SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Twin, McPherson County
WMC-Lake-526-000
2022

Lake Information

Name: Twin

County: McPherson

Surface Area: 249 Acres

Maximum Depth: 13 Feet

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Jun 28, 2022	4 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jun 28, 2022	12 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Northern Pike

Yellow Perch

Walleye

Saugeye

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- s**td experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

			Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Saugeye	17	4.3	1.4	100		0		89	2
	Walleye	9	0.0	0.0	0		0			
	Yellow Perch	4	1.0	0.7	100		100		99	9
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Saugeye	13	1.1	0.6	92		0		90	5
	Walleye	3	0.0	0.0	0		0			
	Yellow Perch	2	0.2	0.2	100		100		92	12

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Avg
AFS std gill net	Saugeye							0.0			4.3	2.15
	Walleye							0.3			0.0	0.15
	Yellow Perch							1.0			1.0	1.00
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Saugeye				0.0			0.0			1.1	0.37
	Walleye				2.7			2.9			0.0	1.87
	Yellow Perch				1.4			0.4			0.2	0.67
std exp gill net	Walleye				6.7							6.70
	Yellow Perch				0.8							0.80

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AFS std gill net	Saugeye	PSD							0			100
		PSD-P							0			0
		Wr										89
	Walleye	PSD							0			0
		PSD-P							0			0
		Wr							97			
	Yellow Perch	PSD							67			100
		PSD-P							0			100
		Wr							97			99
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Saugeye	PSD							0			92
		PSD-P							0			0
		Wr										90
	Walleye	PSD				49			26			0
		PSD-P				2			0			0
		Wr				89			90			
	Yellow Perch	PSD				10			40			100
		PSD-P				0			0			100
		Wr				101			97			92
std exp gill net	Walleye	PSD				33						
		PSD-P				0						
		Wr				97						
	Yellow Perch	PSD				60						
		PSD-P				20						
		Wr				95						

Back-Calculated Lengths

Mean species back-calculated total length (mm) at age, standard error (SE), and sample size (N).

Species: Saugeye

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2018	4	9	219 (9.1)	272 (9.3)	320 (10.5)	366 (10.3)						
2018	4	10	241 (9.1)	289 (8.2)	332 (6.8)	378 (5.5)						
Weighted Mean		19	231	281	326	372						

Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2018	4	9										
2018	4	10										
Weighted Mean		19										

Species: Walleye

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2021	1	2	137 (7.4)									
2021	1	2	144 (7.4)									
2020	2	5	128 (4.2)	155 (1.6)								
Weighted Mean		9	134	155								

Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2021	1	2										
2021	1	2										
2020	2	5										
Weighted Mean		9										

Species: Yellow Perch

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2018	4	1	184	210	231	247						
Weighted Mean		1	184	210	231	247						

Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2018	4	1										
Weighted Mean		1										

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Saugeye

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2022	17				408 (17)						
2019	3	207 (3)									

Species: Walleye

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2022	9	171 (3)	174 (7)								
2019	2			314 (1)	362 (1)						
2016	48		247 (18)	330 (1)	371 (19)	402 (3)	393 (8)				

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2022	1				265 (1)						
2019	6		196 (1)	205 (4)	214 (1)						
2016	5	135 (1)	161 (1)		225 (1)	242 (2)					

Fish Condition

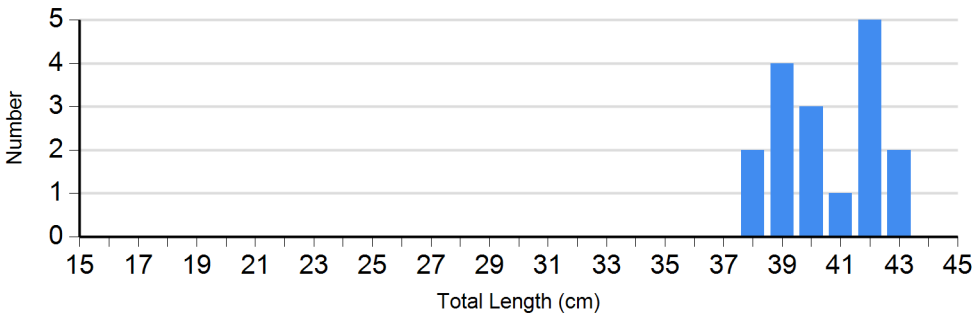
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Saugeye Gill Net	2019	0		0		0		0	
	2022	0		17	89 (1.3)	0		0	
Walleye Gill Net	2019	2	97 (7.4)	0		0		0	
	2022	0		0		0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2019	2	92 (1.0)	4	100 (3.4)	0		0	
	2022	0		0		3	103 (8.0)	1	87

Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Saugeye
Gear: AFS std gill net

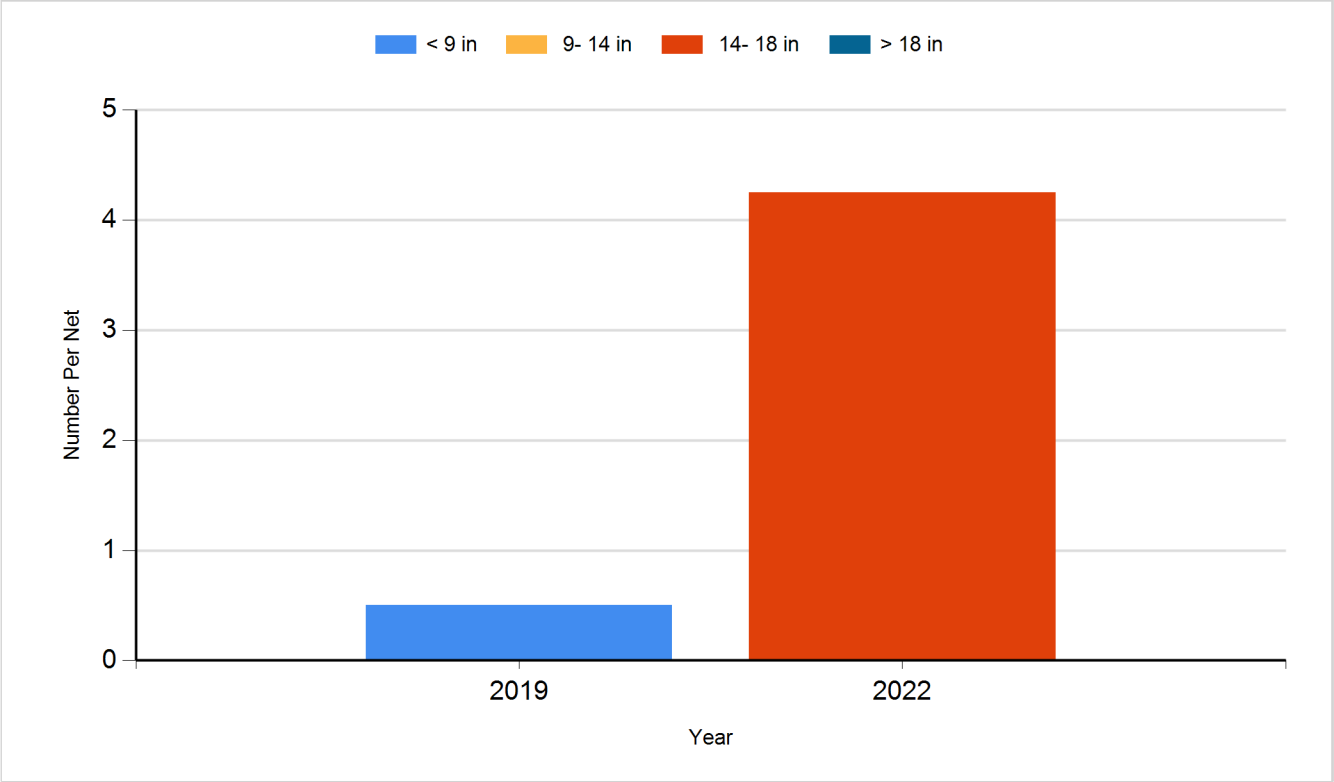


2022

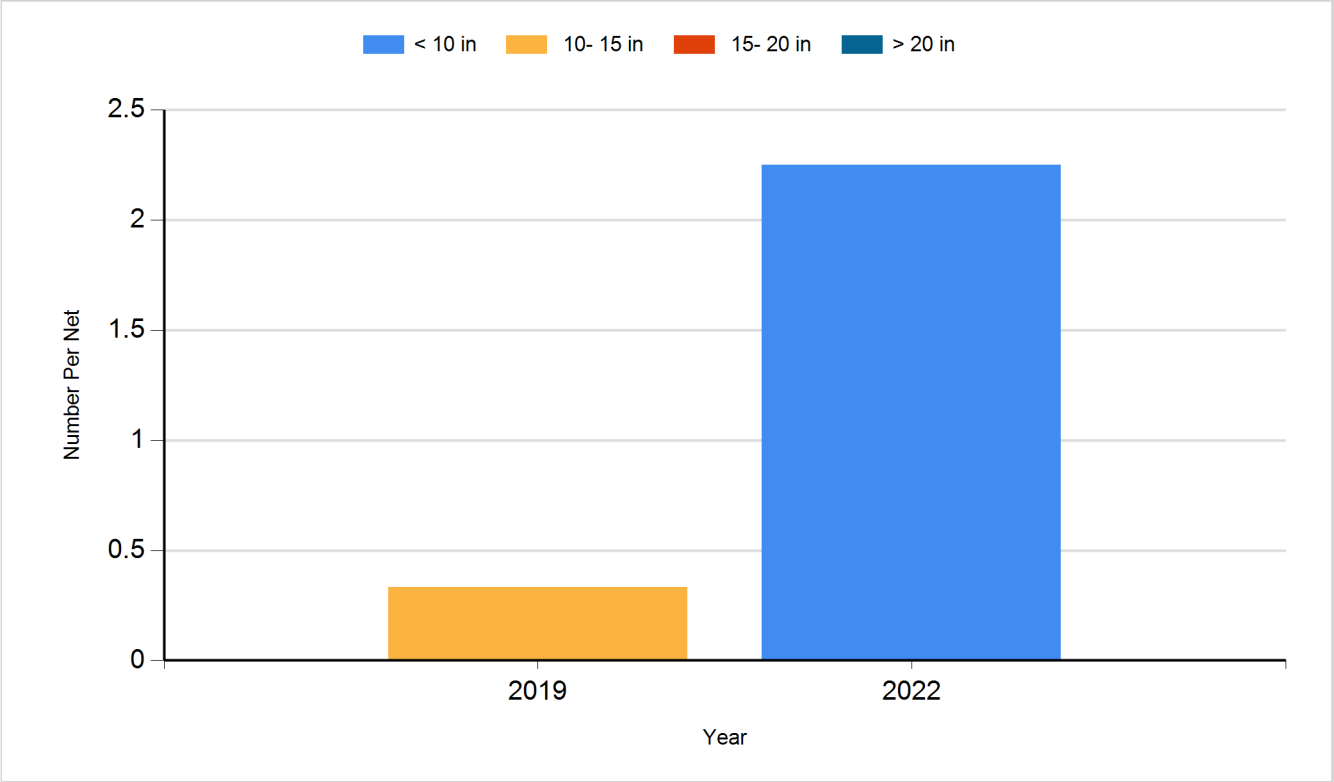
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

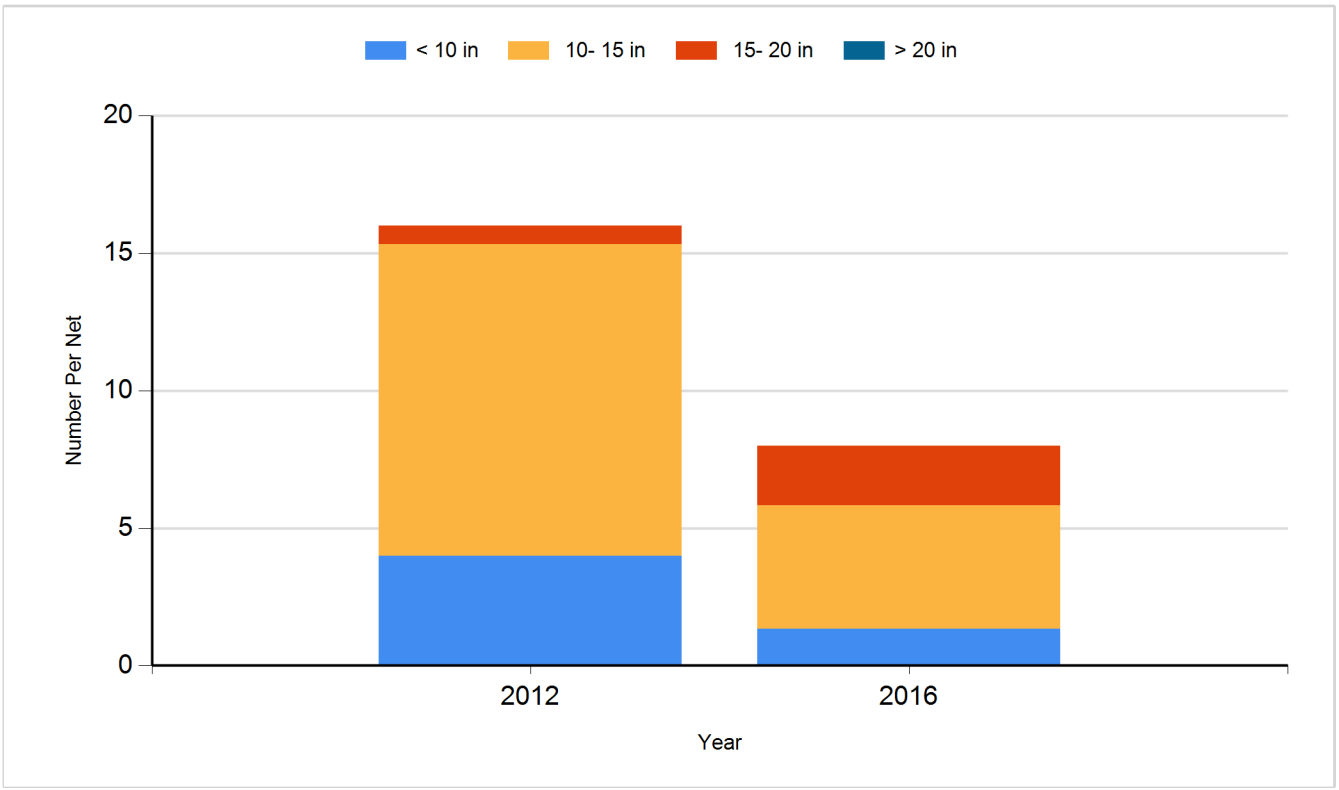
Species: Saugeye
Gear: AFS std gill net



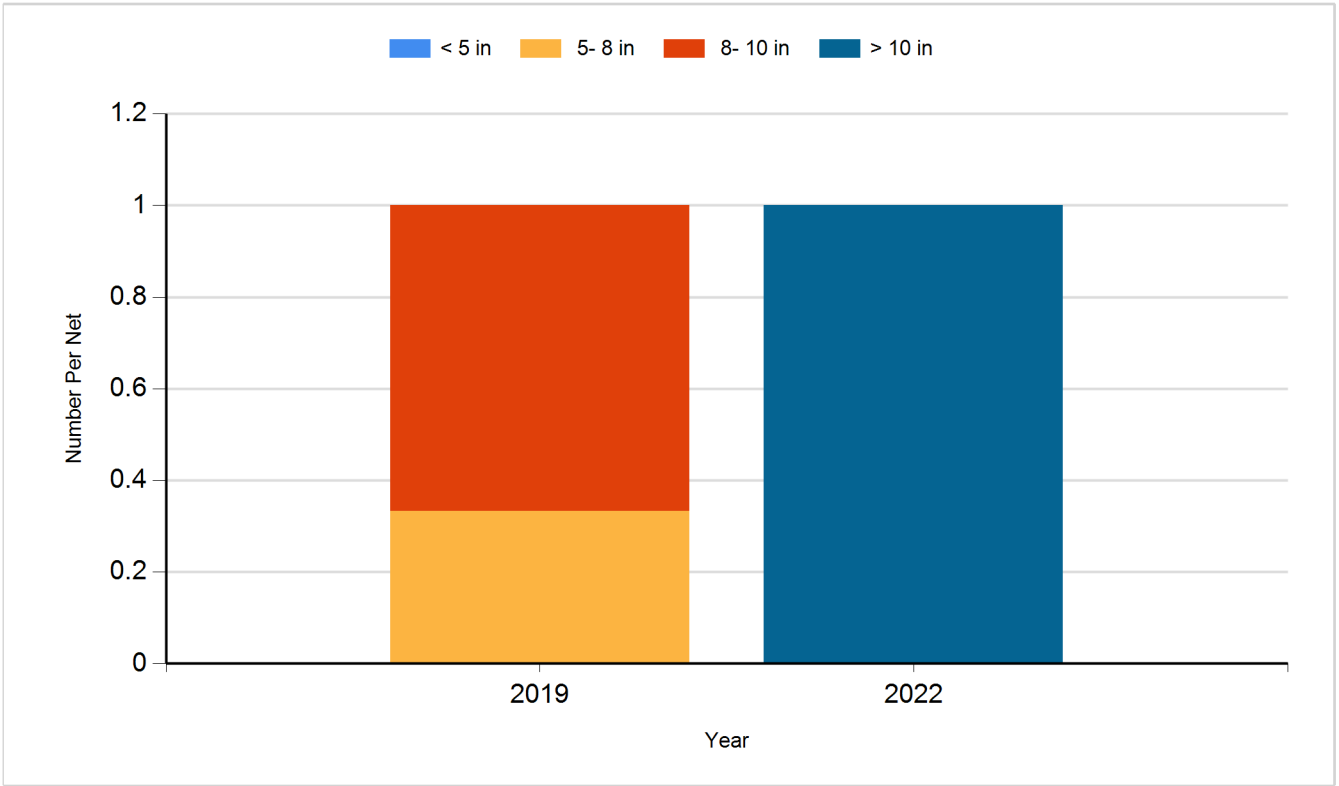
Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



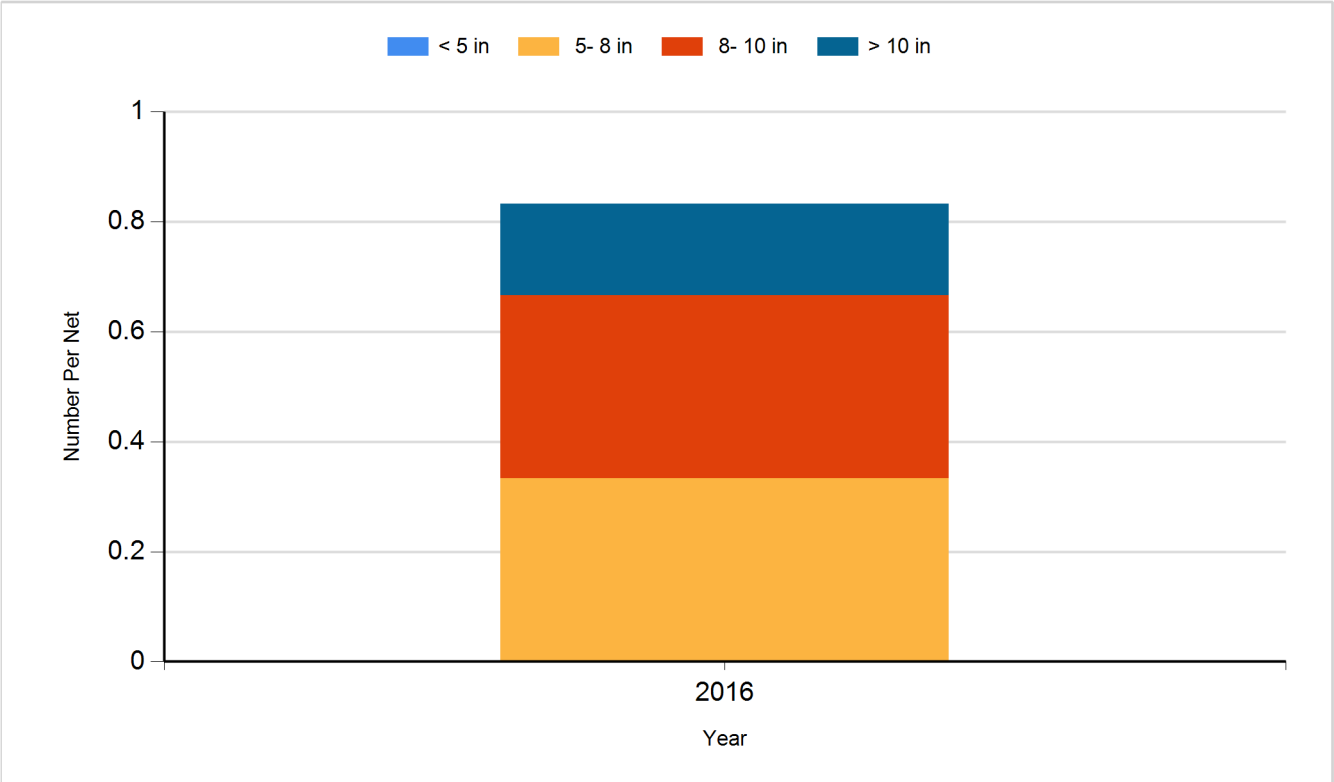
Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2012	Walleye	Fry	100,000
2013	Yellow Perch	Adult	5,280
2013	Yellow Perch	Small	2,000
2014	Walleye	Fry	100,000
2016	Walleye	Small Fingerling	24,130
2016	Yellow Perch	Juvenile	700
2018	Saugeye	Small Fingerling	18,560
2018	Yellow Perch	Adult	550
2020	Yellow Perch	Adult	208
2021	Walleye	Fry	200,000
2022	Walleye	Fry	400,000