

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY
Twin, McPherson County
WMC-Lake-526-000
2016

Lake Information

Name: Twin **Maximum Depth:** 13 Feet
County: McPherson
Surface Area: 249 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
frame net (std 3/4 in)	June 21, 2016	5 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	June 28, 2016	5 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	June 29, 2016	5 net-nights
std exp gill net	June 21, 2016	2 net-nights
std exp gill net	June 28, 2016	2 net-nights
std exp gill net	June 29, 2016	2 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Yellow Perch

Walleye

Northern Pike

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

Gear	Species	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition	
		CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Walleye	2.7	1.0	49	12	2	89	2
	Yellow Perch	1.4	1.5	10		0	101	3
std exp gill net	Walleye	6.7	4.9	33	11	0	97	2
	Yellow Perch	0.8	0.6	60		20	95	4

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Walleye										2.7	2.7
	Yellow Perch										1.4	1.4
std exp gill net	Walleye						12.0				6.7	9.4
	Yellow Perch										0.8	0.8

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Walleye	PSD											49
		PSD-P											2
		Wr											89
	Yellow Perch	PSD											10
		PSD-P											0
		Wr											101
std exp gill net	Walleye	PSD								6			33
		PSD-P								0			0
		Wr									110		97
	Yellow Perch	PSD											60
		PSD-P											20
		Wr											95

Back-Calculated Lengths

Mean species back-calculated total length (mm) at age, standard error (SE), and sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age											
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2014	2	11	134 (4.4)	238 (8.6)										
2014	2	144	131 (1.2)	226 (2.2)										
2013	3	2	126 (3.1)	192 (2.1)	263 (11)									
2013	3	8	167 (0)	236 (0)	294 (0)									
2012	4	7	134 (2)	217 (3.4)	301 (5.2)	350 (5.7)								
2012	4	88	134 (.6)	220 (1)	303 (1.5)	353 (1.7)								
2011	5	4	131 (5.9)	222 (5.7)	312 (7.2)	365 (5.6)	392 (3.3)							
2011	5	8	120 (0)	227 (0)	322 (0)	359 (0)	392 (0)							
2010	6	8	127 (3.4)	228 (6.1)	296 (7.8)	334 (7)	365 (5.7)	391 (6.7)						
2010	6	24	129 (2.6)	215 (2.5)	285 (3.1)	326 (4.1)	367 (3.6)	387 (3.5)						
2009	7	7	137 (6.4)	240 (13.7)	314 (16.3)	352 (26.1)	388 (31.6)	425 (30.9)	452 (31.7)					
2008	8	1	129	218	279	306	331	376	430	456				
2007	9	1	128	179	233	283	333	360	393	422	439			
Weighted Mean		313	132	224	300	347	374	393	443	439	439			

Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2014	2	11										
2014	2	144										
2013	3	2										
2013	3	8										
2012	4	7										
2012	4	88										

2011	5	4
2011	5	8
2010	6	8
2010	6	24
2009	7	7
2008	8	1
2007	9	1
Weighted Mean		313

Species: Yellow Perch

Year Class	Age	N	Mean back-calculated length (SE) at age											
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2015	1	8	94 (0)											
2015	1	15	95 (2.1)											
2014	2	2	76 (2.6)	119 (8.2)										
2014	2	8	71 (0)	127 (0)										
2012	4	8	84 (0)	140 (0)	185 (0)	208 (0)								
2011	5	1	75	118	161	180	224							
2011	5	16	77 (.4)	135 (5.6)	166 (5.5)	201 (5.1)	231 (3.6)							
Weighted Mean		58	84	133	172	202	231							
Year Class	Age	N	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
2015	1	8												
2015	1	15												
2014	2	2												
2014	2	8												
2012	4	8												
2011	5	1												
2011	5	16												
Weighted Mean		58												

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Walleye

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2016	48		247 (18)	330 (1)	371 (19)	402 (3)	393 (8)				
2012	48		265 (46)				489 (1)	501 (1)			

Species: Yellow Perch

Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age											
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2016	5	135 (1)	161 (1)		225 (1)	242 (2)					

Fish Condition

Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

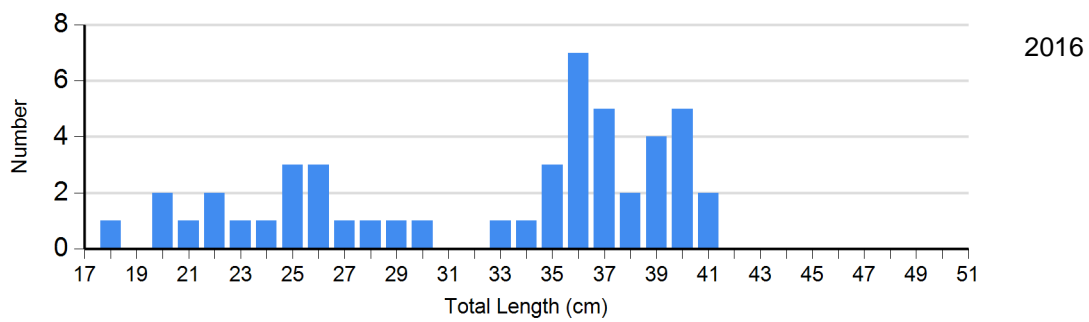
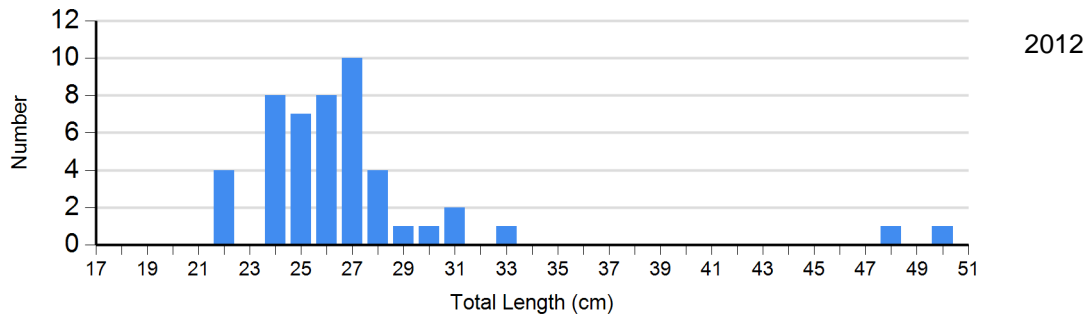
Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Walleye Gill Net	2012	34	112 (1.4)	2	87 (1.2)	0		0	
	2016	27	99 (2.2)	13	92 (1.9)	0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2016	2	91 (5.7)	2	95 (4.6)	1	102	0	

Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

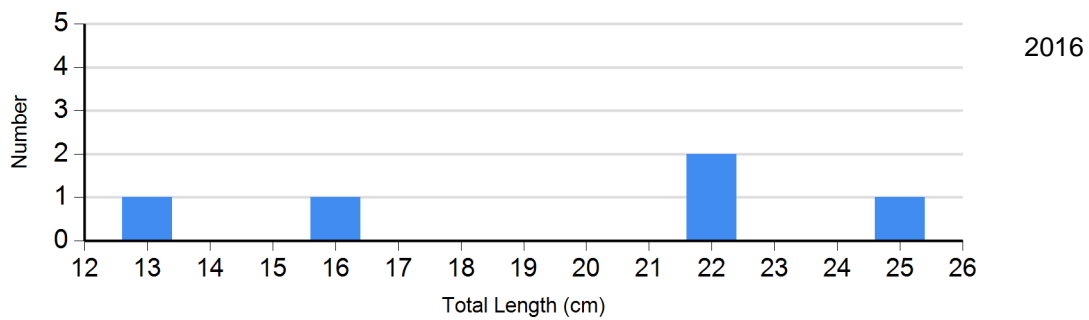
Species: Walleye

Gear: std exp gill net



Species: Yellow Perch

Gear: std exp gill net

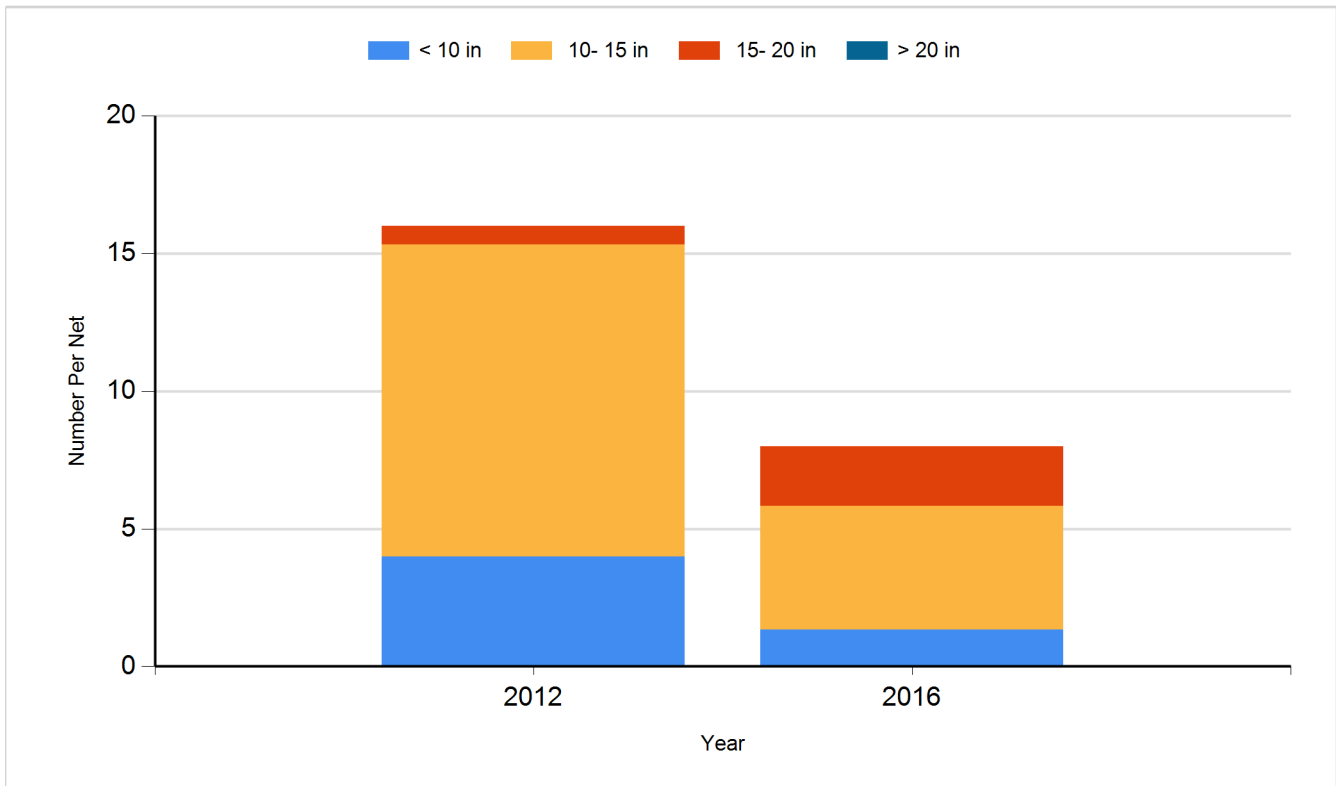


Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

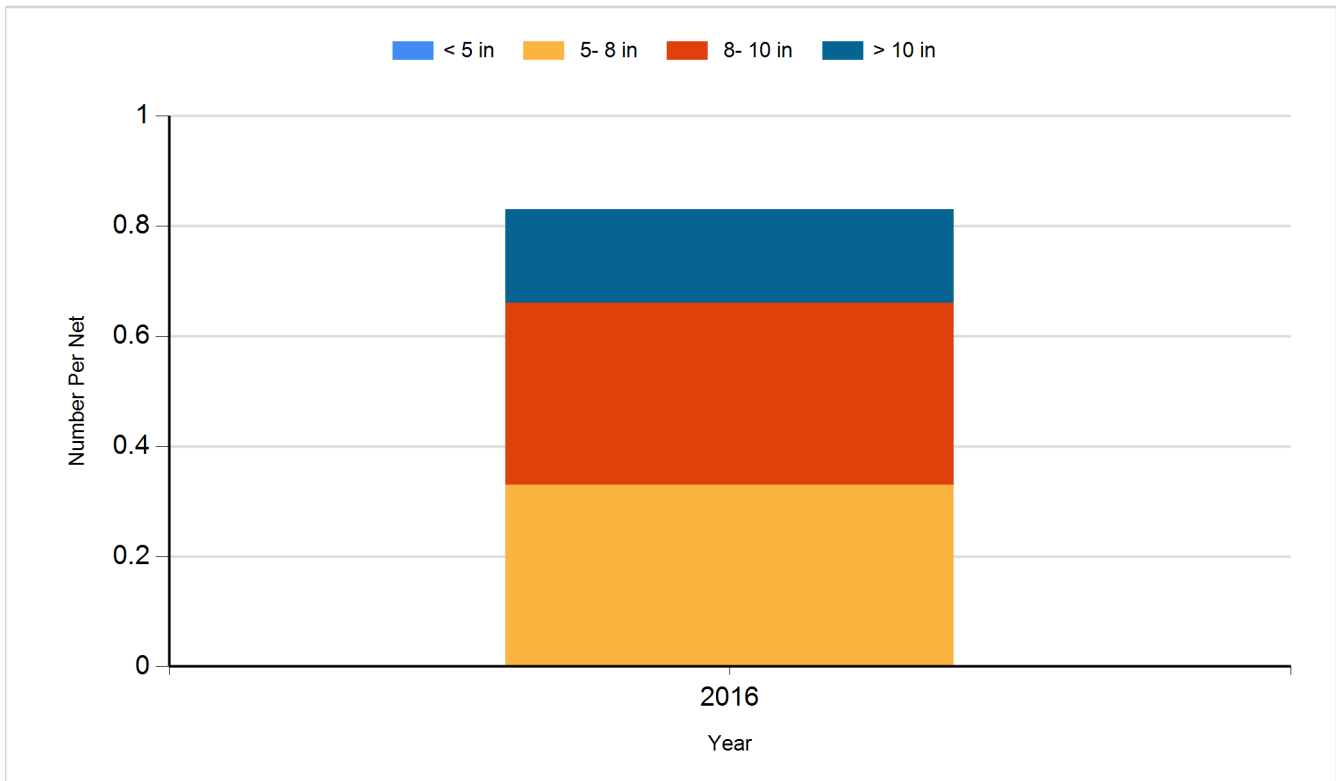
Species: Walleye

Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch

Gear: Gill Net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2005	Walleye	Fry	200,000
2006	Walleye	Fry	200,000
2008	Walleye	Fry	200,000
2008	Yellow Perch	Adult	1,792
2010	Walleye	Fry	200,000
2012	Walleye	Fry	100,000
2013	Yellow Perch	Adult	5,280
2013	Yellow Perch	Small	2,000
2014	Walleye	Fry	100,000
2016	Walleye	Small Fingerling	24,130
2016	Yellow Perch	Juvenile	700