

Swan Lake Survey Summary

Swan Lake, located 5.0 miles east and 2.0 miles north of Bradley, is managed as a walleye and yellow perch fishery. Other fish species (e.g., northern pike) are present and contribute to the fishery.

- **Northern pike.** Northern pike are not a primary management species at Swan Lake, but they tend to be present in the gill net catch most years. In 2024, relative abundance was considered moderate (1.0 per gill net). Northern pike from 18.1 to 35.8 inches were netted, most (83%) were ≥ 21.0 inches and 17% were ≥ 28.0 inches.
- **Walleye.** Walleye numbers were lower in 2024 than in 2021. At 4.8 per gill net, relative abundance was considered moderate to high for Swan Lake. Sampled walleyes ranged in length from 9.8 to 28.7 inches, 81% were ≥ 15.0 inches and 51% were ≥ 20.0 inches. Twelve year classes produced from 2008 to 2023 contributed to the catch, none were particularly strong. Individuals from the 2023 (age-1) cohort, which coincided with a fry stocking, and the naturally produced 2019 (age-5) year class were the most abundant accounting for 40% of the walleyes in the sample. The oldest walleye collected was from the 2008 (age-16) year class. Although sample sizes were low in some years, walleyes appear to grow well with mean length at captures at age 3 ranging from 14.9 to 18.3 inches since 2015. In 2024, the mean length of age-3 walleyes was 18.3 inches.
- **Yellow perch.** Yellow perch were the most abundant species in the 2024 gill net catch. At 11.5 per gill net, relative abundance was moderate to high for Swan Lake. Sampled yellow perch ranged in length from 5.1 to 9.4 inches, 5% were ≥ 8.0 inches. Individuals from two year classes (2022 and 2023) comprised the entire sample; those from the 2023 (age-1) cohort, which had a mean length at capture of 6.5 inches, were the most abundant accounting for 97% of sampled yellow perch.

For more detailed results see the computer-generated South Dakota Statewide Fisheries Survey for Swan Lake (below).

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Swan, Clark County

UBS-Lake-1-000

2024

Lake Information

Name: Swan **Maximum Depth:** 17 Feet
County: Clark
Surface Area: 1,795 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
AFS std gill net	Aug 13, 2024	6 net-nights
AFS std gill net	Aug 14, 2024	6 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Walleye

Northern Pike

Yellow Perch

White Sucker

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

A statewide effort to help make netting efforts comparable to all waters sampled across the state, occurred in 2017, with a switch to American Fisheries Society gill nets. Past gill netting efforts were completed with different style/types of nets and are not comparable side by side.

- **AFS std gill net** – 80 ft experimental gill net containing eight panels (10 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25 and 2.50 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for non-Missouri River waters** - 150 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (25 ft each) of varying monofilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.
- **std experimental gill net for Missouri River reservoirs** – 300 ft experimental gill net containing six panels (50 ft each) of varying multifilament meshes of 0.5, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00 inches.

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (*W*) compared to a length-specific standard weight (*Ws*) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (CI) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (S), quality (Q), preferred (P), memorable (M) and trophy (T). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Trout	8	20	12	30	16	40	20	50	18	46
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Lake Trout	12	30	20	50	26	65	31	80	39	100
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Rainbow Trout	10	25	16	40	20	50	26	65	31	80
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

* **Methods/Species that ignore stock length**

Gear	Species	Sample Size (n)	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
			CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
AFS std gill net	Northern Pike	12	1.0	0.3	83		17		88	2
	Walleye	57	4.8	1.5	81	8	51	10	89	1
	White Sucker	1	0.1	0.1	100		100		102	
	Yellow Perch	138	11.5	3.3	5	3	0		107	1

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

* Methods/Species that ignore stock length

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
AFS std gill net	Black Crappie				0.0			0.2			0.0	0.07
	Northern Pike				1.2			1.1			1.0	1.10
	Walleye				3.1			7.2			4.8	5.03
	White Sucker				0.0			0.0			0.1	0.03
	Yellow Perch				9.5			15.2			11.5	12.07
std exp gill net	Northern Pike	3.7										3.70
	Walleye	8.7										8.70
	Yellow Perch	9.8										9.80

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year									
			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AFS std gill net	Walleye	PSD				89			74			81
		PSD-P				65			28			51
		Wr				90			86			89
	Yellow Perch	PSD				16			10			5
		PSD-P				0			9			0
		Wr				108			113			107
std exp gill net	Walleye	PSD	79									
		PSD-P	35									
		Wr	93									
	Yellow Perch	PSD	15									
		PSD-P	2									
		Wr	96									

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2024	57	278 (10)	400 (6)	466 (3)	465 (1)	533 (13)	532 (8)				675 (16)
2021	89	217 (3)	336 (8)	395 (52)	489 (2)	562 (2)			578 (2)		638 (20)
2018	48	217 (11)	341 (4)	434 (4)	478 (2)	497 (3)		570 (2)	583 (5)	584 (15)	613 (2)
2015	59	181 (5)	286 (7)	379 (12)	430 (3)	489 (6)	514 (23)	543 (2)			562 (1)

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2024	138	165 (134)	231 (4)								
2021	182	163 (164)		281 (17)	295 (1)						
2018	116	138 (91)	211 (24)	243 (1)							
2015	61	175 (1)	167 (57)	213 (1)	253 (2)						

Fish Condition

Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

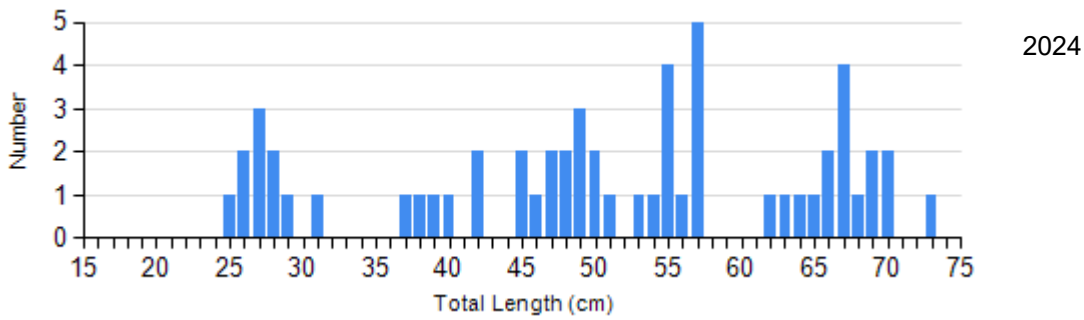
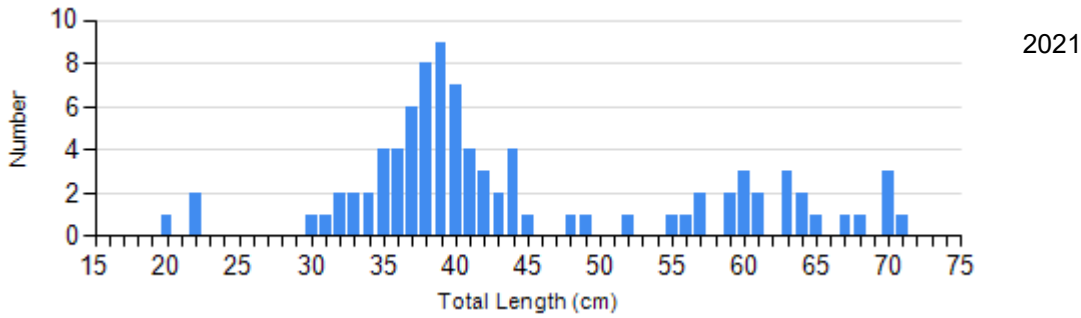
Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Walleye Gill Net	2021	22	87 (1.2)	40	89 (0.9)	12	82 (2.3)	12	77 (1.8)
	2024	11	89 (1.2)	17	93 (1.3)	14	91 (1.9)	15	82 (1.7)
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2021	164	114 (0.7)	2	102 (3.0)	13	105 (1.5)	3	100 (2.9)
	2024	131	107 (0.6)	7	108 (2.2)	0		0	

Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

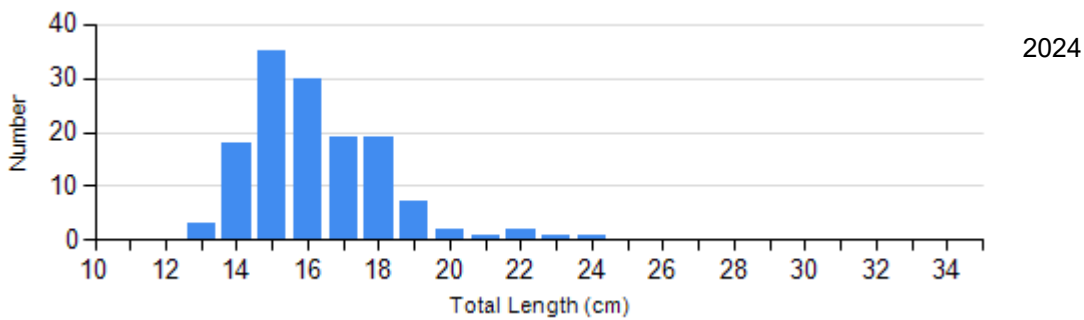
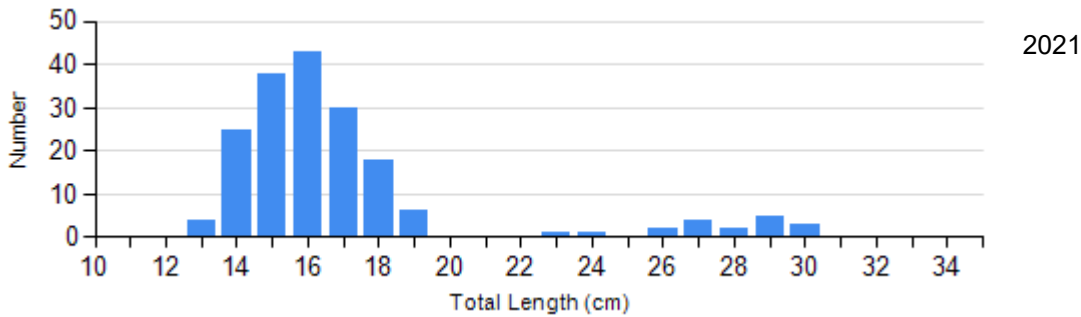
Species: Walleye

Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch

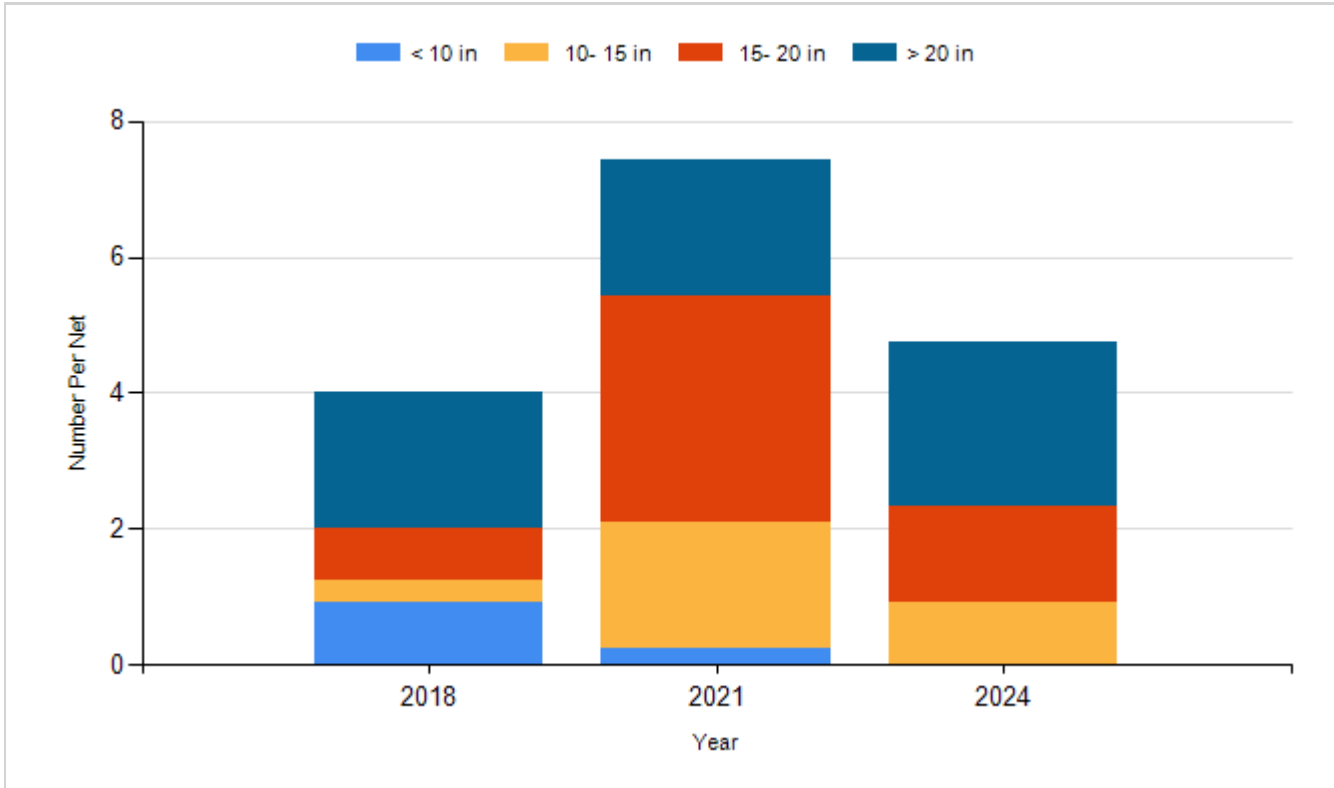
Gear: AFS std gill net



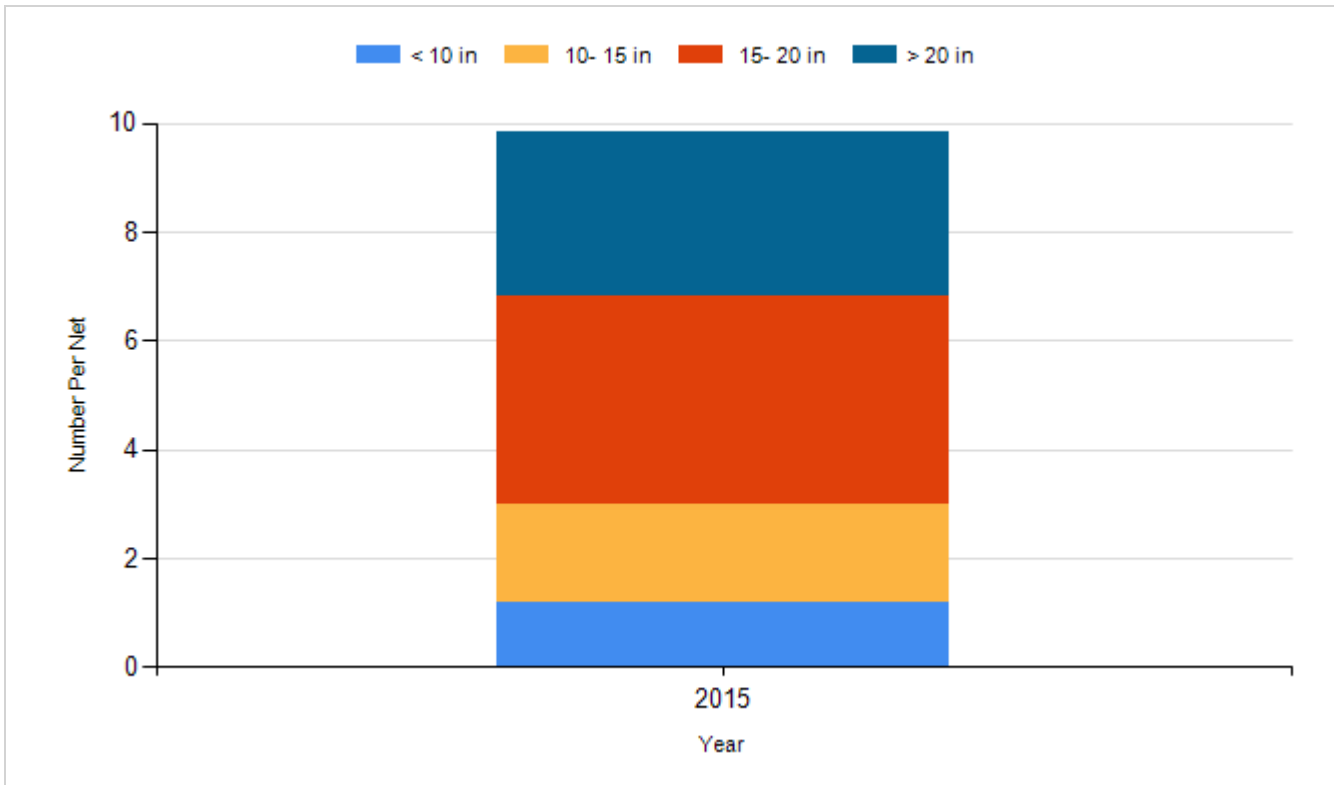
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

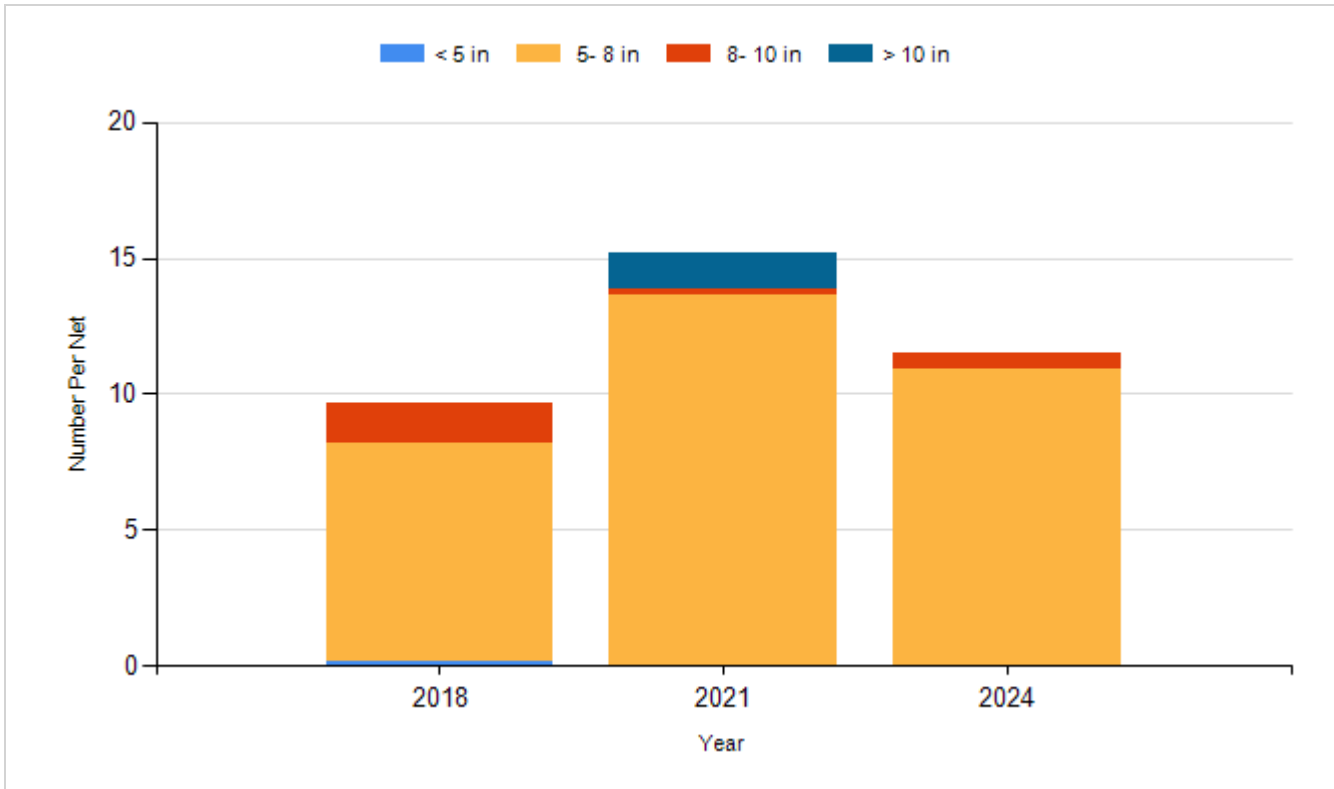
Species: Walleye
Gear: AFS std gill net



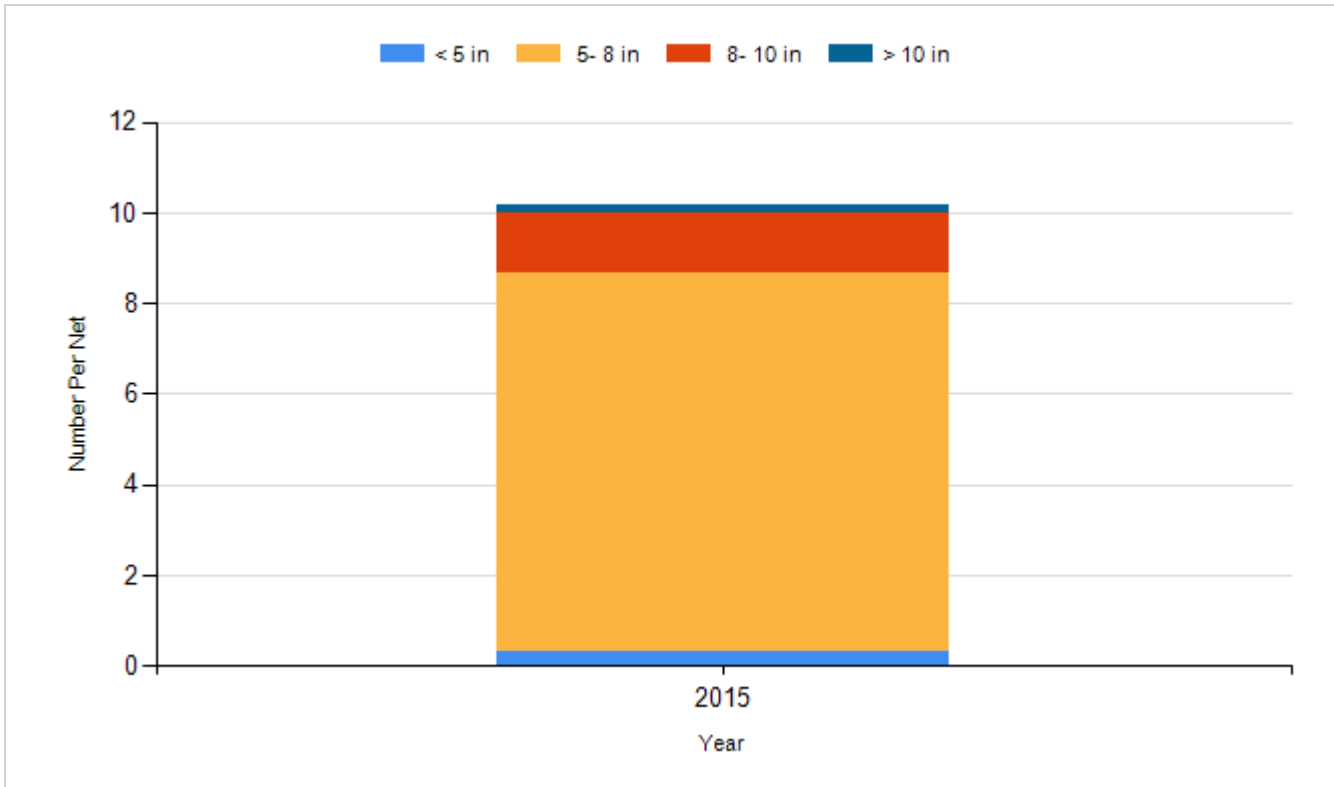
Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: AFS std gill net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2013	Walleye	Fry	750,000
2015	Walleye	Fry	750,000
2018	Walleye	Fry	750,000
2021	Walleye	Fry	800,000
2023	Walleye	Fry	800,000