SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Twin, Sanborn County
LJA-Lake-290-000
2016

Lake Information

Name:	Twin	**Maximum Depth:**	13 Feet
County:	Sanborn	**Mean Depth:**	6 Feet
Legal Description:	T106N-R62W-Sec.30-31; T106-R63-Sec. 24-25		
Surface Area:	233 Acres		

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
std exp gill net	May 25, 2016	3 net-nights
std frame net (3/8 inch)	May 25, 2016	5 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Northern Pike

Black Crappie

Black Bullhead

Common Carp

Smallmouth Bass

Walleye

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish\ \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

		Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	0.3	0.6	0		0			
	Northern Pike	3.7	3.8	100		55		88	3
	Smallmouth Bass	0.3	0.6	100		100		113	
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Bullhead	14.6	8.7	19	7	15	6		
	Common Carp	0.6	0.9	0		0			
	Northern Pike	2.0	1.3	100		50	28	88	3
	Walleye	0.2	0.3	100		0		85	

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg
large frame net	Bigmouth Buffalo				0.2	3.0		2.2				1.8
	Black Bullhead		149.2	57.4	54.6	88.0		518.4				173.5
	Black Crappie		8.6	0.4	42.8	0.2						13.0
	Bluegill			0.2	1.4							0.8
	Common Carp		1.6	3.8	5.6	1.4		1.2				2.7
	Largemouth Bass				0.2							0.2
	Northern Pike				0.6	1.2		11.6				4.5
	Shortnose Gar					0.0		0.0				0.0
	Smallmouth Bass							0.2				0.2
	Sunfish Hybrid		0.0	0.0								0.0
	White Sucker				0.2	1.6		0.8				0.9
std exp gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo				0.0			10.0				5.0
	Black Bullhead		1.5	6.3	62.0	60.7		10.0	4.3	1.3	0.3	18.3
	Black Crappie				55.7							55.7
	Common Carp				0.7	0.3						0.5
	Northern Pike				1.0	1.3		3.7	7.0	3.0	3.7	3.3
	Orangespotted Sunfish				0.0							0.0
	Smallmouth Bass										0.3	0.3
	Walleye				1.3					0.3		0.8
	White Sucker				1.0	0.3						0.7
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Bullhead								50.2	1.2	14.6	22.0
	Common Carp										0.6	0.6
	Northern Pike								0.8	6.6	2.0	3.1
	Walleye										0.2	0.2

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
large frame net	Black Crappie	PSD		23	100	5	0					
		PSD-P		0	0	1	0					
		Wr		99	121	98	137					
	Northern Pike	PSD				33	50		45			
		PSD-P				0	0		2			
		Wr				91	93		66			
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	PSD				1						
		PSD-P				0						
		Wr				136						
	Northern Pike	PSD				0	25		82	86	89	100
		PSD-P				0	0		18	5	0	55
		Wr				92	85		80	87	100	88
	Walleye	PSD				25					0	
		PSD-P				0					0	
		Wr				94					91	
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Northern Pike	PSD								50	97	100
		PSD-P								0	27	50
		Wr								84	86	88
	Walleye	PSD										100
		PSD-P										0
		Wr										85

Fish Condition

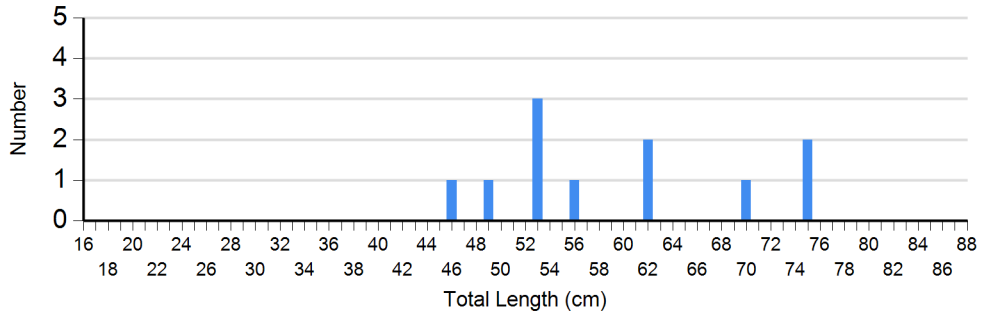
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Northern Pike Gill Net	2013	2	70 (5.3)	7	78 (2.4)	2	98 (6.0)	0	
	2014	3	84 (0.8)	17	88 (1.9)	1	84	0	
	2015	1	152	8	93 (2.6)	0		0	
	2016	0		5	86 (5.5)	6	90 (2.3)	0	
Walleye Gill Net	2015	1	91	0		0		0	

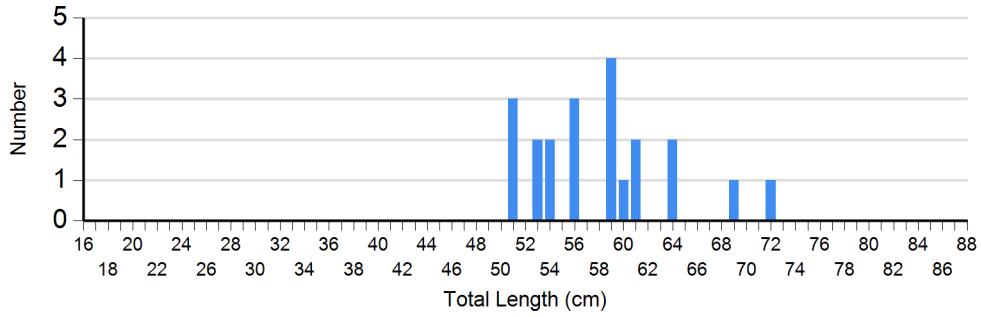
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

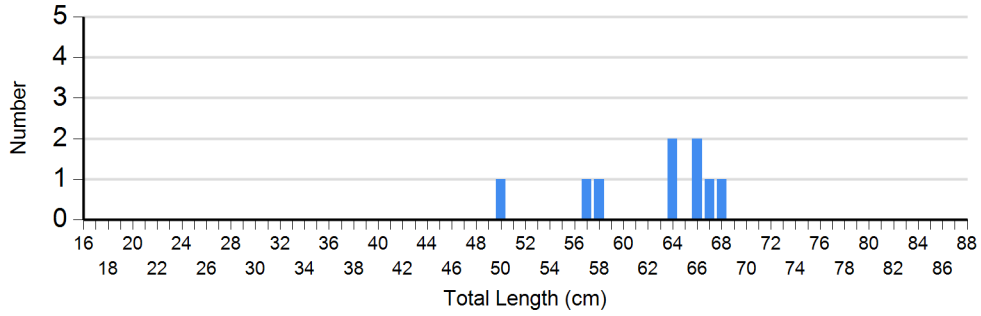
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



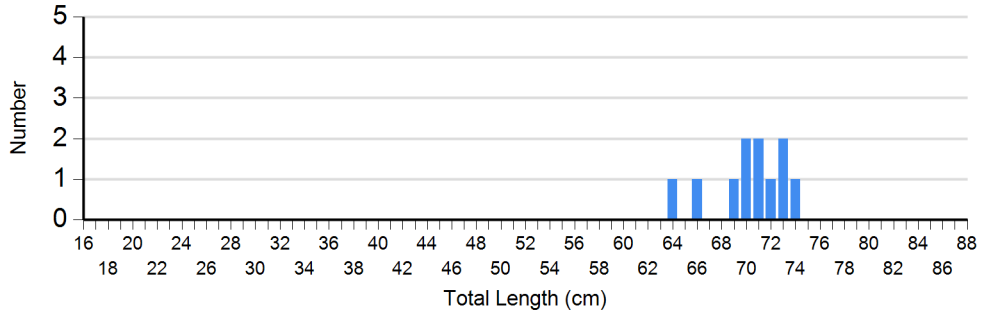
2013



2014

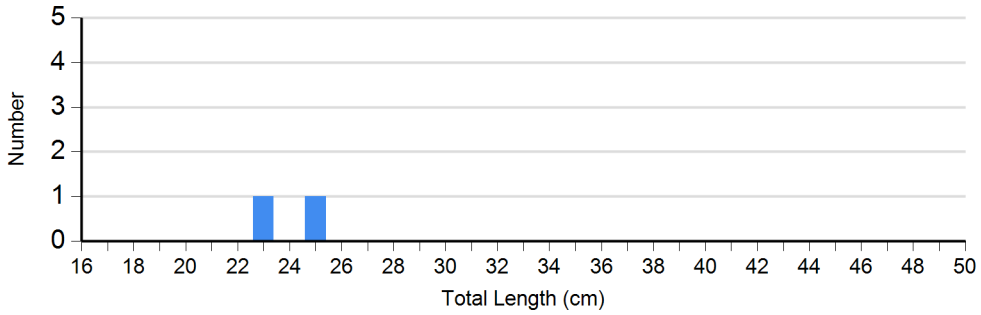


2015



2016

Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net

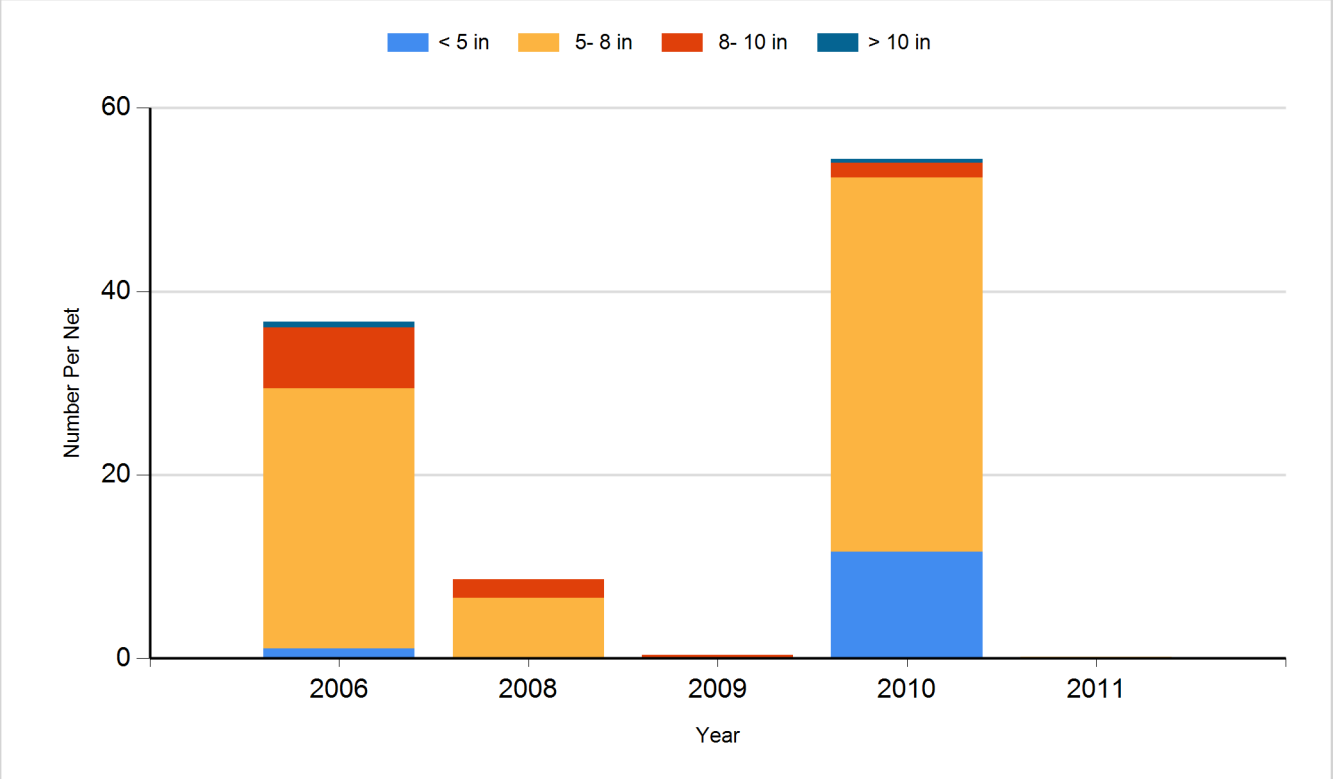


2015

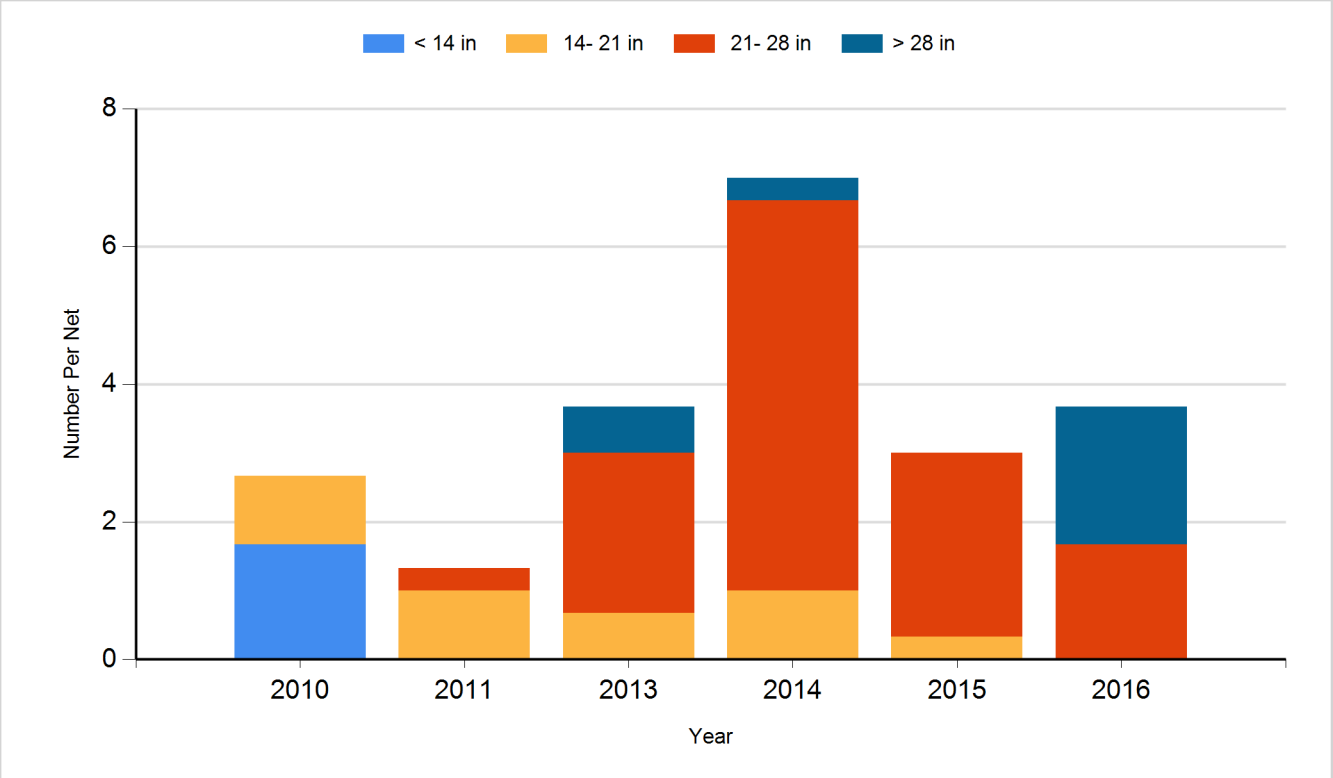
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

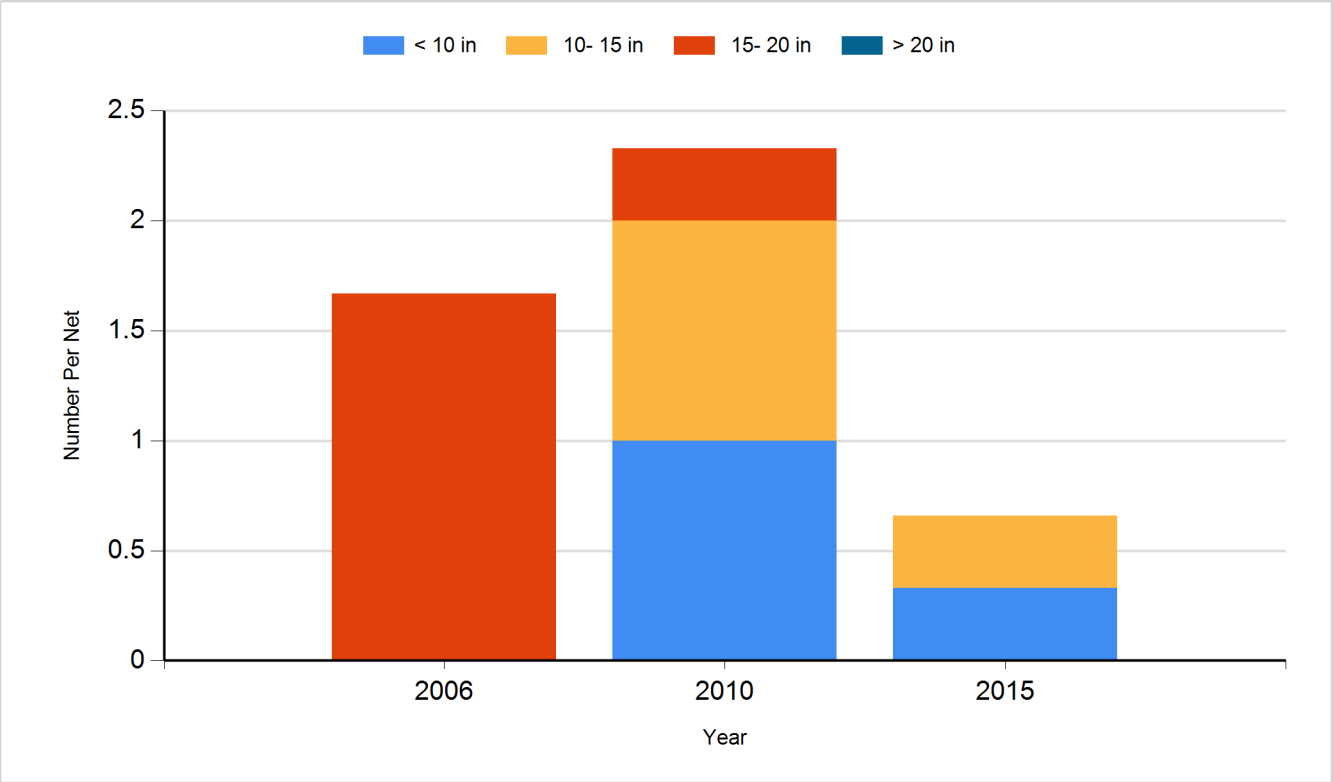
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: Frame Net



Species: Northern Pike
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Walleye
Gear: Gill Net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2005	Walleye	Fingerling	26,400
2006	Black Crappie	Adult	2,824
2006	Walleye	Small Fingerling	27,000
2008	Black Crappie	Adult	3,399
2008	Walleye	Fry	300,000
2009	Walleye	Adult	252
2009	Walleye	Fingerling	2,997
2009	Walleye	Large Fingerling	1,002
2009	Yellow Perch	Adult	849
2009	Yellow Perch	Juvenile	1,806
2010	Black Crappie	Adult	2,828
2010	Walleye	Small Fingerling	53,770
2010	Yellow Perch	Fingerling	69,782
2014	Northern Pike	Adult	200
2014	Walleye	Fry	262,000
2015	Walleye	Small Fingerling	19,200
2016	Saugeye	Small Fingerling	15,730