

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Keisz, McPherson County

WMC-Lake-1202-000

2024

Lake Information

Name: Keisz **Maximum Depth:** 15 Feet
County: McPherson
Surface Area: 297 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Jul 23, 2024	4 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Jul 23, 2024	10 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Yellow Perch

Walleye

Northern Pike

Black Bullhead

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (*W*) compared to a length-specific standard weight (*Ws*) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition	
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr
AFS std gill net	Walleye	31	0.5	0.5	100		0	85	4
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	2	0.2	0.2	50		50	106	9
	Northern Pike	1	0.1	0.1	100		100	83	
	Walleye	20	0.7	0.5	100		57	83	3
	Yellow Perch	9	0.8	0.7	0		0	105	2

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

* Methods/Species that ignore stock length

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg	
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead				1.2			0.0				0.0	0.40
	Walleye				3.2			2.0				0.5	1.90
	Yellow Perch				4.3			14.5				0.0	6.27
fall night EF-WAE*	Walleye							68.0					68.00
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead				2.2			3.7				0.2	2.03
	Northern Pike				0.2			0.4				0.1	0.23
	Walleye				0.7			1.2				0.7	0.87
	Yellow Perch				0.9			0.2				0.8	0.63

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
AFS std gill net	Black Bullhead	PSD				86							
		PSD-P				57							
		Wr				115							
	Walleye	PSD				100				25			100
		PSD-P				32				0			0
		Wr				85				96			85
	Yellow Perch	PSD				15				17			
		PSD-P				0				0			
		Wr				104				108			
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	PSD				95				54			50
		PSD-P				59				16			50
		Wr				107				104			106
	Northern Pike	PSD				100				100			100
		PSD-P				100				25			100
		Wr				90				90			83
	Walleye	PSD				86				50			100
		PSD-P				29				33			57
		Wr				86				92			83
	Yellow Perch	PSD				11				0			0
		PSD-P				0				0			0
		Wr				103				99			105

Back-Calculated Lengths

Mean species back-calculated total length (mm) at age, standard error (SE), and sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age																	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10								
2023	1	1	96																	
2023	1	11	113 (6.8)																	
2022	2	4	119 (6.3)	163 (8.4)																
2022	2	5	106 (6)	146 (14.2)																
2019	5	1	180	218	297	339	378													
2019	5	3	162 (52.6)	218 (66.7)	283 (75.6)	365 (71.2)	431 (51.1)													
2018	6	1	217	256	333	373	435	466												
2018	6	4	122 (12.8)	180 (15.3)	227 (23)	276 (20.2)	326 (16.7)	415 (24.9)												
Weighted Mean		30	124	179	265	323	379	425												
Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20								
2023	1	1																		
2023	1	11																		
2022	2	4																		
2022	2	5																		
2019	5	1																		
2019	5	3																		
2018	6	1																		
2018	6	4																		
Weighted Mean		30																		

Species: Yellow Perch

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age											
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2022	2	5	77 (4.3)	100 (3.9)										
2021	3	4	79 (4.2)	104 (1.9)	136 (1.3)									
Weighted Mean		9	78	102	136									
Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
2022	2	5												
2021	3	4												
Weighted Mean		9												

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2024	31	202 (22)	215 (8)			405 (1)	496 (1)				
2021	5		227 (1)	266 (3)		380 (1)					
2018	25		212 (6)				431 (5)		487 (5)	533 (4)	543 (5)

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2021	29	138 (18)	179 (2)	197 (4)	199 (2)	204 (2)		225 (1)			
2018	26		164 (9)	189 (17)							

Fish Condition

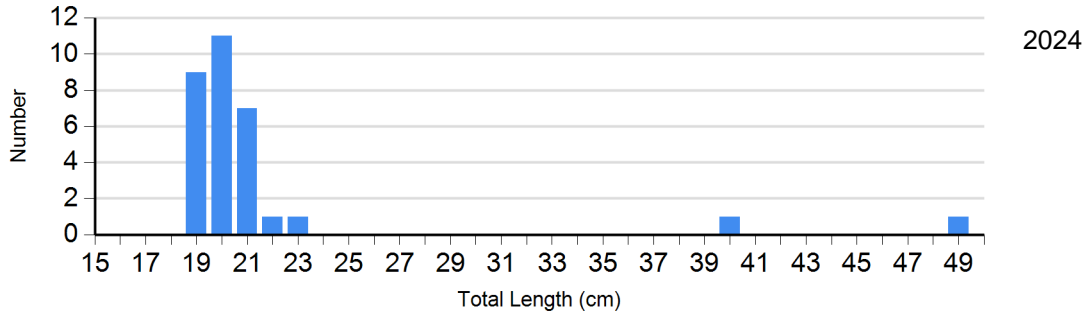
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Walleye Gill Net	2021	3	96 (4.0)	1	98	0		0	
	2024	0		2	85 (3.2)	0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2021	24	109 (2.2)	5	105 (2.5)	0		0	

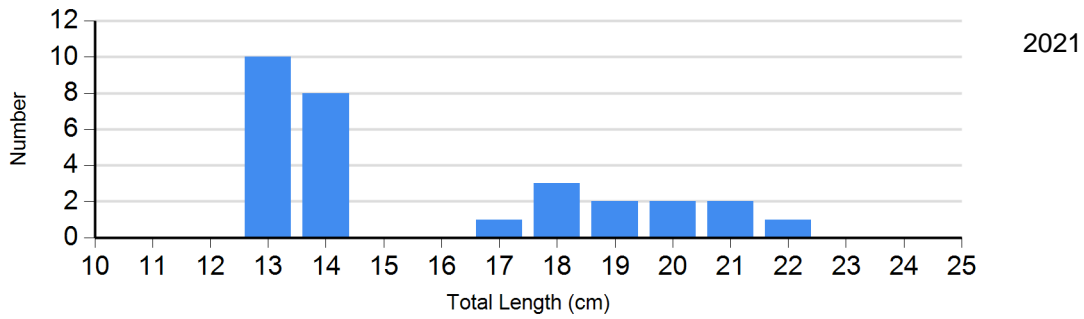
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



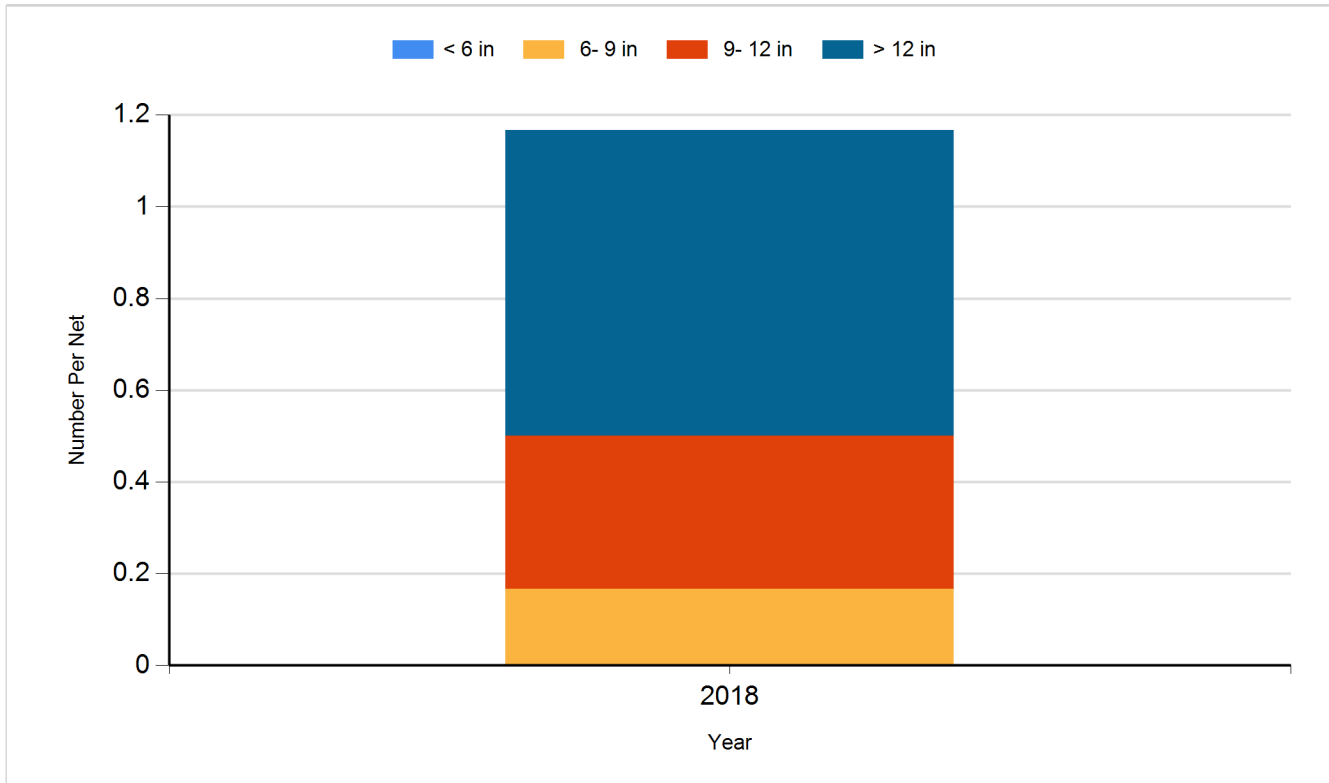
Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



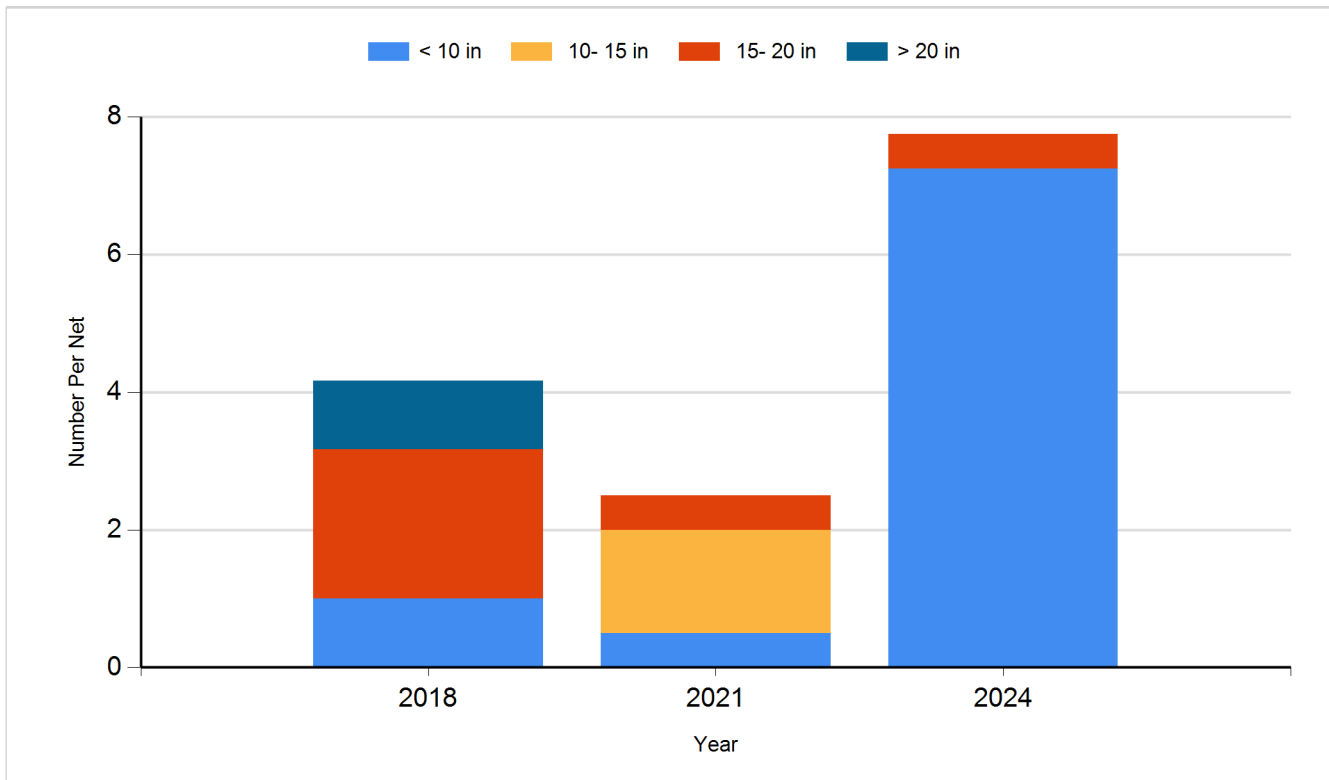
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

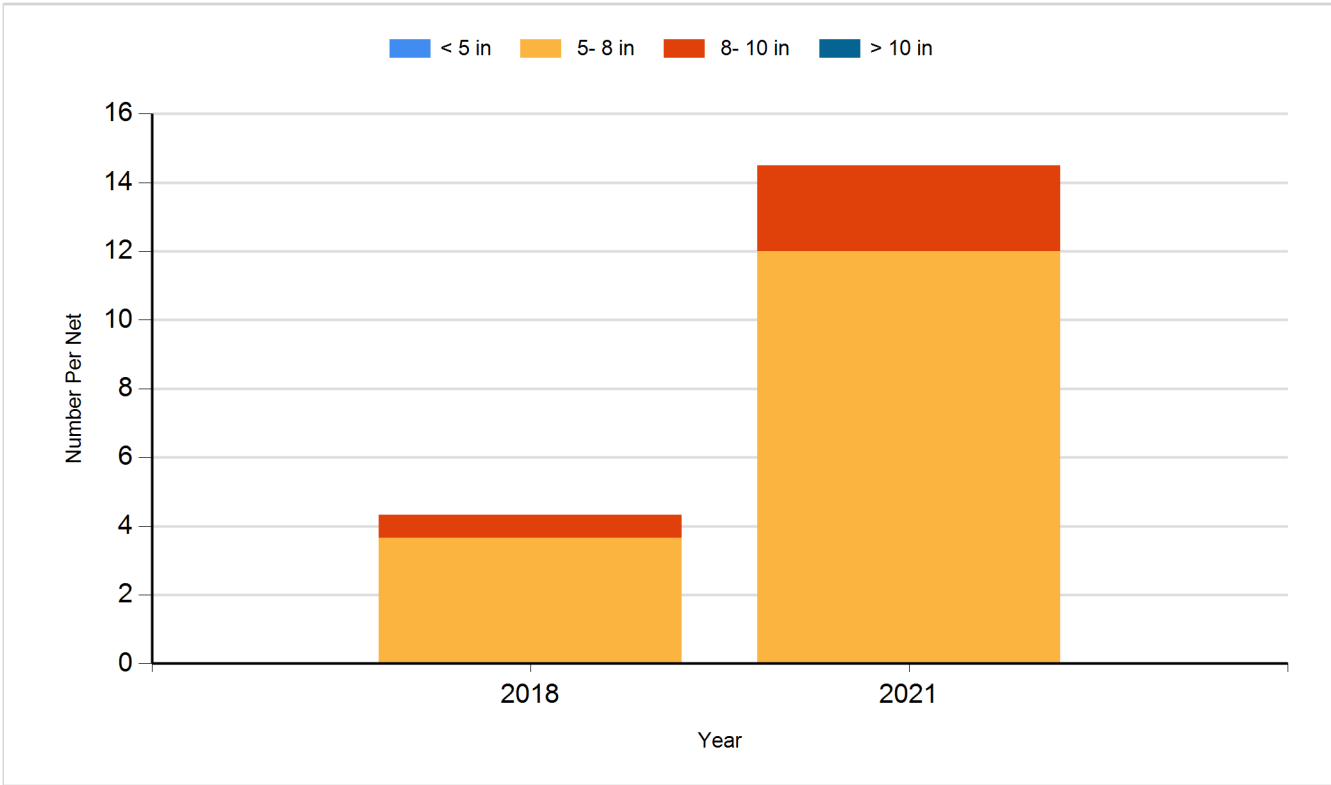
Species: Black Bullhead
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2014	Walleye	Fry	130,000
2016	Walleye	Small Fingerling	27,940
2018	Saugeye	Small Fingerling	22,040
2021	Walleye	Fry	200,000
2023	Walleye	Fry	200,000