

SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Faulkton, Faulk County

SNK-Lake-196-000

2015

Lake Information

Name: Faulkton **Maximum Depth:** 23 Feet
County: Faulk
Surface Area: 97 Acres

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
frame net (std 3/4 in)	August 11, 2015	6 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	August 12, 2015	6 net-nights
std exp gill net	August 11, 2015	2 net-nights
std exp gill net	August 12, 2015	1 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Walleye

Largemouth Bass

Channel Catfish

Bluegill

Black Bullhead

Yellow Perch

Black Crappie

Northern Pike

Yellow Bullhead

Green Sunfish

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{\text{number of fish}}{\text{effort}}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{quality length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{preferred length}}{\text{number of fish} \geq \text{stock length}} \right) \times 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{W_s} \right) \times 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Species Name	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

Gear	Species	Abundance		Stock Density Indices			Condition		
		CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	142.0	59.9	0		0		96	1
	Black Crappie	0.8	0.6	10		0		102	13
	Bluegill	11.0	4.8	28	6	0		93	2
	Channel Catfish	0.1	0.1	100		0		87	
	Golden Shiner	0.0	0.0						
	Green Sunfish	0.1	0.1	0		0		143	
	Northern Pike	1.1	0.6	92		46	23	87	2
	Western Painted Turtle	0.0	0.0						
	Yellow Bullhead	0.7	0.5	0		0		91	5
	Yellow Perch	1.8	1.5	33	17	0		83	3
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	42.3	64.5	0		0		87	1
	Black Crappie	2.7	5.0	0		0		97	1
	Bluegill	5.0	3.8	13		0		97	2
	Golden Shiner	0.0	0.0						
	Northern Pike	2.7	5.0	100		13		91	3
	Yellow Bullhead	1.0	1.1	0		0		115	8
	Yellow Perch	9.0	15.1	0		0		100	2

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

Gear	Species	CPUE										Avg	
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
boat shocker (day)	Black Bullhead					64.0							64.0
	Black Crappie					9.0							9.0
	Bluegill					47.0							47.0
	Northern Pike					5.0							5.0
	Yellow Perch					2.0							2.0
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead					187.0					142.0		164.5
	Black Crappie					4.0					0.8		2.4
	Bluegill					11.8					11.0		11.4
	Channel Catfish					0.5					0.1		0.3
	Golden Shiner										0.0		0.0
	Green Sunfish										0.1		0.1
	Northern Pike					0.3					1.1		0.7
	Western Painted Turtle										0.0		0.0
	Yellow Bullhead										0.7		0.7
	Yellow Perch					1.0					1.8		1.4
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead					6.5					42.3		24.4
	Black Crappie					0.5					2.7		1.6
	Bluegill										5.0		5.0
	Emerald Shiner					0.0							0.0
	Golden Shiner										0.0		0.0
	Northern Pike										2.7		2.7
	Yellow Bullhead										1.0		1.0
	Yellow Perch					0.5					9.0		4.8

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

Gear	Species	Index	Year									
			2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
boat shocker (day)	Black Crappie	PSD					11					
		PSD-P					0					
		Wr					117					
	Northern Pike	PSD					20					
		PSD-P					0					
		Wr					80					
	Yellow Perch	PSD					100					
		PSD-P					0					
		Wr					102					
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie	PSD					13					10
		PSD-P					4					0
		Wr					114					102
	Northern Pike	PSD					50					92
		PSD-P					0					46
		Wr					76					87
	Yellow Perch	PSD					50					33
		PSD-P					0					0
		Wr					95					83
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	PSD					0					0
		PSD-P					0					0
		Wr					119					97
	Northern Pike	PSD										100
		PSD-P										13
		Wr										91
	Yellow Perch	PSD					0					0
		PSD-P					0					0
		Wr					93					100

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2015	28		134 (3)		158 (25)						

Fish Condition

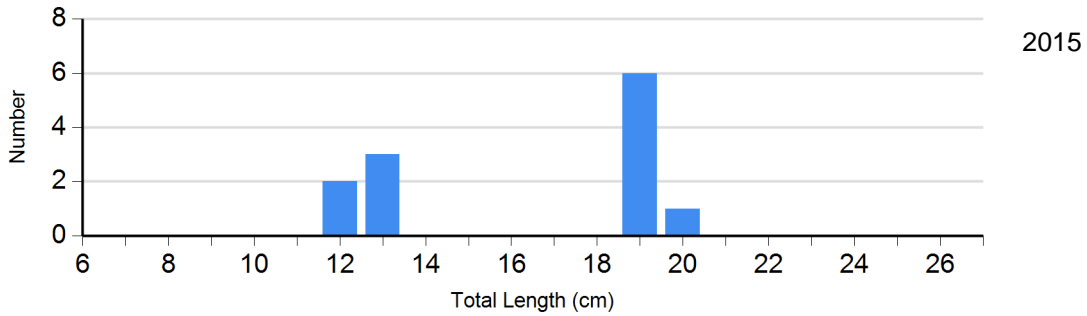
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

Species	Year	Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
		N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2015	9	104 (11.3)	1	81	0		0	
Northern Pike Gill Net	2015	0		7	91 (2.3)	1	95	0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2015	27	100 (1.7)	0		0		0	

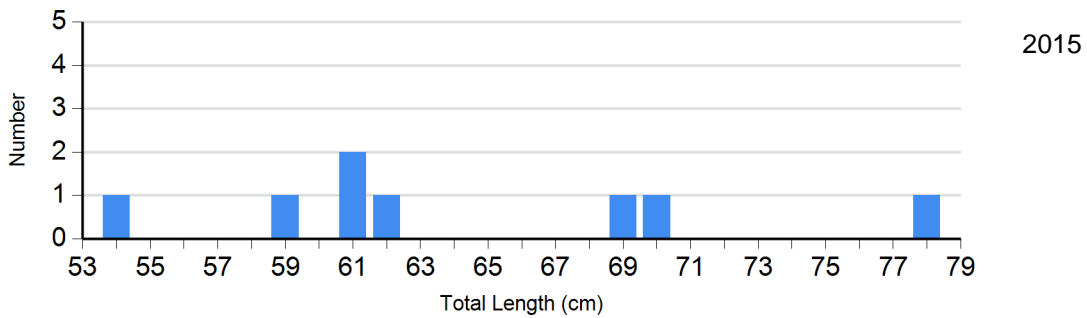
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

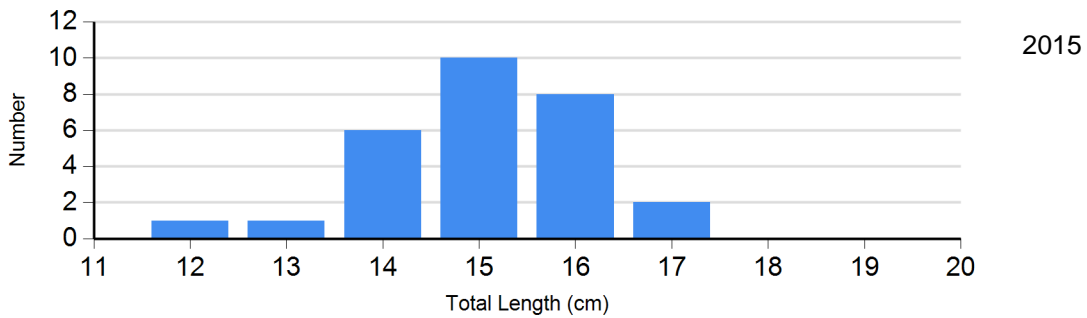
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)



Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net



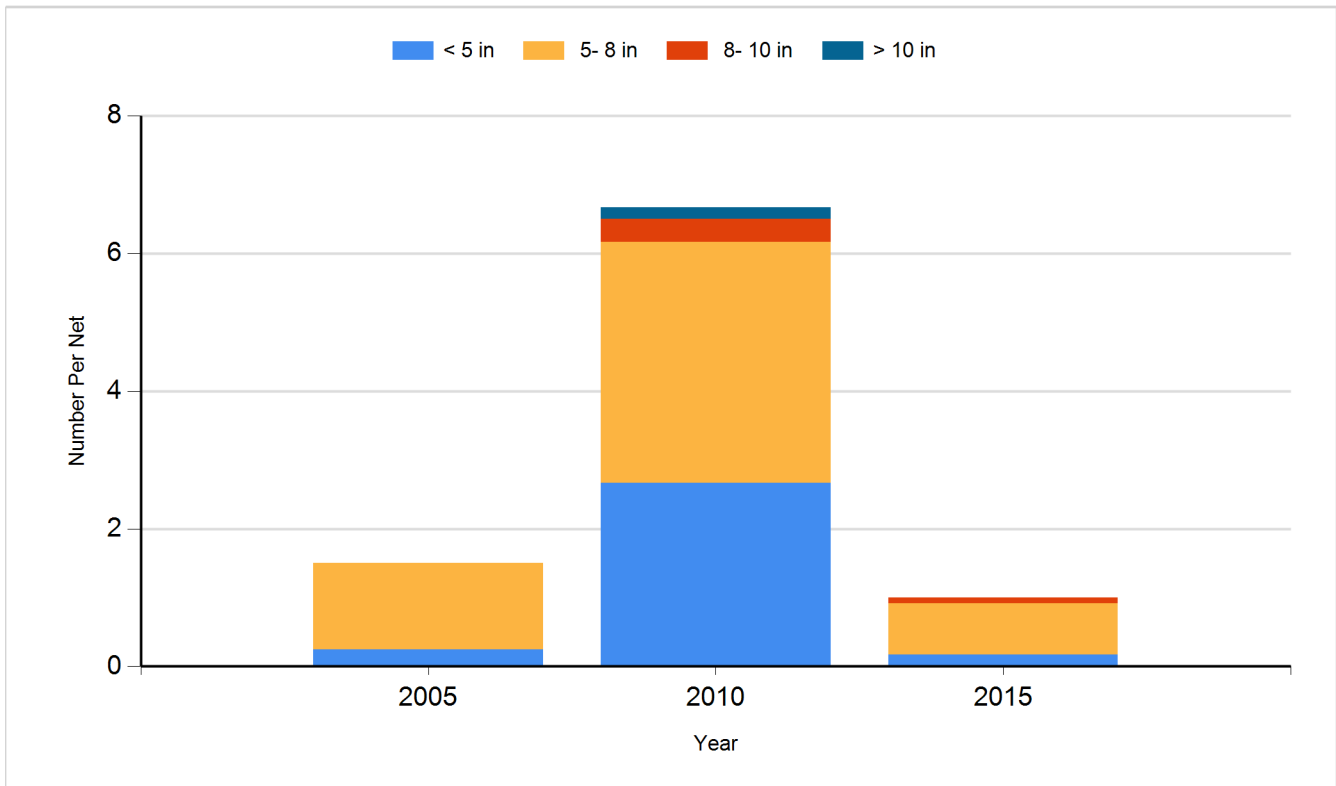
Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net



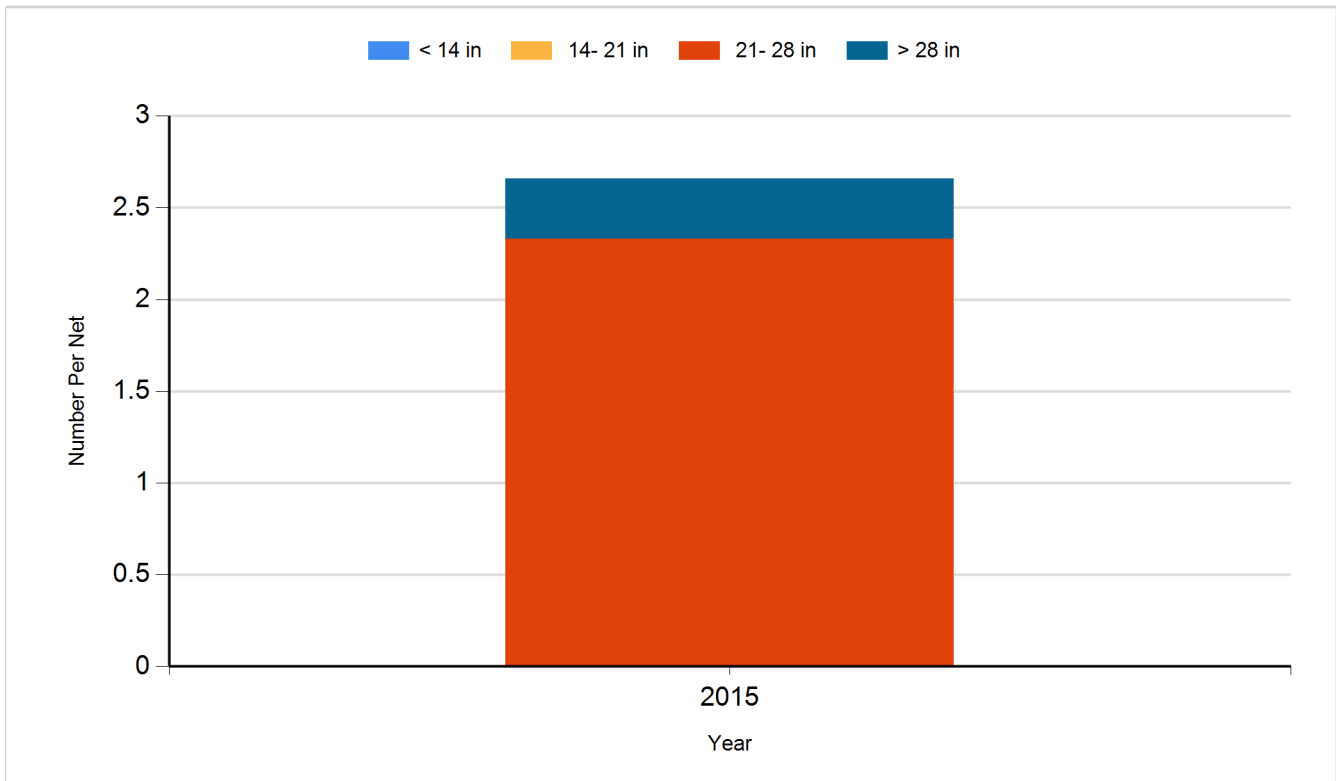
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

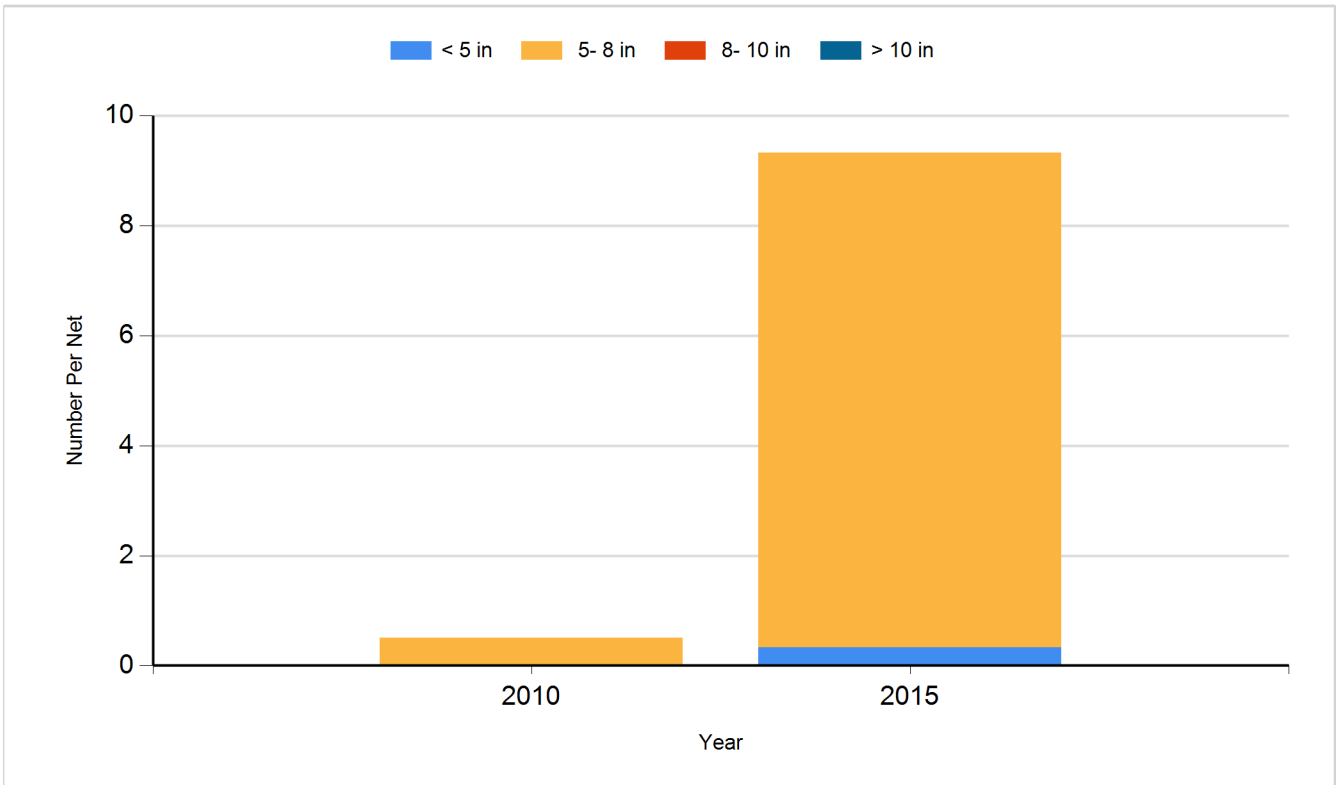
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: Frame Net



Species: Northern Pike
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: Gill Net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2005	Bluegill	Juvenile	1,075
2005	Largemouth Bass	Fingerling	5,400
2005	Smallmouth Bass	Fingerling	2,420
2005	Walleye	Fingerling	4,000
2006	Channel Catfish	Fingerling	5,390
2010	Walleye	Fry	50,000
2011	Bluegill	Adult	1,000
2011	Yellow Perch	Adult	1,700
2012	Bluegill	Adult	1,300
2012	Walleye	Fry	55,000
2013	Channel Catfish	Large Fingerling	1,380
2013	Largemouth Bass	Fingerling	2,880
2014	Walleye	Fry	30,000