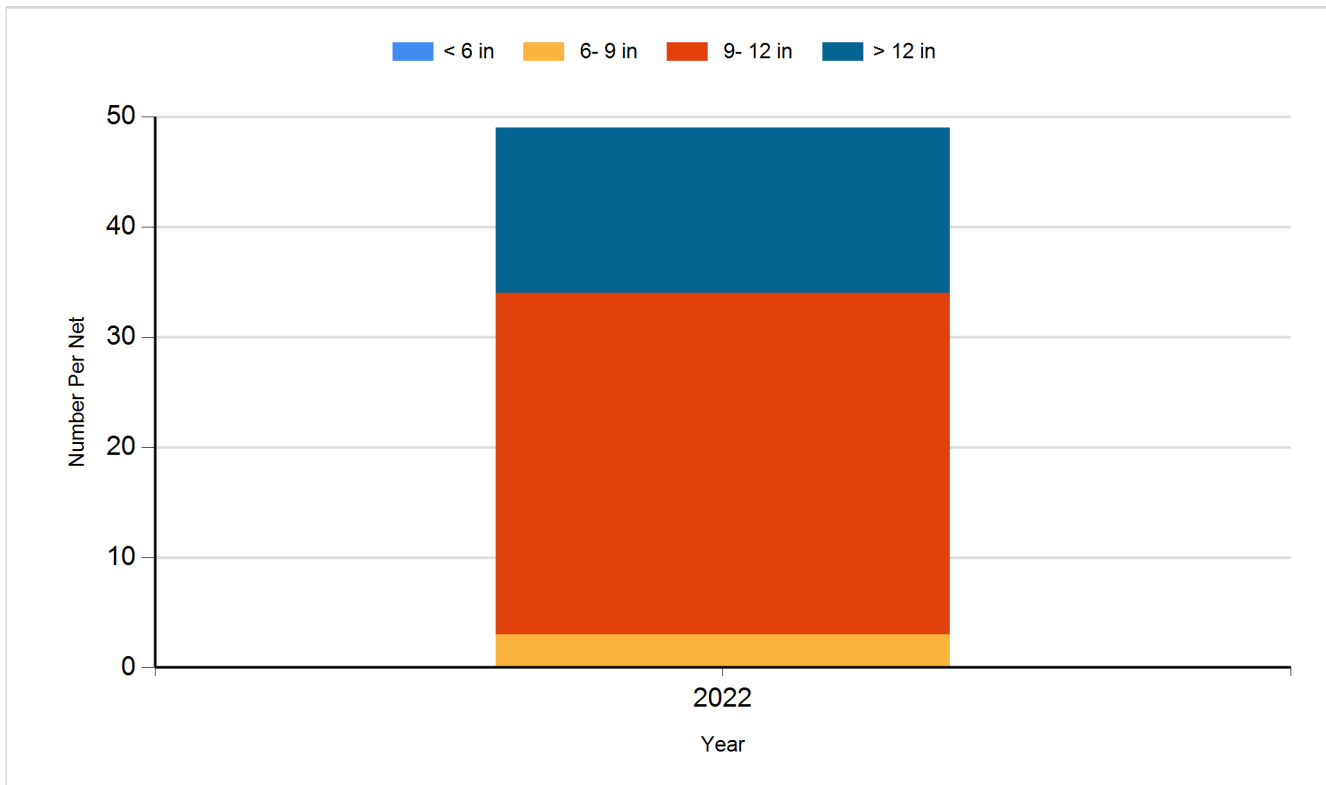
Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



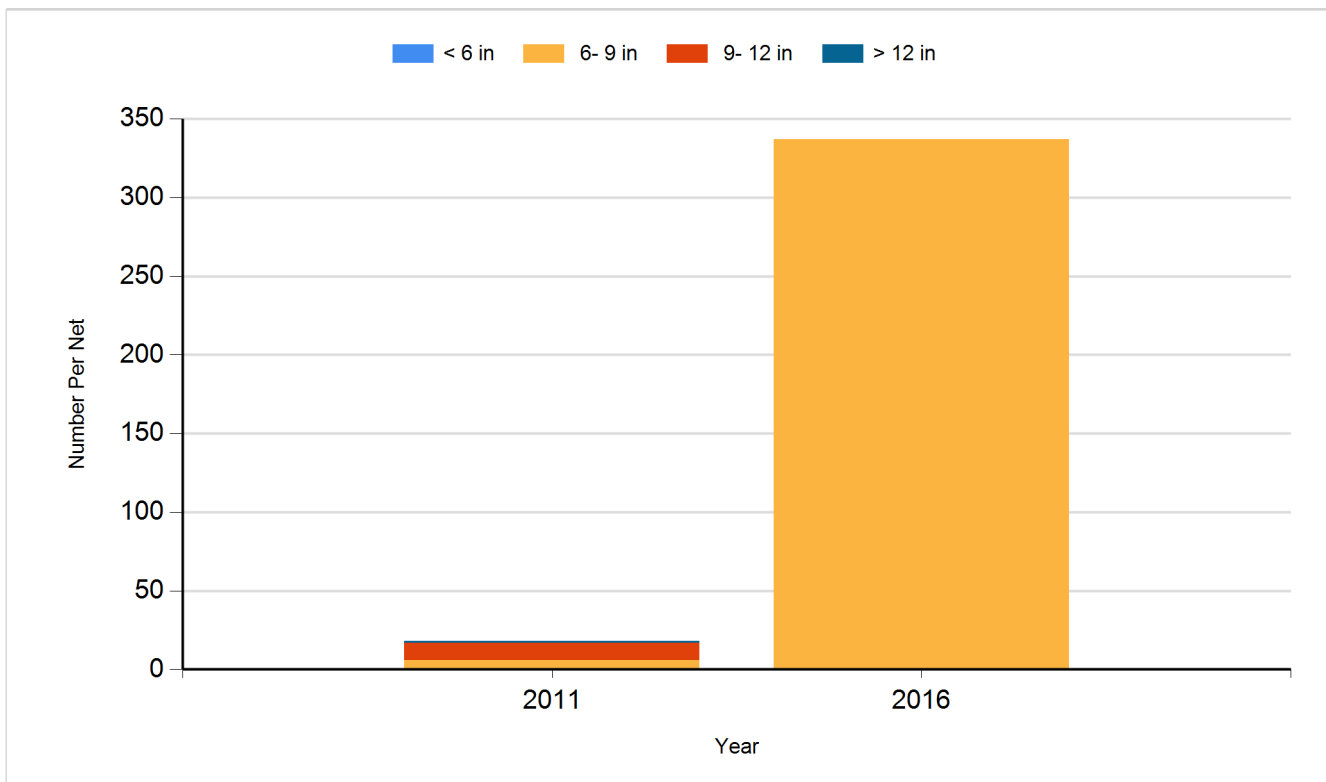
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

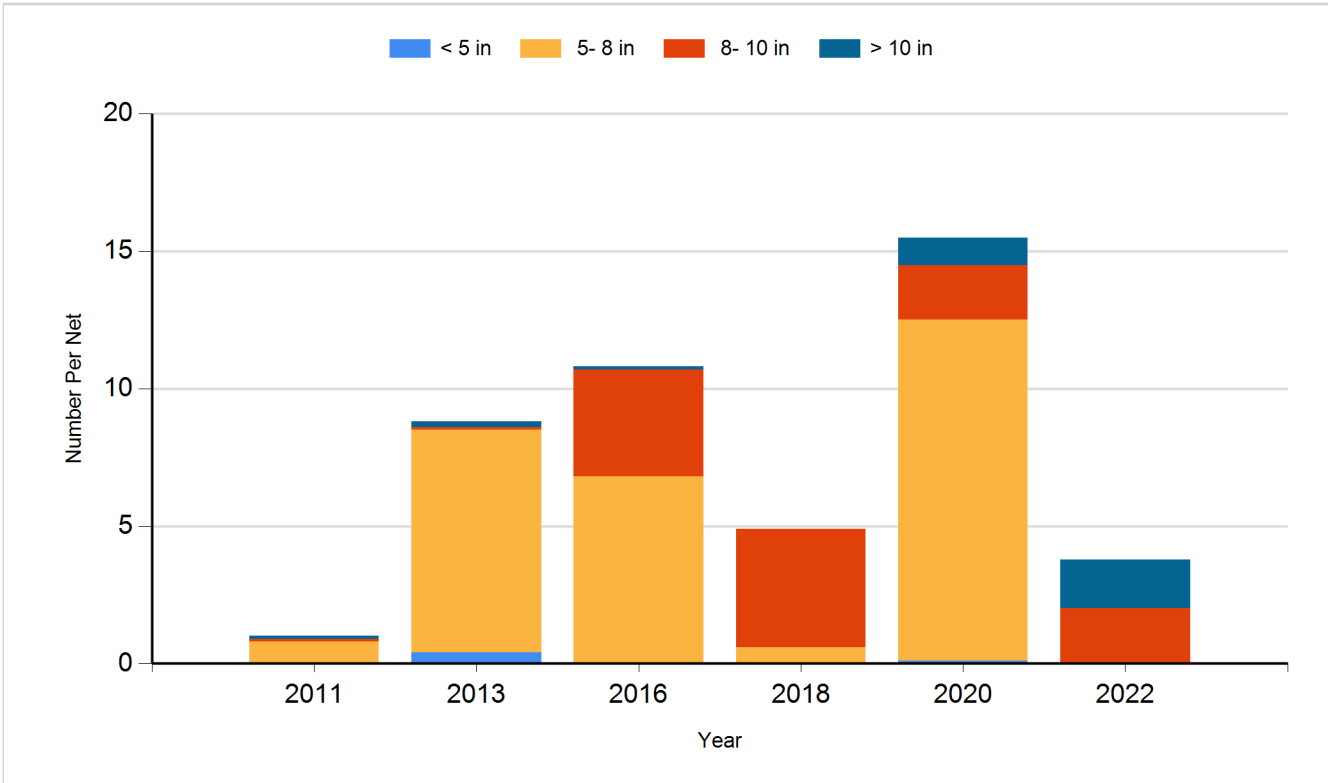
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: AFS std gill net



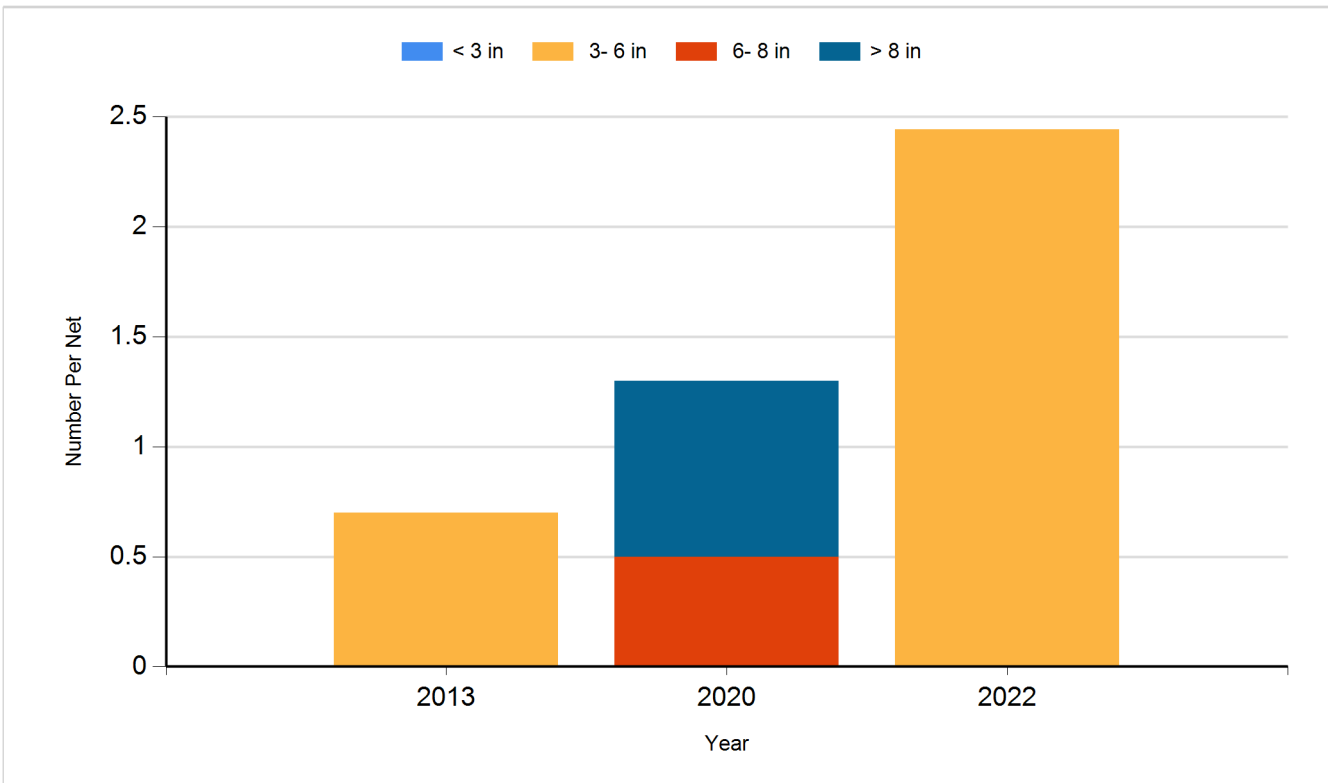
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: std exp gill net



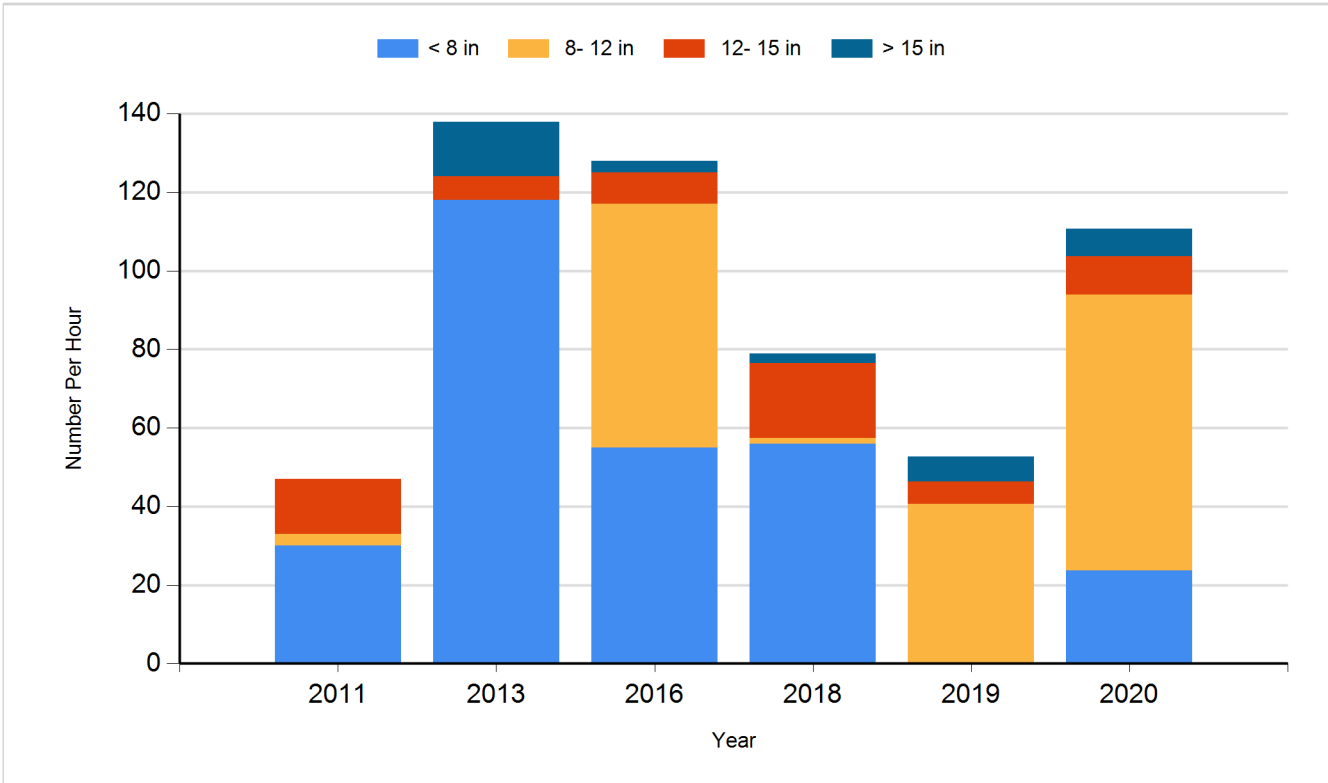
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



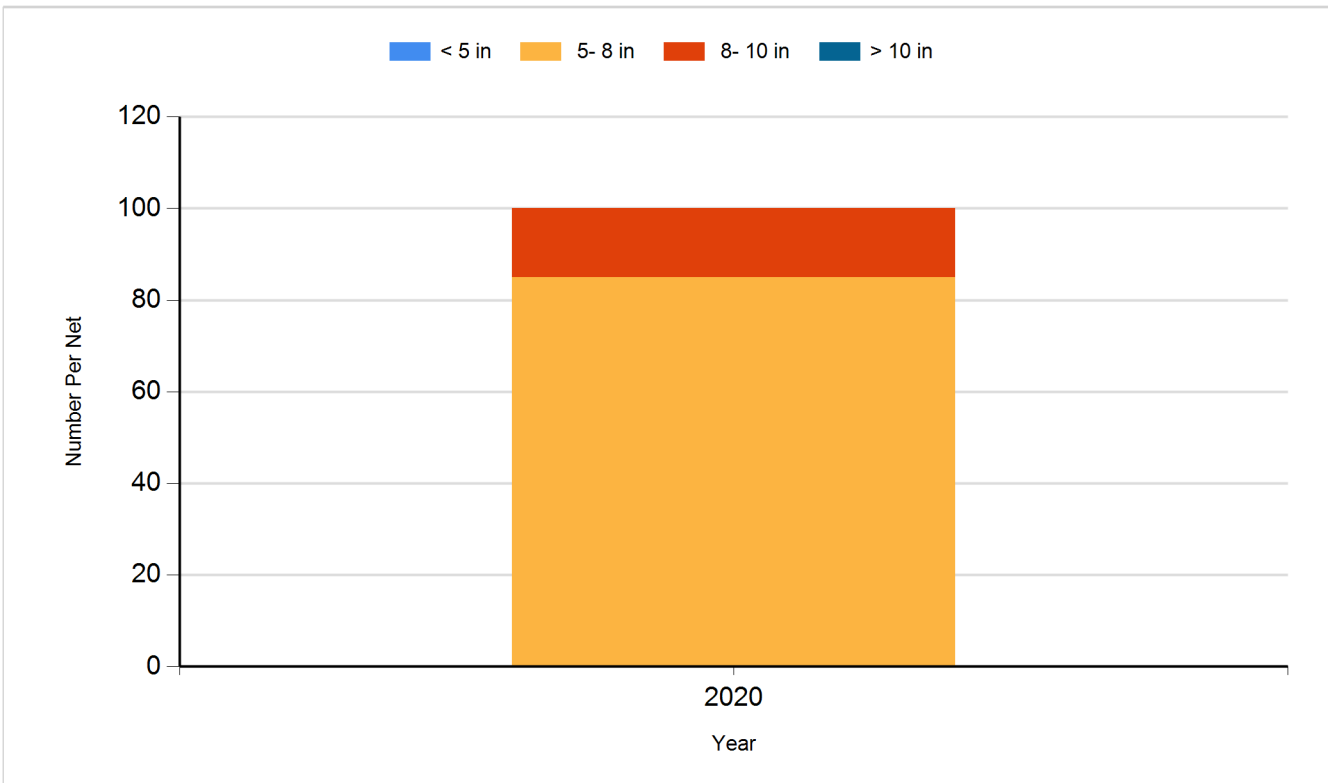
Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



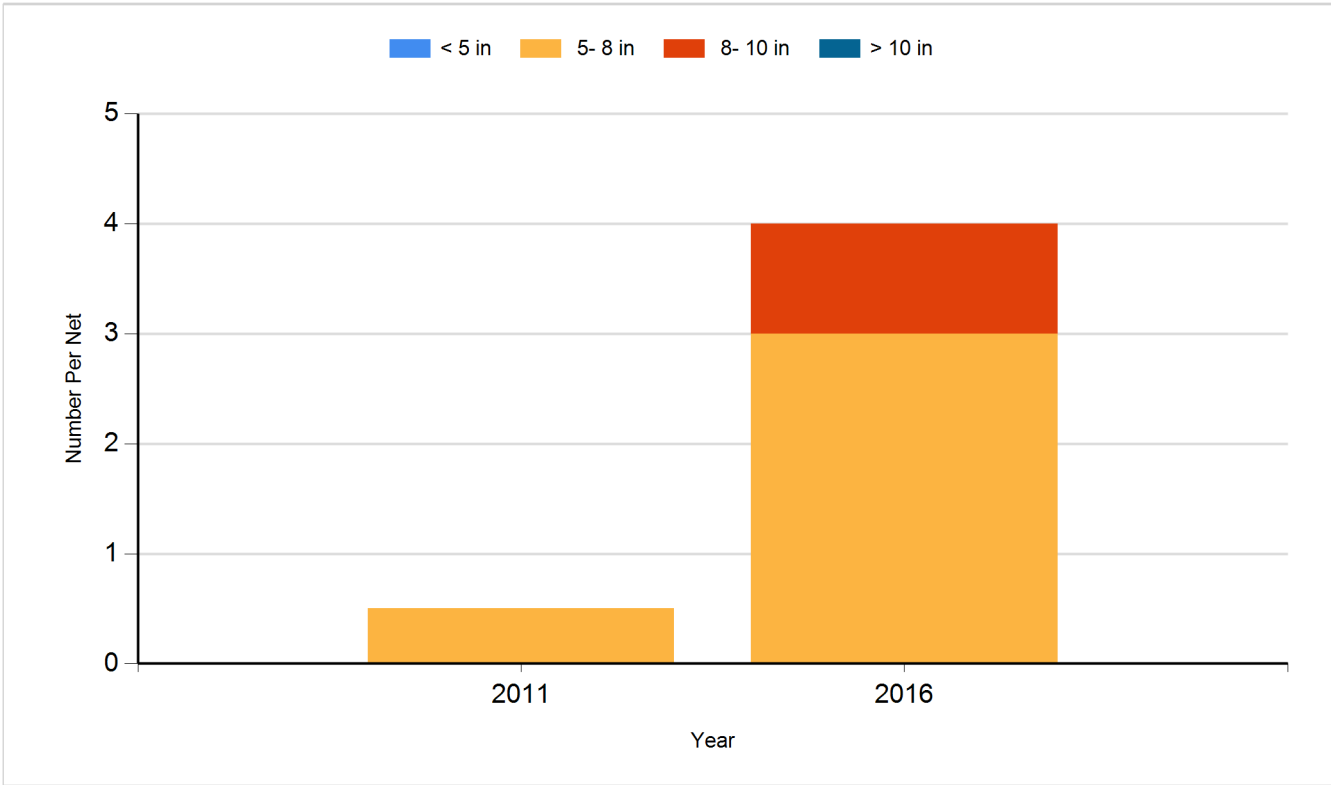
Species: Largemouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (night)



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2018	Channel Catfish	Adult	97
2018	Flathead Catfish	Adult	4
2022	Bluegill	Adult	300