SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Brush, Brookings County
MBS-Lake-253-000
2016

Lake Information

Name: Brush

County: Brookings

Surface Area: 388 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
std exp gill net	July 06, 2016	3 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Yellow Perch

Walleye

Black Bullhead

Northern Pike

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish\ \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

		Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	43.3	9.8	71	6	2			
	Northern Pike	0.7	1.3	100		50		85	3
	Walleye	7.3	3.8	59	17	41	17	87	2
	Yellow Perch	56.0	13.2	17	4	0		100	2

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg
large frame net	Black Bullhead		13.8		31.0		562.2					202.3
	Green Sunfish		0.5		0.2		12.6					4.4
	Northern Pike		0.5		0.2		1.9					0.9
	Walleye		2.5		2.3		1.3					2.0
	White Sucker		1.8		1.2		0.6					1.2
	Yellow Bullhead						1.1					1.1
	Yellow Perch				5.0		13.0					9.0
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead		1.0		32.0		87.7		221.3	208.0	43.3	98.9
	Northern Pike				0.7		2.0		1.0	1.7	0.7	1.2
	Orangespotted Sunfish								0.0	0.0		0.0
	Walleye		17.0		21.3		34.0		11.7	11.7	7.3	17.2
	White Sucker				1.0		0.7		0.7			0.8
	Yellow Bullhead				0.7							0.7
	Yellow Perch		28.0		45.0		86.7		54.0	44.3	56.0	52.3

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
large frame net	Northern Pike	PSD		100		100		47				
		PSD-P		0		0		0				
		Wr		91		95		91				
	Walleye	PSD		80		96		85				
		PSD-P		40		65		38				
		Wr		92		94		99				
	Yellow Perch	PSD				10		52				
		PSD-P				10		2				
		Wr				103		89				
std exp gill net	Northern Pike	PSD				50		33		100	100	100
		PSD-P				0		0		0	0	50
		Wr				98		87		89	94	85
	Walleye	PSD		14		56		64		97	69	59
		PSD-P		0		13		8		14	20	41
		Wr		95		101		100		107	104	87
	Yellow Perch	PSD		4		7		73		64	26	17
		PSD-P		2		7		8		23	5	0
		Wr		95		105		93		98	91	100

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2012	102	311 (34)	406 (42)	475 (19)			559 (6)				565 (1)
2010	74	252 (38)	420 (2)	467 (7)	493 (20)	509 (5)	582 (1)				591 (1)

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2014	170	139 (52)	210 (58)	245 (41)	287 (20)						
2012	258	149 (29)	218 (202)	252 (28)							
2010	154	144 (145)		299 (9)							

Fish Condition

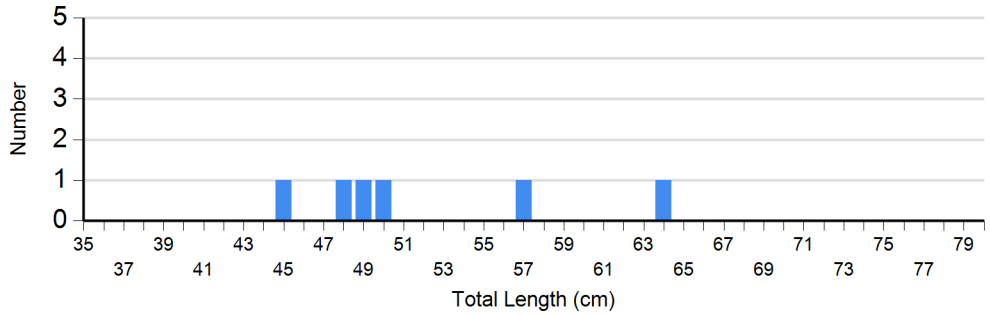
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Northern Pike Gill Net	2012	4	94 (2.1)	2	74 (34.0)	0		0	
	2014	0		3	89 (0.6)	0		0	
	2015	0		5	94 (2.1)	0		0	
	2016	0		1	87	1	83	0	
Walleye Gill Net	2012	37	101 (2.5)	57	101 (1.2)	8	88 (2.0)	0	
	2014	1	101	29	108 (2.7)	4	103 (3.8)	1	105
	2015	11	99 (1.7)	17	108 (1.7)	6	101 (2.4)	1	105
	2016	9	85 (1.7)	4	86 (4.1)	7	89 (1.9)	2	93 (6.7)
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2012	71	93 (1.0)	167	93 (0.6)	22	95 (1.8)	0	
	2014	59	97 (1.3)	65	100 (1.1)	34	98 (1.1)	4	98 (3.3)
	2015	98	92 (1.1)	28	85 (0.5)	5	90	2	83 (1.4)
	2016	140	100 (1.7)	28	100 (1.2)	0		0	

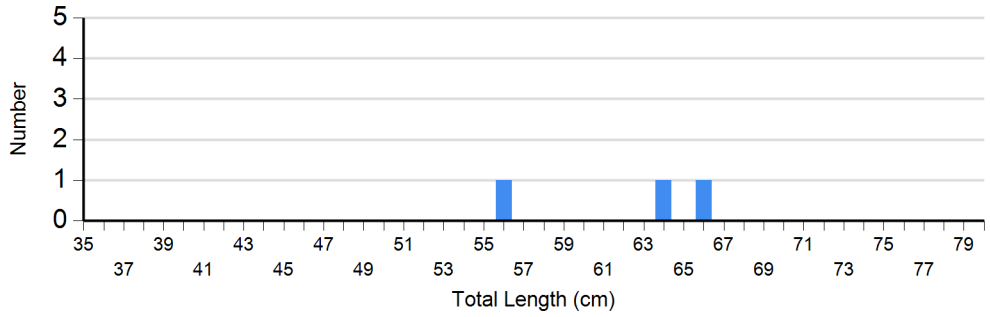
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

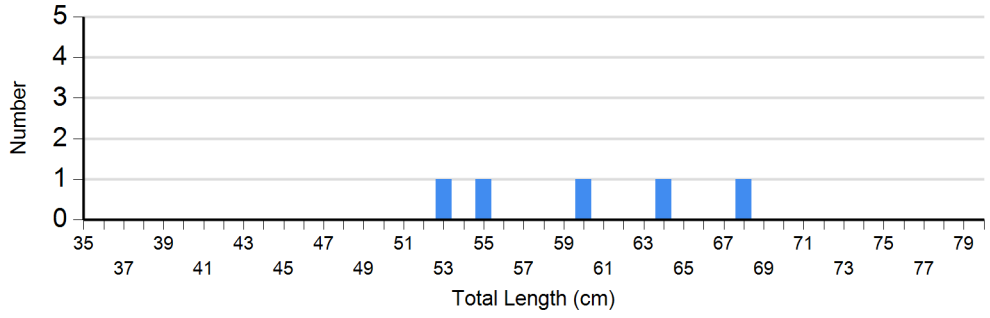
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



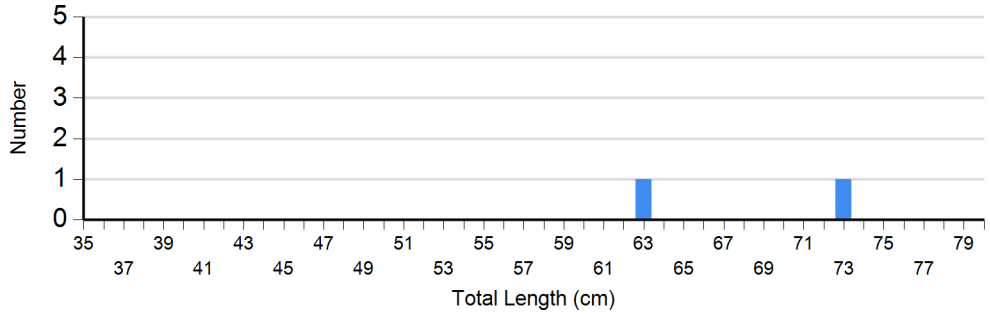
2012



2014

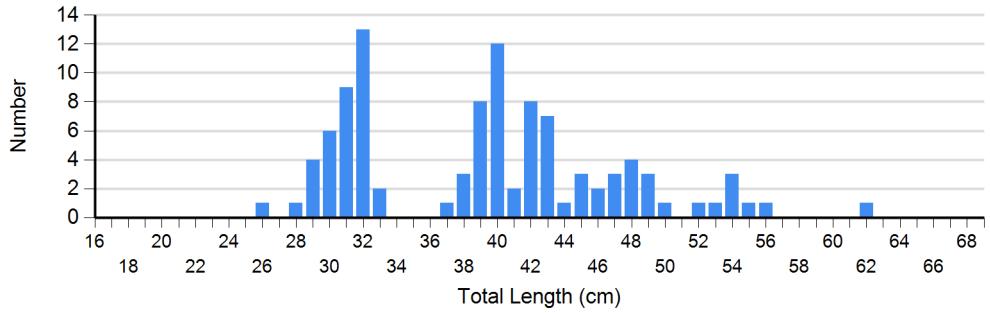


2015

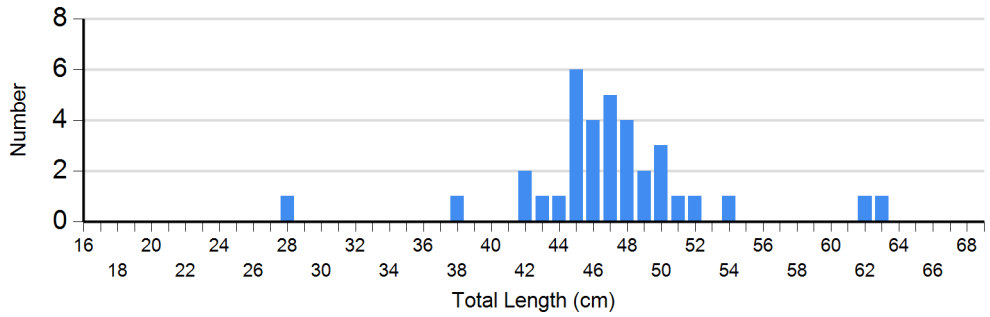


2016

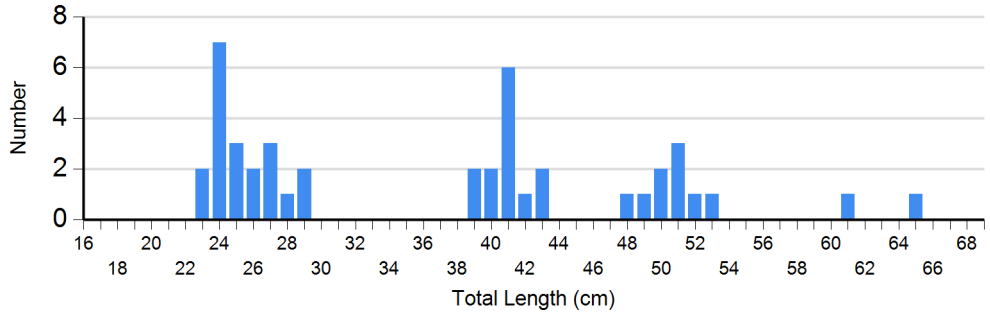
Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net



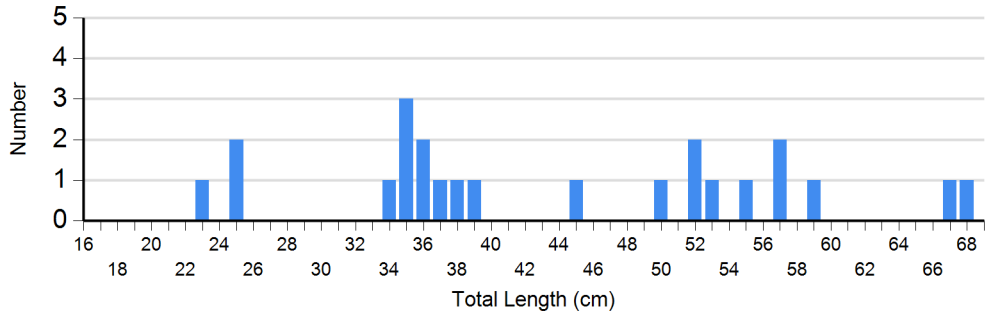
2012



2014

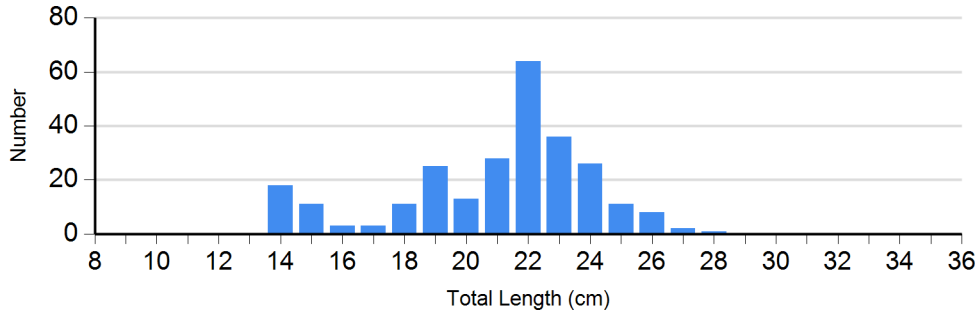


2015

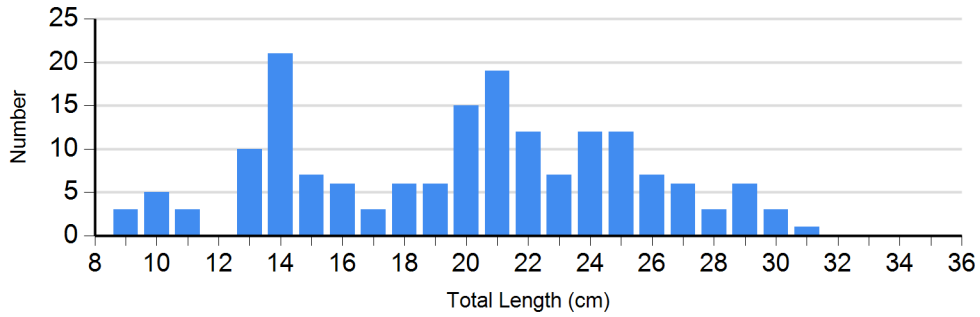


2016

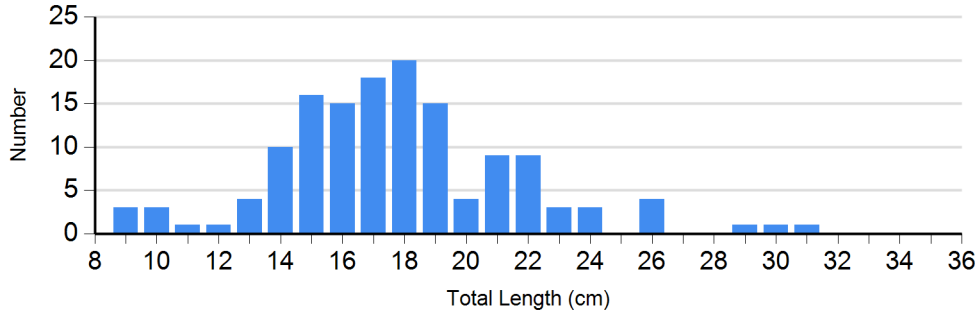
Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



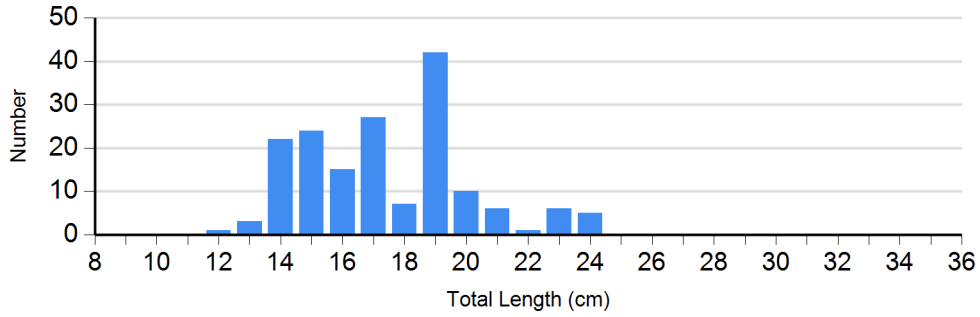
2012



2014



2015

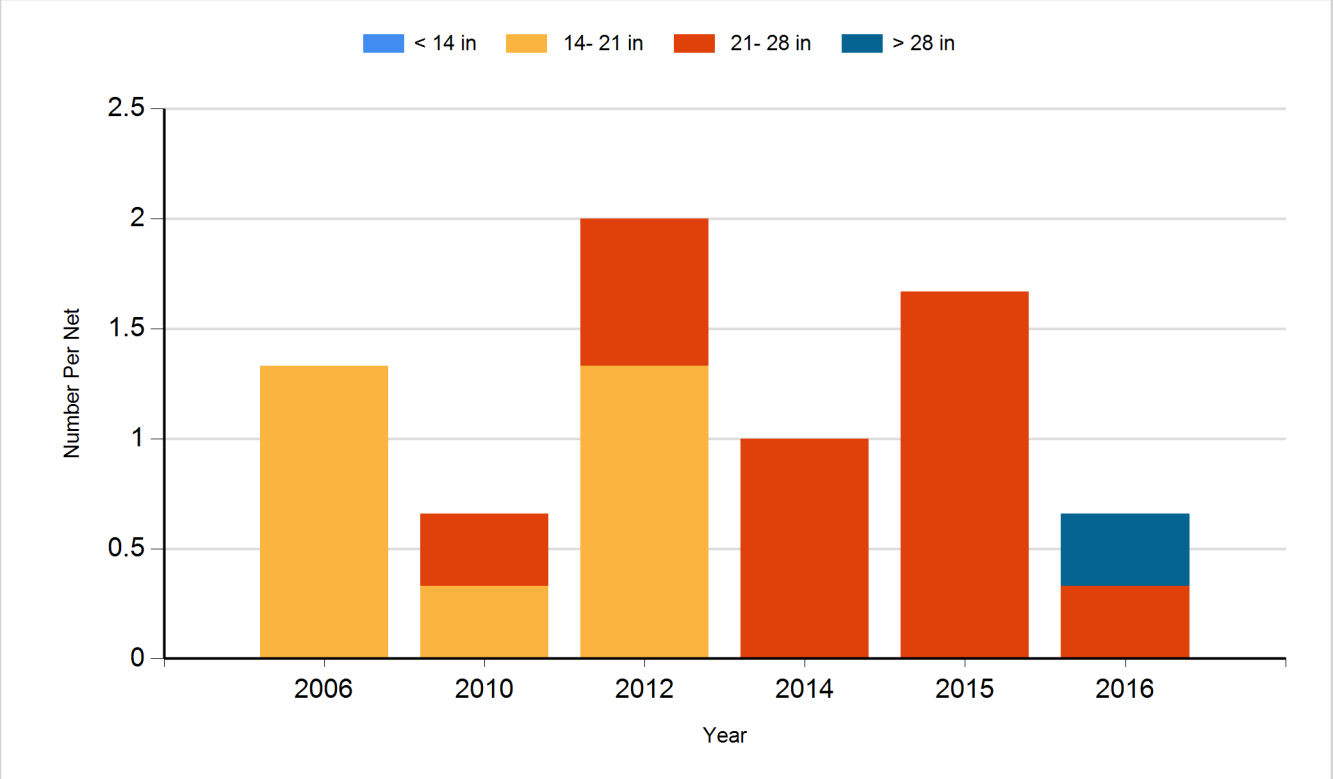


2016

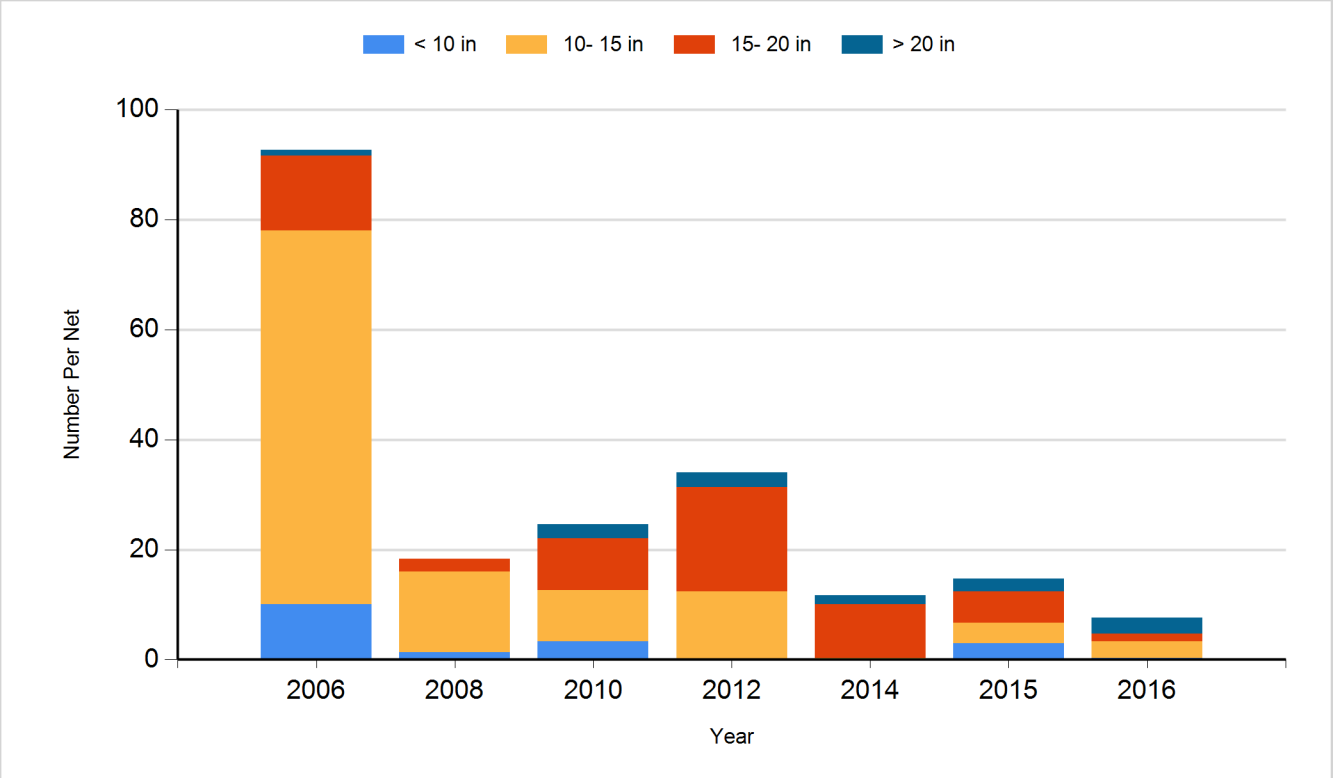
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

Species: Northern Pike
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Walleye
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: Gill Net