

**SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY**  
**Twin, Minnehaha County**  
**LBS-Lake-204-000**  
**2016**

**Lake Information**

**Name:** Twin **Maximum Depth:** 21 Feet  
**County:** Minnehaha **Mean Depth:** 11 Feet  
**Legal Description:** T105N-R52W Sec. 16-17, 20-21  
**Surface Area:** 304 Acres

**Surveys and Investigations**

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
std exp gill net	June 28, 2016	6 net-nights

## **Common Fish Species Present**

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Yellow Perch

Walleye

Black Bullhead

Bluegill

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## Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left( \frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

## **Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish**

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

Gear	Species	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
		CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	15.0	6.0	99		97			
	Bluegill	0.3	0.3	0		0	126	6	
	Walleye	28.3	8.6	47	5	6	3	95	1
	Yellow Perch	33.7	13.7	22	4	22	4	104	1

## 10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg	
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
boat shocker (night)	Walleye						65.3						65.3
fall night EF-WAE	Walleye						21.5						21.5
large frame net	Black Bullhead				10.4	542.1	98.5						217.0
	Bluegill						1.5	0.1					0.8
	Green Sunfish				0.1	0.8	0.5						0.5
	Walleye				7.2	20.4	7.9						11.8
	Yellow Perch				11.1	3.8	0.5						5.1
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead				32.3	108.5	111.3	31.3	45.0	15.0			57.2
	Bluegill										0.3		0.3
	Common Carp								0.3				0.3
	Walleye				25.0	10.0	30.7	11.3	6.3	28.3			18.6
	Yellow Perch				24.0	63.5	4.7	29.8	53.5	33.7			34.9

## **10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species**

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year											
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
boat shocker (night)	Walleye	PSD									2			
		PSD-P									2			
		Wr										103		
fall night EF- WAE	Walleye	Wr								88				
large frame net	Walleye	PSD					23	52	54					
		PSD-P					0	6	6					
		Wr					84	73	84					
	Yellow Perch	PSD					71	100	80					
		PSD-P					21	74	60					
		Wr					109	98	117					
std exp gill net	Walleye	PSD					13	40	36	60	60	47		
		PSD-P					1	25	18	18	8	6		
		Wr					84	74	88	82	82	95		
	Yellow Perch	PSD					94	97	86	18	99	22		
		PSD-P					38	54	79	8	5	22		
		Wr					110	100	119	111	103	104		

## Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2016	169	283 (19)	359 (79)	402 (14)		448 (9)	472 (6)	480 (29)	508 (12)		505 (6)
2015	40	191 (15)	297 (8)	378 (1)	394 (3)	425 (1)	419 (7)	441 (3)	558 (1)		638 (1)
2014	50	237 (7)	271 (1)	355 (11)	399 (3)	397 (16)	501 (5)	533 (1)	563 (3)	595 (2)	660 (1)
2013	97	189 (4)	294 (50)	347 (5)	385 (14)	481 (7)	536 (1)	535 (11)	555 (4)	543 (1)	
2012	55	218 (35)	310 (5)	358 (9)	475 (1)		544 (3)	541 (2)			
2011	112	248 (22)	324 (78)	407 (8)	480 (2)	487 (2)					

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2015	214		228 (212)		298 (2)						
2014	119	161 (96)	261 (1)	228 (16)	294 (3)	333 (3)					
2013	14	171 (2)		274 (7)	283 (5)						
2012	127	185 (4)	248 (101)	265 (23)							



## Fish Condition

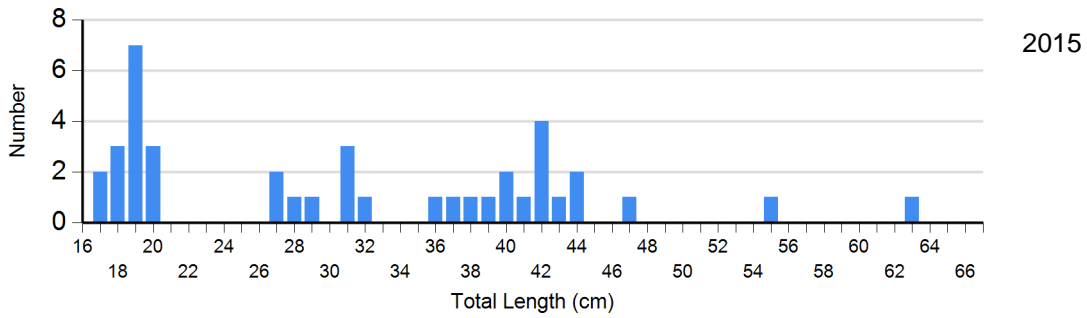
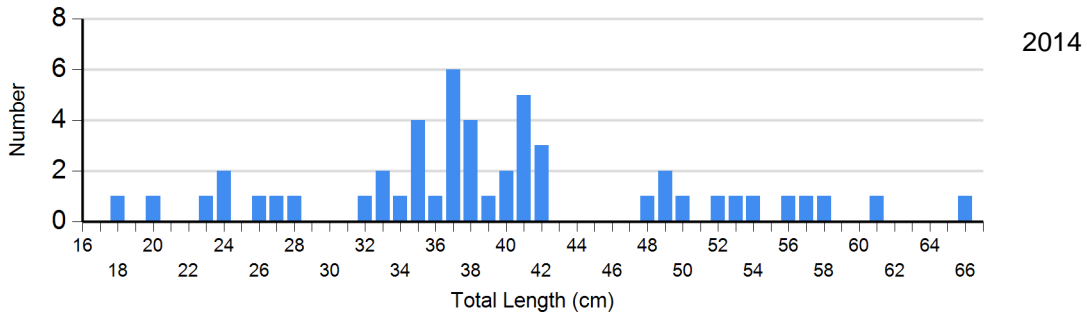
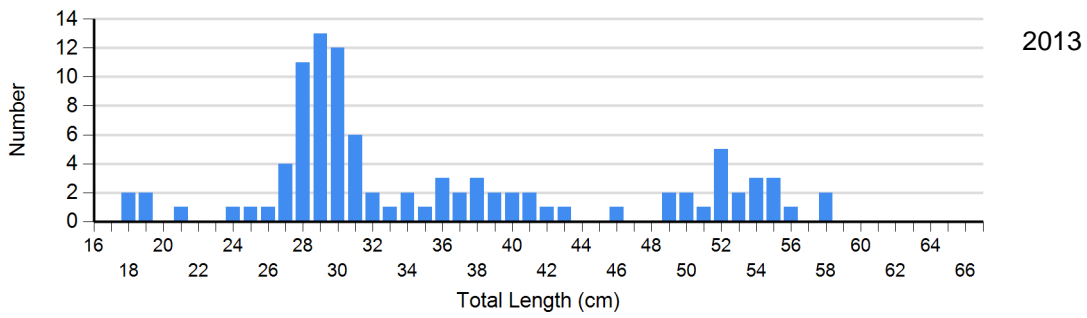
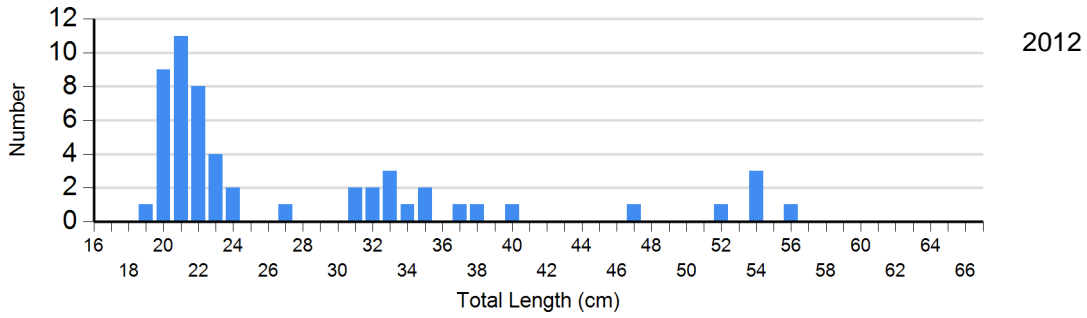
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

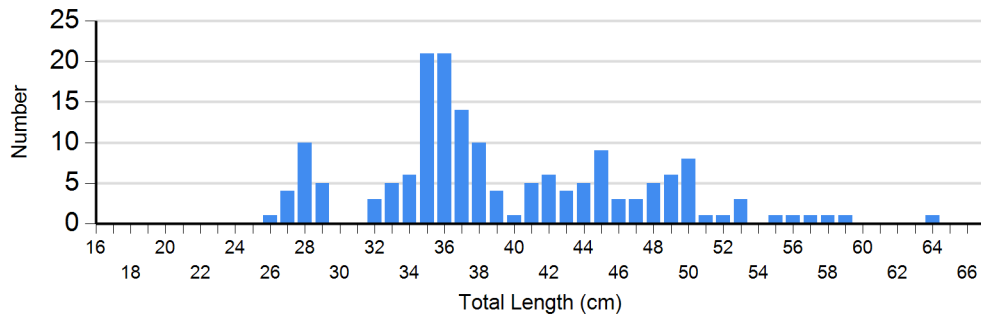
Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Walleye Gill Net	2012	12	74 (1.0)	3	72 (3.3)	5	76 (1.2)	0	
	2013	59	91 (0.6)	16	84 (1.4)	17	85 (1.5)	0	
	2014	18	86 (2.2)	19	83 (1.6)	7	70 (1.4)	1	57
	2015	10	86 (2.5)	13	79 (1.6)	1	78	1	68
	2016	90	95 (0.6)	69	94 (1.0)	10	90 (2.1)	1	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2012	4	99 (4.9)	55	102 (1.1)	67	99 (0.8)	1	108
	2013	2	110 (4.1)	1	120	11	121 (2.4)	0	
	2014	97	110 (1.2)	13	116 (2.6)	5	107 (4.8)	4	109 (1.3)
	2015	2	97	201	103 (0.7)	11	100 (1.6)	0	
	2016	157	103 (0.7)	1		26	109 (1.6)	18	102 (2.6)

# Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

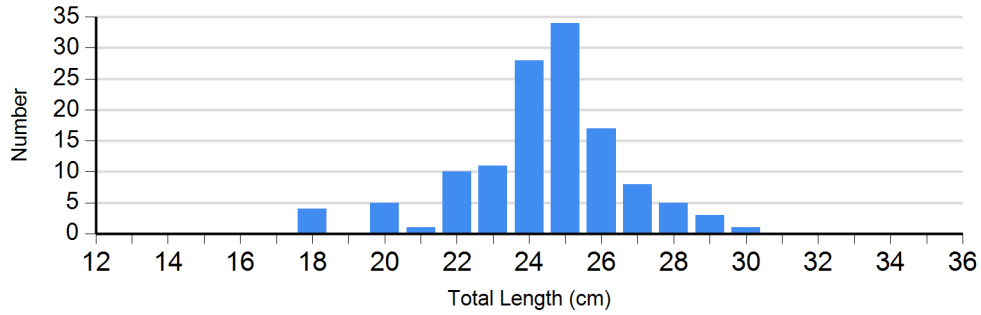
Species: Walleye  
Gear: std exp gill net



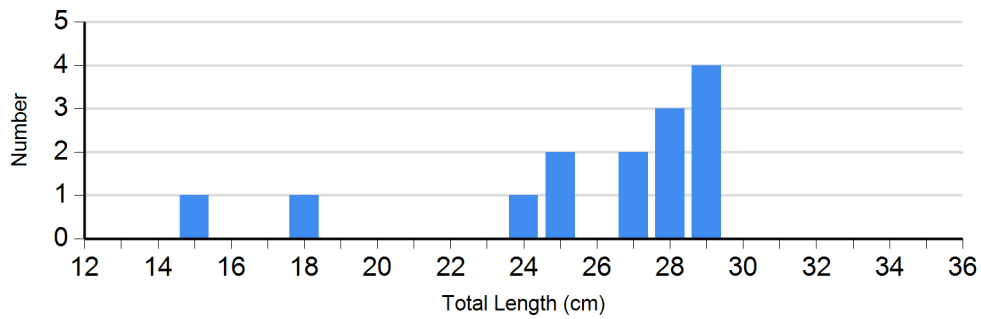


2016

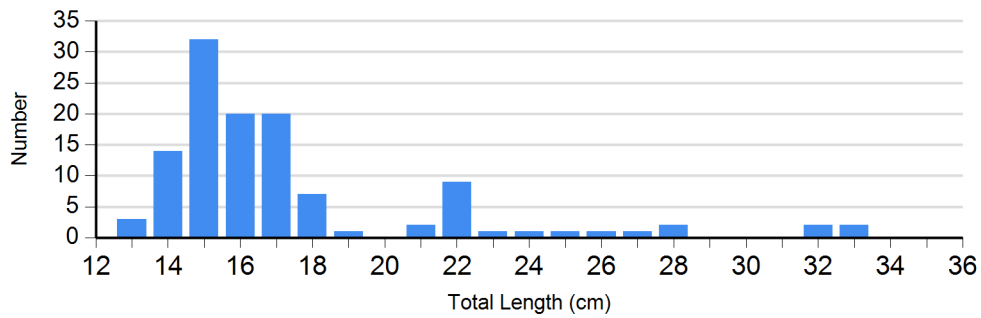
Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: std exp gill net



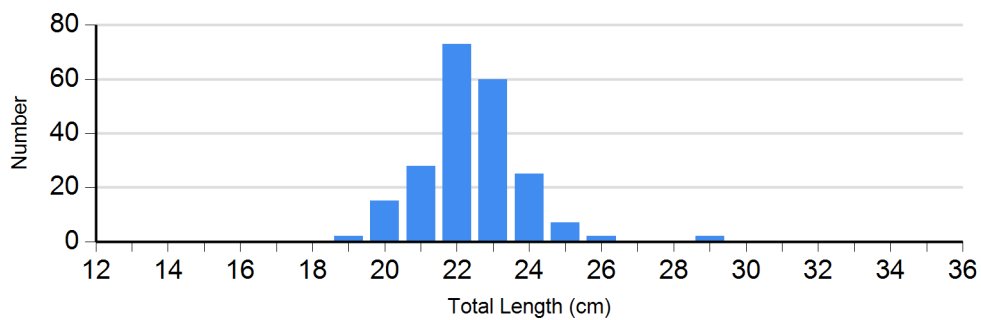
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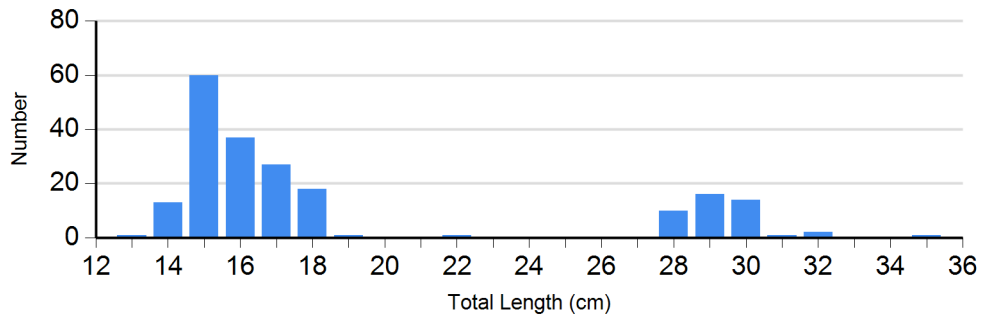
2013



2014



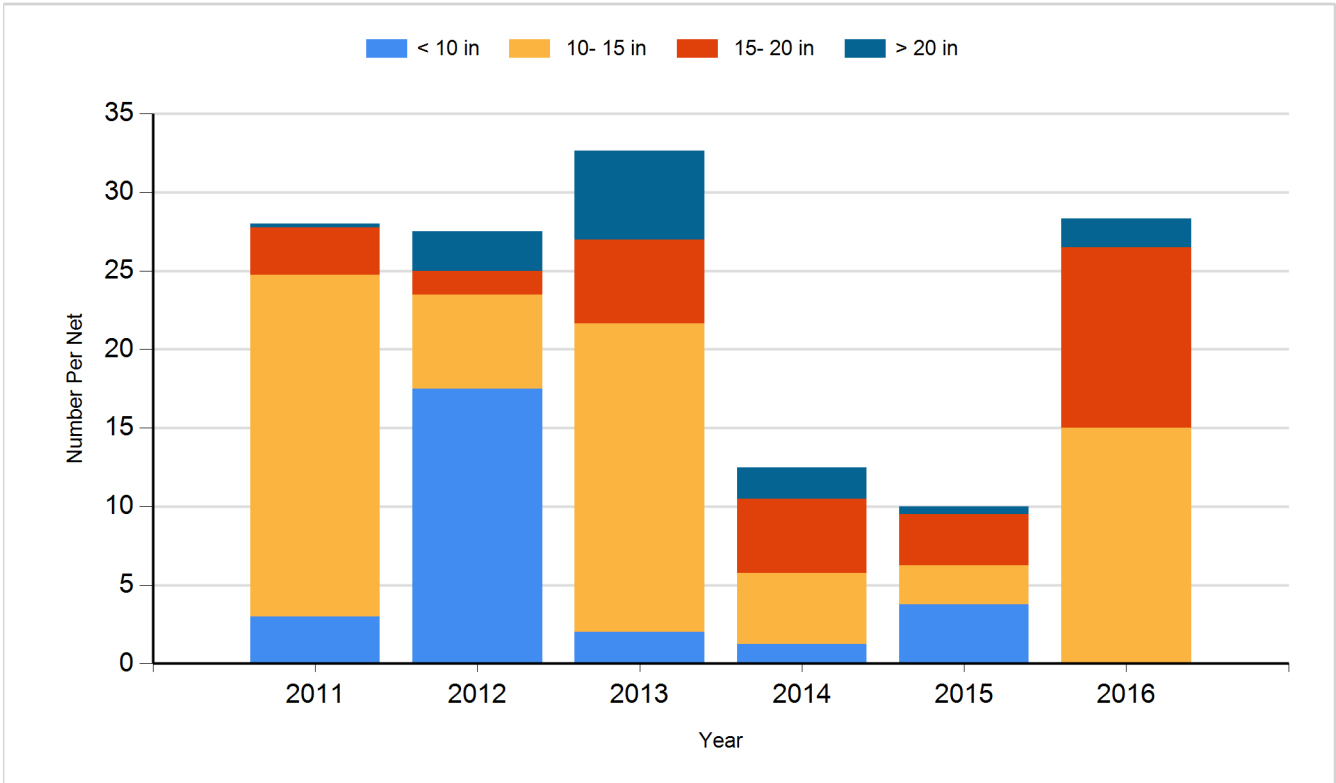
2015



## Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

Species: Walleye  
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: Gill Net

