

**SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY**  
**McCook, Union County**  
**LCL-Lake-5-000**  
**2015**

**Lake Information**

<b>Name:</b>	McCook	<b>Maximum Depth:</b>	14 Feet
<b>County:</b>	Union	<b>Mean Depth:</b>	6 Feet
<b>Legal Description:</b>	T89N-R48W-Sec 4, 9-10, 15-16, 21	<b>OHWM Elevation:</b>	1,091
<b>Surface Area:</b>	297 Acres		

**Surveys and Investigations**

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
std exp gill net	July 30, 2015	2 net-nights
std frame net (3/8 inch)	July 30, 2015	5 net-nights

## **Common Fish Species Present**

Walleye

White Crappie

Channel Catfish

Black Crappie

Freshwater Drum

Gizzard Shad

Bluegill

Common Carp

Smallmouth Buffalo

Yellow Perch

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## Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left( \frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left( \frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

## **Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish**

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

Gear	Species	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
		CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
std exp gill net	Channel Catfish	11.0	0.0	73	15	5		89	3
	Common Carp	0.5	1.5	100		100			
	Freshwater Drum	3.0	3.1	100		0			
	Gizzard Shad	1.0	3.1	100					
	Shortnose Gar	0.0	0.0						
	Smallmouth Buffalo	0.5	1.5	100		100			
	Walleye	2.0	6.2	25		0		81	3
	White Crappie	1.0	0.0	0		0		100	7
	Yellow Perch	0.5	1.5	0		0		80	
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Crappie	7.2	3.2	19	10	6		100	3
	Bluegill	0.8	0.6	75		0		104	2
	Channel Catfish	1.6	1.6	100		25		93	3
	Flathead Catfish	0.2	0.3	0		0		78	
	Freshwater Drum	0.6	0.6	100		67			
	Shortnose Gar	0.0	0.0						
	Walleye	0.6	0.9	0		0		78	3
	White Crappie	14.0	6.6	1		1		93	1
Yellow Perch	0.2	0.3	0		0		86		

## 10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg	
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
boat shocker (night)	Bigmouth Buffalo						0.5		0.5				0.5
	Black Crappie						8.5						8.5
	Bluegill						41.5		3.0				22.3
	Channel Catfish						7.0		2.0				4.5
	Common Carp						25.0		6.5				15.8
	Flathead Catfish						0.5		1.0				0.8
	Freshwater Drum						2.0						2.0
	Gizzard Shad						84.5		11.0				47.8
	Largemouth Bass		10.0		45.5		28.0		16.5				25.0
	Shorthead Redhorse								1.0				1.0
	Shortnose Gar						0.0		0.0				0.0
	Smallmouth Buffalo						8.5						8.5
	Walleye						0.5		0.5				0.5
	White Bass						9.5		1.0				5.3
	White Crappie						2.5		0.5				1.5
Yellow Bullhead						0.5						0.5	
Yellow Perch						8.5						8.5	
large frame net	Bigmouth Buffalo		0.1										0.1
	Black Crappie		1.5		4.1								2.8
	Bluegill		1.6		4.6								3.1
	Channel Catfish		0.8		0.4								0.6
	Common Carp		0.3		0.2								0.3
	Freshwater Drum		0.7		0.4								0.6
	Largemouth Bass		0.0										0.0
	Shorthead Redhorse				0.1								0.1
	Shortnose Gar		0.0										0.0
	Walleye				0.1								0.1
	White Bass		0.5		0.3								0.4
	White Crappie		1.3		1.9								1.6
Yellow Perch		0.2		0.1								0.2	
std exp gill net	Bigmouth Buffalo		0.8										0.8
	Black Crappie				0.3								0.3
	Channel Catfish		11.0		6.0						11.0		9.3

		CPUE											
Gear	Species	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Avg	
std exp gill net	Common Carp										0.5	0.5	
	Freshwater Drum		0.3		1.3						3.0	1.5	
	Gizzard Shad		7.0		4.0						1.0	4.0	
	Largemouth Bass		0.0									0.0	
	Shortnose Gar		0.0								0.0	0.0	
	Smallmouth Buffalo										0.5	0.5	
	Walleye		2.8		1.0						2.0	1.9	
	White Bass		5.3		4.7								5.0
	White Crappie		0.3								1.0		0.7
Yellow Perch		1.5		1.7						0.5		1.2	
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Crappie										7.2	7.2	
	Bluegill										0.8	0.8	
	Channel Catfish										1.6	1.6	
	Flathead Catfish										0.2	0.2	
	Freshwater Drum										0.6	0.6	
	Shortnose Gar										0.0	0.0	
	Walleye										0.6	0.6	
	White Crappie										14.0	14.0	
	Yellow Perch										0.2		0.2

## 10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
boat shocker (night)	Black Crappie	PSD							88				
		PSD-P						6					
		Wr						88					
	Walleye	PSD							0		100		
		PSD-P							0		0		
		Wr							81		83		
	Yellow Perch	PSD							29				
		PSD-P							0				
		Wr							86				
large frame net	Black Crappie	PSD		73		54							
		PSD-P		20		16							
		Wr		99		102							
	Walleye	PSD				100							
		PSD-P				100							
		Wr				75							
	Yellow Perch	PSD		50		100							
		PSD-P		0		0							
		Wr		82		78							
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	PSD				0							
		PSD-P				0							
		Wr				89							
	Walleye	PSD		9		67							25
		PSD-P		0		0							0
		Wr		83		79							81
	Yellow Perch	PSD		0		0							0
		PSD-P		0		0							0
		Wr		96		88							80
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Black Crappie	PSD											19
		PSD-P											6
		Wr											100
	Walleye	PSD											0



Gear	Species	Index	Year										
			2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
std frame net (3/8 inch)	Walleye	PSD-P											0
		Wr											78
	Yellow Perch	PSD											0
		PSD-P											0
		Wr										86	

## Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Black Crappie

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2007	15	145 (4)				245 (1)	245 (10)				

## **Fish Condition**

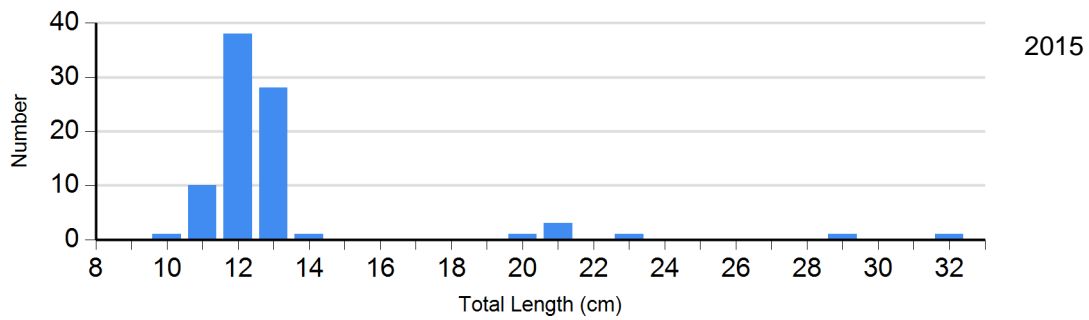
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2015	29	106 (2.2)	5	94 (1.8)	1	73	1	77
Walleye Gill Net	2015	3	80 (2.5)	1	87	0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2015	1	80	0		0		0	

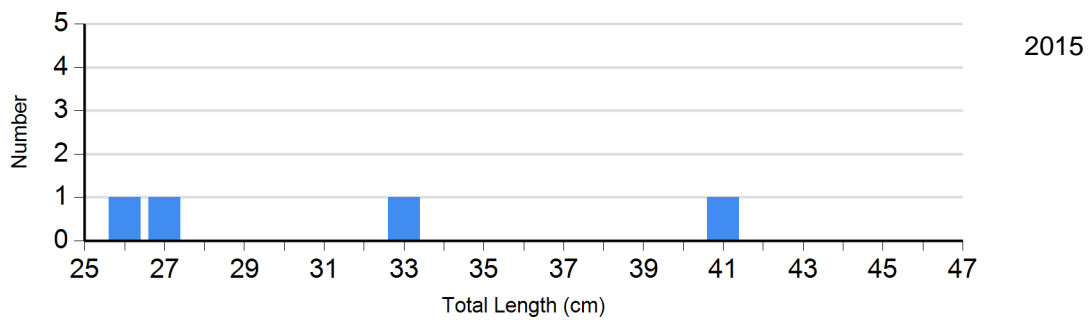
## Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

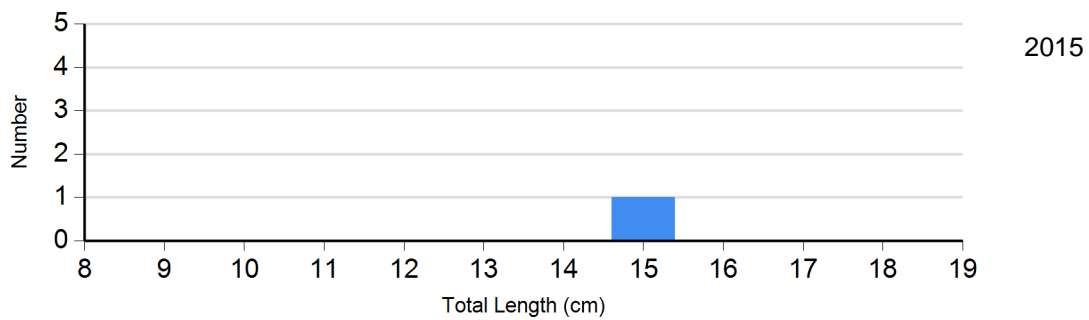
Species: Black Crappie  
Gear: std frame net (3/8 inch)



Species: Walleye  
Gear: std exp gill net



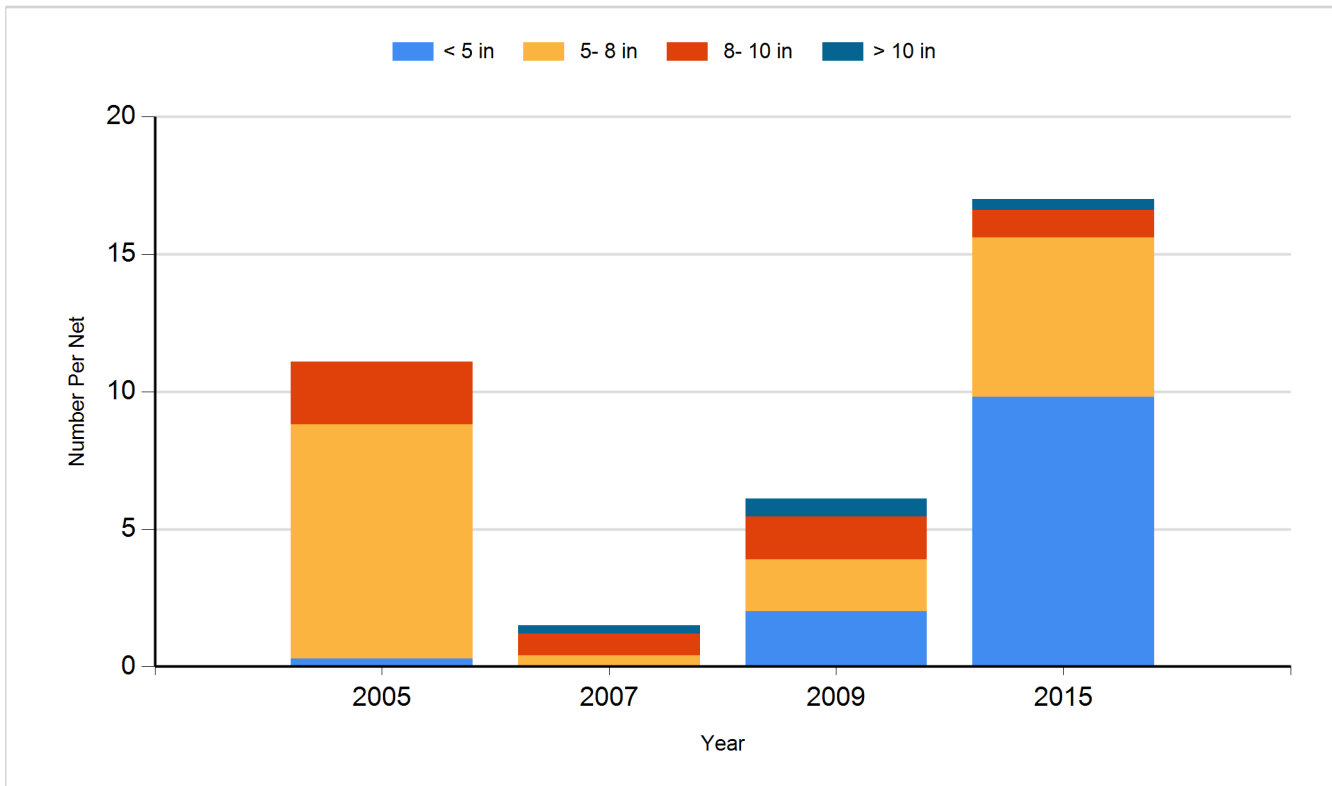
Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: std exp gill net



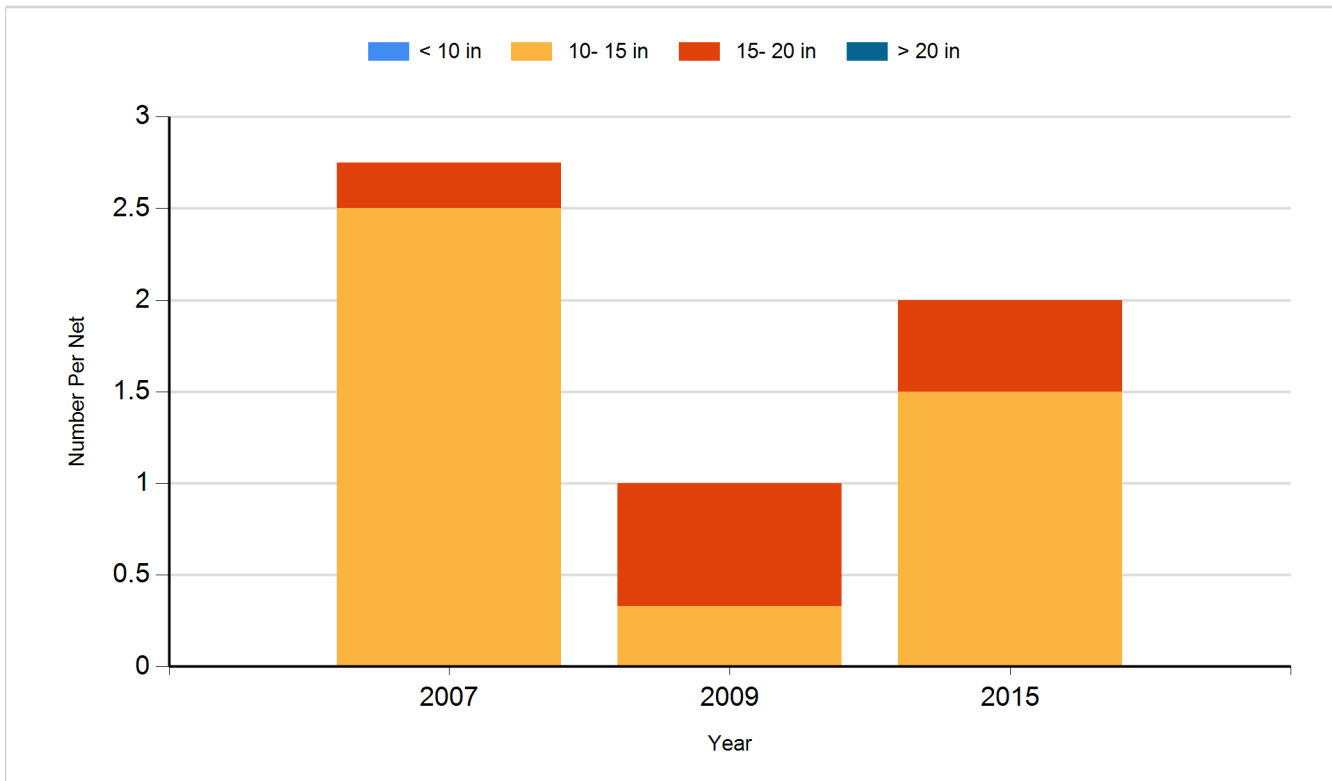
## Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

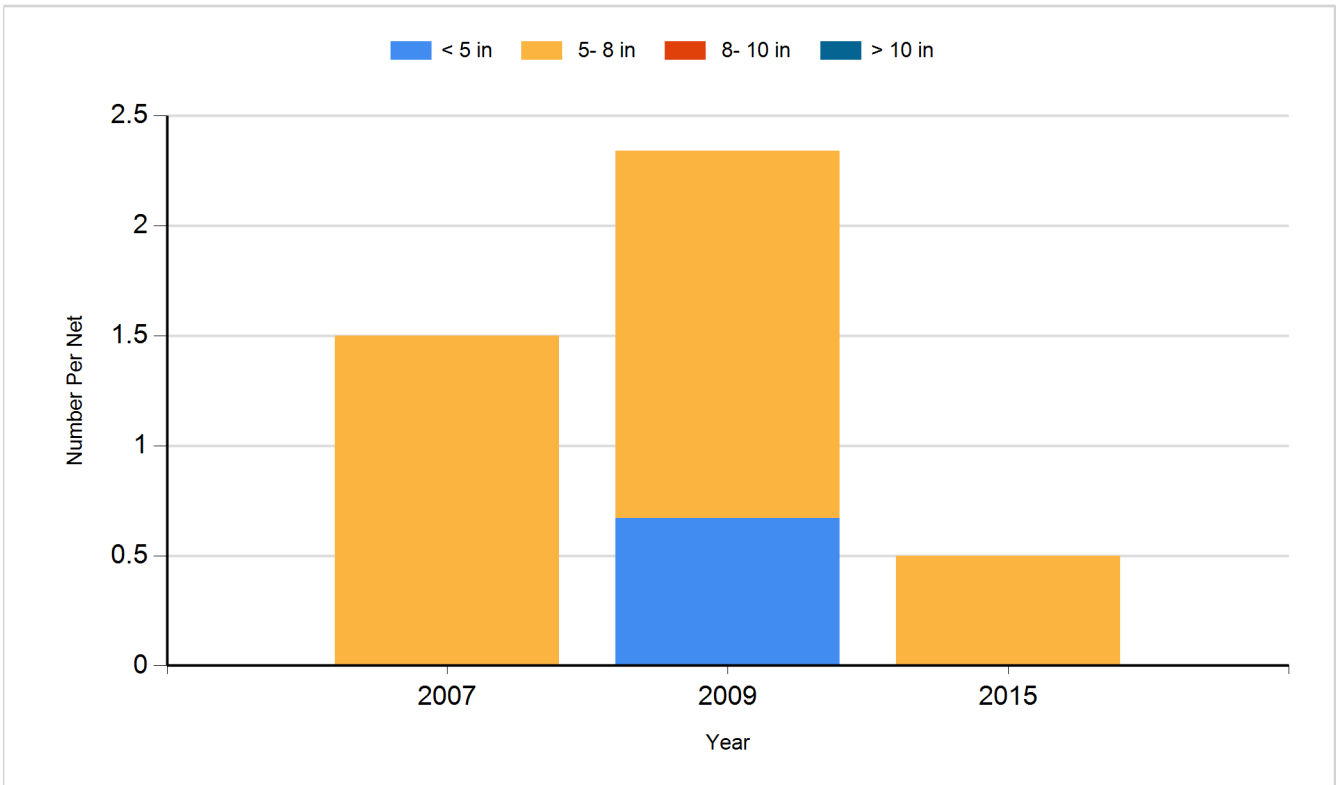
Species: Black Crappie  
Gear: Frame Net



Species: Walleye  
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch  
Gear: Gill Net



## **Fish Stocking**

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2012	Walleye	Small Fingerling	55,600
2013	Walleye	Small Fingerling	30,014
2014	Walleye	Fry	337,000
2015	Walleye	Fingerling	13,497