

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Louise, Hand County

TUR-Lake-155-000

2016

Lake Information

Name: Louise **Maximum Depth:** 20 Feet
County: Hand **Mean Depth:** 8 Feet
Legal Description: T113-R69-S4
Surface Area: 163 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
boat shocker (night)	September 07, 2016	3600 seconds
frame net (std 3/4 in)	June 07, 2016	5 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	June 08, 2016	5 net-nights
std exp gill net	June 07, 2016	1 net-nights
std exp gill net	June 08, 2016	1 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Yellow Perch

Walleye

Largemouth Bass

Bluegill

Black Bullhead

Northern Pike

Common Carp

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

Gear	Species	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
		CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	48.0	10.7	31	10	4	112	2	
	Walleye	6.0	3.2	67		0	93	5	
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	42.2	16.9	99		29	3	88	1
	Bluegill	4.5	2.9	9		9		141	16
	Common Carp	0.2	0.3	100		0		108	1
	Yellow Perch	2.5	1.4	52	16	0		90	1
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	54.0	12.3	98		28	6		
	Bluegill	0.5	1.5	0		0		156	
	Northern Pike	1.5	1.5	100		67		101	2
	Walleye	3.0	6.2	83		0		96	
	Yellow Perch	97.0	129.3	38	5	2		97	1

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

Gear	Species	CPUE										
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	26.0		0.0	2.0	8.0	17.0	24.0		57.0	48.0	22.8
	Walleye				29.0		5.0			12.0	6.0	13.0
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	4.3		10.0	10.3	3.7		9.9		7.0	42.2	12.5
	Bluegill	9.1		4.0	4.7	1.5		1.5		0.3	4.5	3.7
	Common Carp									0.3	0.2	0.3
	Largemouth Bass	0.1										0.1
	Northern Pike	0.5		0.0	0.6	0.6		0.8				0.5
	Walleye	0.1						0.1				0.1
	Yellow Perch	4.7		10.0	3.9	1.4		0.1		0.2	2.5	3.3
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	3.5		4.0	32.0	0.0		52.5		30.5	54.0	25.2
	Bluegill										0.5	0.5
	Northern Pike	2.5			2.5	0.5		1.5		0.5	1.5	1.5
	Walleye	3.0						0.0			3.0	2.0
	Yellow Perch	17.5		4.5	4.5	15.0		7.0		14.5	97.0	22.9

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year									
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
boat shocker (night)	Walleye	PSD				14		80			18	67
		PSD-P				0		0			0	0
		Wr				92		103			92	93
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Northern Pike	PSD	40		0	0	50		38			
		PSD-P	20		0	0	0		0			
		Wr	93			85	91		80			
	Walleye	PSD	100						100			
		PSD-P	0						100			
		Wr	97						90			
	Yellow Perch	PSD	83		51	90	86		0		0	52
		PSD-P	66		2	3	14		0		0	0
		Wr	97		101	99	96				130	90
std exp gill net	Northern Pike	PSD	0			0	0		100		100	100
		PSD-P	0			0	0		33		100	67
		Wr	106			93	104		95		92	101
	Walleye	PSD	100						0			83
		PSD-P	33						0			0
		Wr	96									96
	Yellow Perch	PSD	51		56	67	50		0		0	38
		PSD-P	40		0	11	0		0		0	2
		Wr	105		102	100	108		110		110	97

Back-Calculated Lengths

Mean species back-calculated total length (mm) at age, standard error (SE), and sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age											
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2014	2	2	116 (5.2)	276 (7.5)										
2014	2	8	105 (0)	256 (0)										
2012	4	3	193 (27.2)	296 (9.7)	360 (3)	402 (1.8)								
2012	4	40	152 (6.1)	299 (4.6)	367 (2.4)	407 (2.3)								
Weighted Mean		53	146	291	367	407								
Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
2014	2	2												
2014	2	8												
2012	4	3												
2012	4	40												
Weighted Mean		53												

Species: Yellow Perch

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age											
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2015	1	3	80 (10.3)											
2015	1	72	84 (.4)											
2014	2	11	109 (1.6)	167 (3.3)										
2014	2	104	100 (1)	156 (1.7)										
2013	3	3	75 (3)	118 (3.4)	193 (2.3)									
2013	3	64	84 (2)	134 (2.7)	183 (1.9)									
2012	4	48	83 (.8)	127 (.8)	181 (1.9)	209 (1)								
2011	5	1	106	179	196	211	230							
2011	5	48	96 (1.1)	152 (1.2)	192 (1.7)	223 (2.2)	240 (1.9)							
Weighted Mean		354	91	145	185	216	240							

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age											
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
2015	1	3												
2015	1	72												
2014	2	11												
2014	2	104												
2013	3	3												
2013	3	64												
2012	4	48												
2011	5	1												
2011	5	48												
Weighted Mean		354												

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2016	6		281 (1)		421 (5)						
2013	2		222 (2)								
2007	6			397 (2)					492 (2)		529 (2)

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2016	215	114 (21)	191 (120)	201 (57)	225 (10)	253 (7)					
2015	29	160 (25)	182 (4)								
2013	14		150 (8)	169 (2)	180 (3)		195 (1)				
2011	36	98 (4)	140 (12)	204 (14)	225 (4)	232 (2)					
2010	9		195 (5)	231 (3)	260 (1)						
2009	1			236 (1)							
2007	82	111 (71)	218 (1)	234 (2)	224 (1)	287 (6)	319 (1)				

Fish Condition

Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

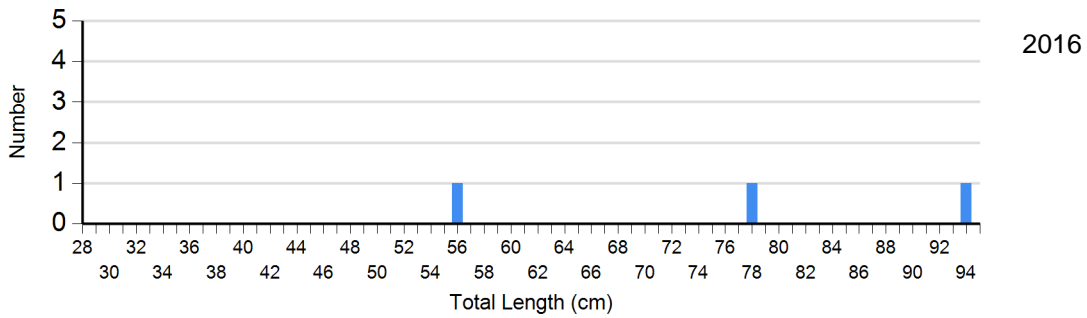
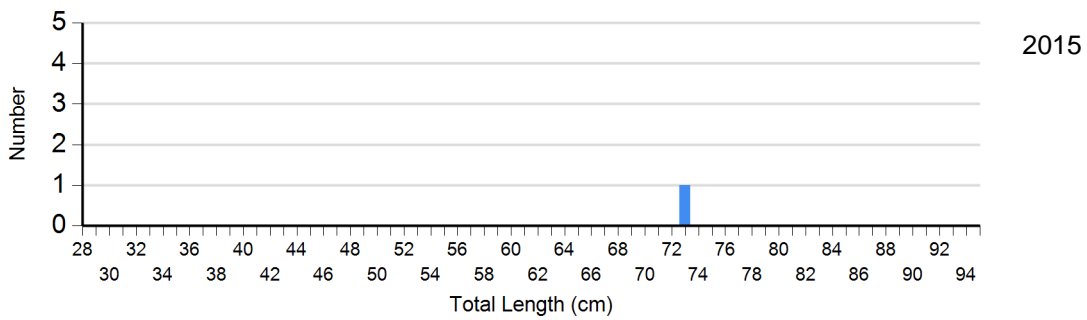
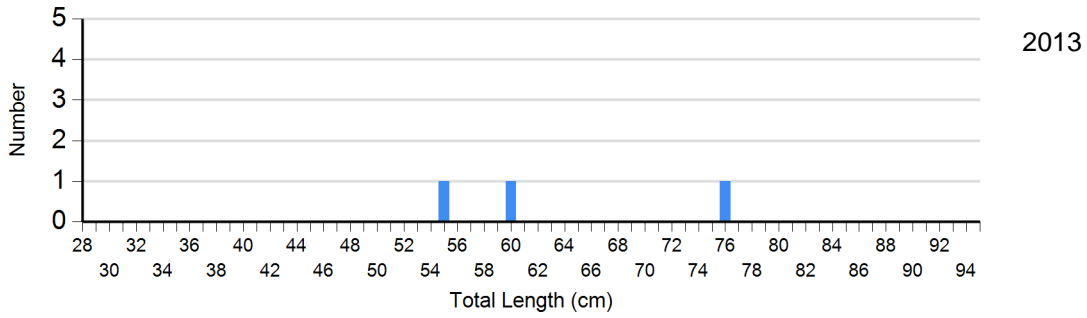
Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Northern Pike Gill Net	2013	0		2	98 (1.6)	1	90	0	
	2015	0		0		1	92	0	
	2016	0		1		1	103	1	99
Walleye Gill Net	2013	0		0		0		0	
	2016	1		5	96	0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2013	14	110 (2.5)	0		0		0	
	2015	29	110 (1.8)	0		0		0	
	2016	120	99 (0.8)	70	95 (1.2)	4	91	0	

Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

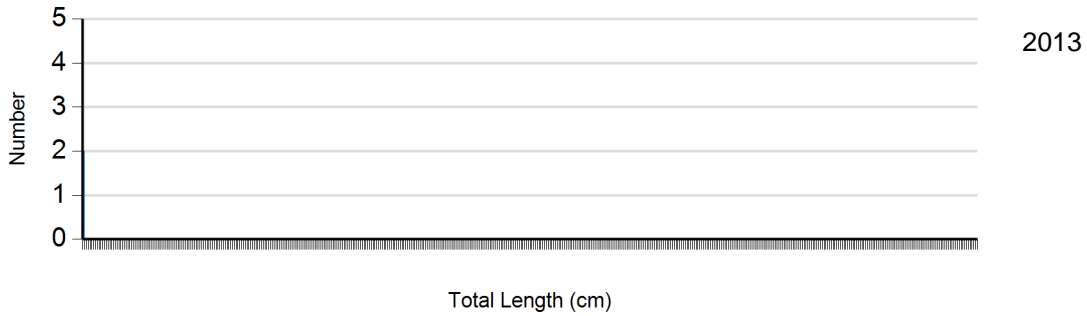
Species: Northern Pike

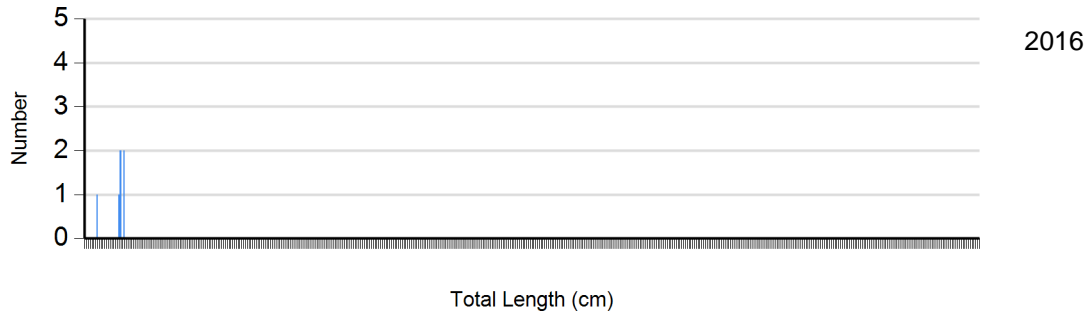
Gear: std exp gill net



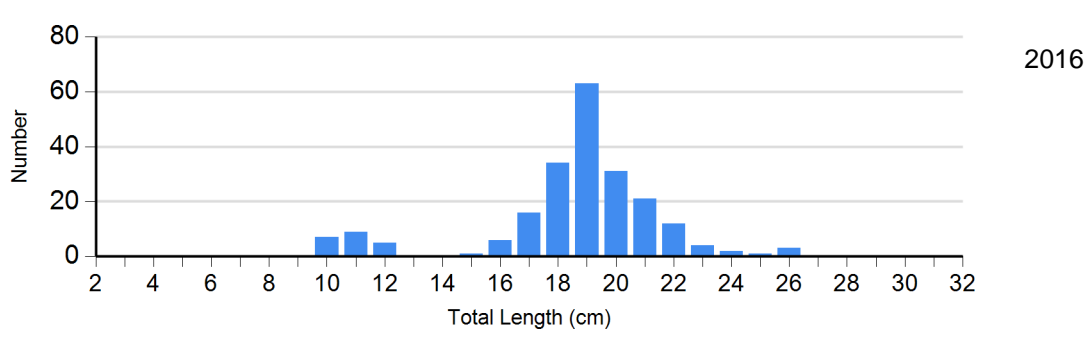
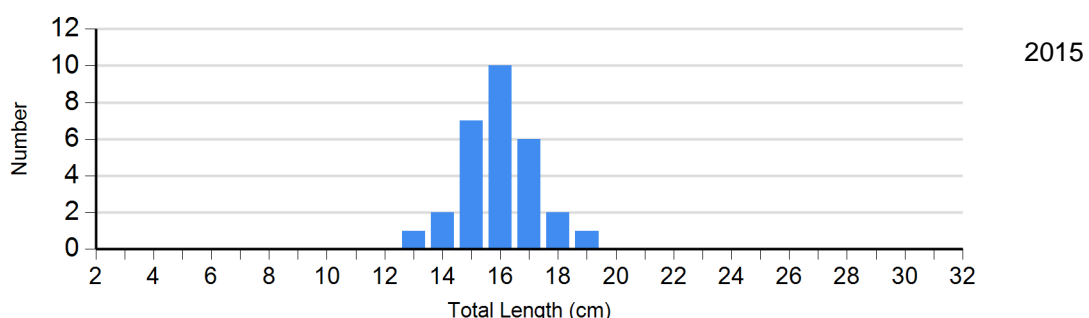
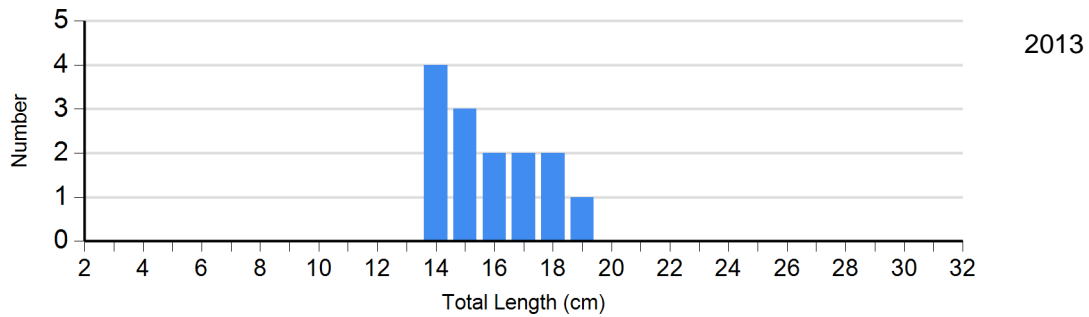
Species: Walleye

Gear: std exp gill net





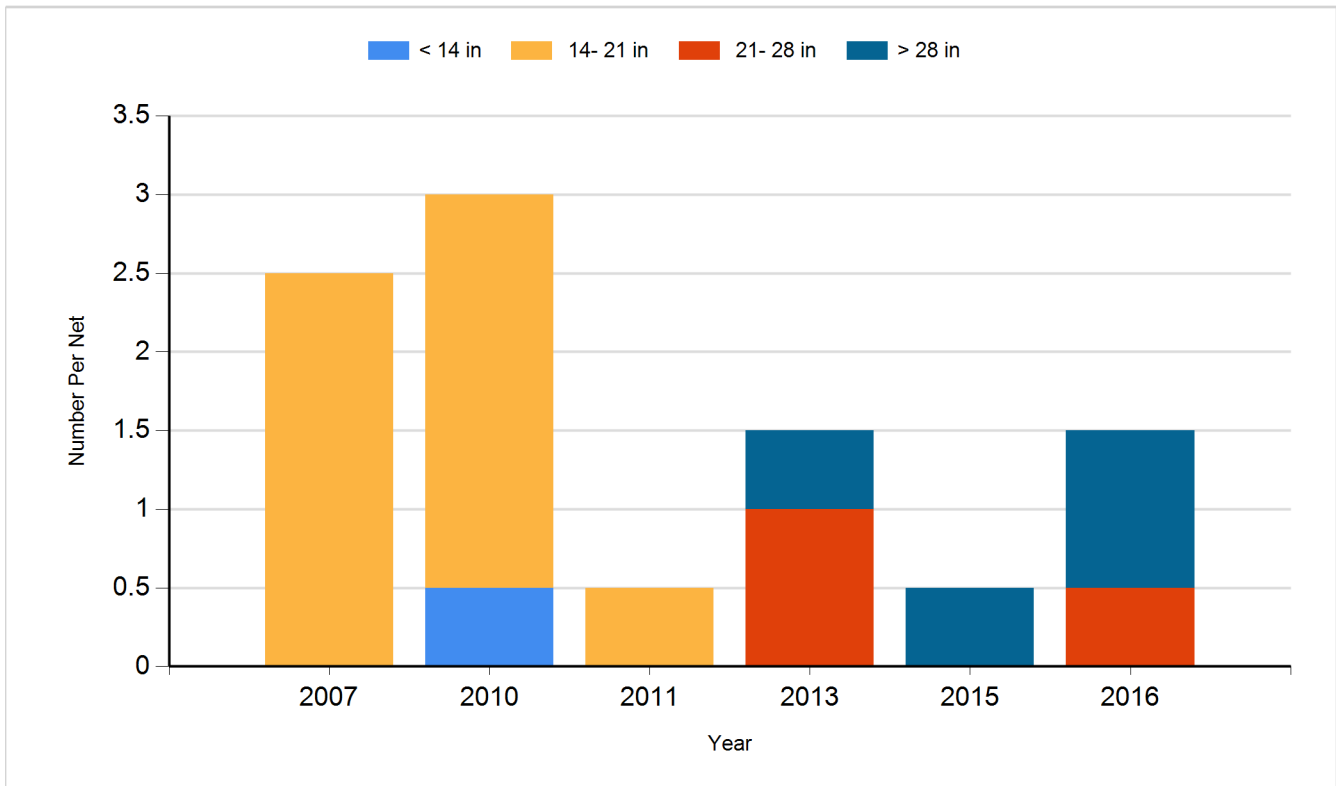
Species: Yellow Perch
 Gear: std exp gill net



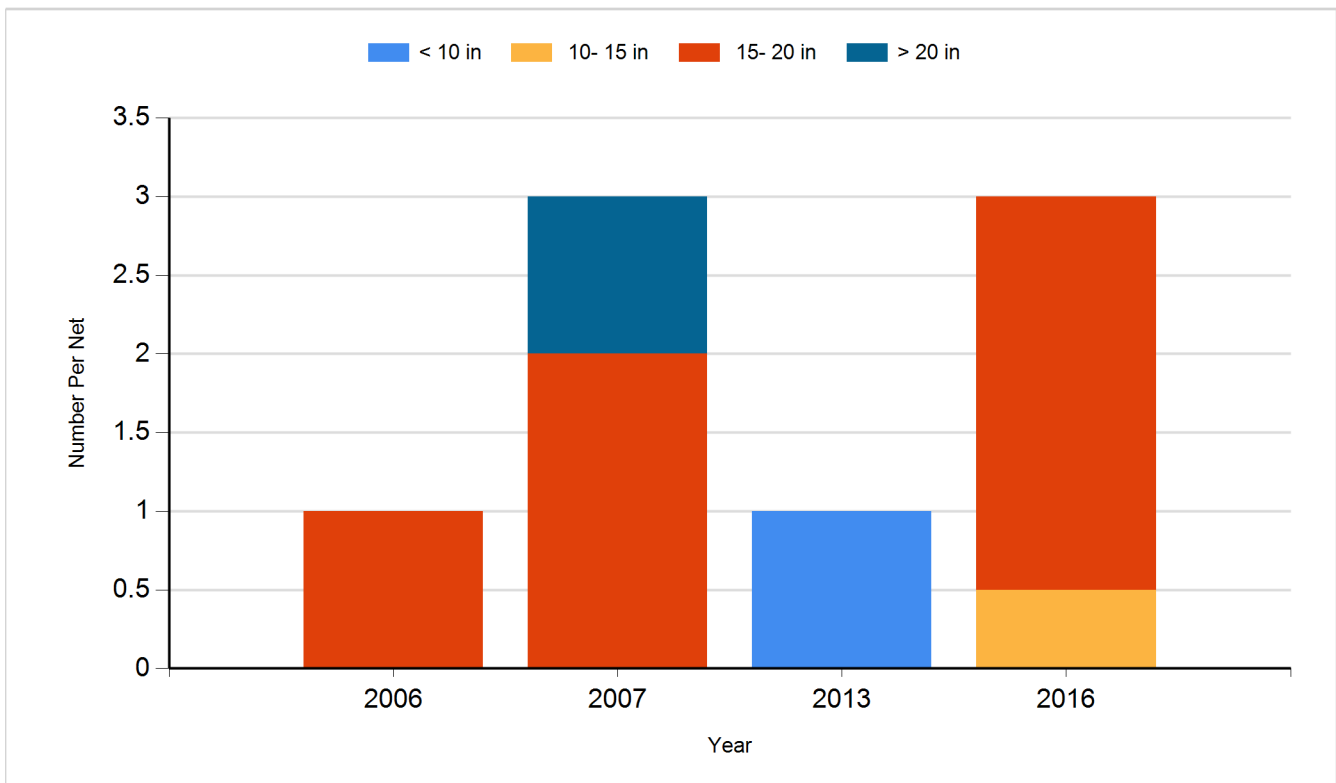
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

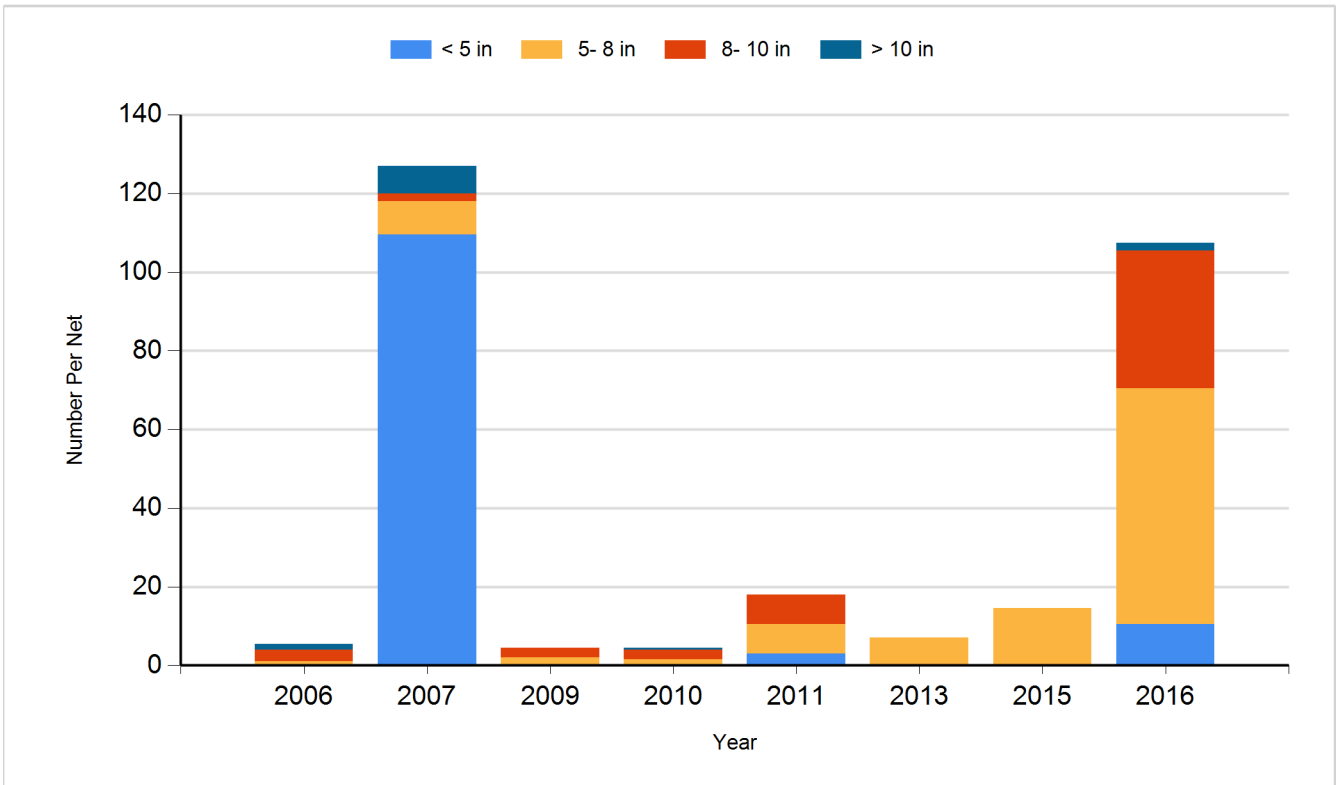
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Walleye
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: Gill Net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2006	Walleye	Large Fingerling	4,200
2010	Walleye	Small Fingerling	23,360
2012	Largemouth Bass	Fingerling	5,640
2012	Walleye	Large Fingerling	1,630
2014	Walleye	Large Fingerling	1,613