SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Marindahl, Yankton County
VER-Lake-276-000
2016

Lake Information

Name: Marindahl

County: Yankton

Legal Description: T95N-R54W-Sec. 7, 17, 18, 20

Surface Area: 147 Acres

Maximum Depth: 30 Feet

Mean Depth: 13 Feet

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
boat shocker (night)	May 31, 2016	7200 seconds
hoop net	May 31, 2016	3 net-nights
std frame net (3/8 inch)	May 31, 2016	10 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Largemouth Bass

Bluegill

Black Crappie

Black Bullhead

White Sucker

Green Sunfish

Common Carp

Channel Catfish

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish\ \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

		Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	6.0	2.3	58	24	17		95	5
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Bullhead	51.3	22.9	1	1	0			
	Black Crappie	49.4	28.3	9	2	7	2	99	1
	Bluegill	17.9	9.9	61	5	1		95	1
	Channel Catfish	0.6	0.8	50		0		117	9
	Common Carp	0.6	0.6	0		0			
	Green Sunfish	1.2	1.5	58	24	0		100	2
	White Sucker	12.6	5.4	100		100			

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg
boat shocker (night)	Largemouth Bass	12.5		5.5				6.0	8.1	7.5	6.0	7.6
	Smallmouth Bass									0.5		0.5
large frame net	Black Bullhead	0.1		0.3		3.9		11.0				3.8
	Black Crappie	34.9		70.0		46.1		3.6				38.7
	Bluegill	26.3		28.3		81.9		6.3				35.7
	Channel Catfish	3.0		0.5		1.8		1.4				1.7
	Common Carp	0.3		0.1		0.9		0.0				0.3
	Green Sunfish	0.4		0.3		3.5		0.5				1.2
	Largemouth Bass					0.0						0.0
	Sunfish Hybrid							0.0				0.0
	White Sucker	25.4		25.4		43.7		4.8				24.8
	Yellow Perch			0.1		0.3						0.2
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Bullhead								52.1	185.2	51.3	96.2
	Black Crappie								5.6	19.0	49.4	24.7
	Bluegill								4.7	21.9	17.9	14.8
	Channel Catfish								0.5	1.3	0.6	0.8
	Common Carp								1.4	0.1	0.6	0.7
	Green Sunfish								0.3	1.2	1.2	0.9
	Largemouth Bass									0.0		0.0
	White Sucker								5.5	19.8	12.6	12.6

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year								
Gear	Species	Index	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
large frame net	Black Crappie	PSD	11		33		93		47			
		PSD-P	0		0		0		3			
		Wr	102		95		98		105			
	Yellow Perch	PSD			100		33					
		PSD-P			0		0					
		Wr			89		67					
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Crappie	PSD								98	2	9
		PSD-P								0	1	7
		Wr								104	115	99

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Black Crappie

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2015	191	147 (188)	216 (1)	241 (1)	250 (1)						
2014	56		176 (1)	227 (54)	216 (1)						
2013	36		198 (30)	204 (5)	261 (1)						
2011	461	167 (23)		215 (438)							
2009	700	156 (349)	194 (76)	204 (166)	212 (108)						
2007	314	145 (6)	184 (190)	188 (50)	197 (59)	225 (9)					

Fish Condition

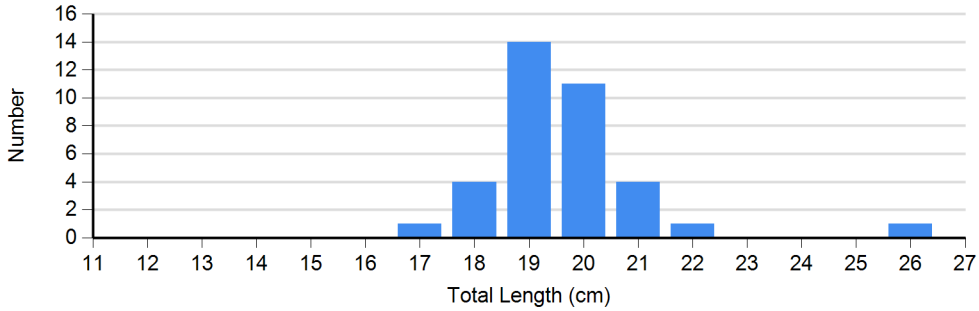
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2013	19	107 (0.8)	16	104 (3.6)	1	103	0	
	2014	1	58	55	105 (0.9)	0		0	
	2015	187	117 (2.3)	2	89 (1.7)	1	84	0	
	2016	449	101 (0.8)	10	83	35	81 (1.0)	0	

Length Frequency Distribution

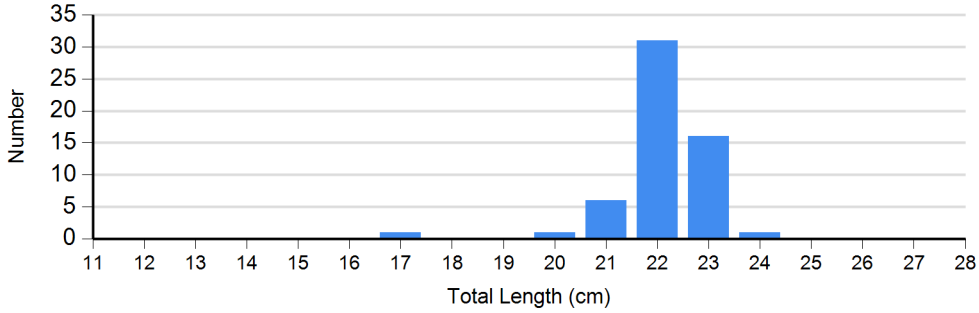
Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Black Crappie
Gear: large frame net

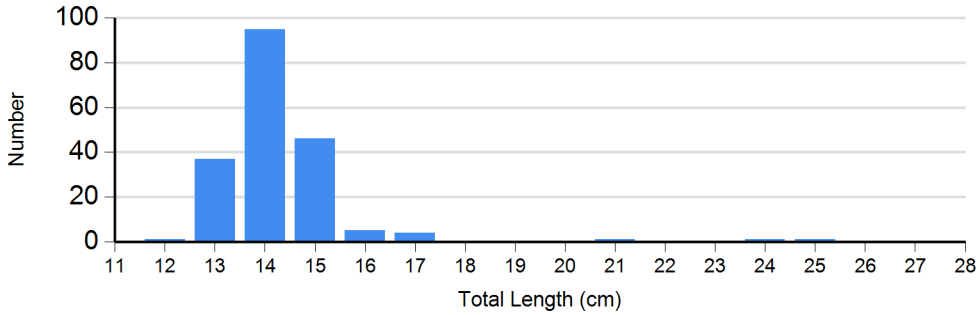


2013

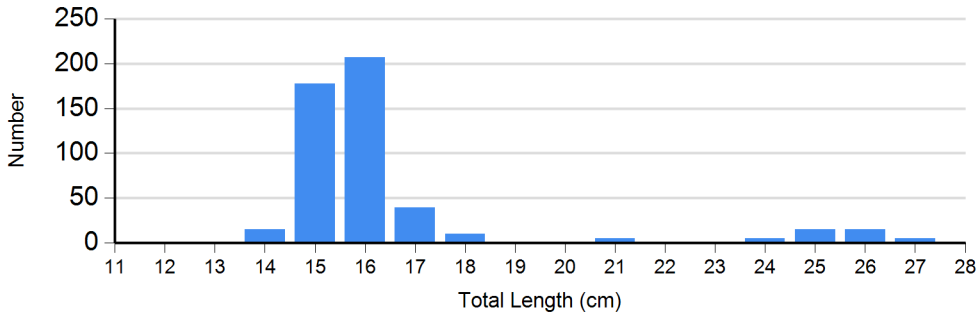
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: std frame net (3/8 inch)



2014



2015

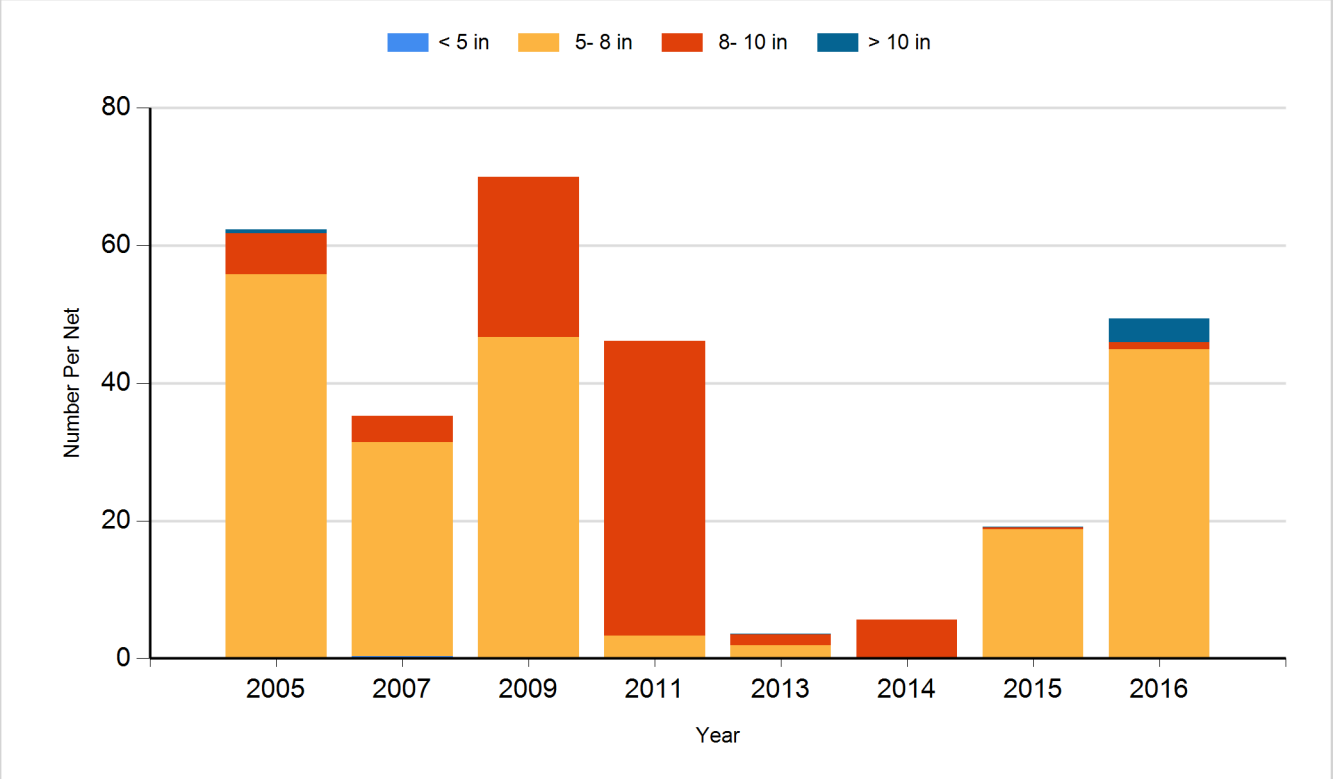


2016

Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

Species: Black Crappie
Gear: Frame Net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2006	Largemouth Bass	Adult	320
2009	Largemouth Bass	Juvenile	2,025
2011	Largemouth Bass	Fingerling	2,880
2013	Largemouth Bass	Large Fingerling	3,104
2013	Rainbow Trout	Fingerling	3,424
2014	Bluegill	Adult	144
2014	Channel Catfish	Adult	3
2015	Gizzard Shad	Adult	74
2015	Largemouth Bass	Juvenile	1,590
2016	Gizzard Shad	Adult	360