SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Henry, Kingsbury County
LKT-Lake-55-003
2024

Lake Information

Name: Henry

County: Kingsbury

Legal Description: T110-R56-Sec. 13, 18, 19, 24

Surface Area: 2,539 Acres

Maximum Depth: 8 Feet

Mean Depth: 4 Feet

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Aug 06, 2024	6 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Walleye

Common Carp

Yellow Perch

Northern Pike

White Bass

Black Crappie

Bigmouth Buffalo

White Sucker

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- s**td experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

			Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo	2	0.3	0.3	0		0			
	Black Crappie	4	0.7	0.5	50		50		115	9
	Common Carp	32	5.2	1.6	23	12	10			
	Northern Pike	8	1.3	0.7	100		38		89	2
	Walleye	66	6.8	2.6	80	10	34	11	79	3
	White Bass	7	0.8	0.6	100		0		95	3
	White Sucker	1	0.2	0.2	100		100			
	Yellow Perch	25	4.2	2.8	64	15	24	14	116	3

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

*** Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Avg
AFS std gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo			0.0	0.0	0.3			0.0		0.3	0.12
	Black Bullhead			0.2	0.0	0.7			0.2		0.0	0.22
	Black Crappie			0.0	0.2	2.0			0.5		0.7	0.68
	Common Carp			3.0	0.8	4.5			0.7		5.2	2.84
	Northern Pike			0.5	1.0	1.5			0.8		1.3	1.02
	Walleye			3.3	1.7	9.0			2.2		6.8	4.60
	White Bass			0.2	2.0	0.0			0.0		0.8	0.60
	White Sucker			0.0	0.0	0.3			0.2		0.2	0.14
	Yellow Perch			0.2	3.0	6.0			1.2		4.2	2.92
std exp gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo	0.0	0.0									0.00
	Black Bullhead	6.0	1.7									3.85
	Black Crappie	2.3	0.3									1.30
	Common Carp	0.7	1.3									1.00
	Northern Pike	3.0	2.0									2.50
	Walleye	20.3	11.0									15.65
	White Bass	0.7	0.0									0.35
	Yellow Perch	24.0	8.0									16.00

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AFS std gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo	PSD					0					0
		PSD-P					0					0
	Black Crappie	PSD				100	8			100		50
		PSD-P				100	8			100		50
		Wr				93	130			103		115
	Common Carp	PSD			78	100	15			100		23
		PSD-P			17	60	11			100		10
	Northern Pike	PSD			100	83	78			60		100
		PSD-P			33	33	11			40		38
		Wr			83	81	88			87		89
	Walleye	PSD			50	80	67			100		80
		PSD-P			15	30	13			38		34
		Wr			82	89	91			81		79
	White Bass	PSD			100	83						100
		PSD-P			100	83						0
		Wr			95	96						95
	White Sucker	PSD					100			100		100
		PSD-P					100			100		100
	Yellow Perch	PSD			100	6	25			57		64
		PSD-P			100	0	14			29		24
		Wr			96	104	116			101		116
std exp gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo	PSD		0								
		PSD-P		0								
	Black Crappie	PSD	29	0								
		PSD-P	0	0								
		Wr	106	133								
	Common Carp	PSD	100	75								
		PSD-P	50	75								
	Northern Pike	PSD	56	83								
		PSD-P	44	0								
		Wr	84	77								
	Walleye	PSD	61	73								
		PSD-P	18	12								

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
std exp gill net	Walleye	Wr	76	84								
	White Bass	PSD	100									
		PSD-P	100									
		Wr	87									
	Yellow Perch	PSD	33	42								
		PSD-P	10	21								
		Wr	98	103								

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2018	15	233 (5)	345 (2)	405 (4)		674 (1)			510 (2)		657 (1)

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2018	17	148 (16)	248 (1)								

Fish Condition

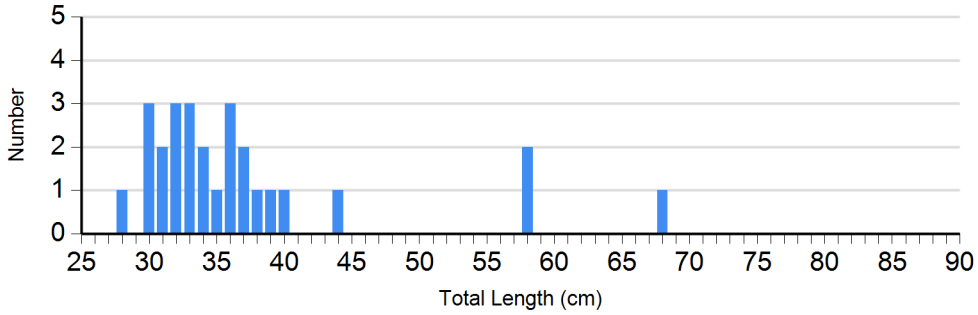
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Northern Pike Gill Net	2022	2	73 (0.1)	1	88	2	101 (4.4)	0	
	2024	0		5	90 (2.1)	3	88 (0.5)	0	
Walleye Gill Net	2022	0		8	83 (1.6)	4	85 (2.6)	1	48
	2024	8	84 (5.8)	19	77 (2.8)	12	77 (3.8)	2	76 (5.8)
White Bass Gill Net	2024	0		5	95 (2.1)	0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2022	3	93 (6.3)	2	101 (7.2)	1	112	1	111
	2024	9	122 (3.5)	10	119 (2.7)	3	106 (12.7)	3	102 (3.1)

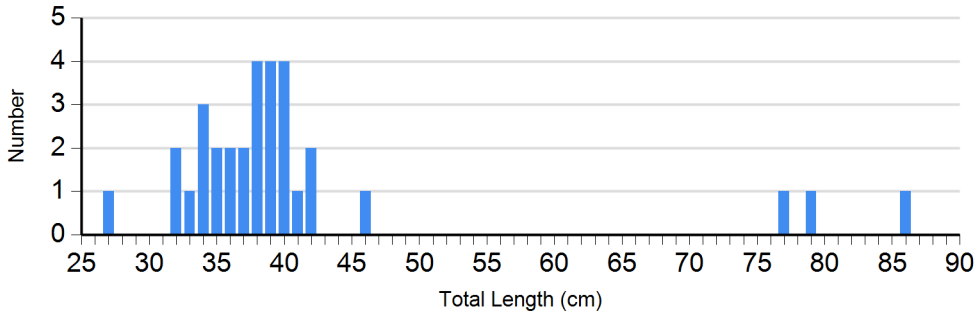
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Common Carp
Gear: AFS std gill net

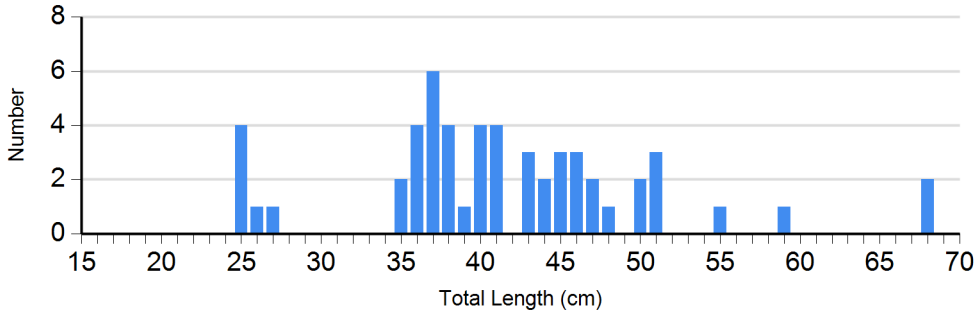


2019

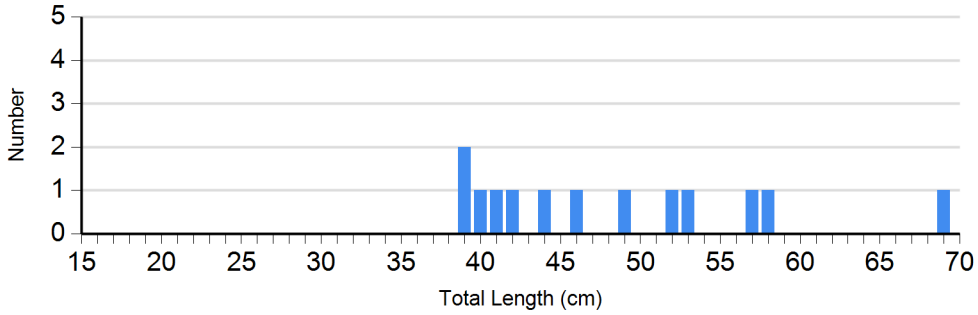


2024

Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



2019



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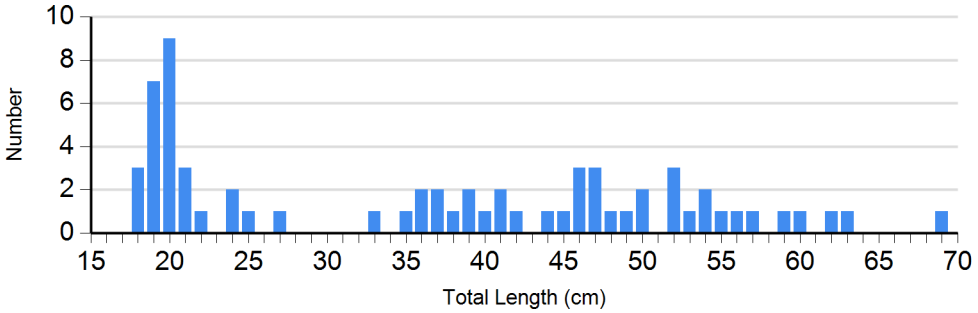
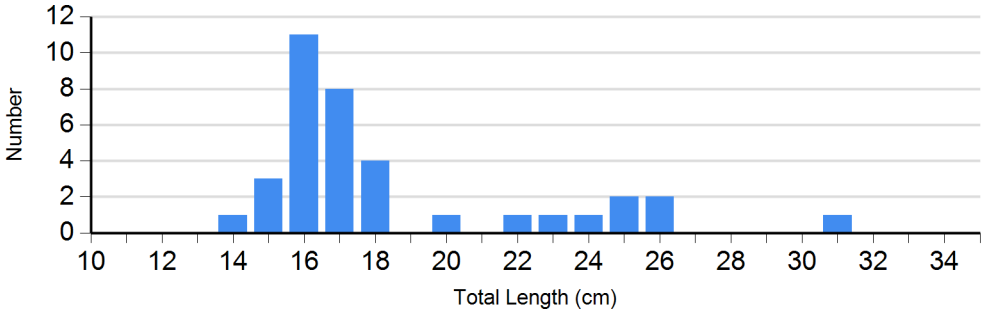
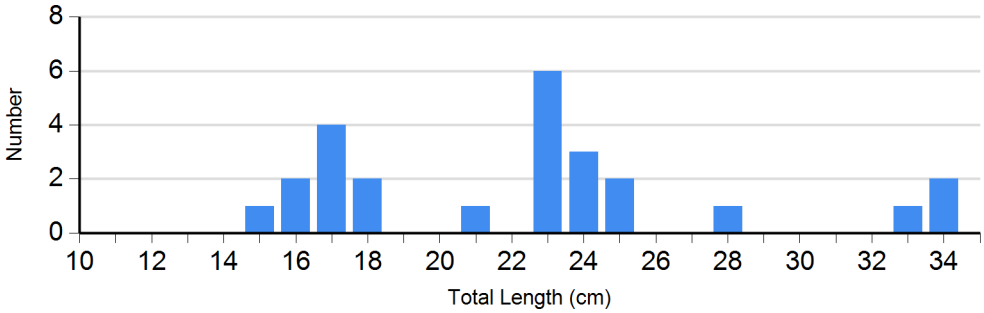


2024

Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



2019

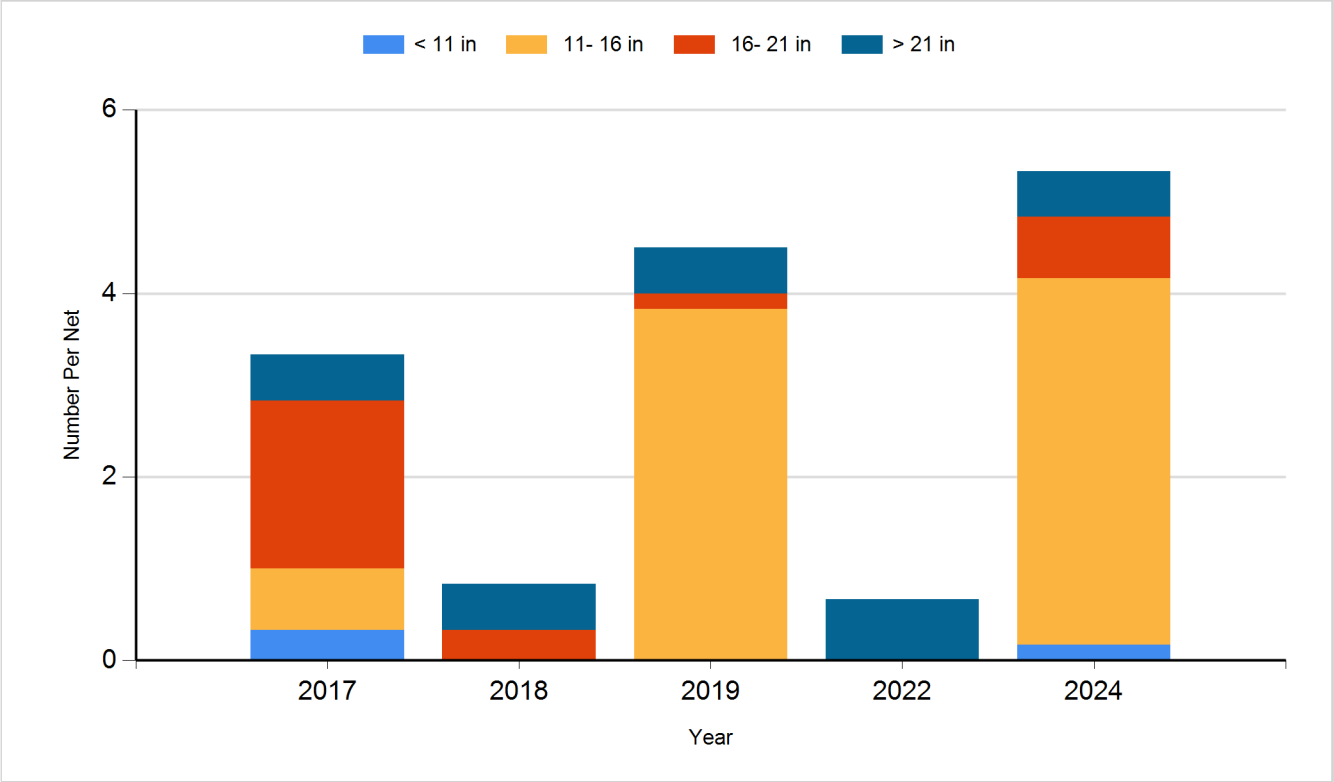


2024

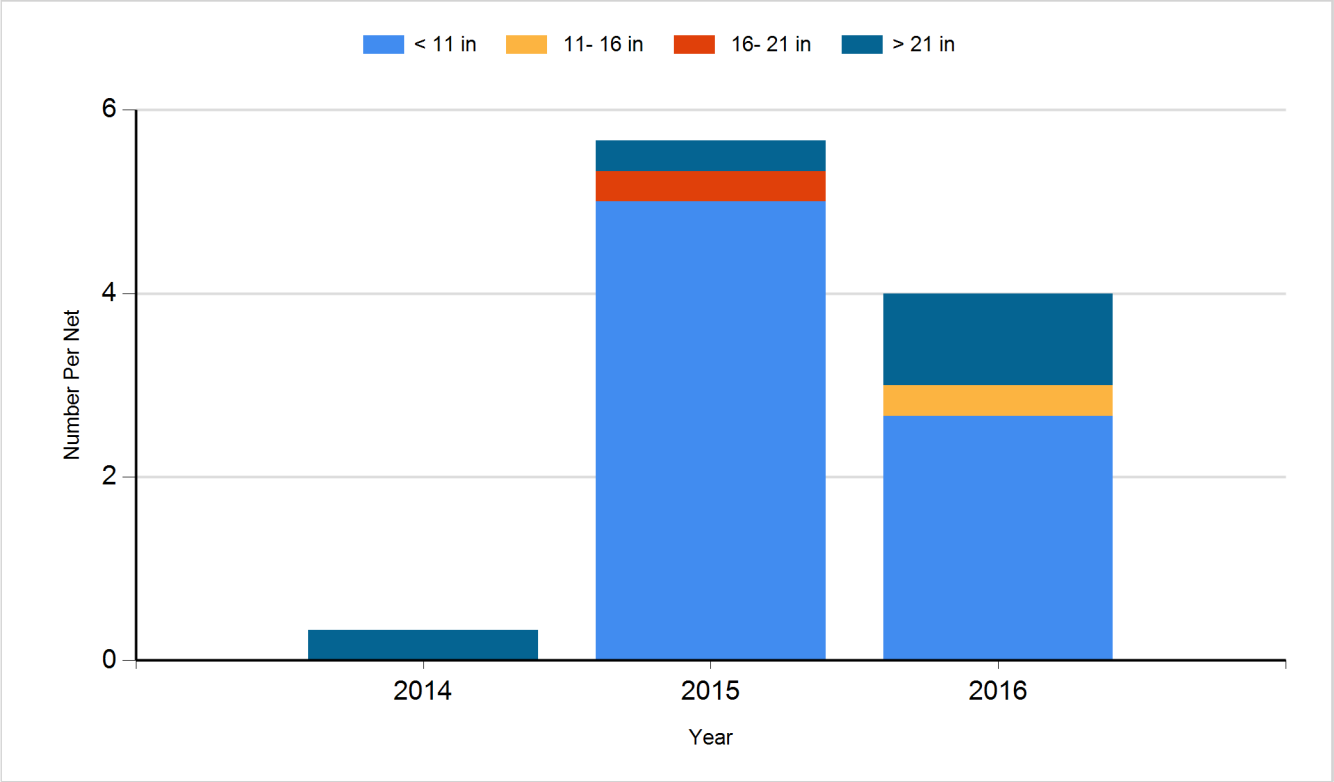
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

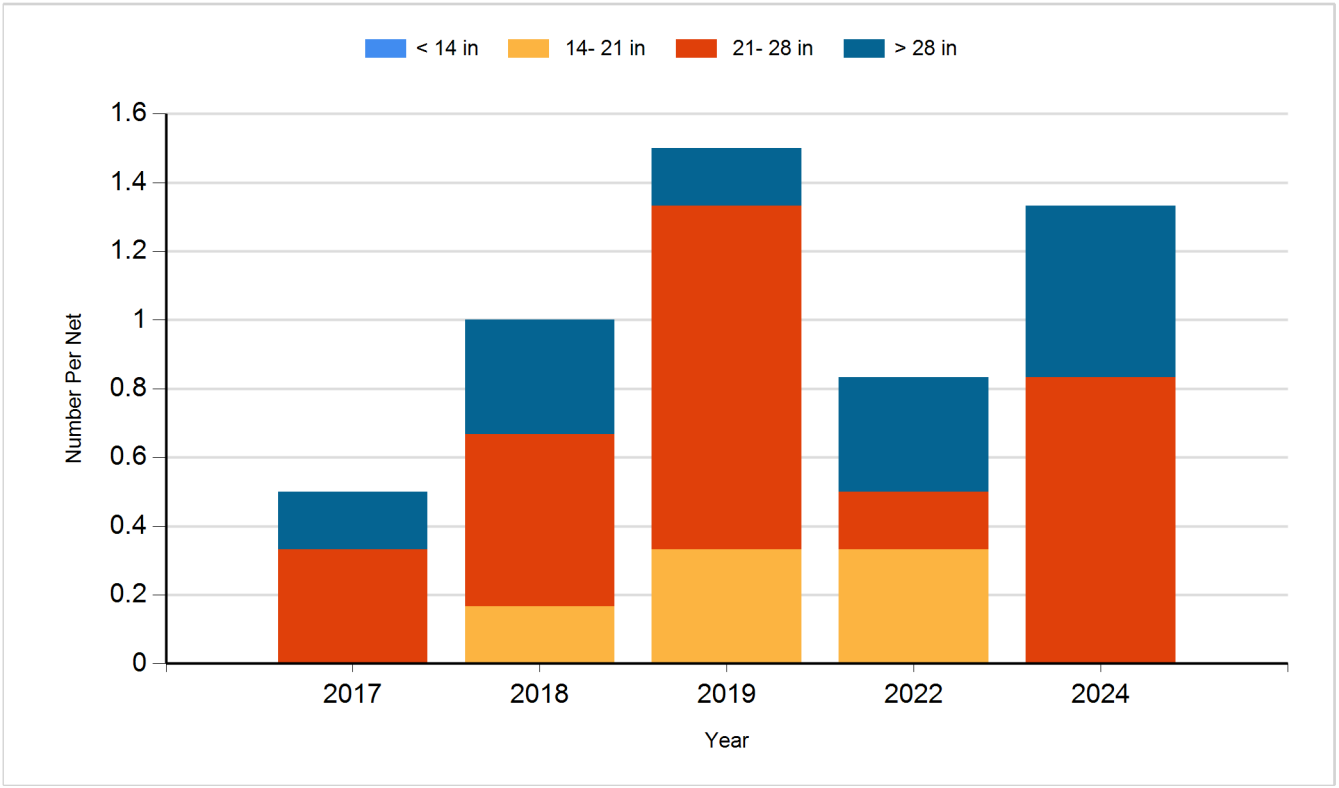
Species: Common Carp
Gear: AFS std gill net



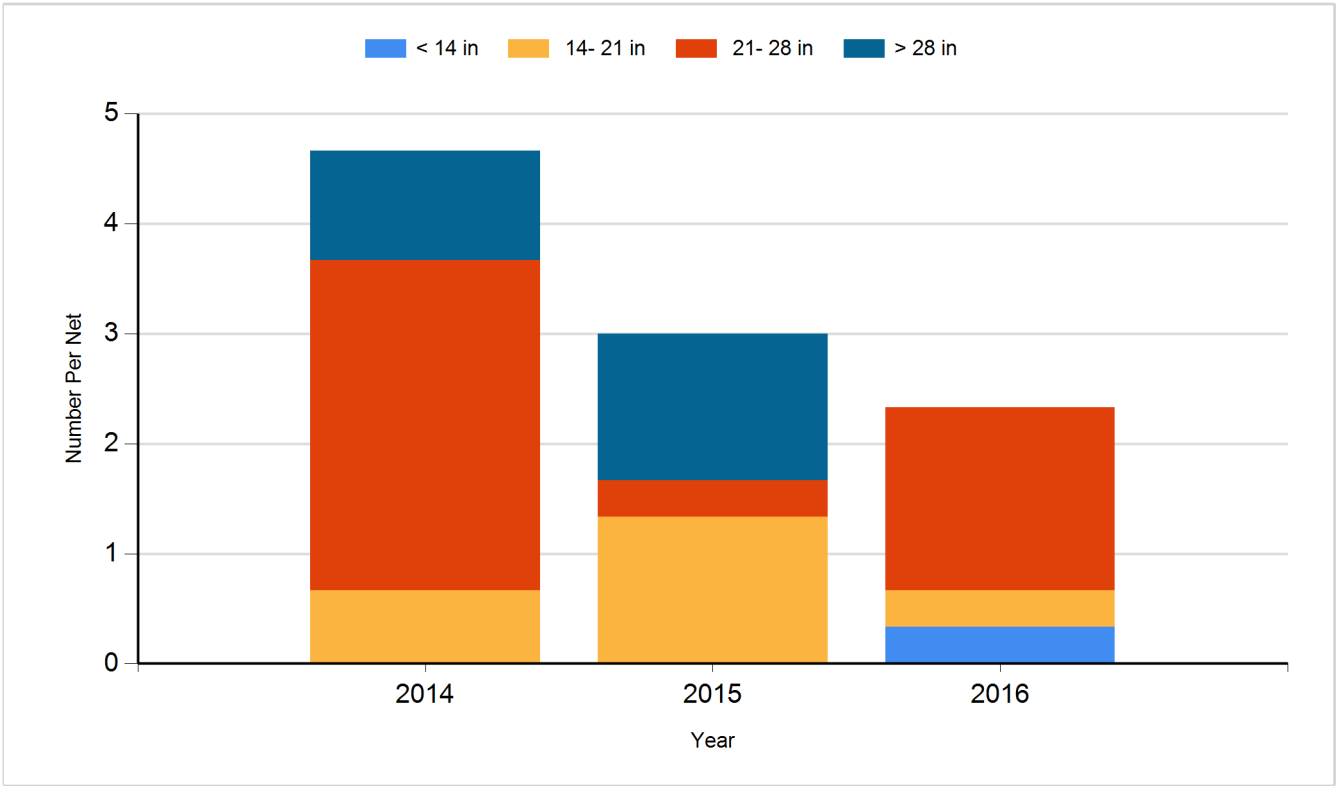
Species: Common Carp
Gear: std exp gill net



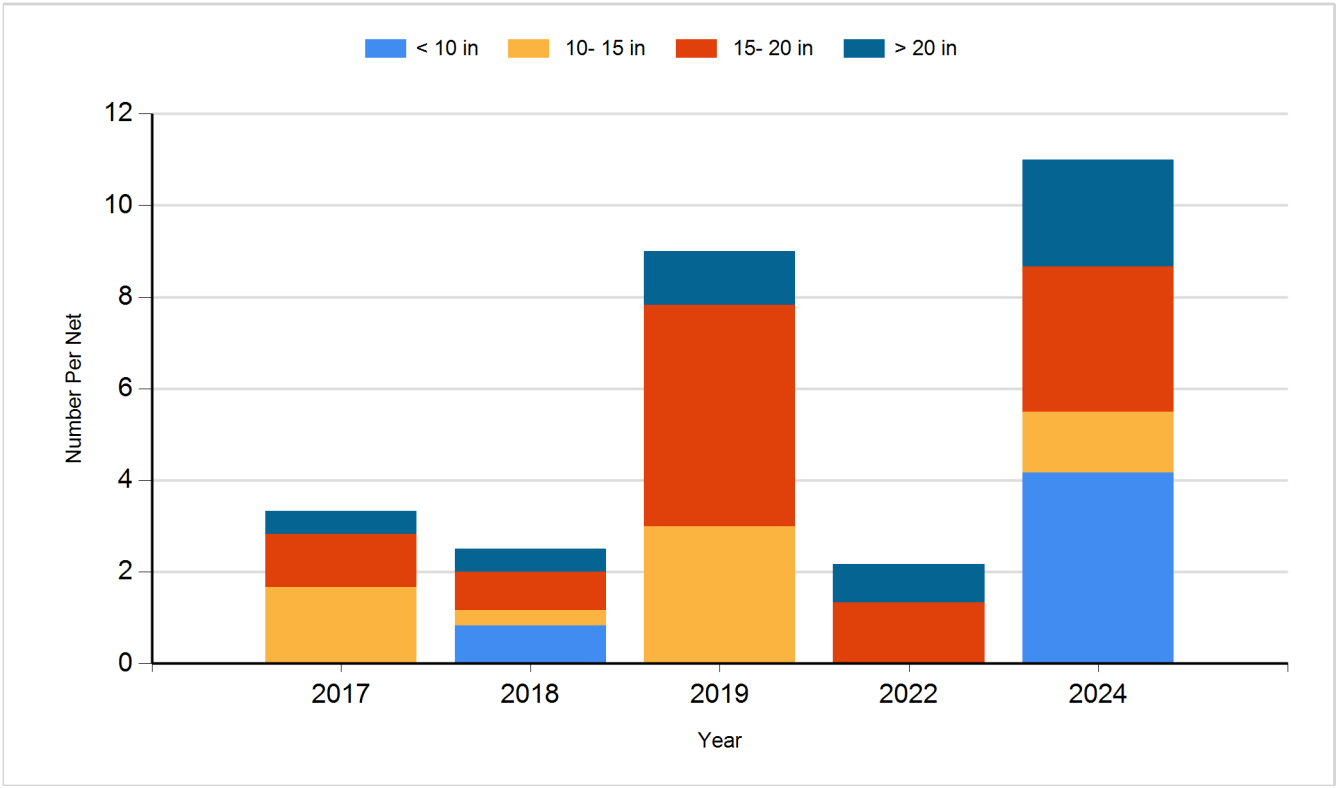
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: AFS std gill net



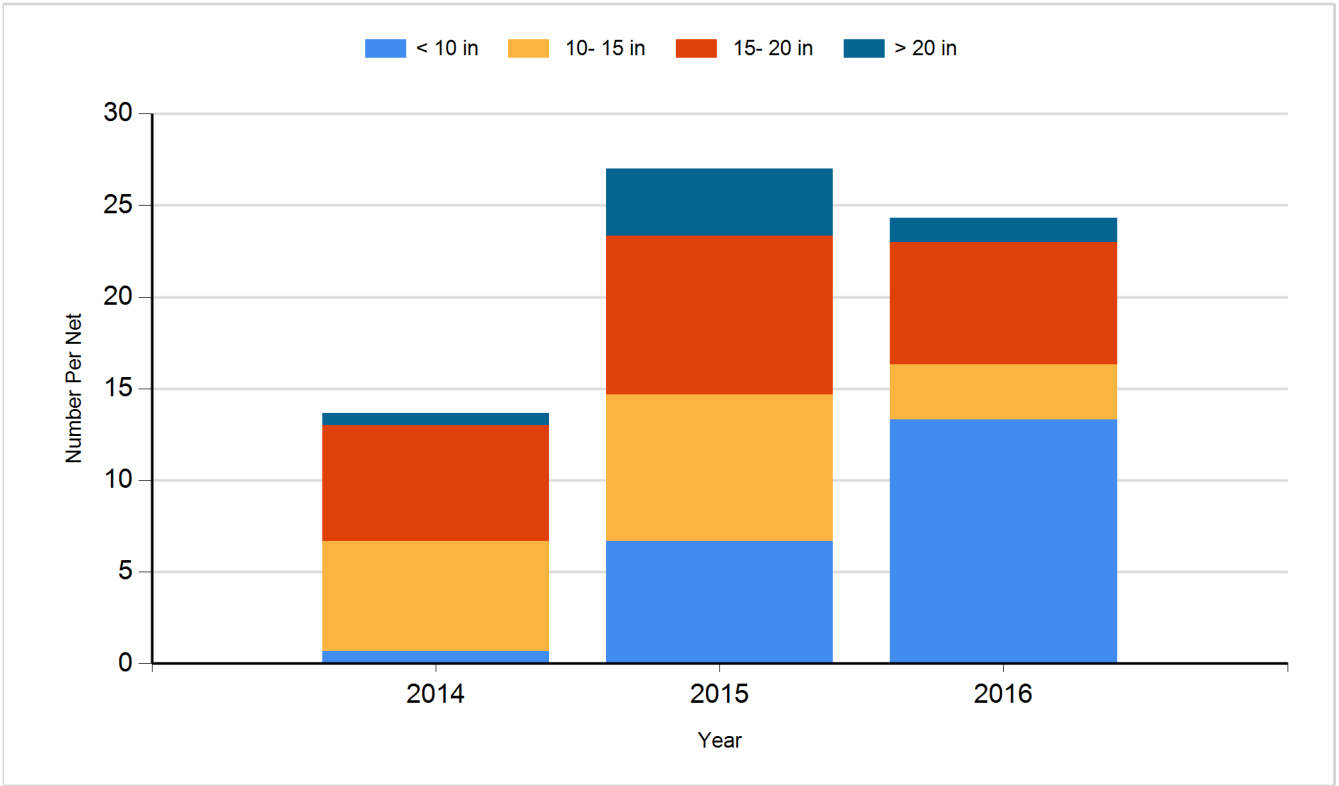
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



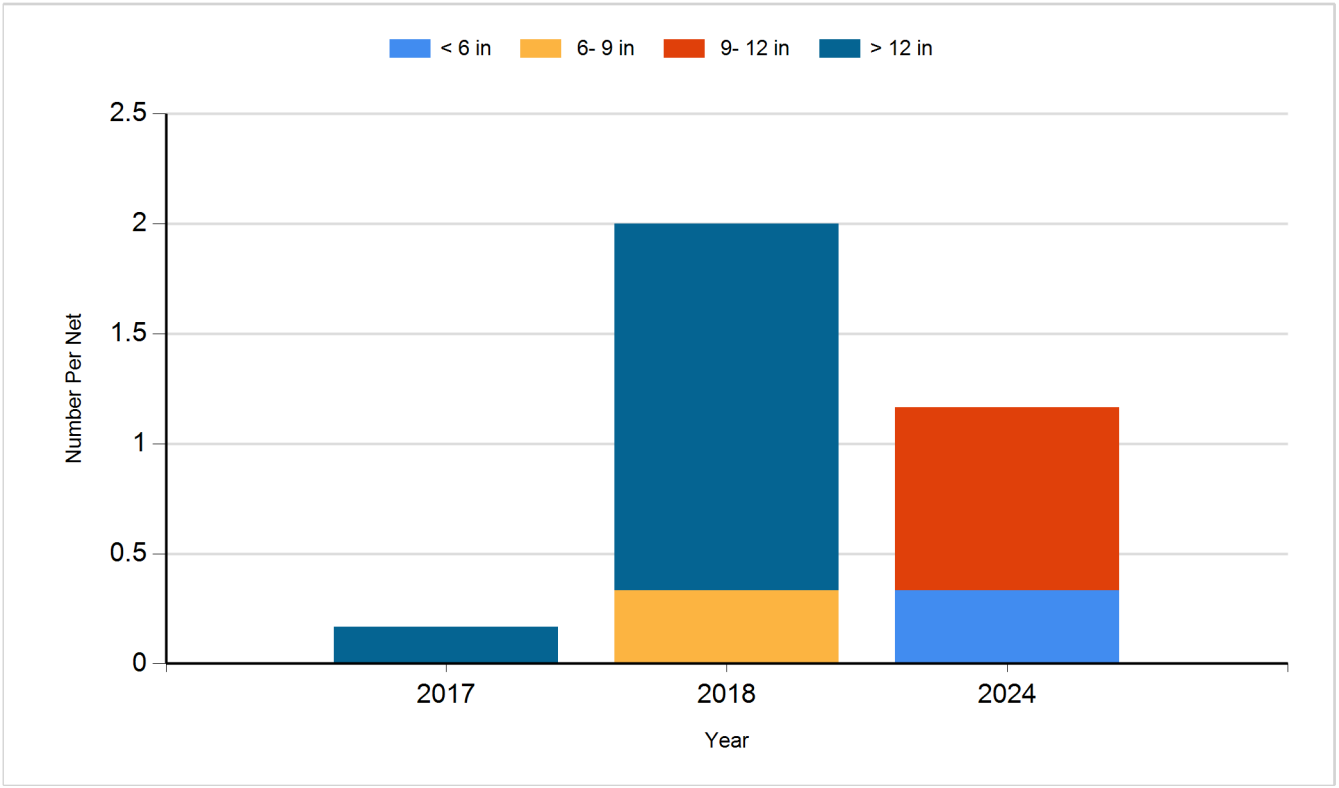
Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



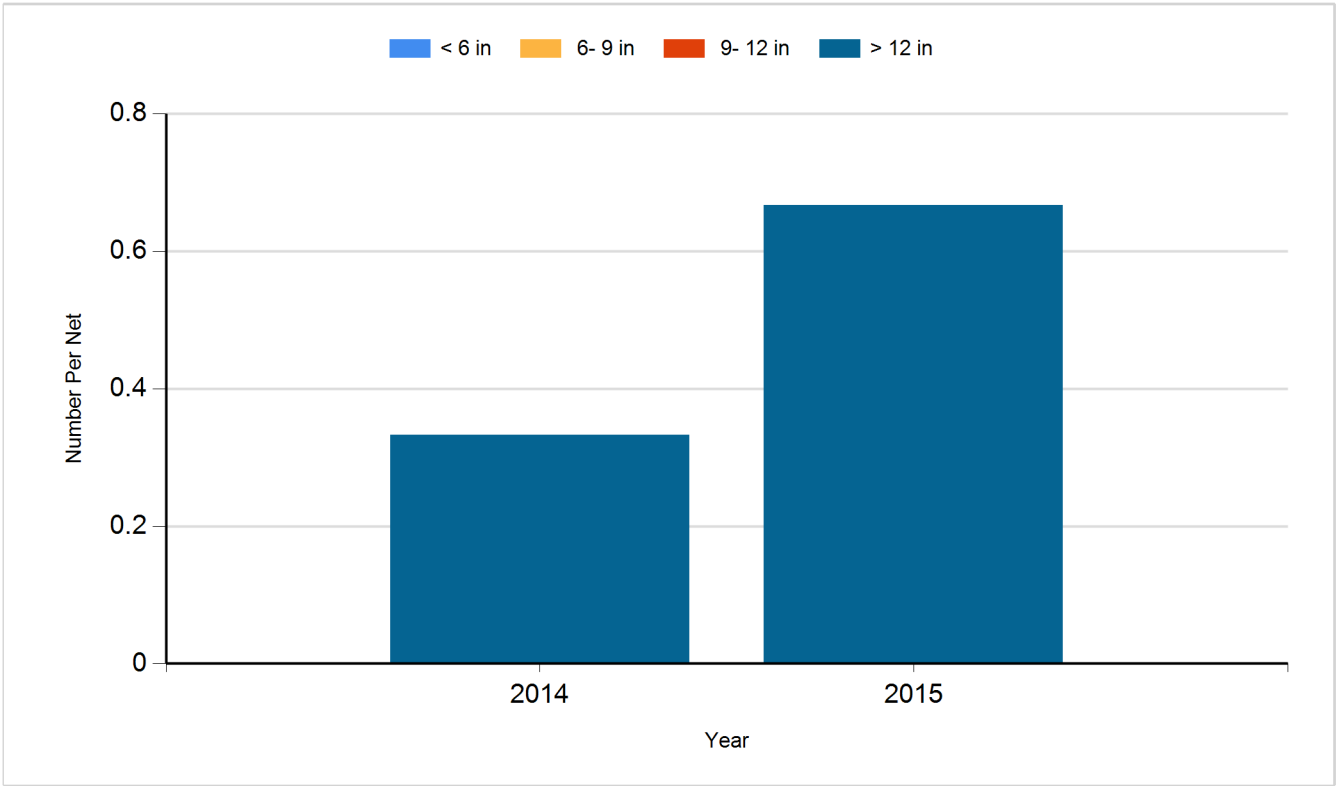
Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net



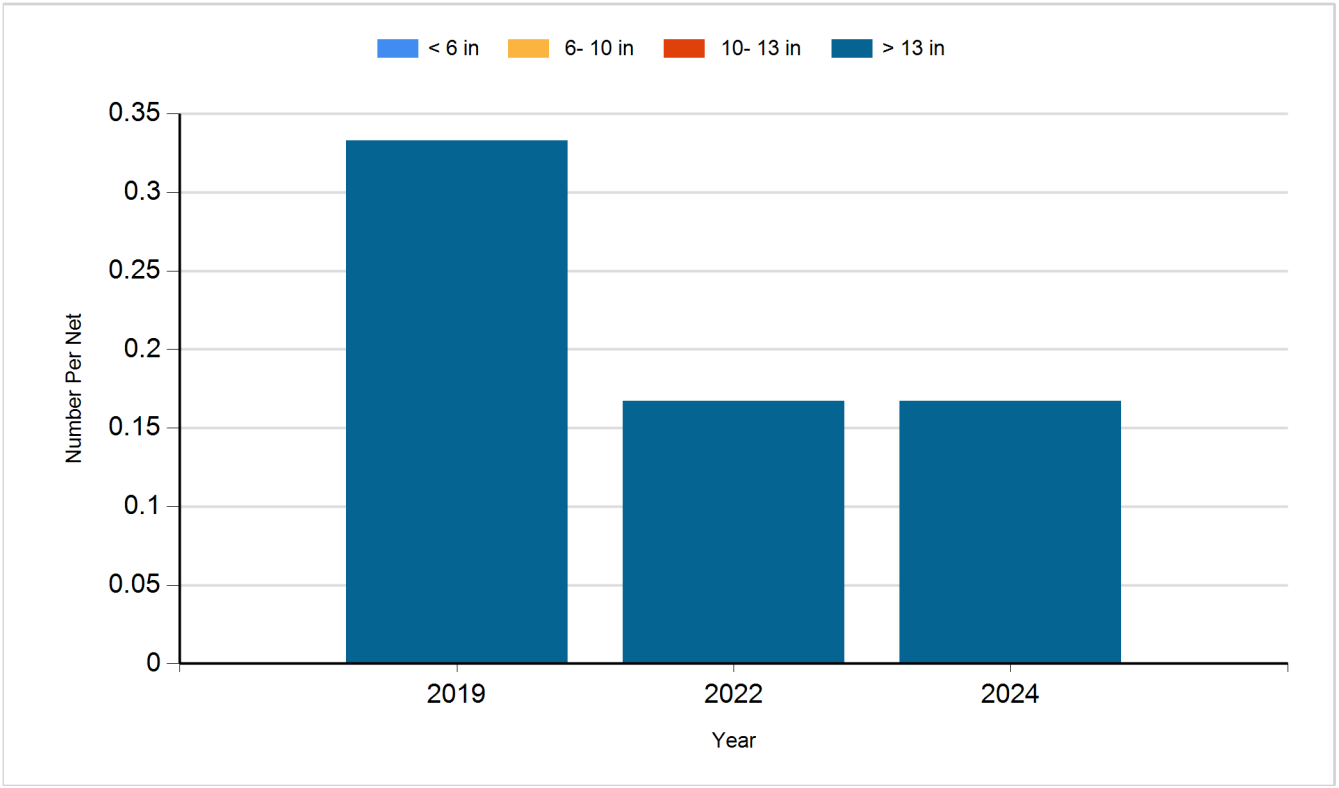
Species: White Bass
Gear: AFS std gill net



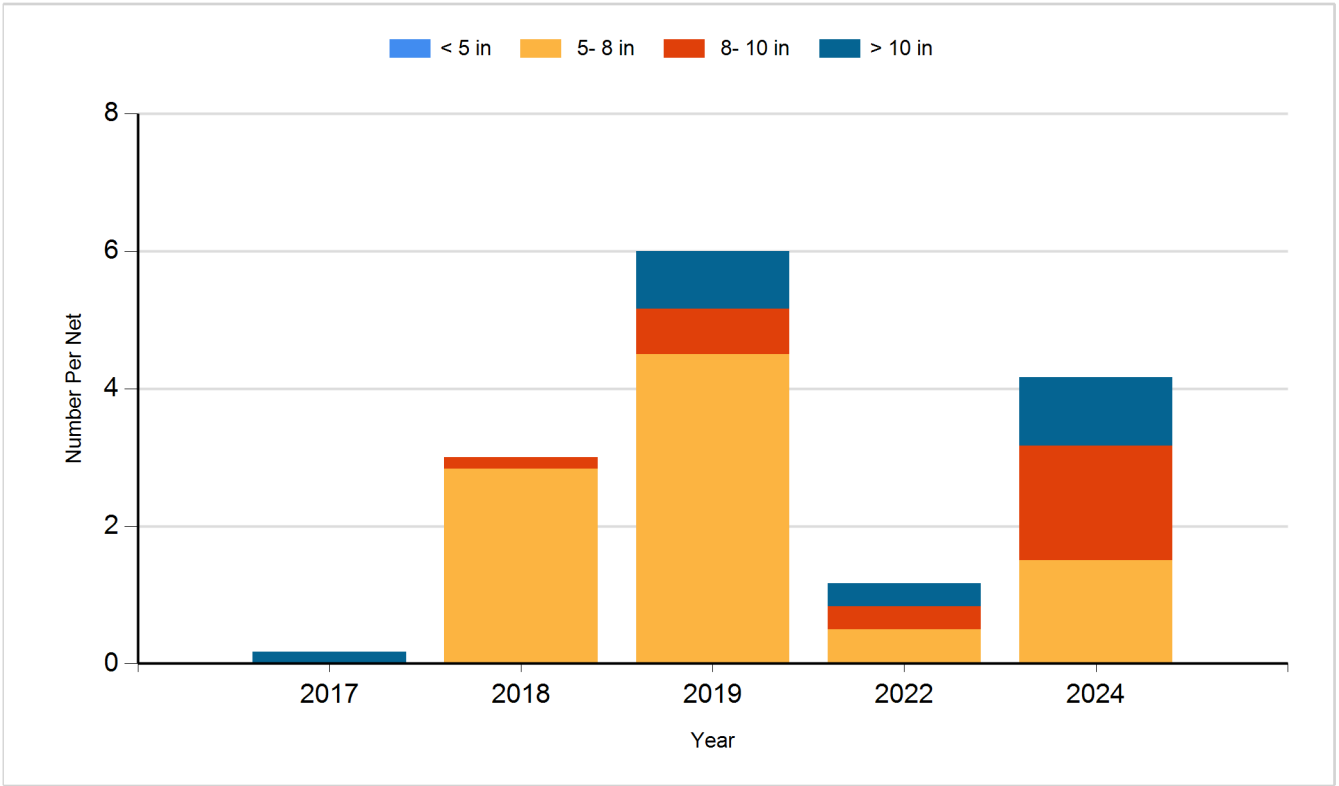
Species: White Bass
Gear: std exp gill net



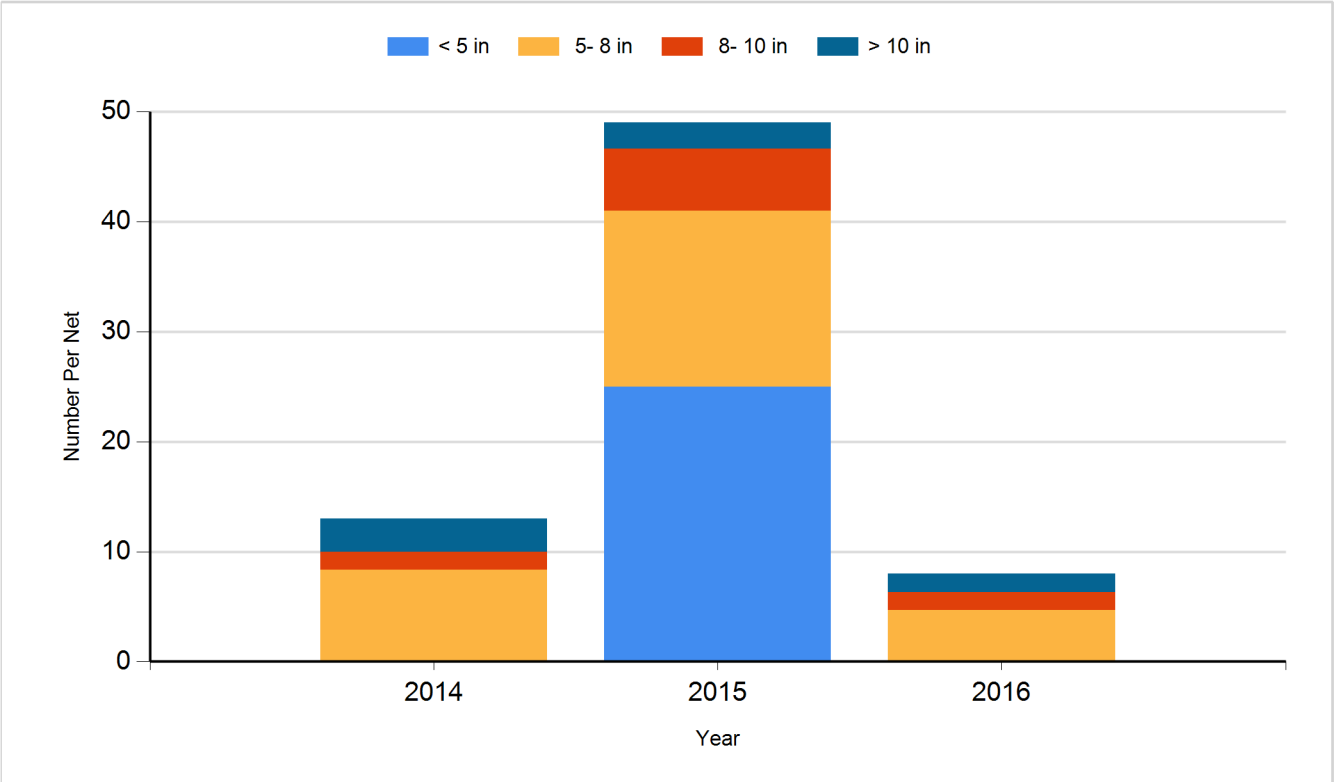
Species: White Sucker
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2013	Walleye	Fry	1,161,000
2014	Walleye	Fry	1,160,000
2015	Walleye	Fry	1,200,000
2018	Walleye	Fry	1,200,000
2019	Walleye	Fry	1,200,000
2021	Walleye	Fry	1,200,000
2023	Walleye	Fry	2,400,000
2024	Walleye	Juvenile	172,341