SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Gardner, Harding County
SFG-Lake-581-000
2017

Lake Information

Name: Gardner

County: Harding

Surface Area: 196 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
std exp gill net	August 03, 2017	2 net-nights
std frame net (3/8 inch)	May 24, 2017	5 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Walleye

Channel Catfish

Black Crappie

Largemouth Bass

Common Carp

Northern Pike

Yellow Perch

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish\ \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

		Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	32.5	7.7	97		63	9	93	1
	Channel Catfish	5.5	1.5	27		0		89	3
	Common Carp	11.0	3.1	64	16	0		87	2
	Northern Pike	2.0	0.0	75		25		84	5
	Walleye	5.0	6.2	90		20		83	2
	Yellow Perch	1.0	3.1	0		0		82	11
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Crappie	33.0	4.8	96	2	70	5	94	1
	Northern Pike	0.2	0.3	0		0		87	
	Yellow Perch	0.2	0.3	100		0		88	

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Avg
boat shocker (day)	Largemouth Bass				4.0				61.2			32.6
	Walleye				8.9							8.9
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead				0.0							0.0
	Black Crappie				86.8		165.5		24.4	138.8		103.9
	Channel Catfish				2.0							2.0
	Common Carp				0.3				0.1			0.2
	Northern Pike				0.2		0.7		0.3	0.2		0.4
	Walleye				2.5		1.8		1.1			1.8
	Yellow Perch				0.8				0.3	0.2		0.4
std exp gill net	Black Crappie		0.0							11.0	32.5	14.5
	Channel Catfish		2.5							1.0	5.5	3.0
	Common Carp		1.0							10.5	11.0	7.5
	Gizzard Shad									0.0		0.0
	Largemouth Bass									2.0		2.0
	Northern Pike									20.0	2.0	11.0
	Spottail Shiner									0.0		0.0
	Walleye		8.0							7.0	5.0	6.7
	Yellow Perch									15.0	1.0	8.0
std exp gill net (150 ft)	Black Crappie				4.0		3.0		7.0			4.7
	Channel Catfish				2.5		1.5					2.0
	Common Carp				2.0		10.0		4.0			5.3
	Northern Pike						3.0		4.0			3.5
	Spottail Shiner				0.0		0.0		0.0			0.0
	Walleye				5.0		4.0		2.0			3.7
	Yellow Perch				6.0				9.5			7.8
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Crappie		4.3								33.0	18.7
	Channel Catfish		0.9									0.9
	Common Carp		0.3									0.3
	Northern Pike		0.3								0.2	0.3
	Walleye		2.1									2.1
	White Sucker		0.4									0.4
	Yellow Perch		0.6								0.2	0.4

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
boat shocker (day)	Walleye	PSD				100						
		PSD-P				67						
		Wr				86						
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie	PSD				0		88		66	99	
		PSD-P				0		0		7	61	
		Wr				104		98		101	106	
	Northern Pike	PSD				100		75		0	100	
		PSD-P				0		25		0	100	
		Wr				73		86		119	107	
	Walleye	PSD				13		82		64		
		PSD-P				0		45		9		
		Wr				84		78		79		
	Yellow Perch	PSD				0				0	100	
		PSD-P				0				0	0	
		Wr				95				98		
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	PSD		0							77	97
		PSD-P		0							64	63
		Wr									102	93
	Northern Pike	PSD									18	75
		PSD-P									5	25
		Wr									85	84
	Walleye	PSD		13							86	90
		PSD-P		0							7	20
		Wr		85							88	83
	Yellow Perch	PSD									30	0
		PSD-P									0	0
		Wr									95	82
std exp gill net (150 ft)	Black Crappie	PSD				0		67		21		
		PSD-P				0		0		0		
		Wr				103		107		108		
	Northern Pike	PSD						100		13		

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
std exp gill net (150 ft)	Northern Pike	PSD-P						83		0		
		Wr						92		86		
	Walleye	PSD				60		63		50		
		PSD-P				20		13		25		
		Wr				79		82		76		
	Yellow Perch	PSD				0				32		
		PSD-P				0				0		
		Wr				93				106		
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Crappie	PSD		90								96
		PSD-P		30								70
		Wr		97								94
	Northern Pike	PSD		0								0
		PSD-P		0								0
		Wr		92								87
	Walleye	PSD		53								
		PSD-P		13								
		Wr		89								
	Yellow Perch	PSD		50								100
		PSD-P		25								0
		Wr		85								88

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Black Crappie

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2015	518		135 (149)	192 (107)	224 (94)	238 (102)	244 (67)				
2011	1042		158 (94)	182 (948)							

Species: Walleye

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2016	20		346 (4)	412 (4)	455 (2)	413 (4)	446 (2)			536 (4)	
2013	16		232 (2)	363 (4)	383 (6)		495 (2)	522 (2)			
2011	20				382 (16)	531 (4)					
2009	32		315 (32)								

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2011	42	106 (18)	147 (6)	162 (18)							

Fish Condition

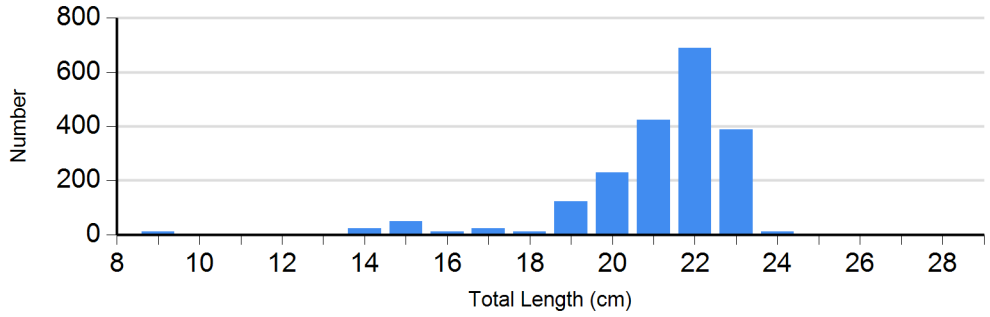
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2013	242	103 (0.7)	1744	97 (0.3)	0		0	
	2015	164	111 (2.0)	292	96 (0.5)	32	91 (0.7)	0	
	2016	18	104 (1.5)	522	108 (0.4)	848	106 (0.3)	0	
	2017	6	97 (6.3)	43	98 (1.0)	116	92 (0.5)	0	
Northern Pike Gill Net	2013	0		2	86 (0.0)	10	93 (1.2)	0	
	2015	14	86 (2.9)	2	91 (0.0)	0		0	
	2016	66	86 (0.5)	10	77 (4.6)	0		4	88 (2.6)
	2017	1	94	2	82 (0.3)	1	77	0	
Walleye Gill Net	2013	6	81 (0.8)	8	80 (1.3)	2	91 (0.0)	0	
	2015	4	79 (2.2)	2	74 (0.0)	2	74 (0.0)	0	
	2016	4	95 (2.7)	22	87 (0.8)	2	86 (0.0)	0	
	2017	1	80	7	85 (2.1)	2	79 (2.1)	0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2015	26	110 (1.5)	12	99 (1.6)	0		0	
	2016	42	101 (6.2)	18	83 (2.4)	0		0	
	2017	2	82 (8.8)	0		0		0	

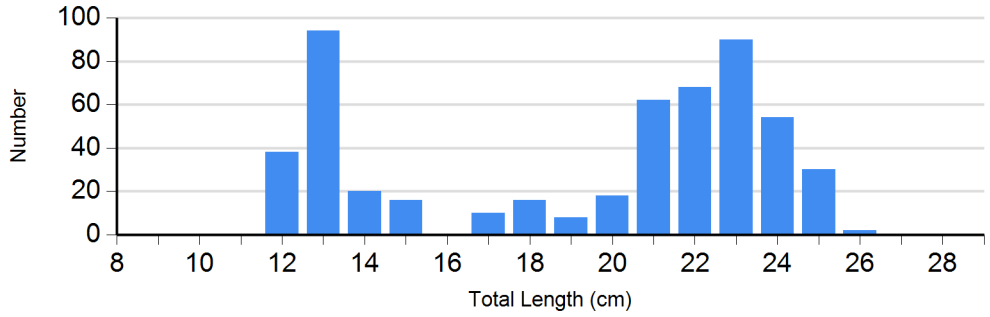
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

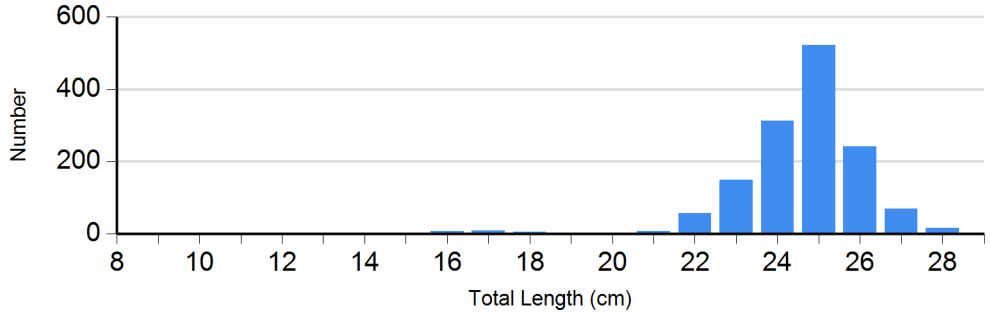
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



2013

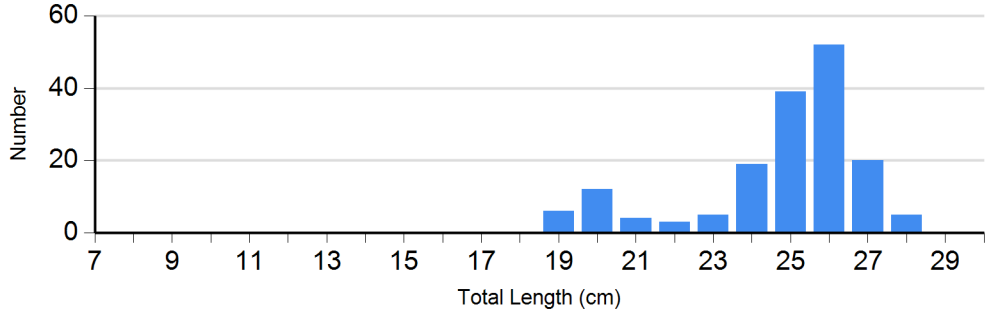


2015



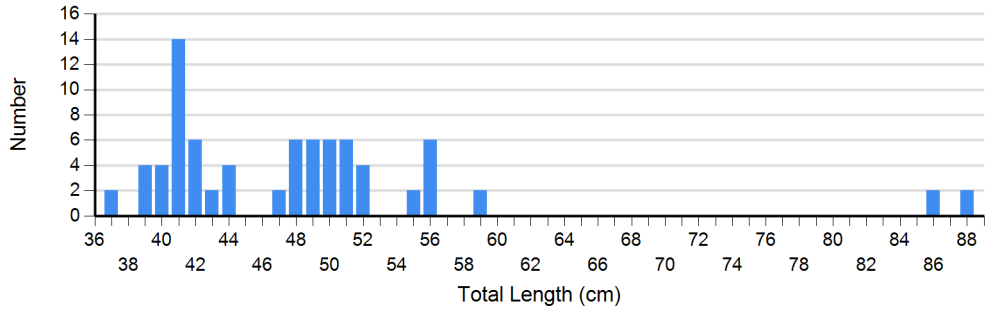
2016

Species: Black Crappie
Gear: std frame net (3/8 inch)

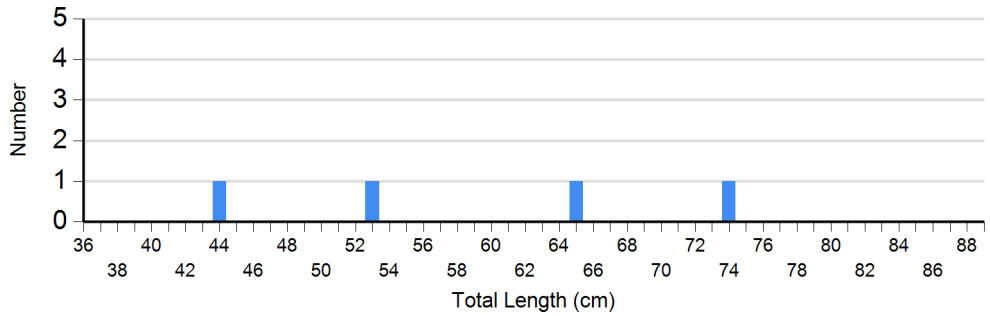


2017

Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net

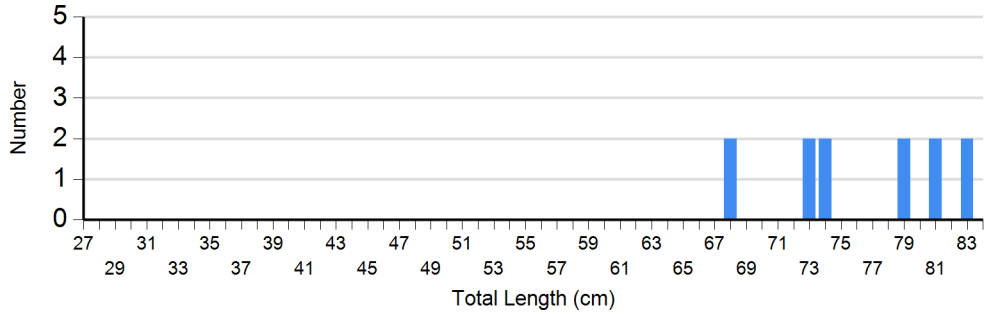


2016

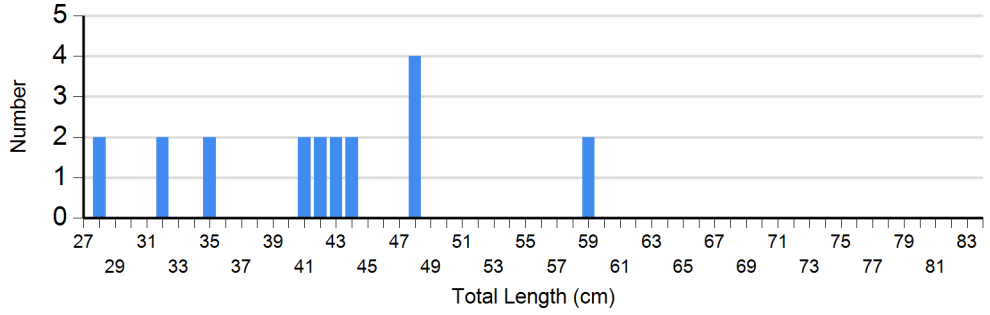


2017

Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net (150 ft)

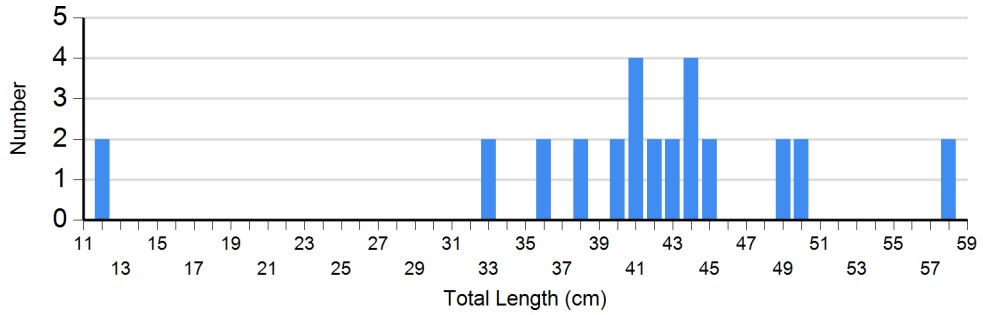


2013

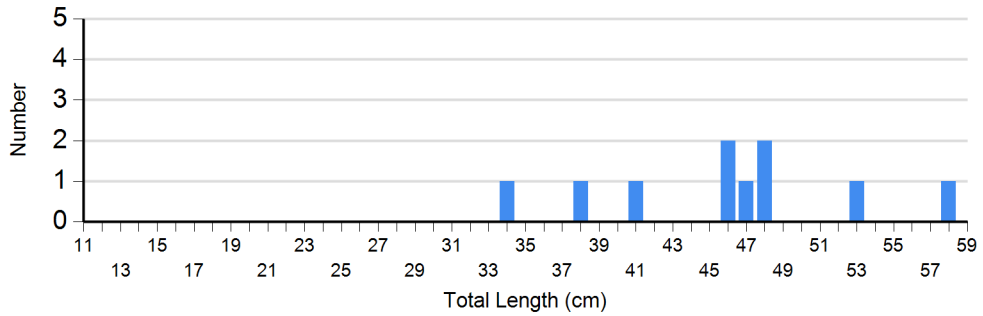


2015

Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net

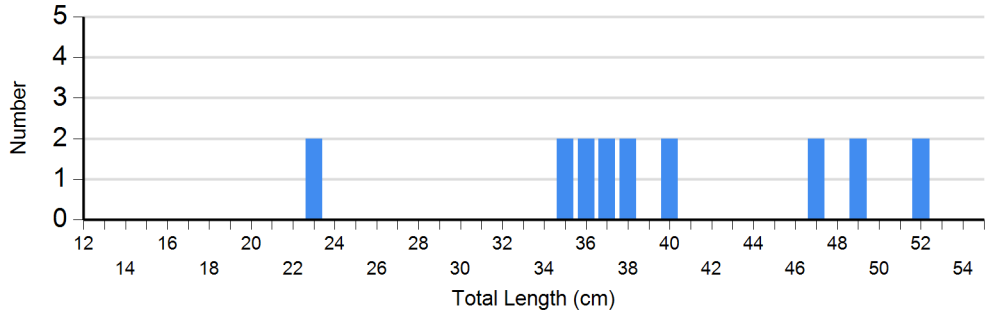


2016

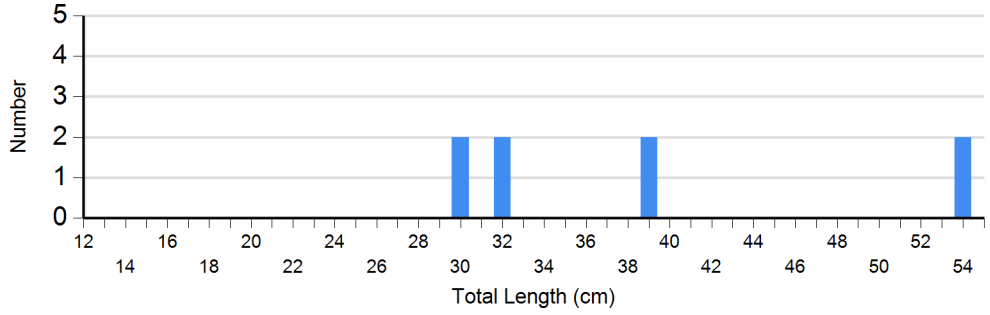


2017

Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net (150 ft)

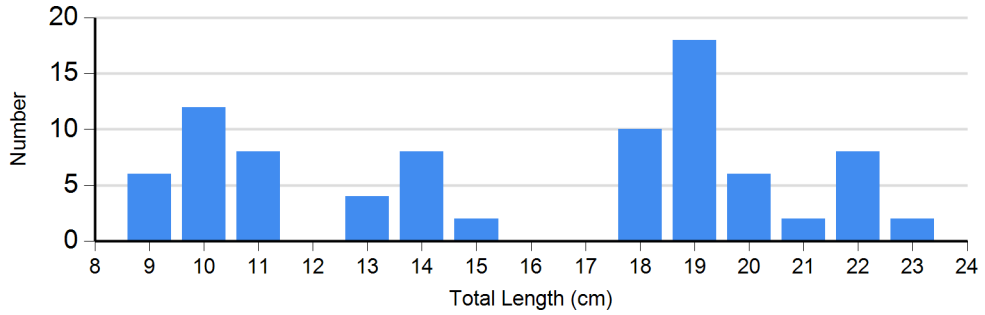


2013

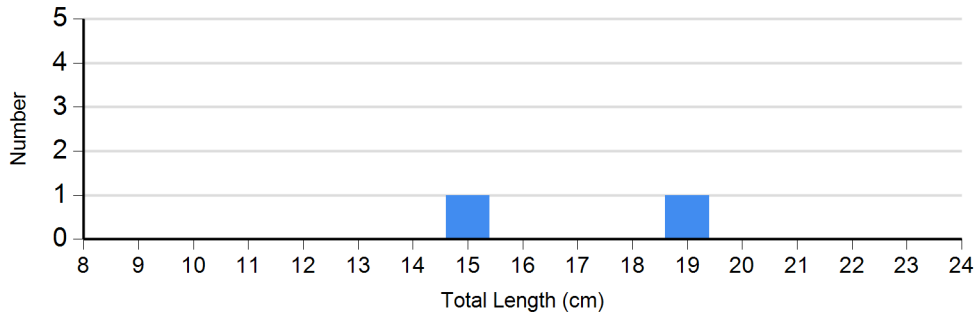


2015

Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net

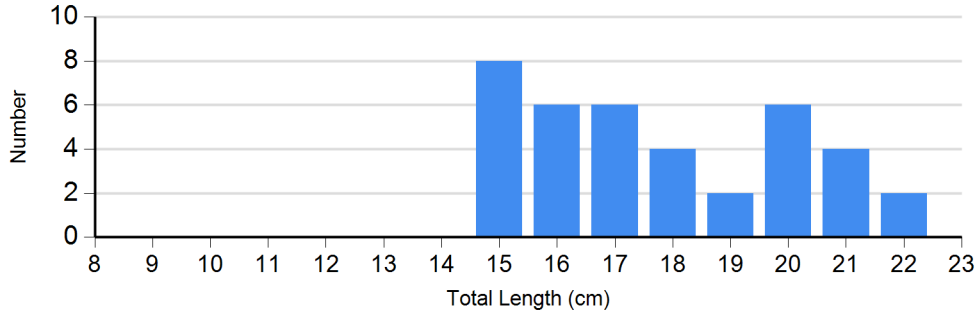


2016



2017

Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net (150 ft)

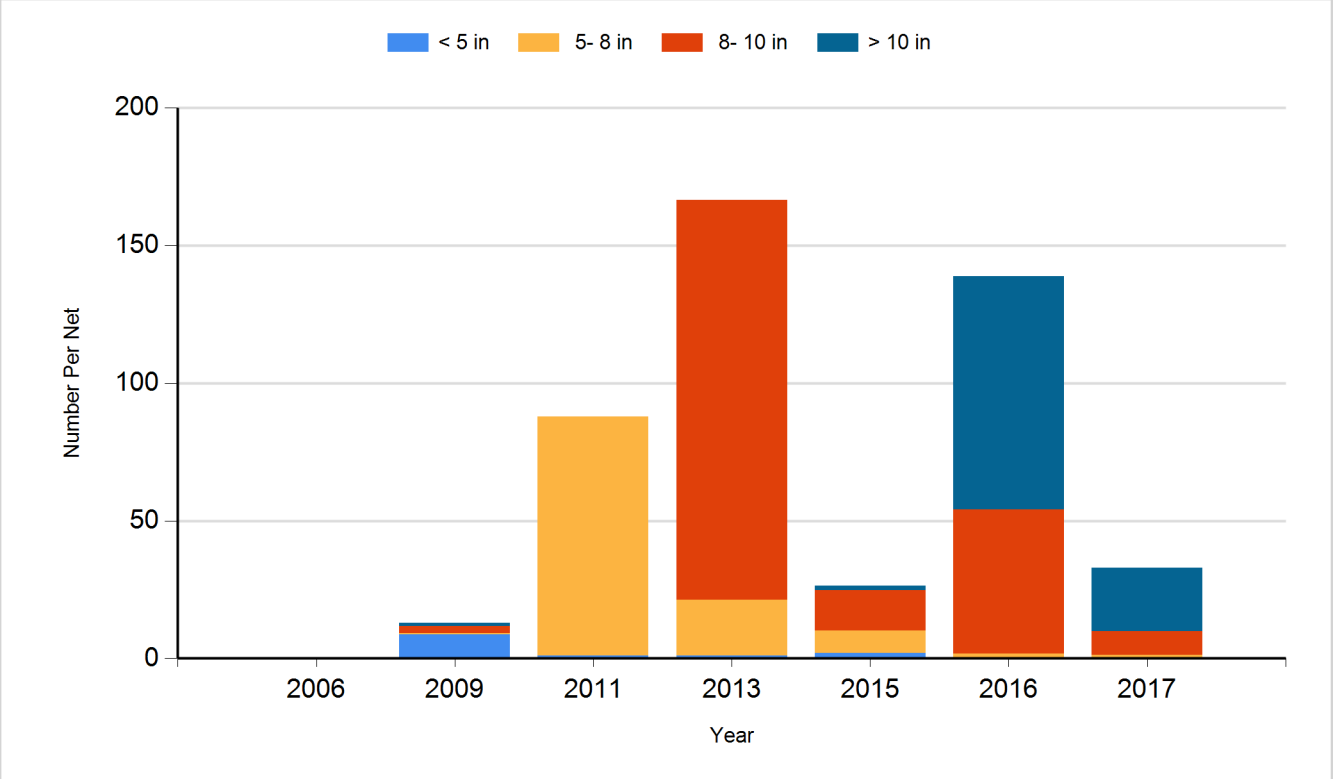


2015

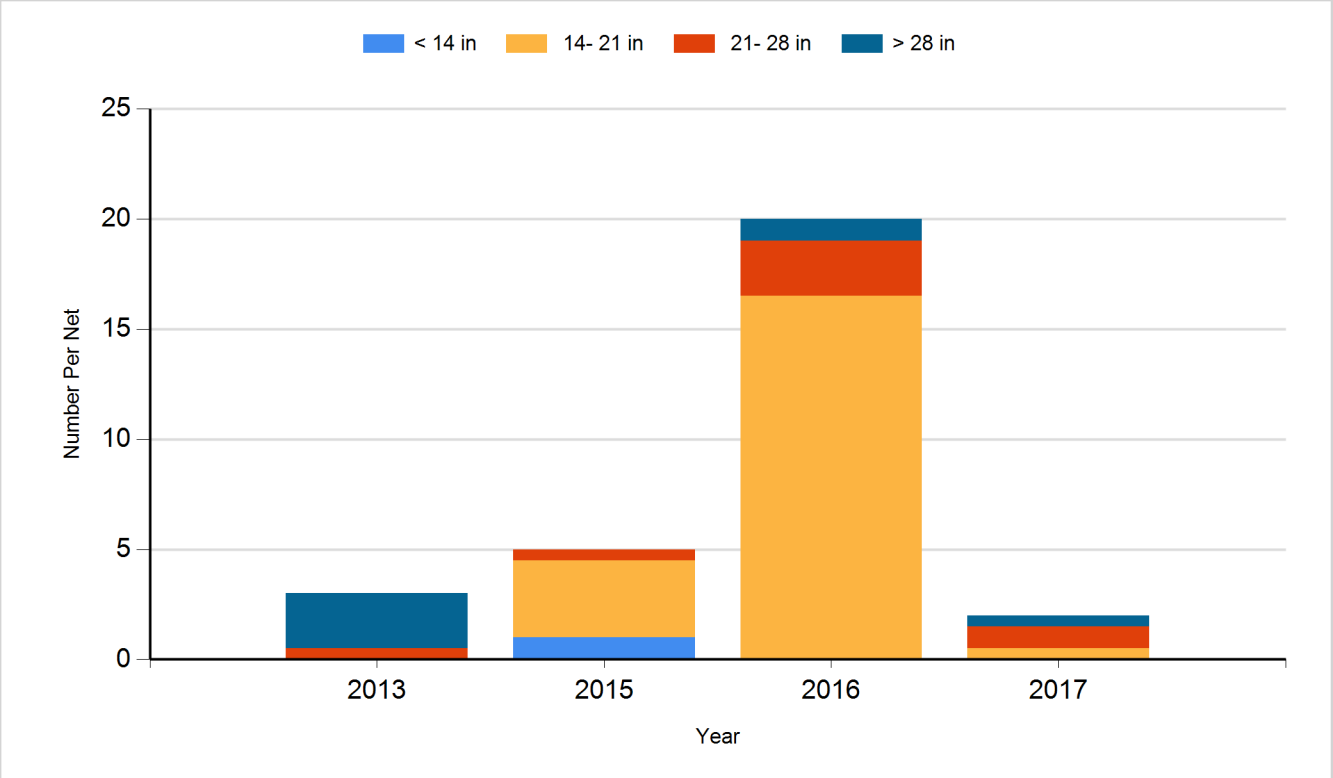
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

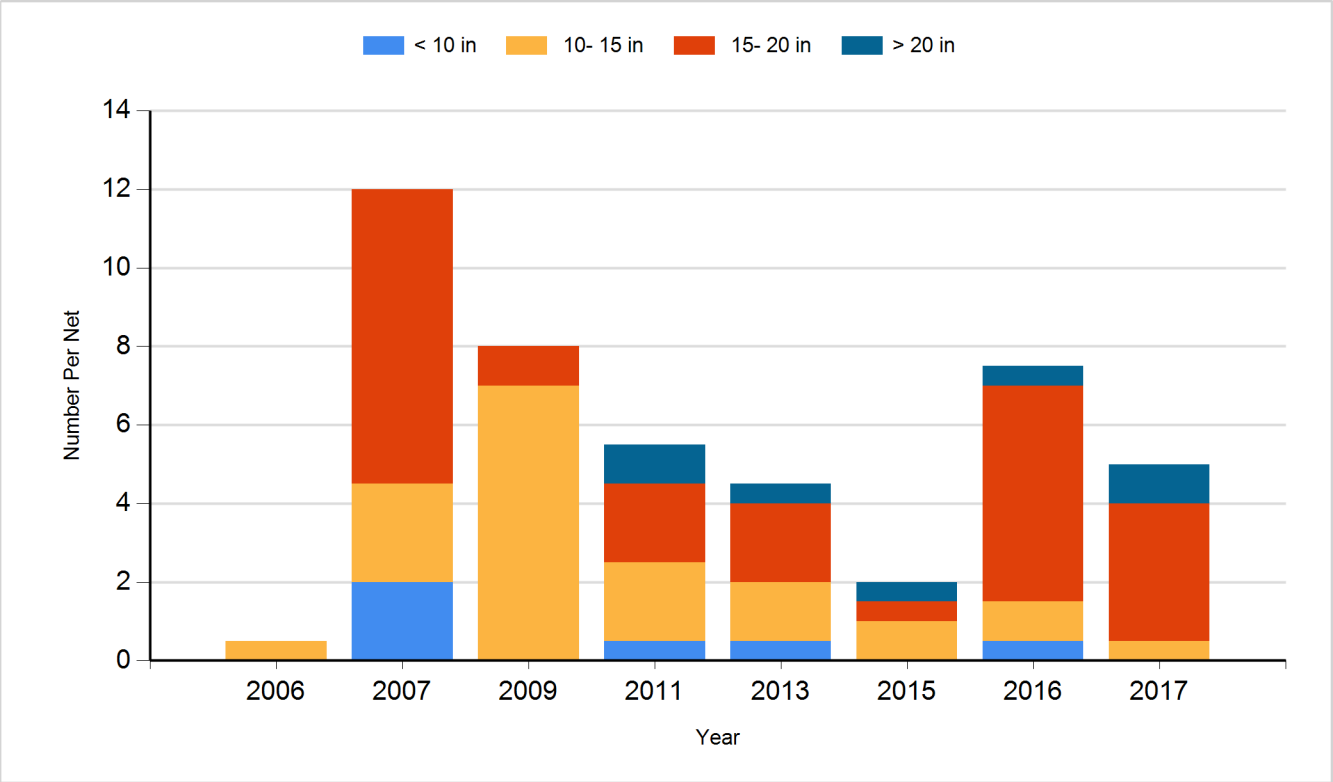
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: Frame Net



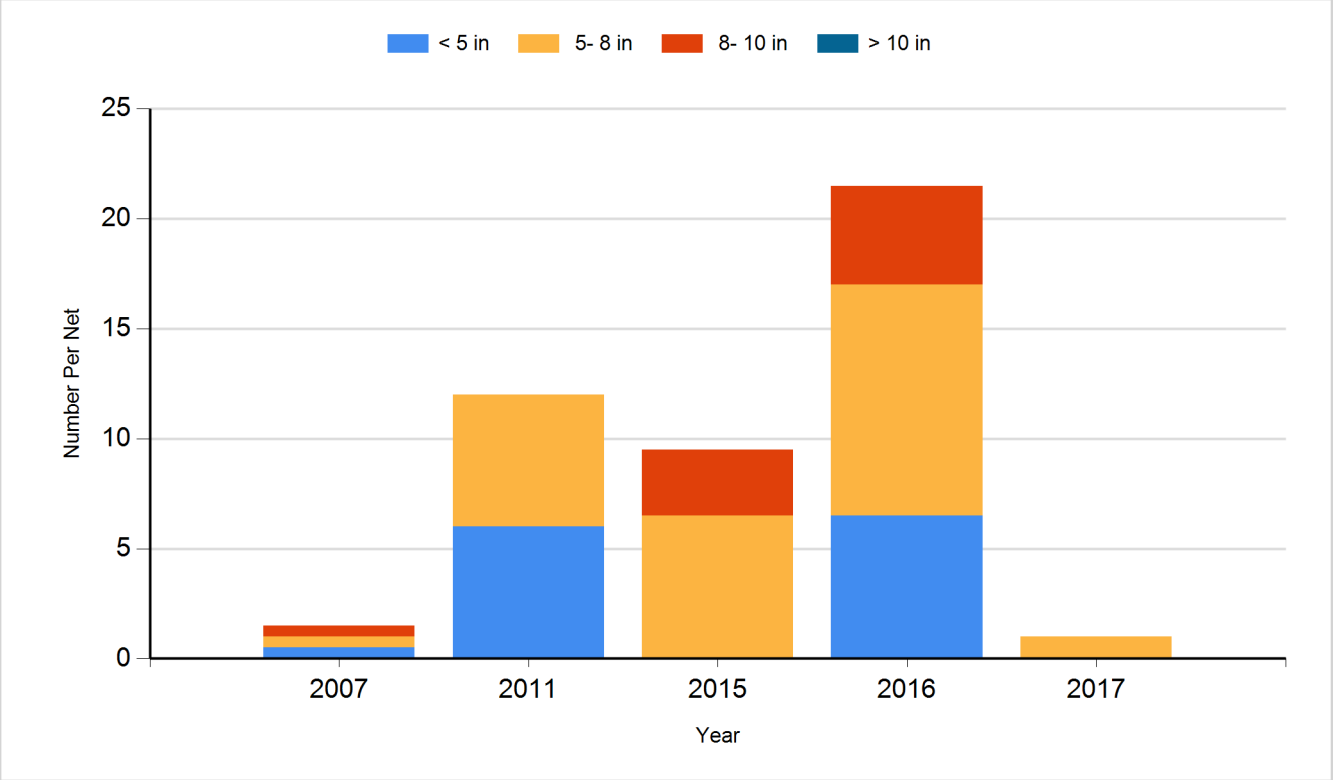
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Walleye
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: Gill Net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2006	Largemouth Bass	Fingerling	1,000
2006	Walleye	Large Fingerling	800
2007	Black Crappie	Adult	660
2007	Walleye	Fingerling	50,000
2009	Walleye	Fingerling	59,680
2010	Walleye	Small Fingerling	20,700
2011	Walleye	Small Fingerling	19,900
2014	Channel Catfish	Adult	150
2014	Walleye	Fingerling	30,000
2014	Yellow Perch	Adult	800
2016	Gizzard Shad	Adult	33
2016	Walleye	Fingerling	25,500
2017	Gizzard Shad	Adult	125
2017	Walleye	Small Fingerling	30,800