

# SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Long, Lake County

LBS-Lake-137-000

2016

## Lake Information

**Name:** Long **Maximum Depth:** 6 Feet  
**County:** Lake **Mean Depth:** 2 Feet  
**Legal Description:** T105-106N-R51-52W-Sec 1, 6,  
31, 36  
**Surface Area:** 625 Acres

## Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
std exp gill net	July 21, 2016	3 net-nights

## **Common Fish Species Present**

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Yellow Perch

Black Bullhead

Common Carp

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## Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left( \frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

## **Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish**

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

Gear	Species	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
		CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	44.7	24.1	39	6	0			
	Common Carp	10.3	1.3	55	14	10			
	Yellow Perch	71.0	63.0	24	4	13	3	95	1

## 10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
large frame net	Black Bullhead						642.5					642.5
	Common Carp						5.8					5.8
	Green Sunfish						2.3					2.3
	Northern Pike						0.3					0.3
	Orangespotted Sunfish						0.0					0.0
	Yellow Perch						7.5					7.5
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead						128.3	97.3	42.3	44.7		78.2
	Black Crappie						0.3					0.3
	Common Carp						10.0	20.7	7.3	10.3		12.1
	Green Sunfish						0.7					0.7
	Orangespotted Sunfish						0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0
	Walleye						0.0	0.3	0.3			0.2
	Yellow Perch						50.3	7.7	69.3	71.0		49.6

## **10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species**

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year											
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
large frame net	Northern Pike	PSD							100					
		PSD-P							0					
		Wr							84					
	Yellow Perch	PSD								43				
		PSD-P								13				
		Wr								98				
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	PSD								100				
		PSD-P								0				
		Wr								118				
	Walleye	PSD								0		100	0	
		PSD-P								0		0	0	
		Wr										89	90	
	Yellow Perch	PSD								10		22	47	24
		PSD-P								1		9	32	13
		Wr								96		103	94	95

## **Fish Condition**

Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

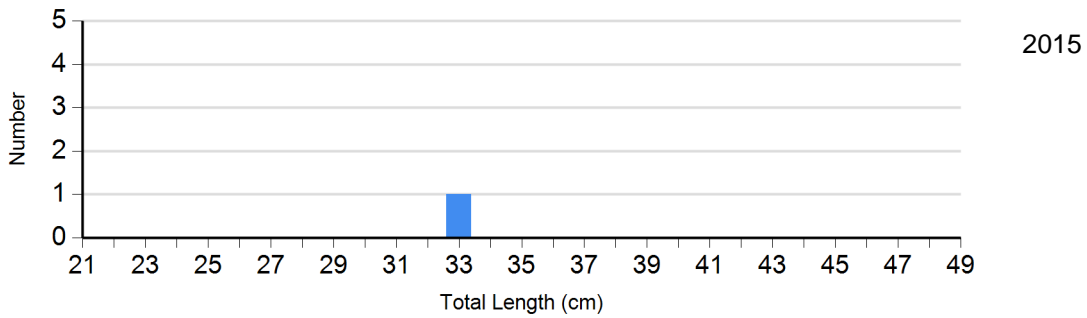
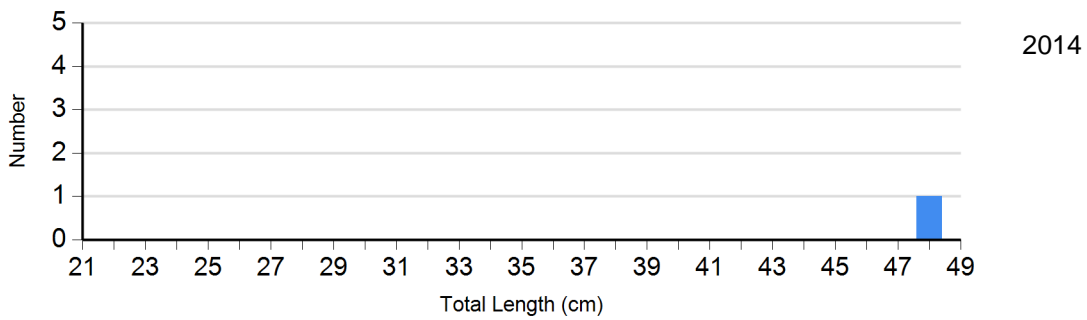
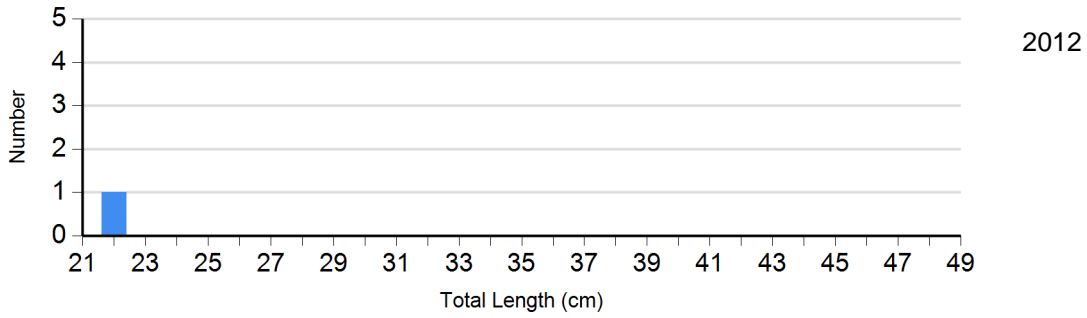
Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Walleye Gill Net	2012	0		0		0		0	
	2014	0		1	89	0		0	
	2015	1	90	0		0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2012	136	97 (1.0)	13	89 (5.6)	1		1	
	2014	18	104 (1.9)	3	105 (4.3)	2	92 (5.4)	0	
	2015	111	90 (0.8)	31	98 (1.3)	60	98 (1.1)	6	93
	2016	161	94 (1.1)	25	98 (1.7)	23	98 (2.1)	4	94 (2.1)



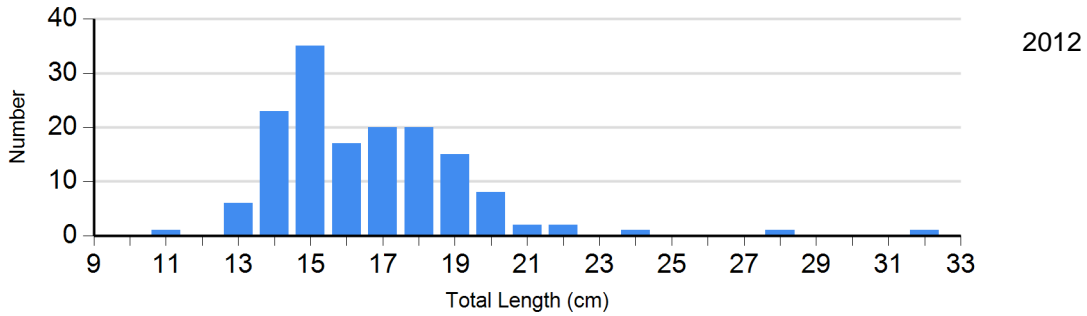
# Length Frequency Distribution

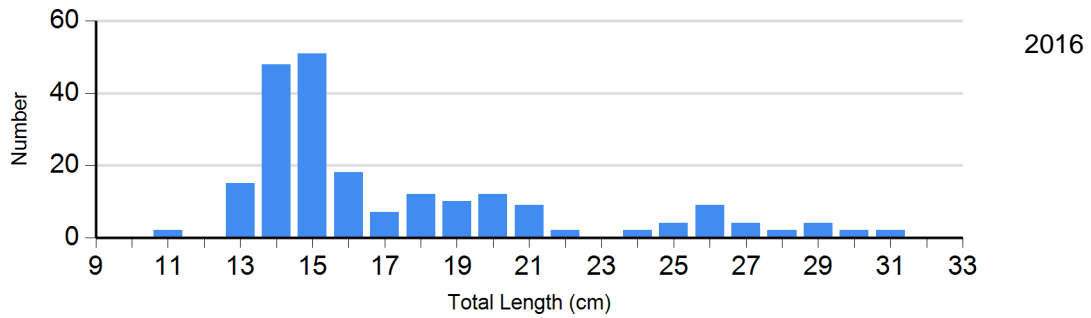
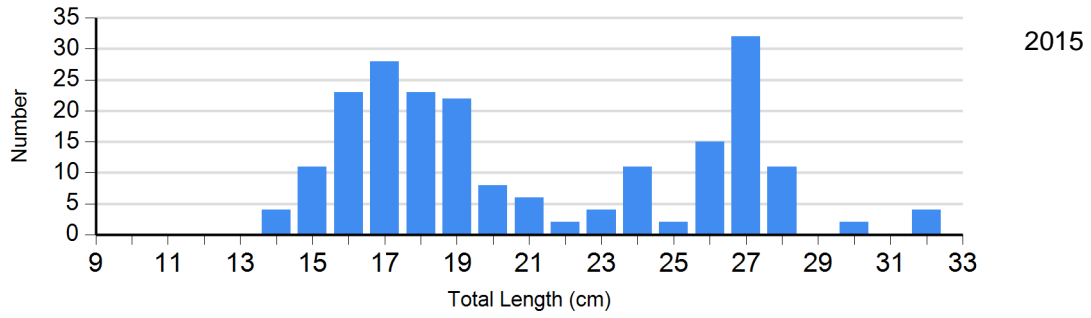
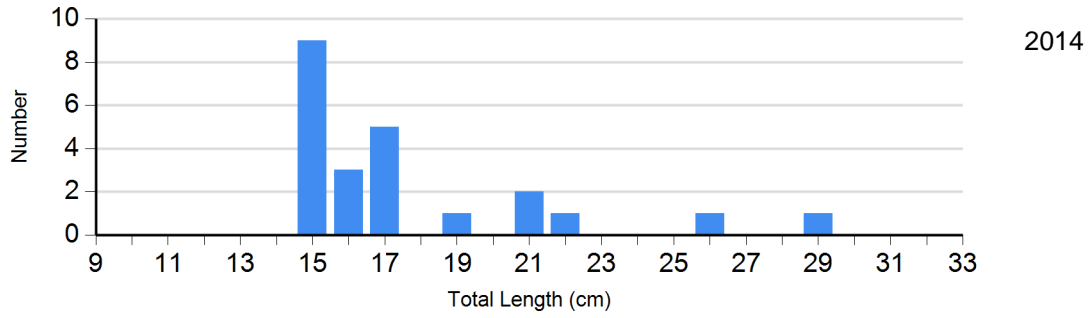
Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Walleye  
Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: std exp gill net



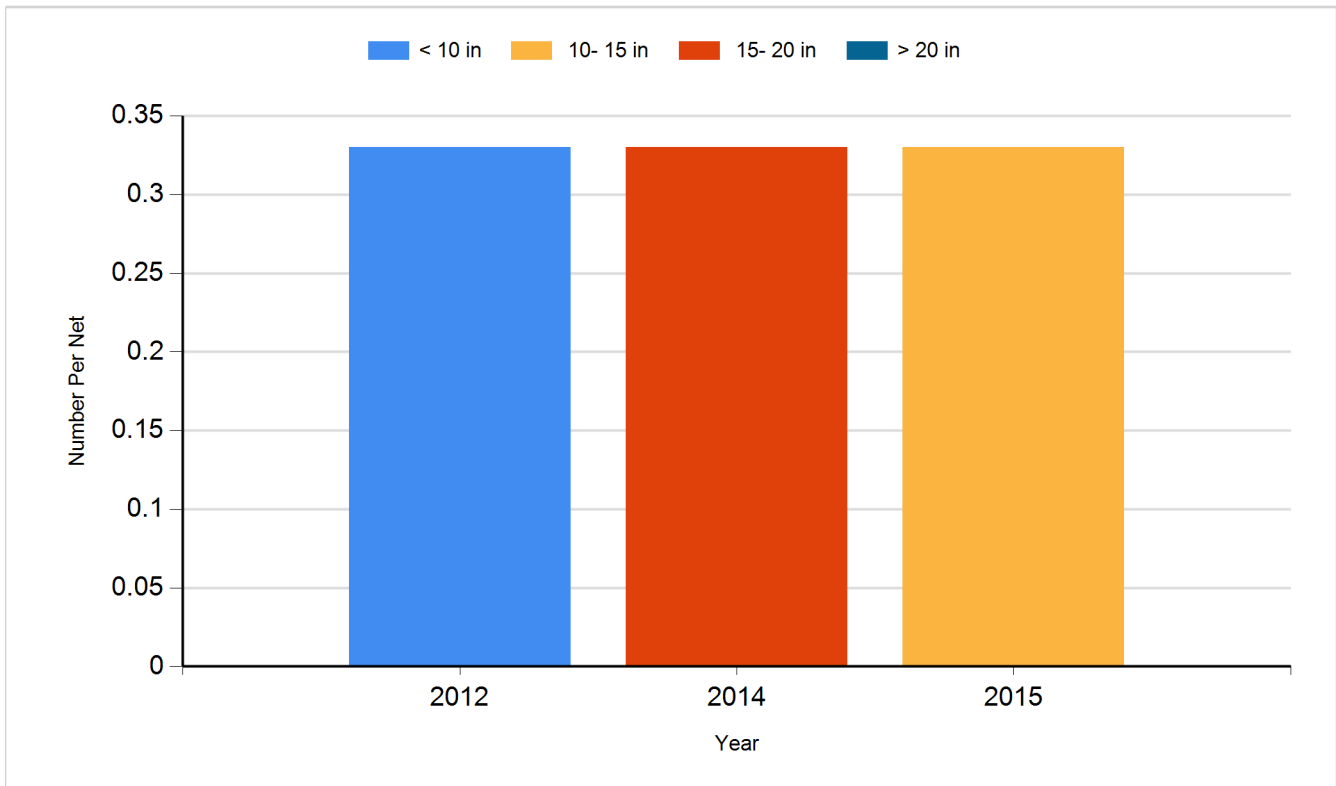


## Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

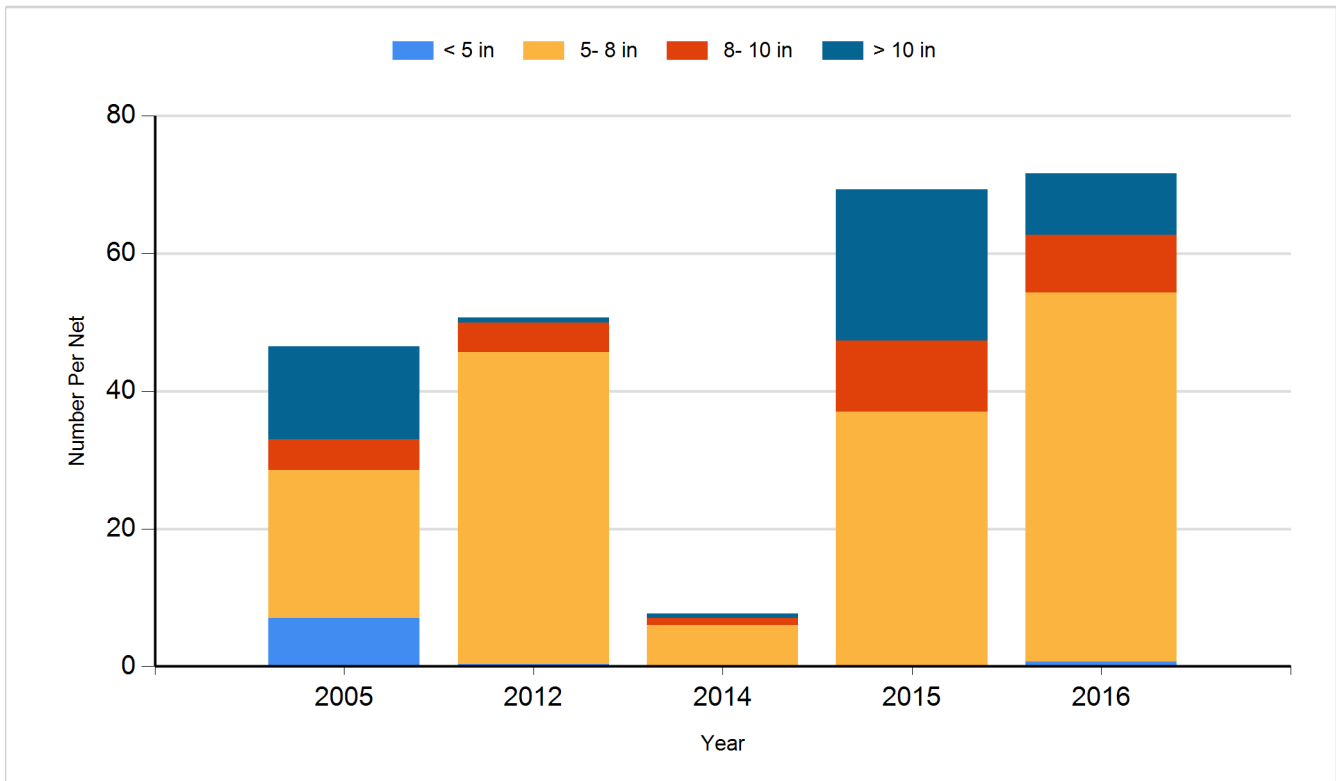
Species: Walleye

Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch

Gear: Gill Net





## **Fish Stocking**

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2005	Yellow Perch	Fingerling	83,955
2010	Yellow Perch	Fingerling	50,810
2010	Yellow Perch	Juvenile	17,350
2011	Yellow Perch	Small Fingerling	128,000