

# SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Middle Lynn, Day County

MUD-Lake-308-001

2024

## Lake Information

**Name:** Middle Lynn **Maximum Depth:** 24 Feet  
**County:** Day  
**Surface Area:** 1,037 Acres

## Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	May 29, 2024	4 net-nights
AFS std gill net	May 30, 2024	4 net-nights
AFS std gill net	May 31, 2024	4 net-nights

## **Common Fish Species Present**

Yellow Perch

Walleye

Northern Pike

Muskellunge

---

## Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (*W*) compared to a length-specific standard weight (*Ws*) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left( \frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

## **Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish**

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

**\* Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Muskellunge	1	0.1	0.1	100		100		97	
	Northern Pike	5	0.4	0.3	100		80		79	6
	Walleye	65	3.9	1.2	21	9	13	8	94	2
	Yellow Perch	143	11.8	2.4	64	6	1		106	1

## 10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

\* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead				0.3			0.2			0.0	0.17
	Bluegill				0.0			0.3			0.0	0.10
	Muskellunge				0.0			0.0			0.1	0.03
	Northern Pike				0.1			0.1			0.4	0.20
	Walleye				1.8			7.8			3.9	4.50
	Yellow Perch				3.6			10.0			11.8	8.47
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	1.5										1.50
	Northern Pike	0.3										0.30
	Walleye	5.7										5.70
	Yellow Perch	11.8										11.80

## 10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year											
			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
AFS std gill net	Muskellunge	PSD												100
		PSD-P												100
		Wr												97
	Northern Pike	PSD				100				100				100
		PSD-P				100				100				80
		Wr				86				93				79
	Walleye	PSD				71				86				21
		PSD-P				43				5				13
		Wr				91				97				94
	Yellow Perch	PSD				58				89				64
		PSD-P				9				67				1
		Wr				102				105				106
std exp gill net	Northern Pike	PSD	100											
		PSD-P	50											
		Wr	83											
	Walleye	PSD	3											
		PSD-P	0											
		Wr	89											
	Yellow Perch	PSD	87											
		PSD-P	80											
		Wr	94											

## Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2024	64	182 (16)	284 (27)	374 (16)			547 (1)	532 (1)			674 (3)
2021	108	240 (18)	373 (15)	438 (36)	468 (29)	485 (5)	493 (1)		552 (3)		675 (1)
2018	30	174 (9)	299 (5)	377 (1)	478 (1)	498 (5)			555 (2)	643 (2)	694 (5)
2015	35	140 (2)	296 (32)			458 (1)					

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2024	143	136 (12)	208 (129)				335 (1)	374 (1)			
2021	123	137 (16)	225 (1)	255 (85)	291 (16)	322 (3)	332 (2)				
2018	43	133 (8)	204 (30)	269 (5)							
2015	71	136 (1)	163 (8)	274 (3)	269 (44)	280 (14)					



## **Fish Condition**

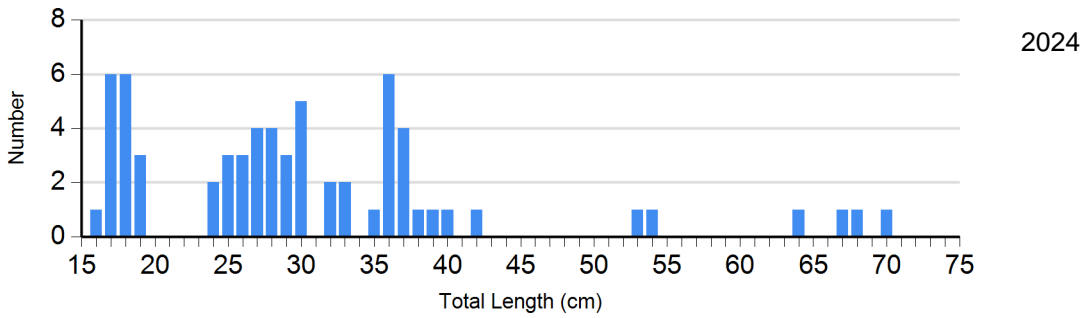
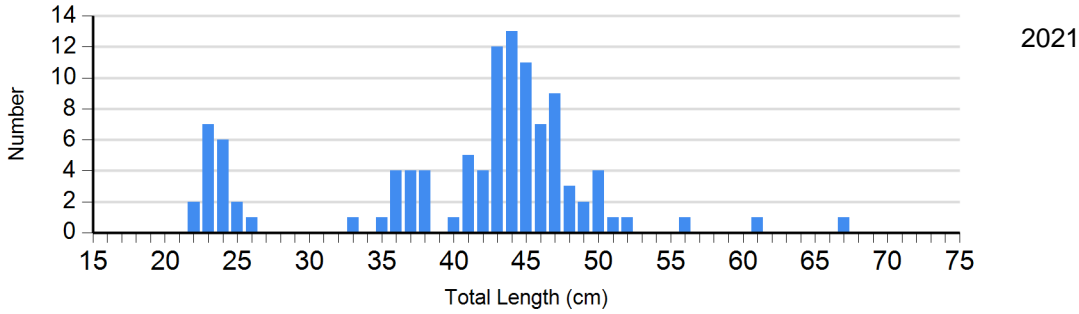
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Northern Pike Gill Net	2021	0		0		1	93	0	
	2024	0		1	88	3	75 (5.4)	1	
Walleye Gill Net	2021	13	100 (1.2)	75	97 (0.7)	4	95 (1.0)	1	82
	2024	37	95 (1.4)	4	95 (2.2)	2	88 (5.2)	4	87 (3.1)
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2021	13	110 (2.9)	27	108 (1.8)	68	103 (0.9)	12	100 (1.9)
	2024	51	107 (1.2)	89	105 (0.7)	0		2	89 (0.8)

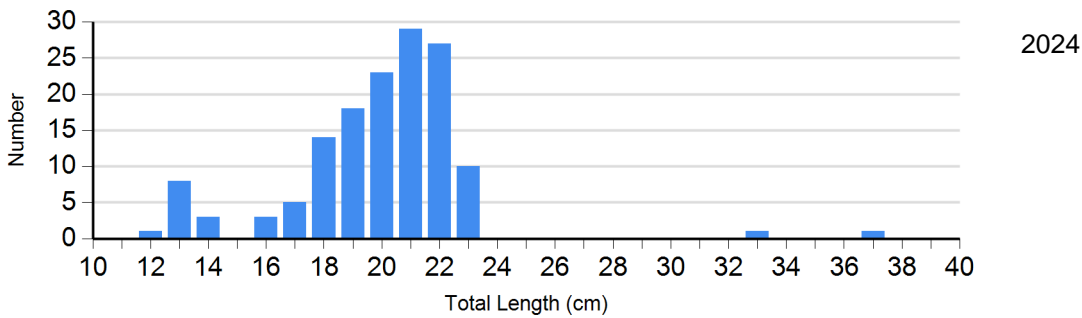
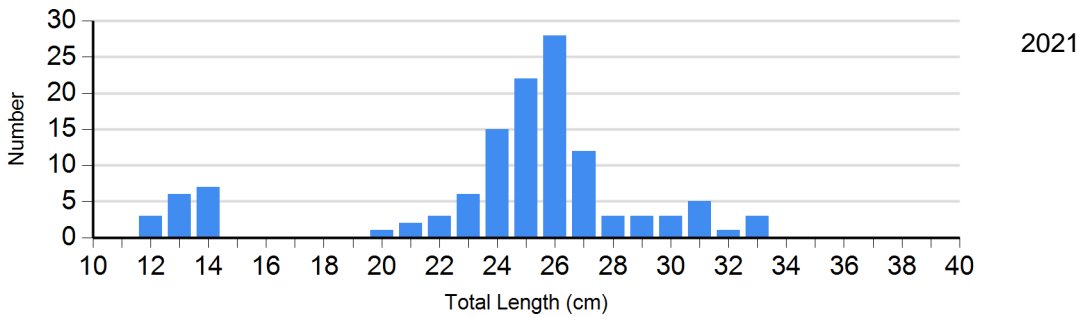
# Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Walleye  
Gear: AFS std gill net



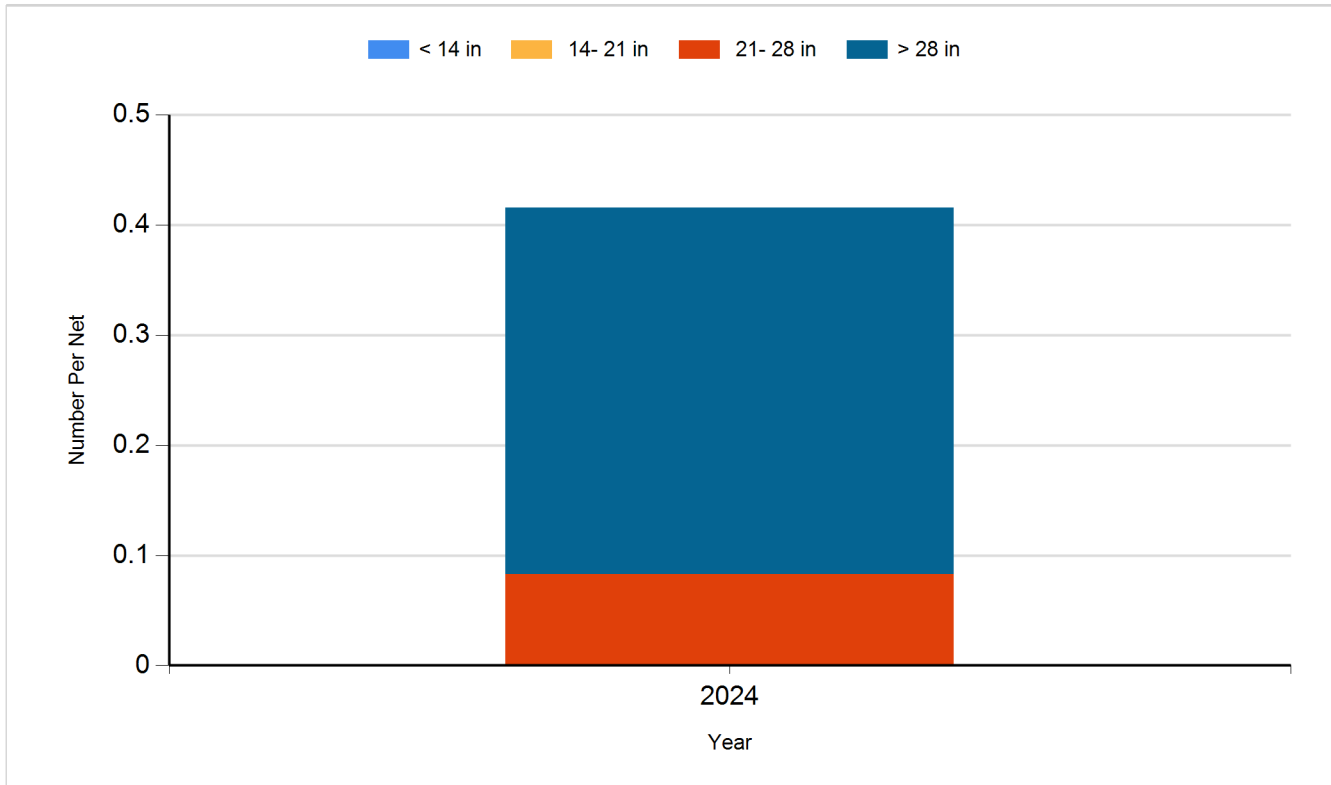
Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: AFS std gill net



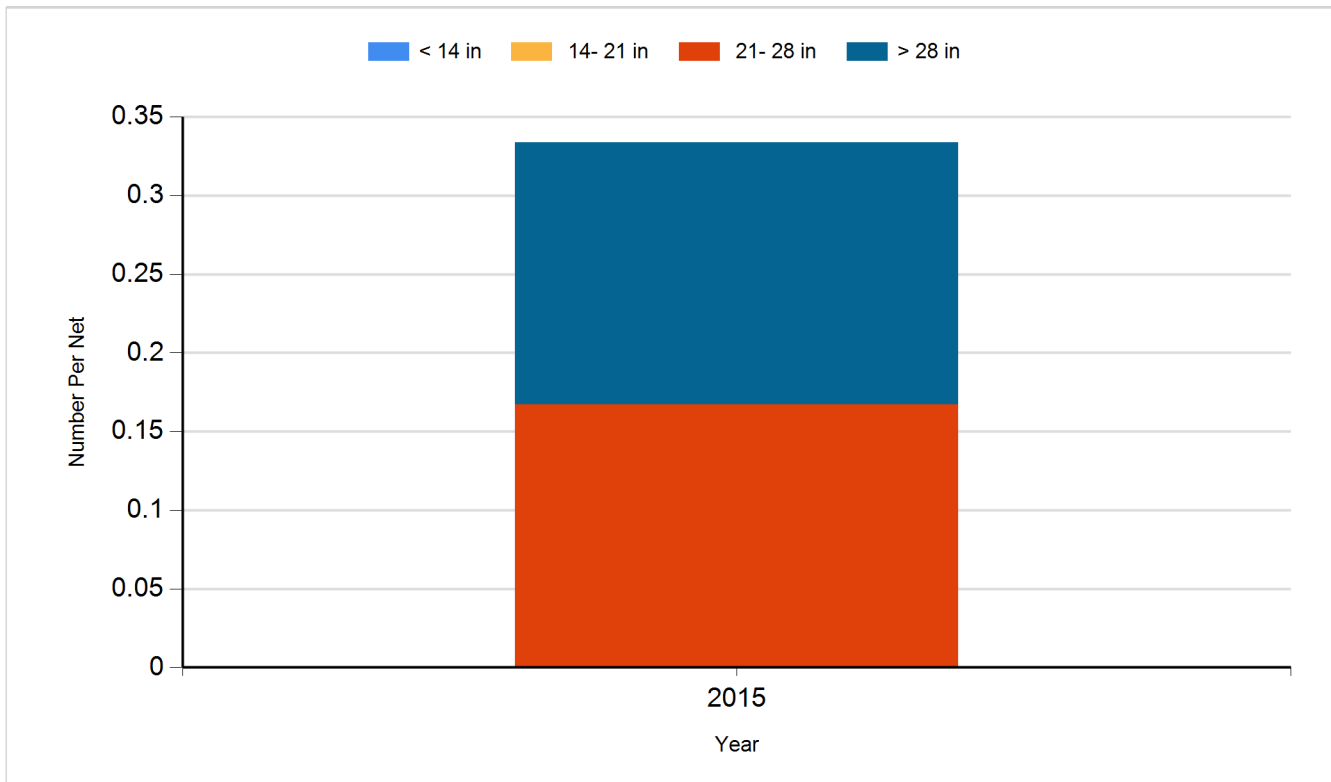
## Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

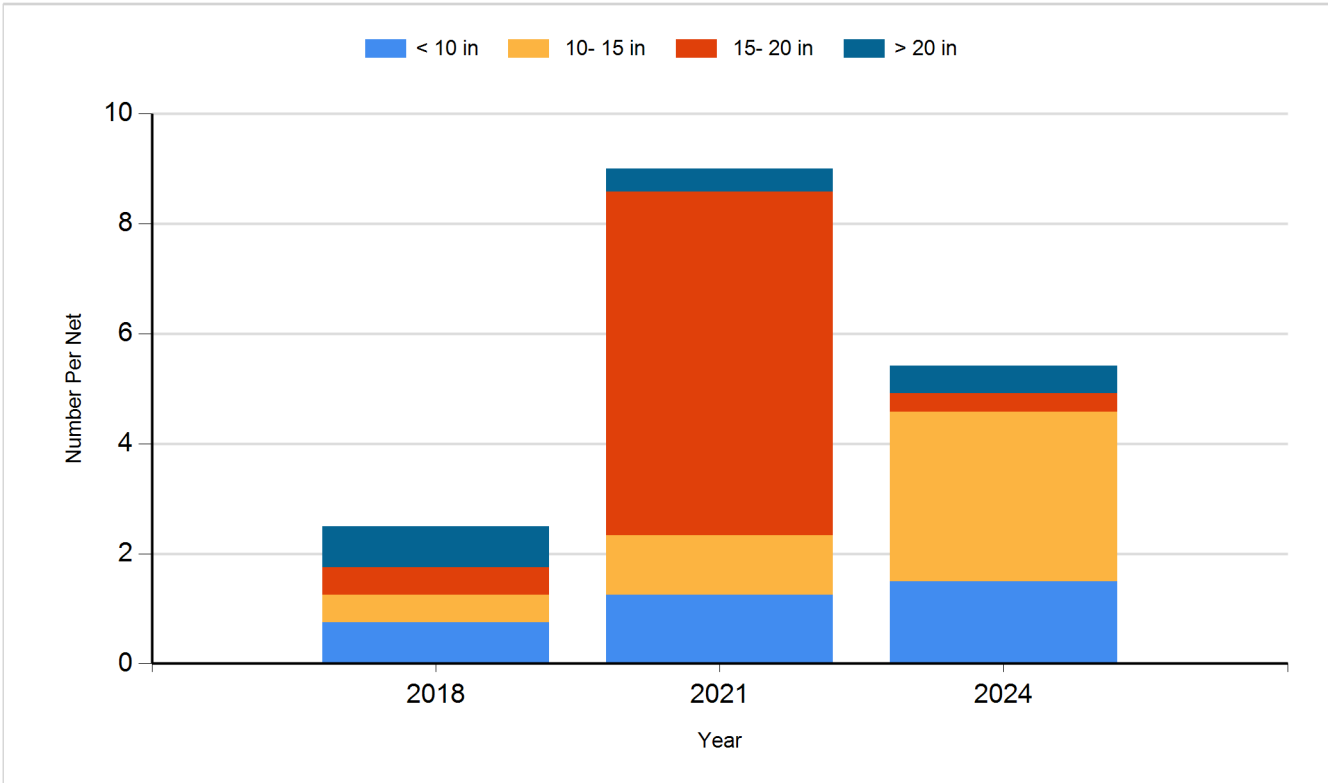
Species: Northern Pike  
Gear: AFS std gill net



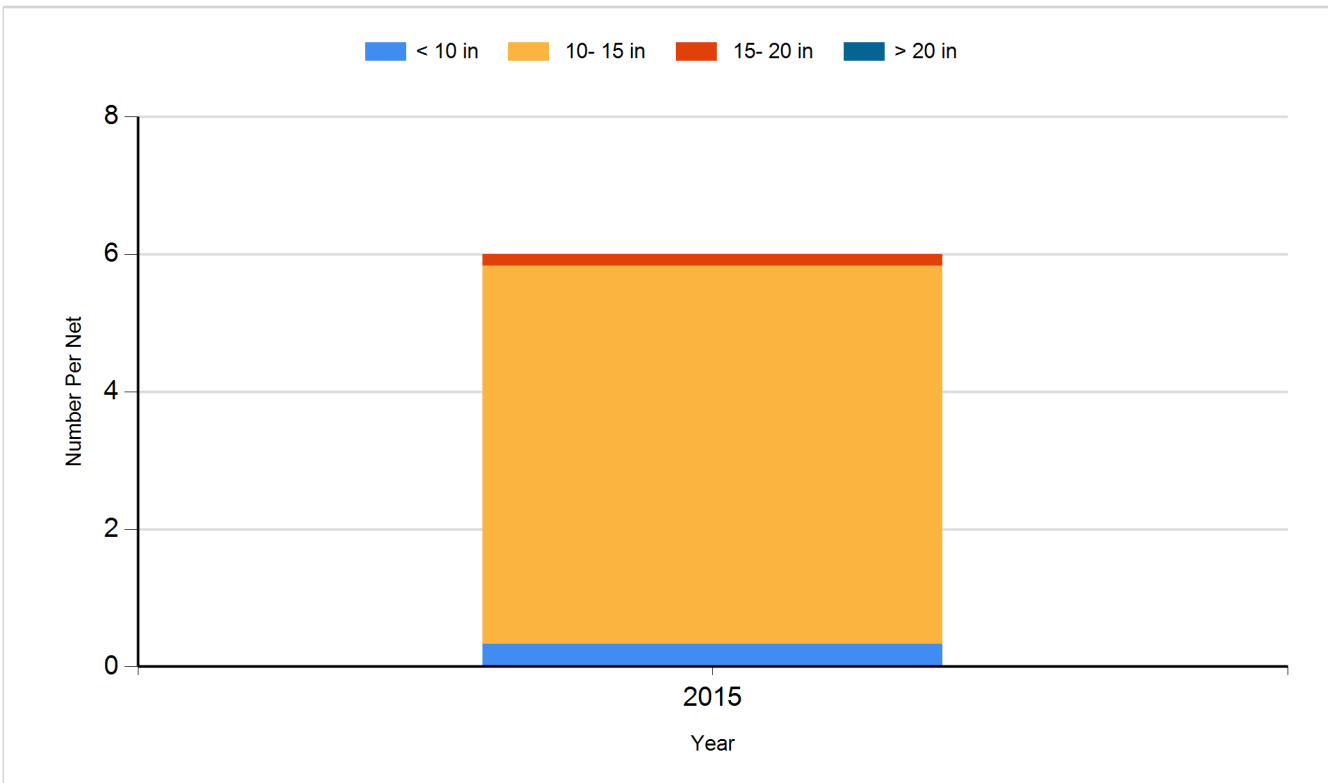
Species: Northern Pike  
Gear: std exp gill net



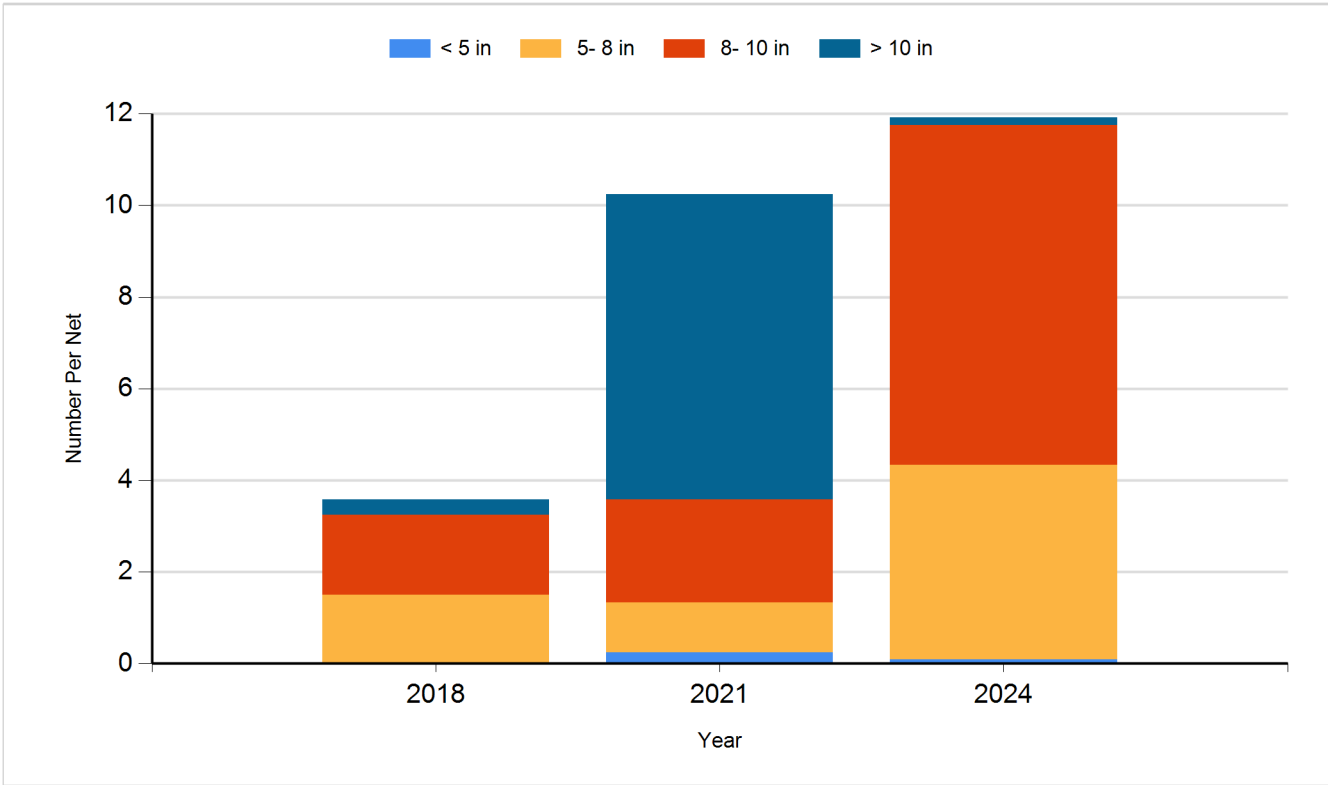
Species: Walleye  
Gear: AFS std gill net



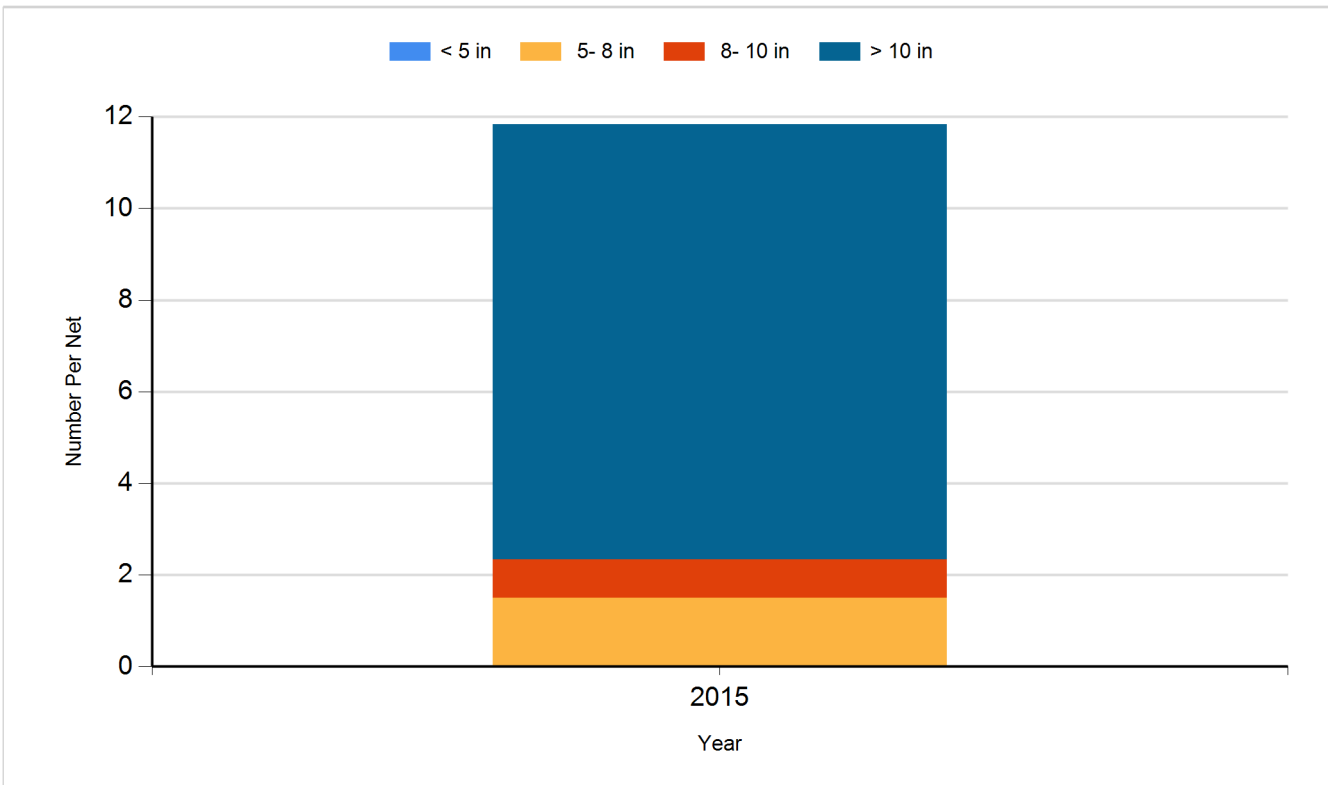
Species: Walleye  
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: std exp gill net



## **Fish Stocking**

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2013	Walleye	Fry	375,000
2015	Muskellunge	Large Fingerling	1,054
2015	Walleye	Fry	370,000
2017	Muskellunge	Large Fingerling	1,542
2017	Walleye	Small Fingerling	99,120
2019	Walleye	Fry	550,000
2021	Muskellunge	Juvenile	799
2021	Walleye	Fry	550,000
2022	Muskellunge	Adult	115
2022	Muskellunge	Juvenile	1,008
2023	Muskellunge	Adult	57
2023	Walleye	Fry	600,000