

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Murdo, Jones County

BAD-Lake-2898-000

2024

Lake Information

Name: Murdo **Maximum Depth:** 28 Feet
County: Jones **Mean Depth:** 9 Feet
Legal Description: T1-R28-S36
Surface Area: 87 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
boat shocker (night)	May 20, 2024	3600 seconds
frame net (std 3/4 in)	May 23, 2024	5 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	May 24, 2024	5 net-nights
rod and reel	Feb 07, 2024	405 minutes
rod and reel	Jan 22, 2024	820 minutes

Common Fish Species Present

Largemouth Bass

Black Crappie

Yellow Perch

Bluegill

Black Bullhead

Golden Shiner

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (*W*) compared to a length-specific standard weight (*Ws*) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	9	8.0		100		88		112	3
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	30	3.0	1.0	97		93		110	3
	Black Crappie	53	3.1	2.2	90		90		105	3
	Bluegill	99	9.9	4.8	61	7	27	6	89	3
	Golden Shiner	28	0.0	0.0						
	Yellow Perch	453	44.2	17.6	24	3	4	1	99	2
rod and reel	Largemouth Bass	1	0.0	0.0	0		0			
	Yellow Perch	144	1.8	1.0	0		0			

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg	
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead					0.8		0.0					0.40
	Black Crappie					0.2		0.0					0.10
	Bluegill					0.5		0.0					0.25
	Channel Catfish					0.2		0.0					0.10
	Walleye					0.2		0.0					0.10
	Yellow Perch					17.8		84.0					50.90
boat shocker (day)	Largemouth Bass					34.0							34.00
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	54.5			12.0			164.0		8.7	8.0		49.44
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	10.0				4.9		4.0			3.0		5.48
	Black Crappie	10.9				3.3		7.7			3.1		6.25
	Bluegill	10.0				6.5		29.7			9.9		14.03
	Golden Shiner	0.0				0.0		0.0			0.0		0.00
	Largemouth Bass	0.1				0.0		0.5			0.0		0.15
	Smallmouth Bass	0.0				0.1		0.0			0.0		0.03
	Yellow Perch	5.9				42.8		6.8			44.2		24.93
rod and reel	Largemouth Bass										0.0		0.00
	Yellow Perch										1.8		1.80

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD					40						
		PSD-P					20						
		Wr					117						
	Black Crappie	PSD					100						
		PSD-P					0						
		Wr					98						
	Bluegill	PSD					100						
		PSD-P					100						
		Wr					105						
Yellow Perch	PSD					84			26				
	PSD-P					7			8				
	Wr					94			86				
boat shocker (day)	Largemouth Bass	PSD					47						
		PSD-P					9						
		Wr					113						
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	PSD	56			83			11		100	100	
		PSD-P	39			8			4		89	88	
		Wr	101			113			104		116	112	
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	PSD	97				96		93			97	
		PSD-P	14				92		75			93	
		Wr	89				103		121			110	
	Black Crappie	PSD	4				97		69			90	
		PSD-P	0				24		26			90	
		Wr	103				91		105			105	
	Bluegill	PSD	32				100		75			61	
		PSD-P	5				28		49			27	
		Wr	120				107		102			89	
	Largemouth Bass	PSD	100						80				
		PSD-P	0						40				
		Wr	105						102				
Yellow Perch	PSD	59				84		29			24		
	PSD-P	12				7		8			4		

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Yellow Perch	Wr	88					84		82			99
rod and reel	Largemouth Bass	PSD											0
		PSD-P											0
	Yellow Perch	PSD											0
		PSD-P											0

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Black Crappie

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2019	33			213 (3)	222 (13)	245 (14)	266 (1)	268 (2)			
2015	109		145 (12)	163 (26)	177 (65)	192 (6)	207 (1)				

Species: Bluegill

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2019	64				194 (8)	185 (3)	198 (39)	187 (14)		214 (1)	
2015	100		140 (59)	152 (29)	191 (9)	207 (2)	211 (1)				

Species: Largemouth Bass

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2019	56	127 (19)	200 (10)	252 (13)	346 (6)	368 (7)	374 (1)	445 (1)			
2015	151	200 (87)	225 (3)	364 (1)	360 (15)	400 (21)	432 (19)	454 (5)	511 (1)	483 (1)	

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2019	107		172 (10)	221 (12)	222 (78)	240 (7)					

Fish Condition

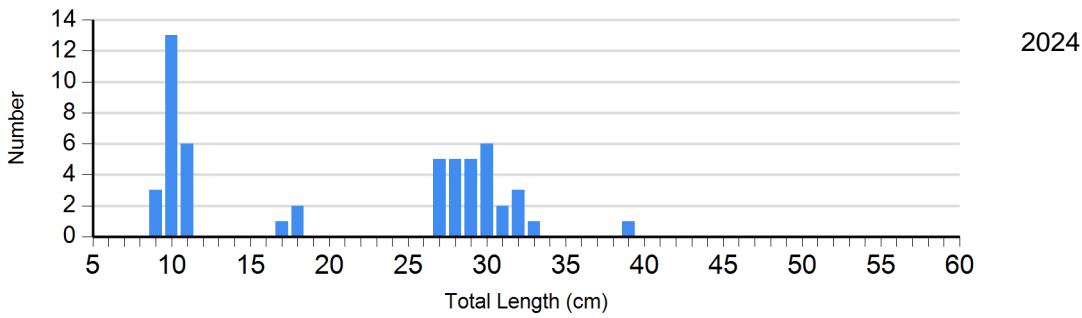
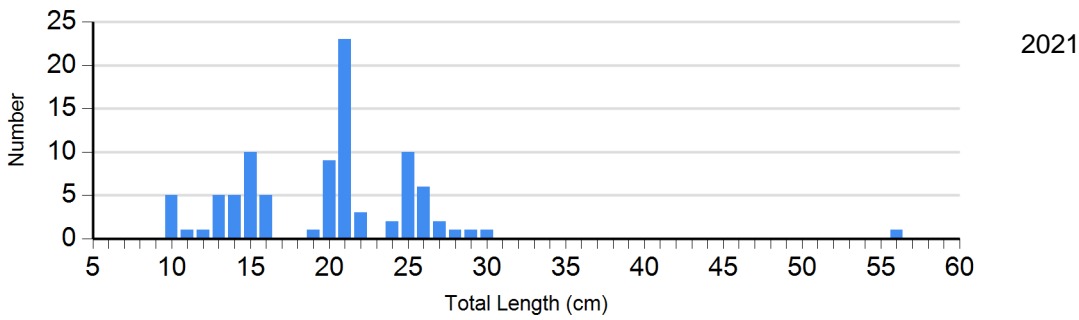
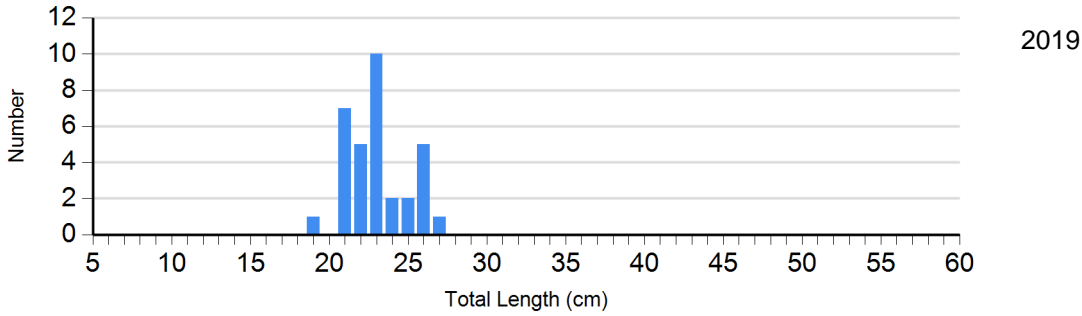
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2021	26	125 (7.3)	37	101 (1.0)	20	93 (2.0)	2	7
	2024	3		0		15	112 (4.0)	13	101 (1.8)
Bluegill Frame Net	2021	81	97 (1.2)	86	107 (2.3)	160	101 (1.4)	0	
	2024	39	89 (3.6)	33	83 (3.3)	27	110 (3.4)	0	
Largemouth Bass Electro Fishing	2021	146	105 (0.6)	11	95 (1.4)	6	101 (4.9)	1	122
	2023	0		1	129	8	114 (4.9)	0	
	2024	0		1	109	7	112 (2.5)	0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2021	62	90 (1.7)	15	80 (1.5)	7	68 (2.4)	0	

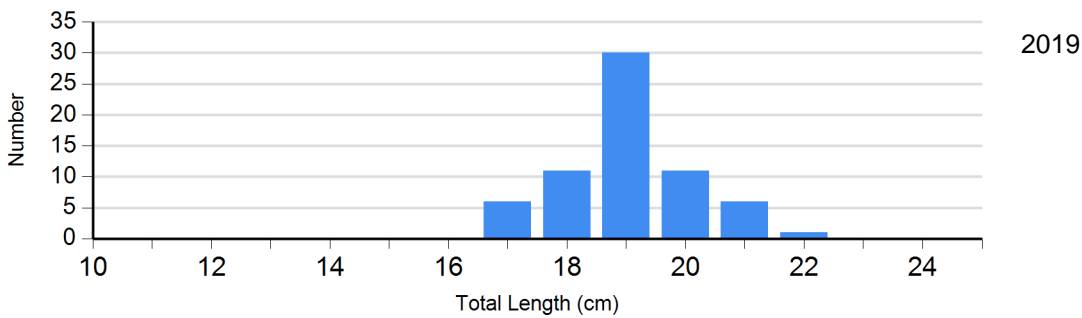
Length Frequency Distribution

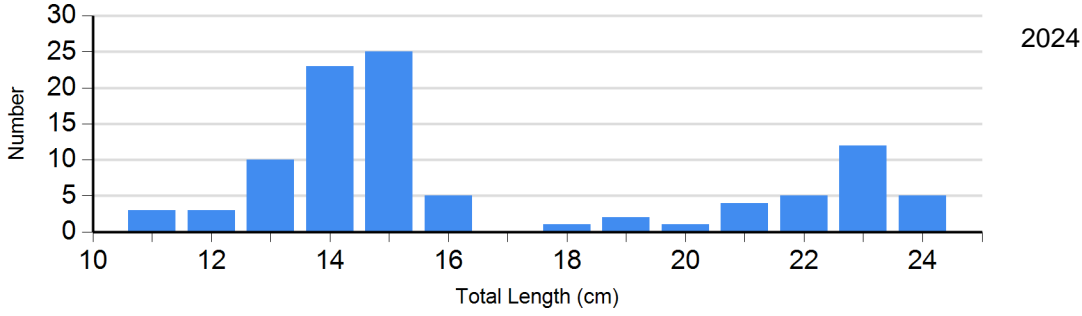
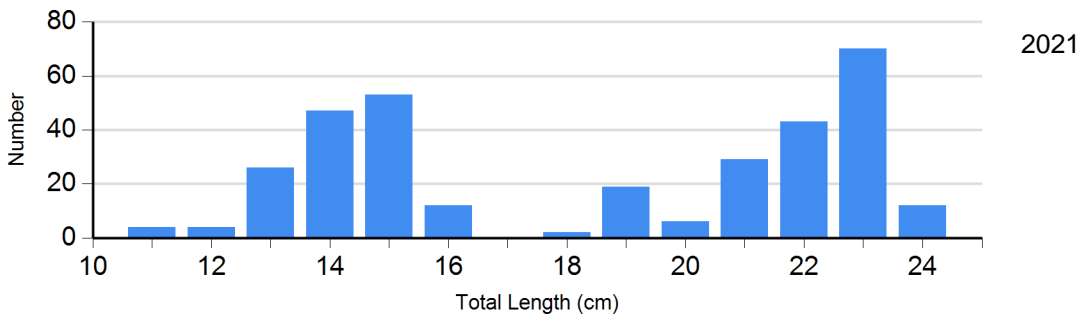
Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)

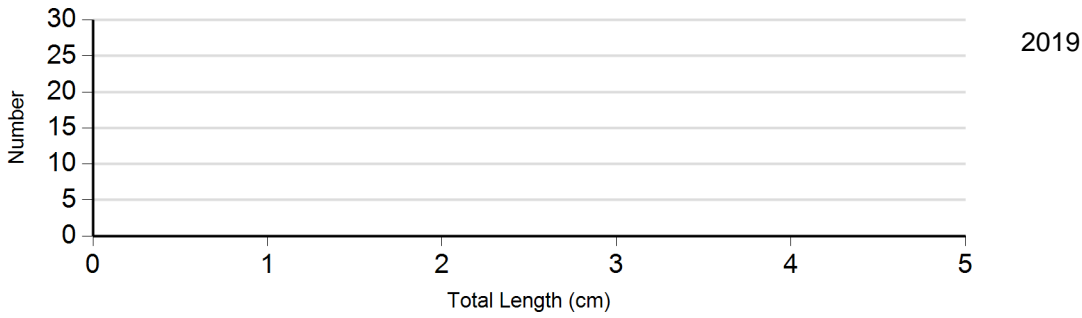


Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)

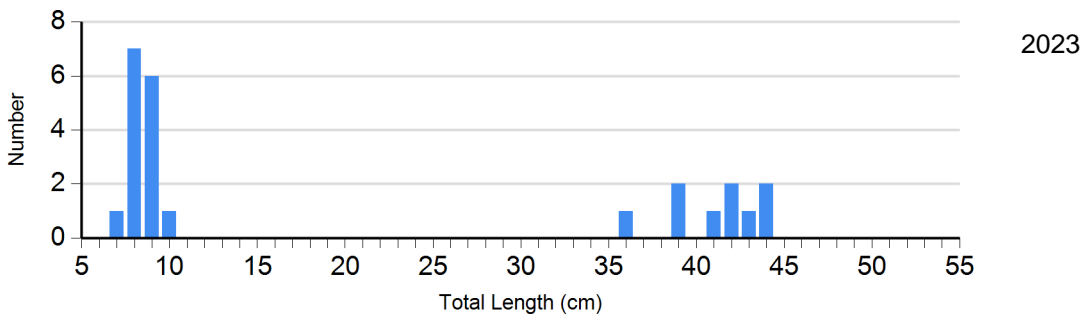
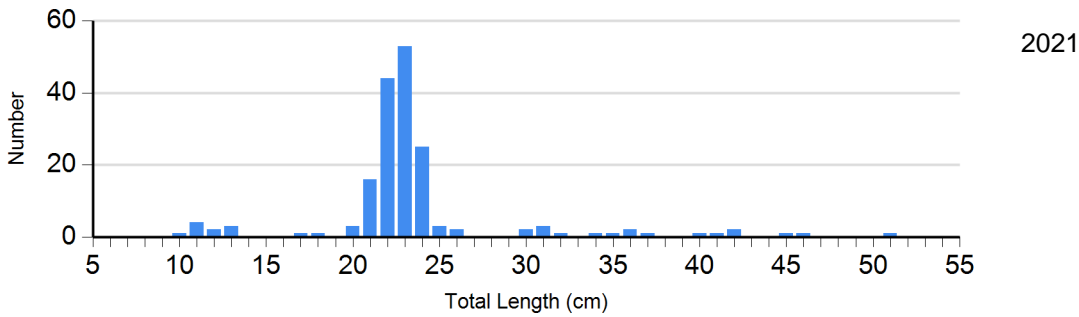




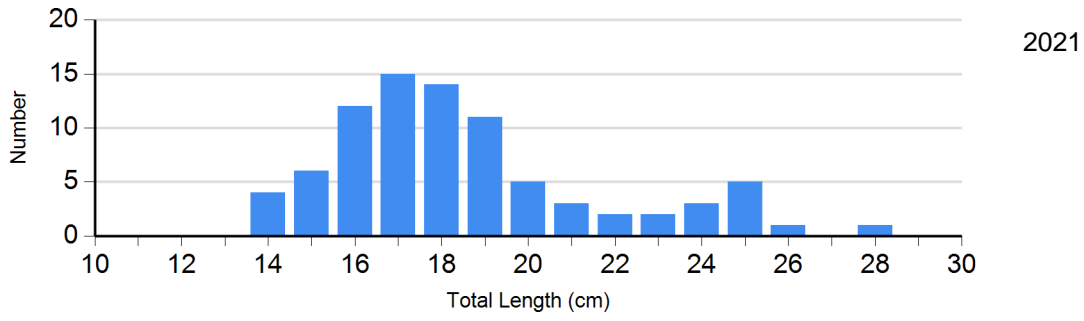
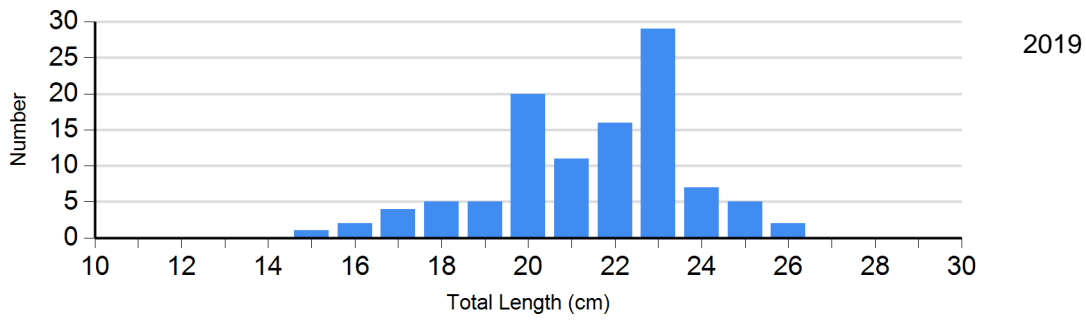
Species: Largemouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (day)



Species: Largemouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (night)



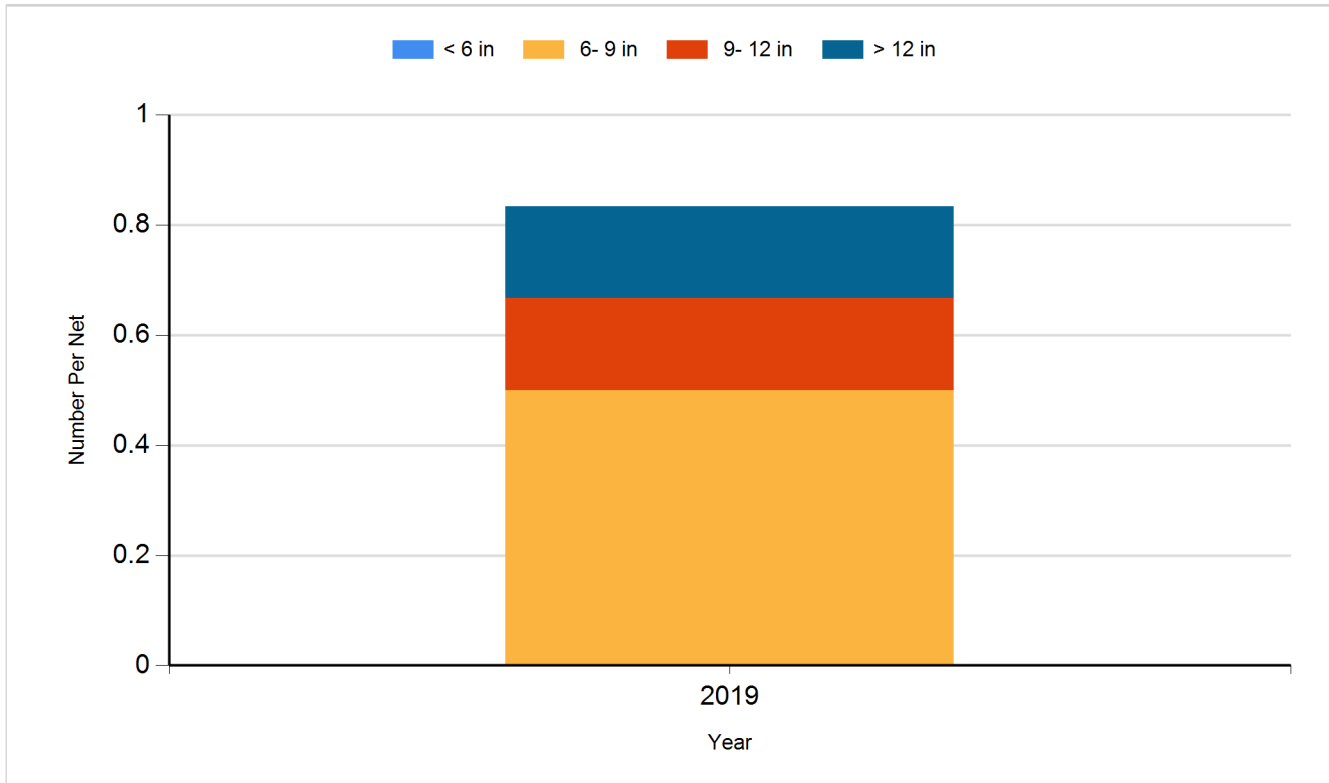
Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



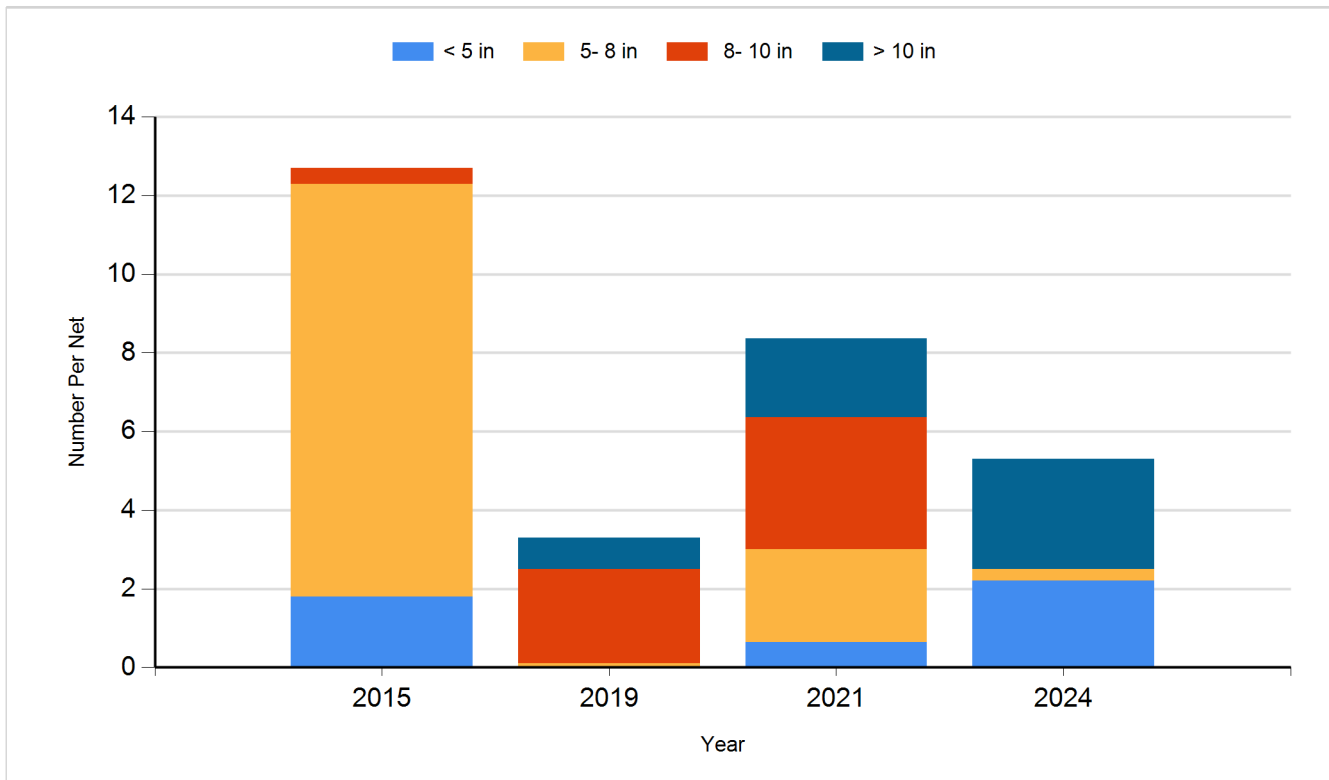
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

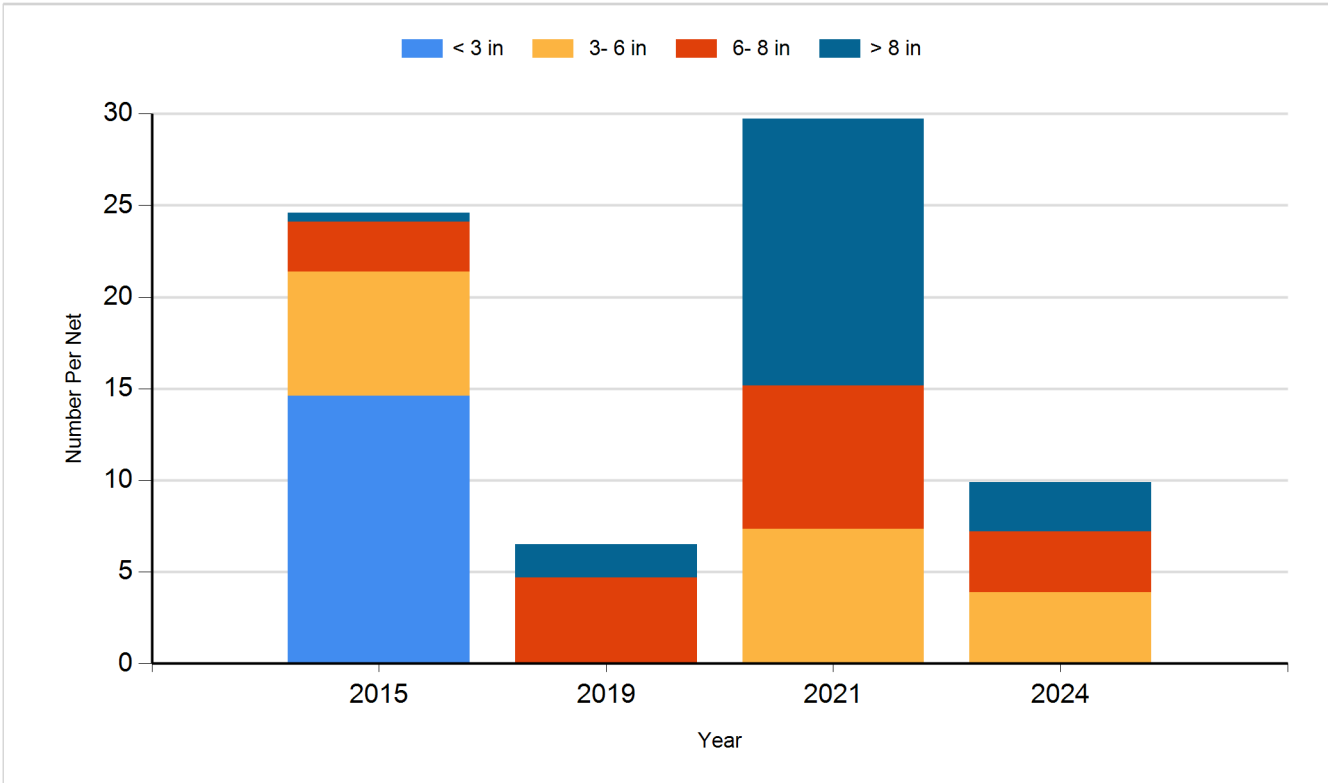
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: AFS std gill net



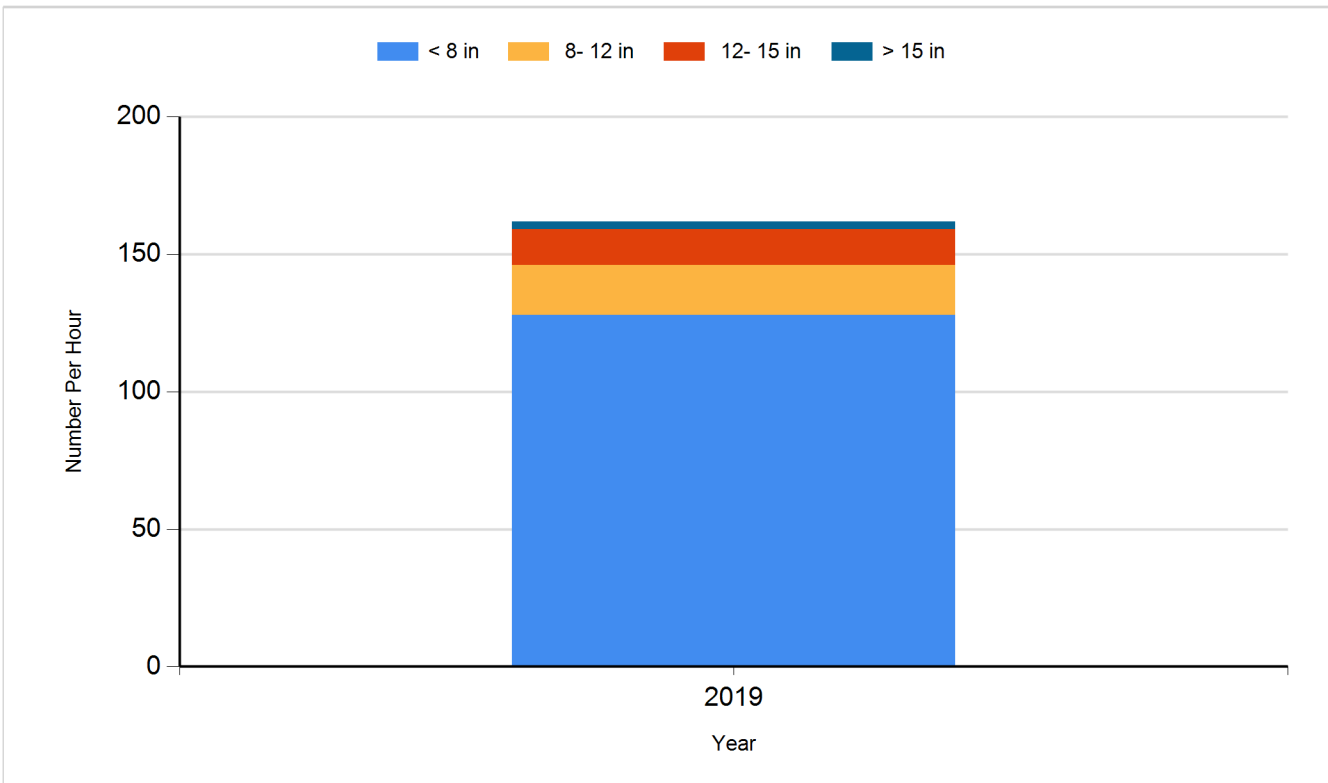
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



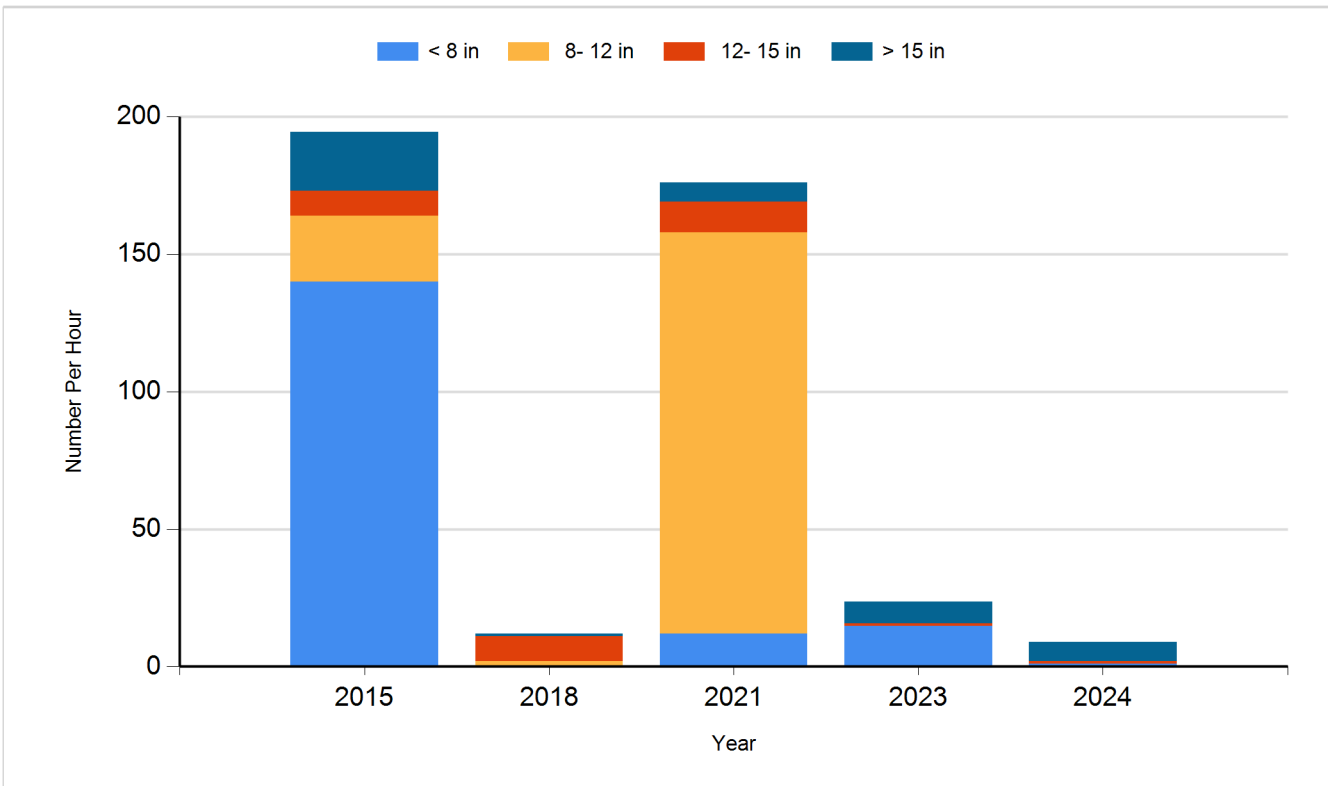
Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



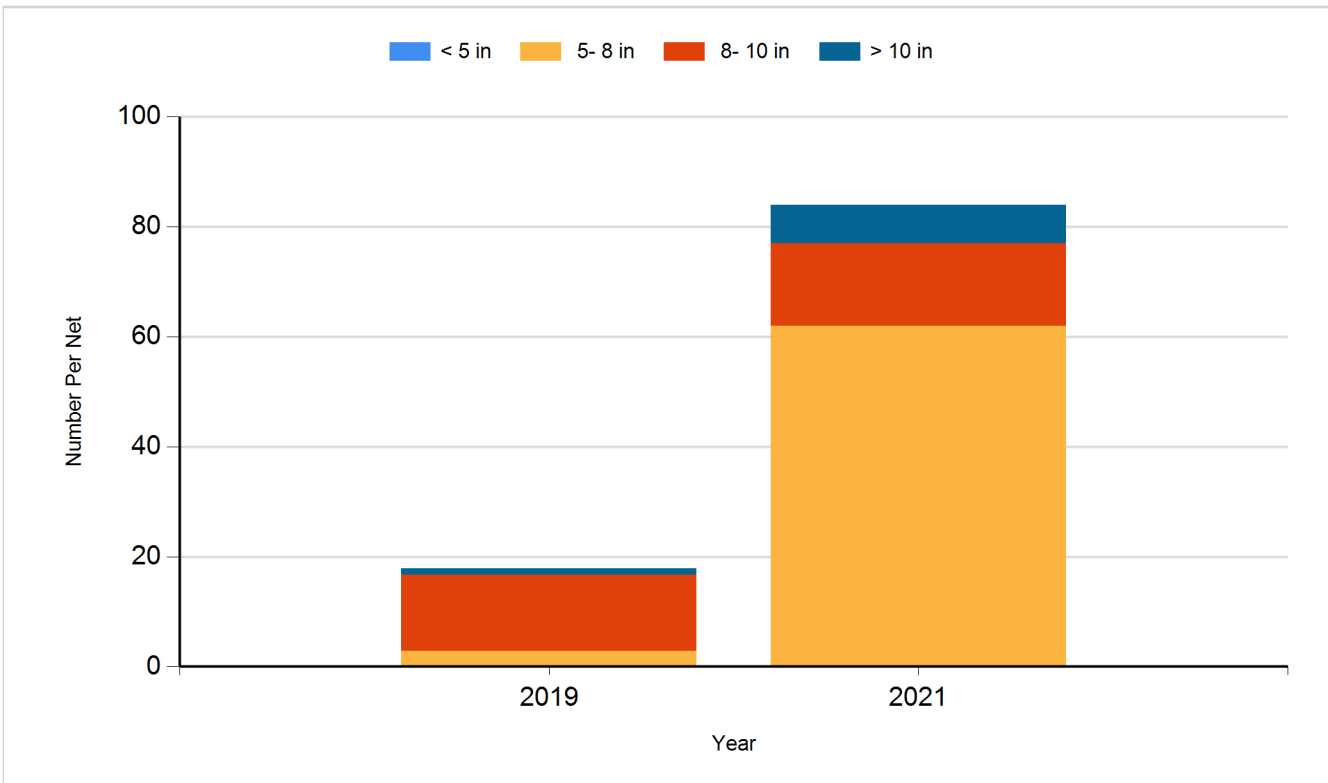
Species: Largemouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (day)



Species: Largemouth Bass
Gear: boat shocker (night)



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2021	Walleye		100,000
2022	Walleye	Fry	20,000
2023	Largemouth Bass	Adult	100
2024	Bluegill	Adult	430