

# SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Hwy 81 East, Brookings County

MBS-Lake-233-801

2023

## Lake Information

**Name:** Hwy 81 East

**County:** Brookings

**Surface Area:** 326 Acres

## Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Aug 09, 2023	6 net-nights

## **Common Fish Species Present**

Walleye

Yellow Perch

Black Bullhead

Common Carp

Yellow Bullhead

White Bass

Smallmouth Bass

Black Crappie

---

## Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (**W**) compared to a length-specific standard weight (**Ws**) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left( \frac{W}{Ws} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

## Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

\* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	13	2.0	1.9	58	24	0			
	Black Crappie	3	0.5	0.5	100		67	108	5	
	Common Carp	30	1.7	0.8	80		60			
	Smallmouth Bass	4	0.7	1.0	50		0	108	5	
	Walleye	34	5.7	1.4	74	12	50	13	91	2
	White Bass	15	0.7	0.6	100		100		95	5
	Yellow Bullhead	4	0.7	0.3	100		100			
	Yellow Perch	131	21.8	9.9	56	6	1		94	1

## **10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species**

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

\* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead								1.0		2.0	1.50
	Black Crappie								0.0		0.5	0.25
	Common Carp								2.8		1.7	2.25
	Northern Pike								0.2		0.0	0.10
	Smallmouth Bass								0.5		0.7	0.60
	Walleye								2.3		5.7	4.00
	White Bass								0.5		0.7	0.60
	Yellow Bullhead								0.0		0.7	0.35
	Yellow Perch								10.7		21.8	16.25

## 10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year											
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD									67		58	
		PSD-P									0		0	
	Black Crappie	PSD												100
		PSD-P												67
		Wr												108
	Common Carp	PSD										94		80
		PSD-P										41		60
	Smallmouth Bass	PSD										33		50
		PSD-P										33		0
		Wr										95		108
	Walleye	PSD										57		74
		PSD-P										21		50
		Wr										84		91
	White Bass	PSD										100		100
		PSD-P										100		100
		Wr										84		95
	Yellow Bullhead	PSD												100
		PSD-P												100
	Yellow Perch	PSD										61		56
		PSD-P										11		1
Wr											100		94	

## Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2023	34	286 (7)	355 (3)		484 (6)	516 (8)	586 (1)		625 (2)		616 (7)



## **Fish Condition**

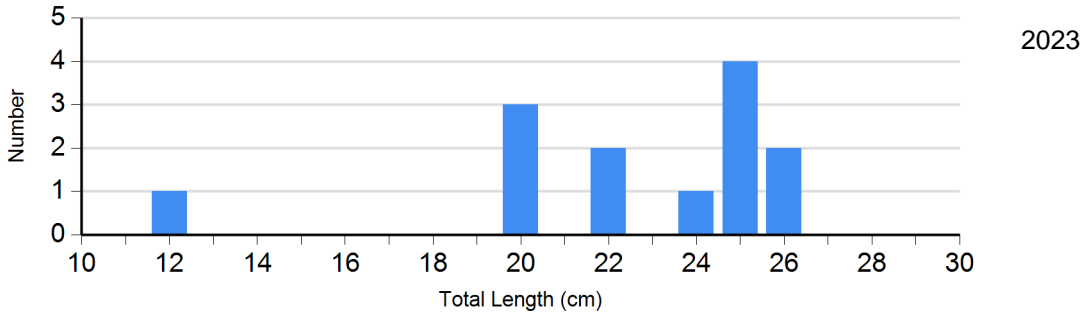
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Walleye Gill Net	2021	6	90 (1.4)	5	85 (1.9)	1	87	2	65 (1.1)
	2023	9	97 (1.7)	8	89 (1.1)	13	92 (2.3)	4	82 (5.0)
White Bass Gill Net	2021	0		0		2	89 (2.0)	1	75
	2023	0		0		0		4	95 (3.6)
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2021	25	100 (1.5)	32	101 (1.2)	7	97 (2.1)	0	
	2023	58	96 (0.9)	72	93 (0.6)	0		1	91

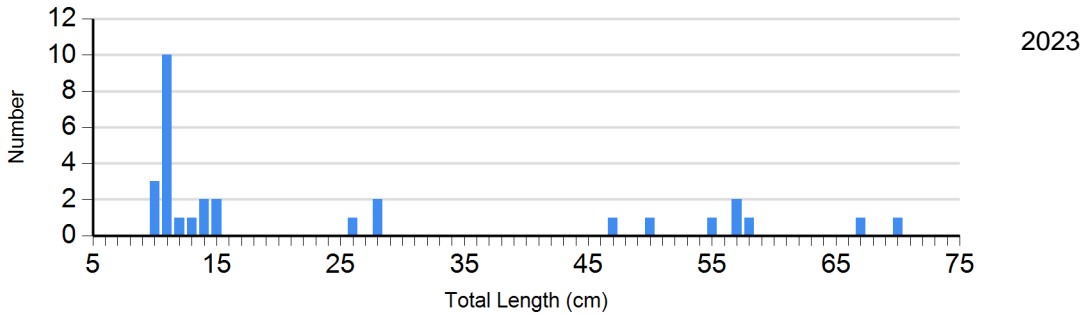
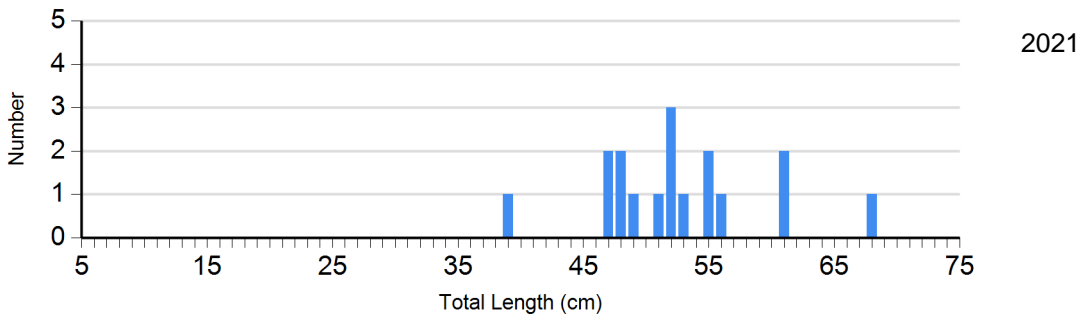
## Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

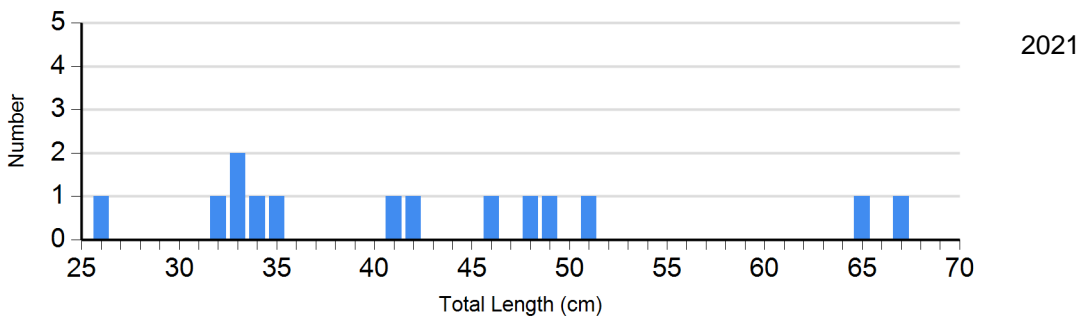
Species: Black Bullhead  
Gear: AFS std gill net

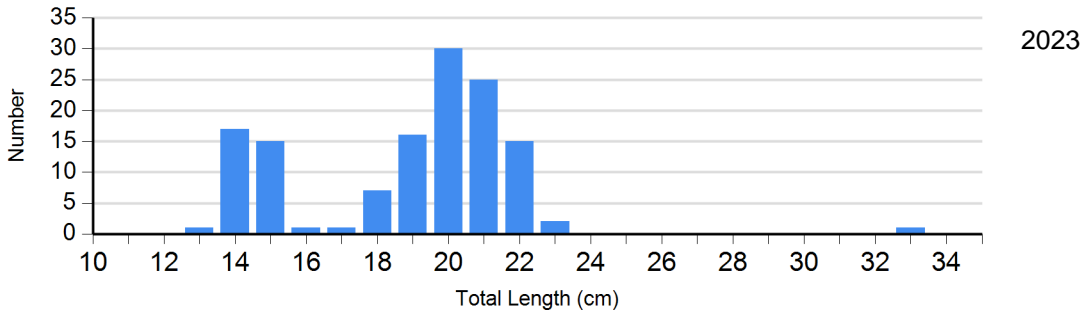
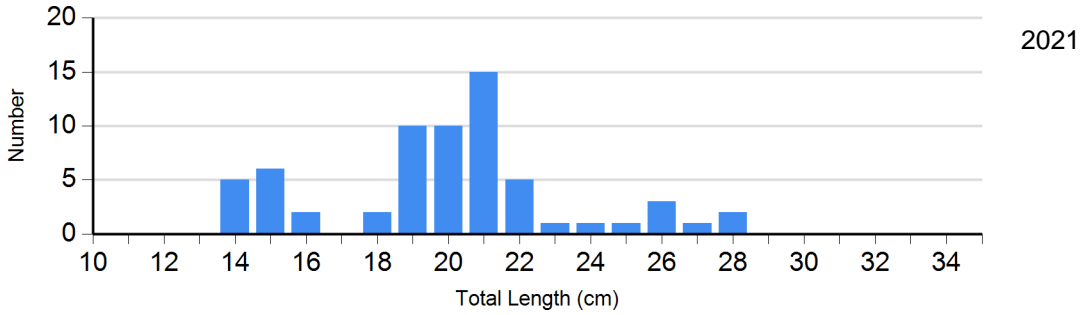
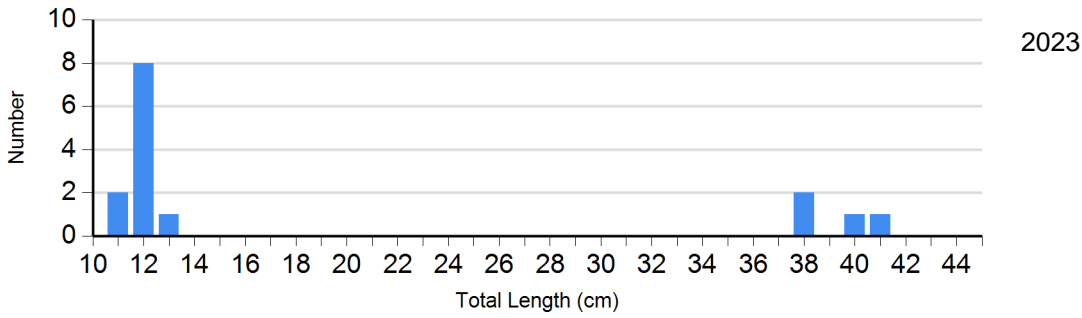
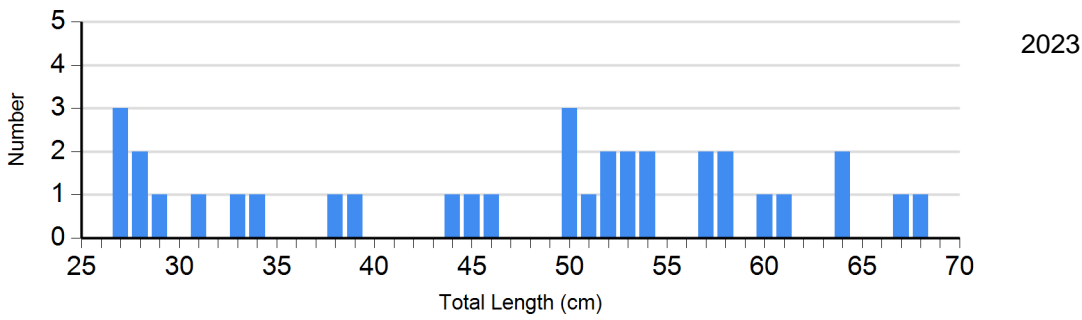


Species: Common Carp  
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Walleye  
Gear: AFS std gill net



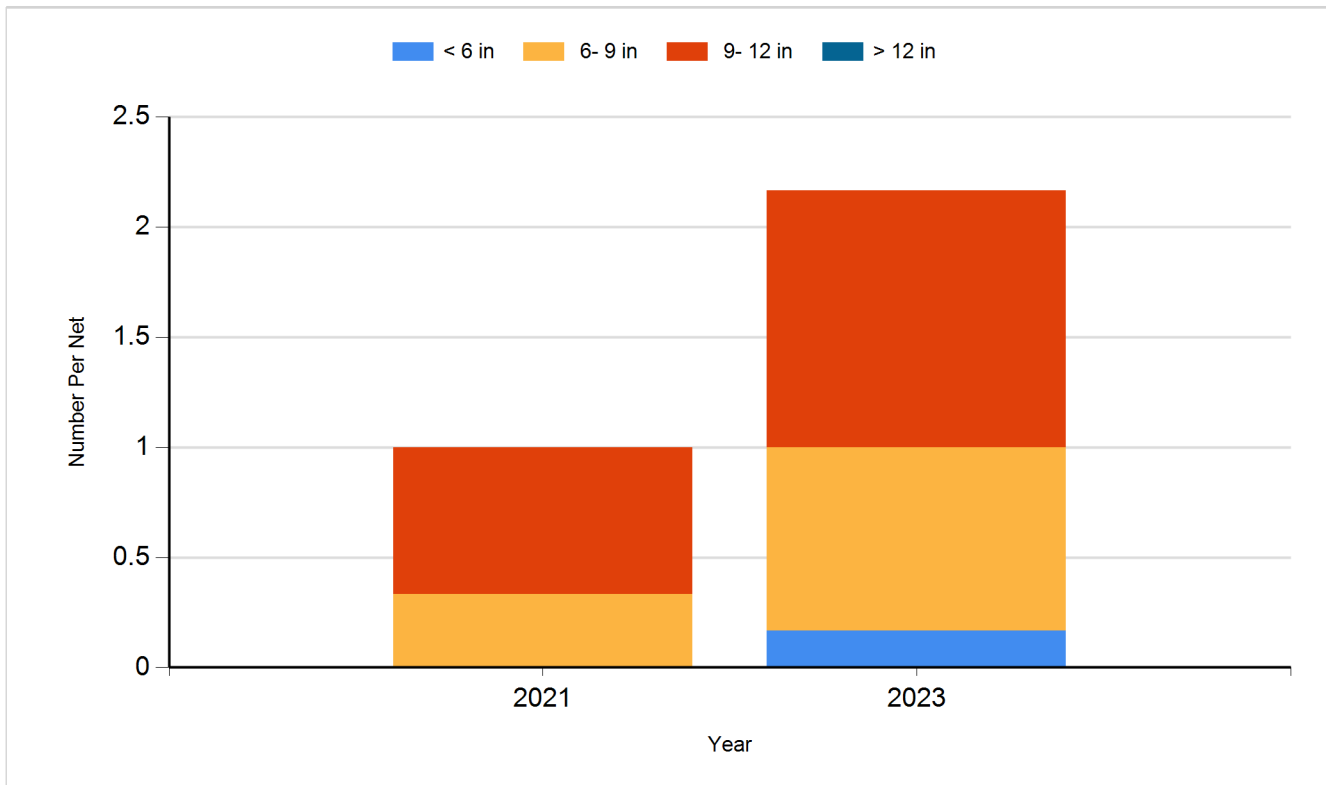


## Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

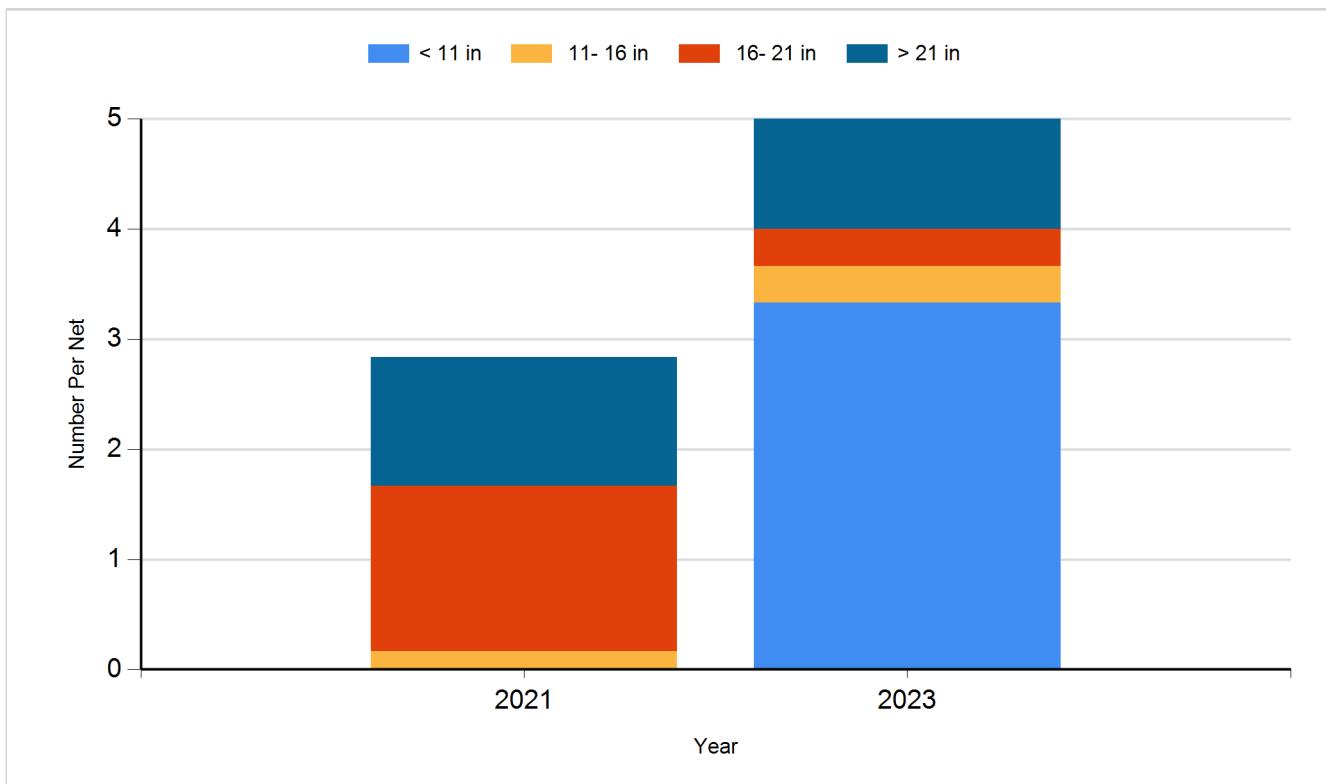
Species: Black Bullhead

Gear: AFS std gill net

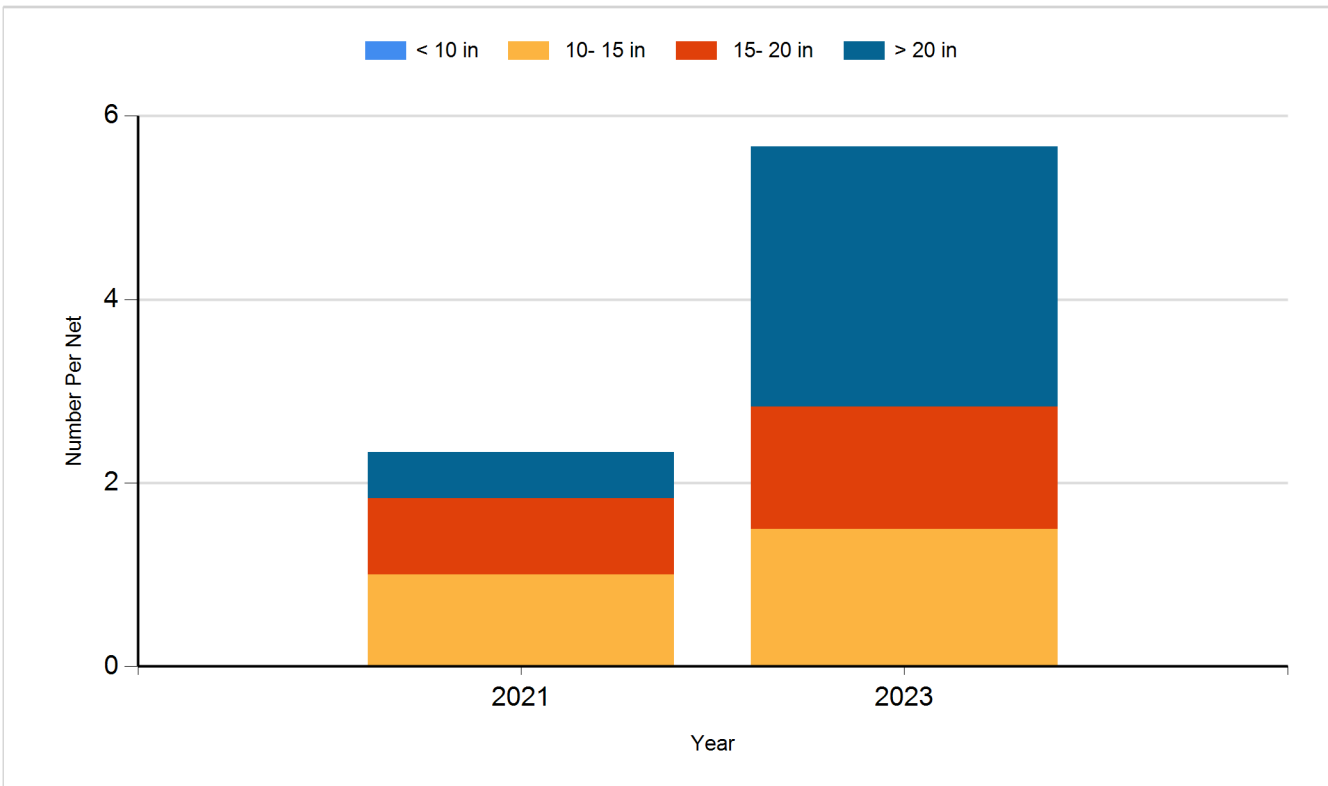


Species: Common Carp

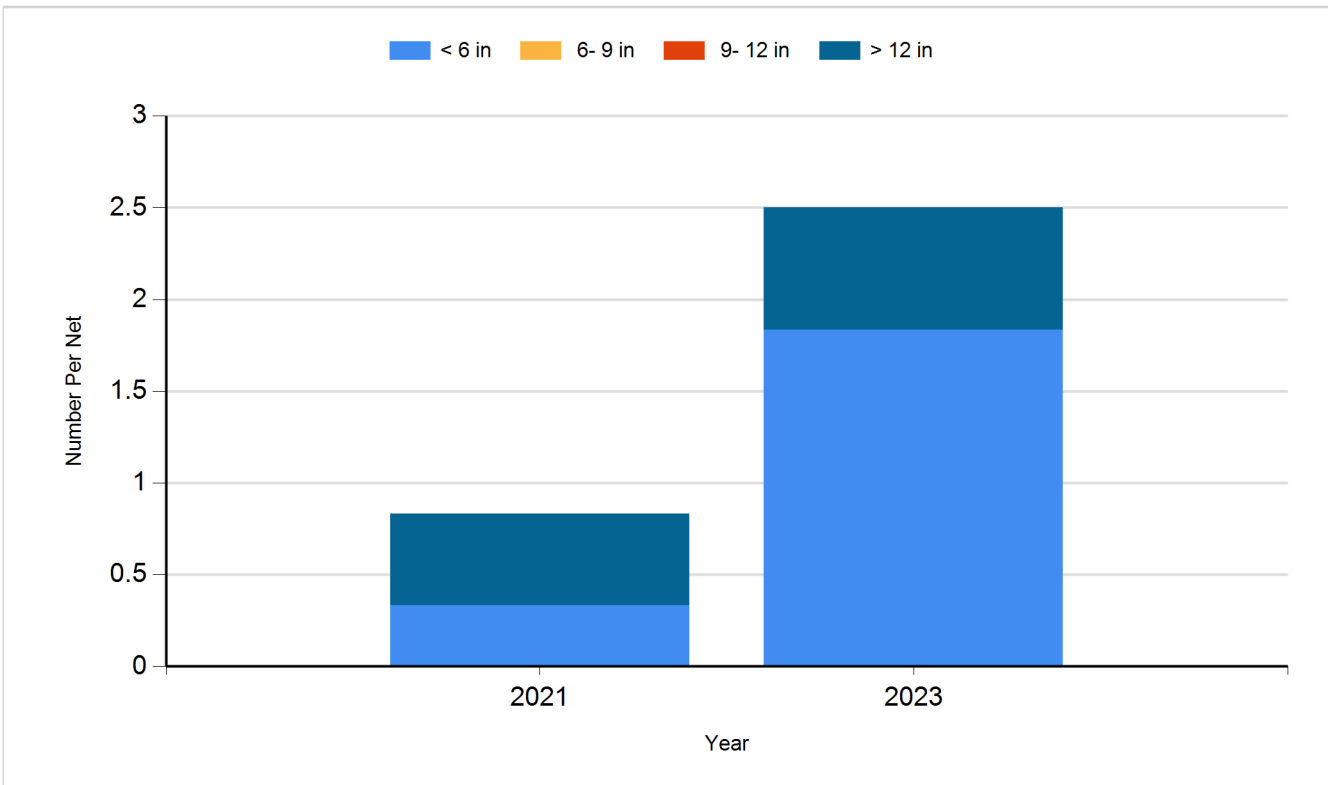
Gear: AFS std gill net



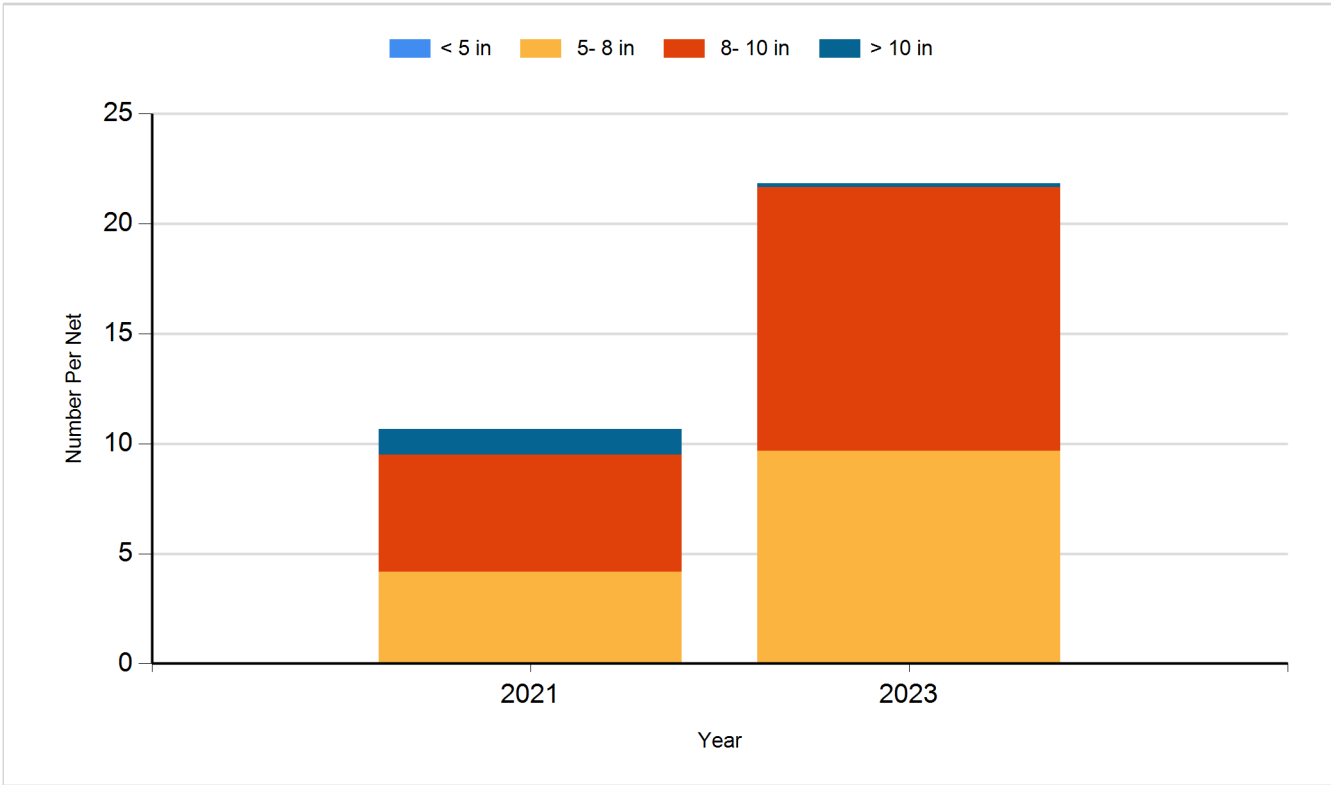
Species: Walleye  
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: White Bass  
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: AFS std gill net



## **Fish Stocking**

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2013	Walleye	Small Fingerling	49,000
2014	Walleye	Fry	487,000
2015	Walleye	Small Fingerling	23,040
2017	Walleye	Small Fingerling	23,200
2018	Walleye	Small Fingerling	22,680
2018	Yellow Perch	Small Fingerling	200,000
2019	Walleye	Small Fingerling	23,380
2019	Yellow Perch	Small Fingerling	164,145
2021	Walleye	Juvenile	27,720
2023	Walleye	Juvenile	25,415