SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Faulkton, Faulk County
SNK-Lake-196-000
2024

Lake Information

Name: Faulkton

County: Faulk

Surface Area: 97 Acres

Maximum Depth: 23 Feet

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jun 25, 2024	10 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Walleye

Largemouth Bass

Channel Catfish

Bluegill

Black Bullhead

Yellow Perch

Green Sunfish

Northern Pike

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- s**td experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

			Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	1132	34.3	13.3	5	2	0		89	1
	Bluegill	5	0.5	0.5	20		0		129	15
	Green Sunfish	10	1.0	0.9	10		0		121	7
	Northern Pike	7	0.7	0.5	14		0		105	5
	Yellow Perch	229	22.3	13.2	15	3	6	2	99	1

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Avg
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	142.0							205.6		34.3	127.30
	Black Crappie	0.8							0.0		0.0	0.27
	Bluegill	11.0							24.2		0.5	11.90
	Channel Catfish	0.1							0.0		0.0	0.03
	Golden Shiner	0.0							0.0		0.0	0.00
	Green Sunfish	0.1							0.0		1.0	0.37
	Northern Pike	1.1							0.4		0.7	0.73
	Western Painted Turtle	0.0							0.0		0.0	0.00
	Yellow Bullhead	0.7							0.0		0.0	0.23
	Yellow Perch	1.8							4.5		22.3	9.53
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	42.3										42.30
	Black Crappie	2.7										2.70
	Bluegill	5.0										5.00
	Golden Shiner	0.0										0.00
	Northern Pike	2.7										2.70
	Yellow Bullhead	1.0										1.00
	Yellow Perch	9.0										9.00

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	PSD	0							4		5
		PSD-P	0							0		0
		Wr	96							76		89
	Bluegill	PSD	28							20		20
		PSD-P	0							0		0
		Wr	93							120		129
	Channel Catfish	PSD	100									
		PSD-P	0									
		Wr	87									
	Green Sunfish	PSD	0									10
		PSD-P	0									0
		Wr	143									121
	Northern Pike	PSD	92							75		14
		PSD-P	46							0		0
		Wr	87							92		105
	Yellow Perch	PSD	33							49		15
		PSD-P	0							31		6
		Wr	83							98		99
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD	0									
		PSD-P	0									
		Wr	87									
	Bluegill	PSD	13									
		PSD-P	0									
		Wr	97									
	Northern Pike	PSD	100									
		PSD-P	13									
		Wr	91									
	Yellow Perch	PSD	0									
		PSD-P	0									
		Wr	100									

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Bluegill

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2022	242		136 (60)	125 (7)	140 (172)	162 (4)					
2015	131				144 (126)	146 (5)					

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2015	28		134 (3)		158 (25)						

Fish Condition

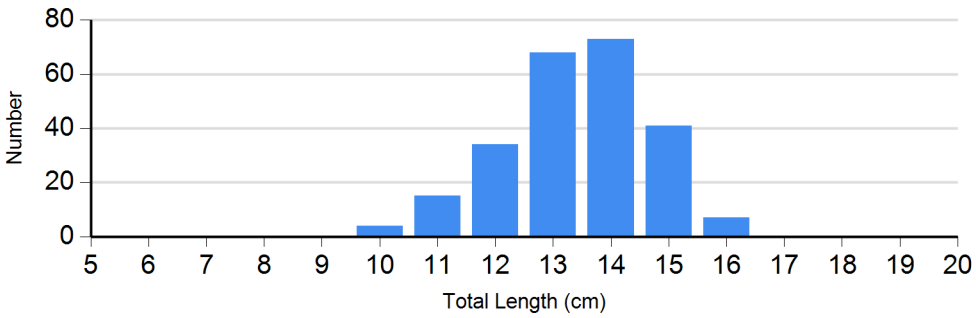
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Bluegill Frame Net	2022	194	123 (1.9)	48	108 (3.2)	0		0	
	2024	4	129 (13.2)	1		0		0	

Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)

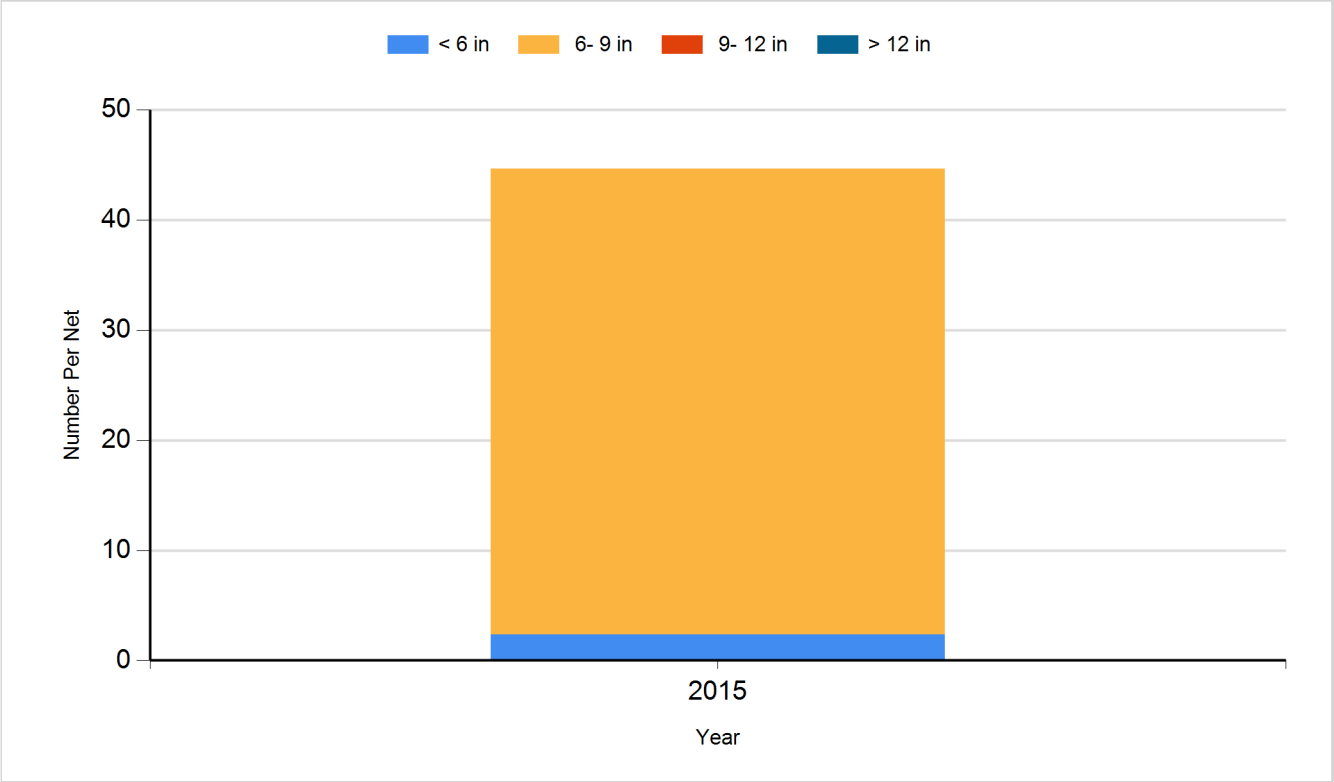


2022

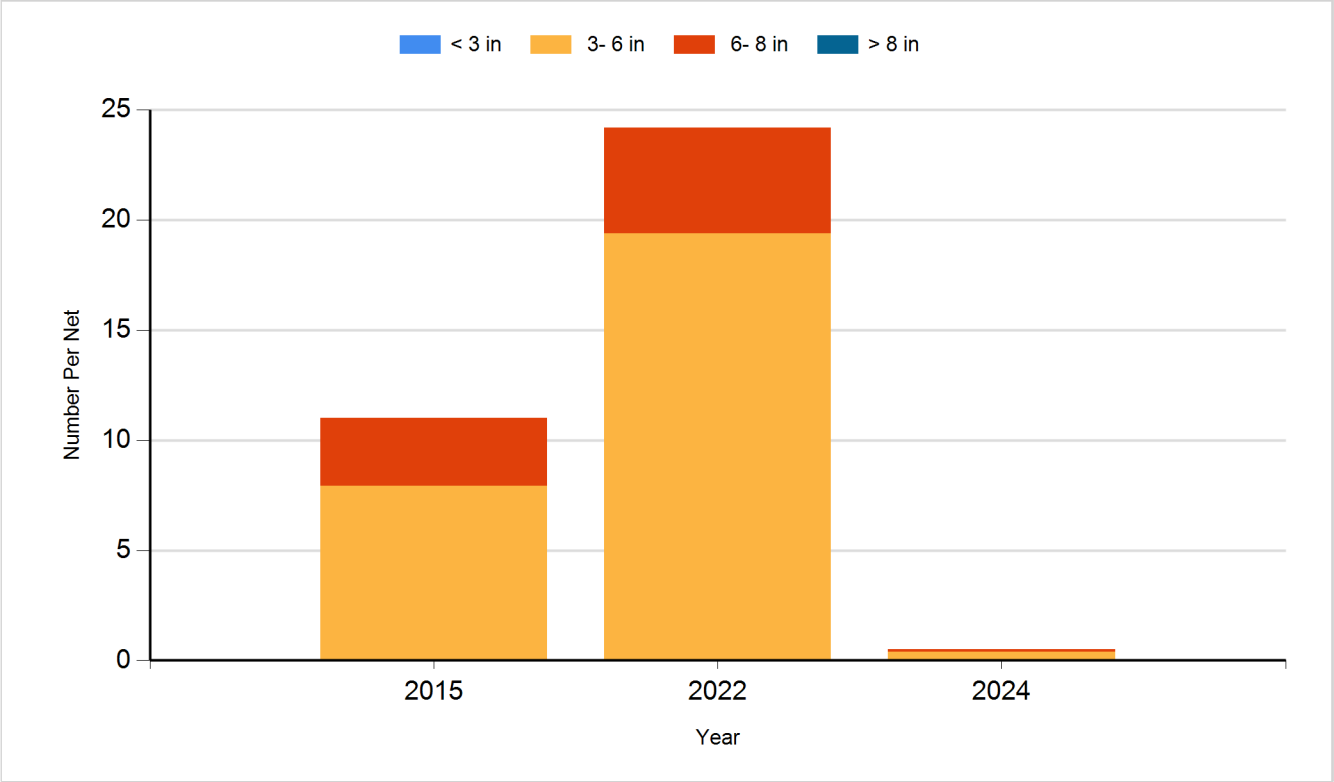
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

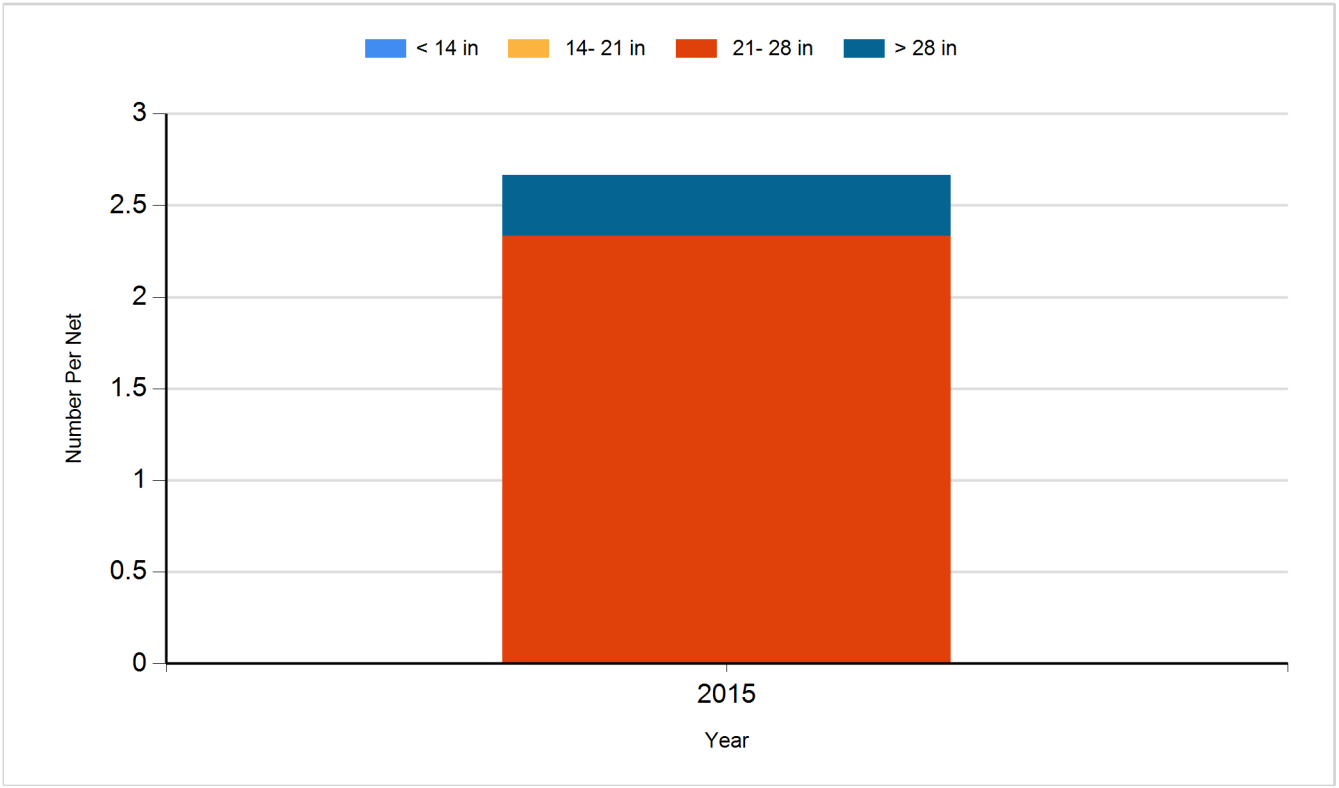
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: std exp gill net



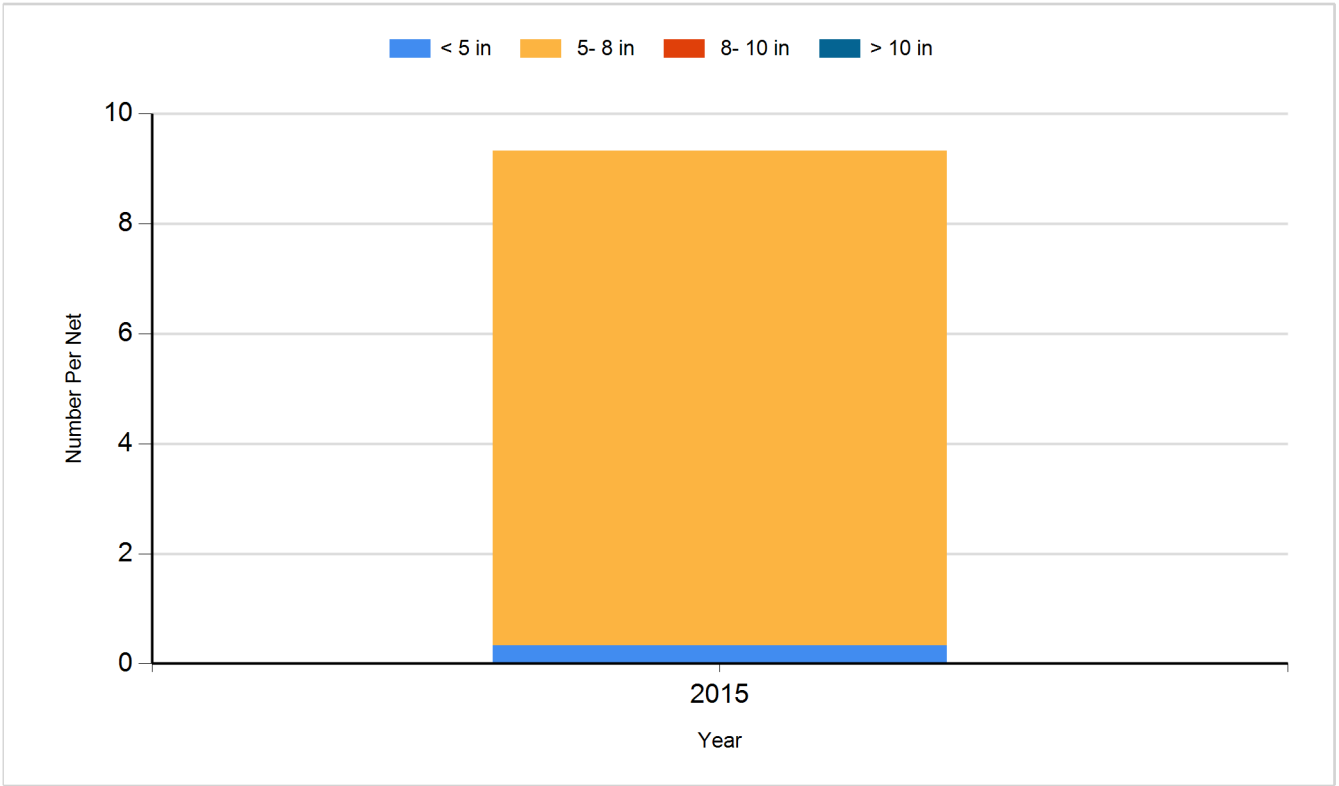
Species: Bluegill
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2013	Channel Catfish	Large Fingerling	1,380
2013	Largemouth Bass	Fingerling	2,880
2014	Walleye	Fry	30,000
2017	Walleye	Fry	28,000
2018	Saugeye	Small Fingerling	5,300
2020	Bluegill	Adult	350
2020	Largemouth Bass	Juvenile	170
2022	Largemouth Bass	Juvenile	1,000
2023	Bluegill	Adult	315
2023	Channel Catfish	Adult	70
2023	Largemouth Bass	Juvenile	100
2023	Yellow Perch	Adult	300
2024	Channel Catfish	Juvenile	1,920
2024	Saugeye	Fry	50,000