SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE FISHERIES SURVEY

Twin, Spink County
TUR-Lake-589-000
2015

Lake Information

Name: Twin

County: Spink

Surface Area: 1,327 Acres

OHWM Elevation: 1,299

Outlet Elevation: 1,300

Surveys and Investigations

Survey methods used by gear type, date, and effort.

Gear	Date	Effort
frame net (std 3/4 in)	September 09, 2015	9 net-nights
frame net (std 3/4 in)	September 10, 2015	9 net-nights
std exp gill net	September 09, 2015	6 net-nights

Common Fish Species Present

Walleye

Northern Pike

Black Crappie

Yellow Perch

Common Carp

Bluegill

Black Bullhead

Freshwater Drum

Western Painted Turtle

Orangespotted Sunfish

Terminology

Catch per unit effort (**CPUE**) refers to the relative abundance of a species. It is defined as the number of fish captured per unit of effort (i.e., number of fish captured per net-night or number of fish captured per hour electrofishing). In this report CPUE is typically given for only stock-length fish (see length categories table for stock lengths).

$$CPUE = \frac{number\ of\ fish}{effort}$$

Population size structure is quantified using the indices proportional size distribution of quality-length fish (**PSD**) and proportional size distribution of preferred-length fish (**PSD-P**). These indices indicate the proportion of stock-length fish that are equal to or greater than a given length. Minimum lengths for stock, quality and preferred length fish are given in the length categories table.

$$PSD = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish \geq quality\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

$$PSD - P = \left(\frac{number\ of\ fish\ \geq preferred\ length}{number\ of\ fish \geq stock\ length}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Relative weight (**Wr**) is used to quantify fish plumpness. Relative weight is the ratio of what a fish weighs (W) compared to a length-specific standard weight (Ws) multiplied by 100. Relative weight values of 95-105 are commonly cited as optimum values, but values in the 80s are common during summer sampling in South Dakota.

$$Wr = \left(\frac{W}{Ws}\right) \text{x } 100$$

Confidence intervals (**CI**) are provided for many of the estimates calculated in this report. The confidence interval provides a range in which the true mean is expected to fall. For example, with an 80% CI we are 80% confident that the interval contains the true value.

Length categories include stock (**S**), quality (**Q**), preferred (**P**), memorable (**M**) and trophy (**T**). Length categories for most species have been defined based on a percentage of the world record length for that species. Some species mentioned in this report do not have defined length categories. Length categories for species used in this report are provided in the following table. Measurements are the minimum total length for each category and are reported in inches (in) and centimeters (cm).

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Bigmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Black Bullhead	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
Black Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

	Stock		Quality		Preferred		Memorable		Trophy	
Species Name	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)	(in)	(cm)
Blue Catfish	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Bluegill	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Bluegill X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Brown Bullhead	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	36	17	43
Burbot	8	20	15	38	21	53	26	67	32	82
Channel Catfish	11	28	16	41	24	61	28	71	36	91
Common Carp	11	28	16	41	21	53	26	66	33	84
Flathead Catfish	14	35	20	51	28	71	34	86	40	102
Freshwater Drum	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Gizzard Shad	7	18	11	28						
Green Sunfish	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Lake Herring	5	13	8	20	11	28	14	35	17	43
Largemouth Bass	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Longnose Gar	16	41	27	69	36	91	45	114	55	140
Muskellunge	20	51	30	76	38	97	42	107	50	127
Northern Pike	14	35	21	53	28	71	34	86	44	112
Paddlefish	16	41	26	66	33	84	41	104	51	130
Pumpkinseed	3	8	6	15	8	20	10	25	12	30
Redear Sunfish	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
River Carpsucker	7	18	11	28	14	36	18	46	22	56
Rock Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Rudd	6	15	10	25	12	30	15	38	19	48
Sauger	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Saugeye	9	23	14	35	18	46	22	56	27	69
Shorthead Redhorse	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Smallmouth Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Smallmouth Buffalo	11	28	18	46	24	61	30	76	37	94
Spotted Bass	7	18	11	28	14	35	17	43	20	51
Striped Bass	12	30	20	51	30	76	35	89	45	114
Striped Bass Hybrid (wiper)	8	20	12	30	15	38	20	51	25	63
Walleye	10	25	15	38	20	51	25	63	30	76
White Bass	6	15	9	23	12	30	15	38	18	46
White Crappie	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38
White Sucker	6	15	10	25	13	33	16	41	20	51
Yellow Bass	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	13	33
Yellow Bullhead	4	10	7	18	9	23	11	28	14	36
Yellow Perch	5	13	8	20	10	25	12	30	15	38

Catch Summary of Stock Length Fish

Catch per unit effort (CPUE), proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) for species sampled in survey with 80% confidence interval (CI-80).

		Abundance		Stock Density Indices				Condition	
Gear	Species	CPUE	CI-80	PSD	CI-80	PSD-P	CI-80	Wr	CI-80
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead	0.1	0.1	100		100		91	
	Black Crappie	29.1	9.4	97	1	92	2	114	1
	Bluegill	0.2	0.2	100		100		152	3
	Common Carp	0.7	0.5	100		92		92	3
	Freshwater Drum	0.0	0.0	0		0			
	Northern Pike	0.1	0.1	100		100		76	4
	O. Spotted X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid	0.0	0.0						
	Orangespotted Sunfish	0.0	0.0						
	Walleye	4.5	1.0	52	8	0		93	1
	Western Painted Turtle	0.0	0.0						
	Yellow Perch	0.2	0.2	0		0		106	8
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead	0.2	0.2	100		100		89	
	Black Crappie	1.7	0.8	100		100		113	2
	Common Carp	2.0	1.1	100		92		94	2
	Freshwater Drum	0.2	0.2	0		0		105	
	Northern Pike	0.3	0.3	100		50		92	5
	Walleye	45.2	2.6	28	4	0		94	1
	Yellow Perch	2.8	1.5	24		6		106	2

10-Year Catch Per Unit Effort by Gear and Species

Catch per unit effort (CPUE) and average (Avg) of species across 10 years using different gear types.

		CPUE										
Gear	Species	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Avg
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Bullhead		1.6				53.4				0.1	18.4
	Black Crappie		9.4				1.1				29.1	13.2
	Bluegill						0.2				0.2	0.2
	Common Carp		0.2				9.4				0.7	3.4
	Freshwater Drum										0.0	0.0
	Northern Pike		0.1				0.2				0.1	0.1
	O. Spotted X Gr. Sunfish Hybrid										0.0	0.0
	Orangespotted Sunfish										0.0	0.0
	Snapping Turtle		0.0									0.0
	Sunfish Hybrid		0.0									0.0
	Walleye		6.7				6.3				4.5	5.8
	Western Painted Turtle		0.0								0.0	0.0
	Yellow Perch										0.2	0.2
std exp gill net	Black Bullhead		0.5				19.0				0.2	6.6
	Black Crappie						1.0				1.7	1.4
	Common Carp		8.8				17.5				2.0	9.4
	Freshwater Drum										0.2	0.2
	Northern Pike						0.3				0.3	0.3
	Walleye		8.0				33.0				45.2	28.7
	Yellow Perch										2.8	2.8

10-Year Size Structure and Condition Statistics by Gear and Species

Species proportional size distribution (PSD), proportional size distribution of preferred length fish (PSD-P), and relative weight (Wr) collected by different gear types across 10 years.

			Year									
Gear	Species	Index	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
frame net (std 3/4 in)	Black Crappie	PSD		100				0				97
		PSD-P		100				0				92
		Wr		98				120				114
	Northern Pike	PSD		100				100				100
		PSD-P		0				50				100
		Wr		76				94				76
	Walleye	PSD		33				5				52
		PSD-P		12				2				0
		Wr		90				93				93
	Yellow Perch	PSD										0
		PSD-P										0
		Wr										106
std exp gill net	Black Crappie	PSD						0				100
		PSD-P						0				100
		Wr						123				113
	Northern Pike	PSD						100				100
		PSD-P						0				50
		Wr						109				92
	Walleye	PSD		75				1				28
		PSD-P		16				0				0
		Wr		88				98				94
	Yellow Perch	PSD										24
		PSD-P										6
		Wr										106

Length at Capture

Mean length at capture by age across years sampled, sample size (N).

Species: Black Crappie

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2015	1054	89 (531)	204 (21)	244 (32)	291 (221)	301 (251)					

Species: Walleye

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2015	273	292 (121)		380 (147)		465 (5)					
2011	161	268 (160)				453 (1)					
2007	35	257 (10)		408 (20)			604 (1)	565 (4)			

Species: Yellow Perch

		Mean Length (expanded sample number) at capture by age									
Year	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
2015	17	193 (4)	198 (10)	187 (2)	261 (1)						

Fish Condition

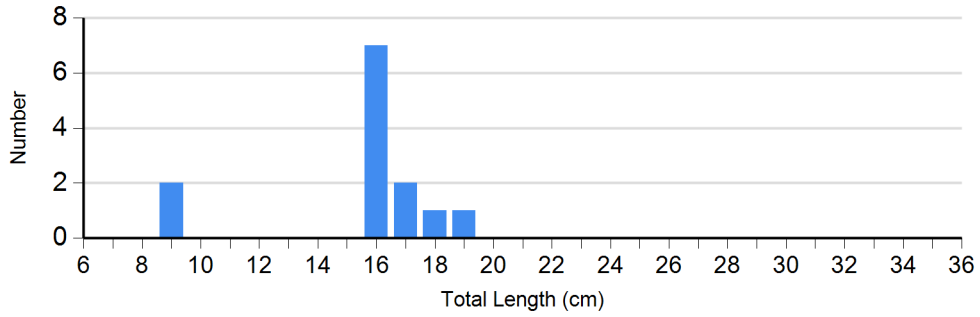
Mean relative weight (Wr) by sample size (N), length category stock to quality (S-Q), quality to preferred (Q-P), preferred to memorable (P-M), and memorable (M) for species collected across survey years with standard error (SE).

		Length Groups							
		S-Q		Q-P		P-M		M	
Species	Year	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)	N	Wr (SE)
Black Crappie Frame Net	2011	11	120 (2.0)	0		0		0	
	2015	15	116 (2.3)	28	118 (0.9)	296	115 (0.6)	184	110 (0.8)
Northern Pike Gill Net	2011	0		1	109	0		0	
	2015	0		1	96	0		1	88
Walleye Gill Net	2011	131	98 (0.6)	1	94	0		0	
	2015	194	94 (0.9)	77	93 (0.6)	0		0	
Yellow Perch Gill Net	2015	13	106 (1.6)	3	111 (3.7)	1	97	0	

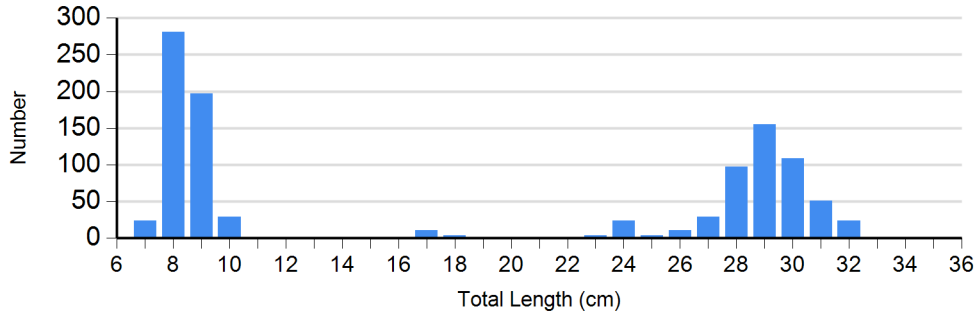
Length Frequency Distribution

Length frequency histogram of species sampled by year.

Species: Black Crappie
Gear: frame net (std 3/4 in)

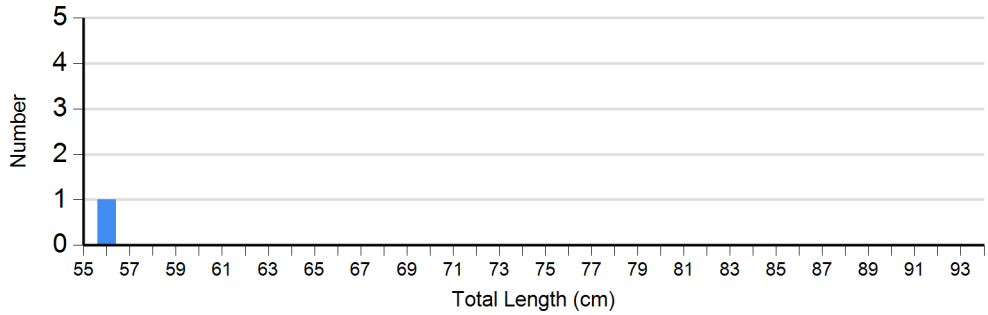


2011

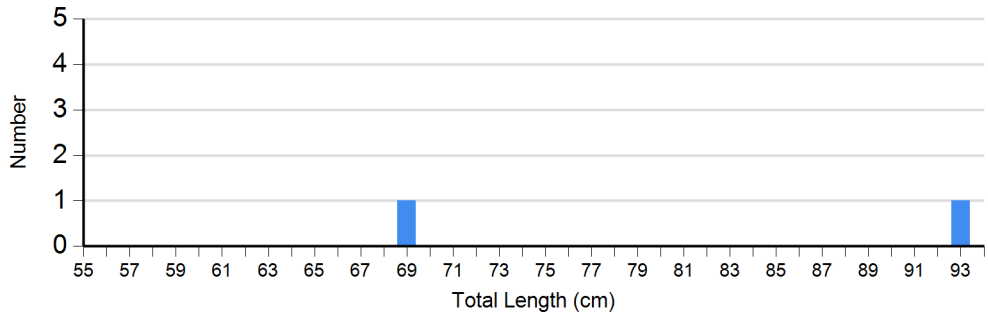


2015

Species: Northern Pike
Gear: std exp gill net

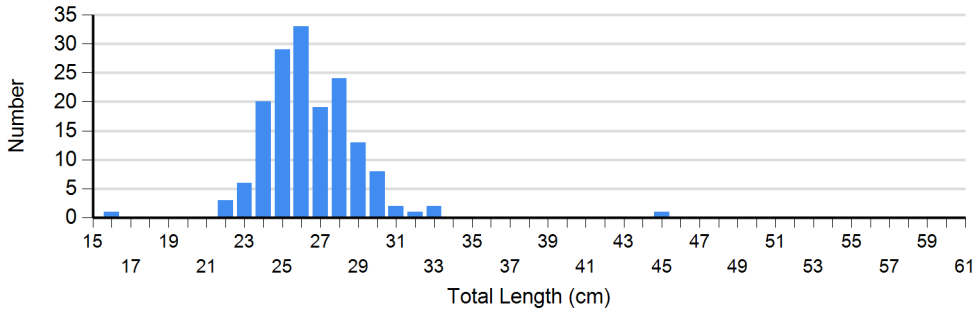


2011

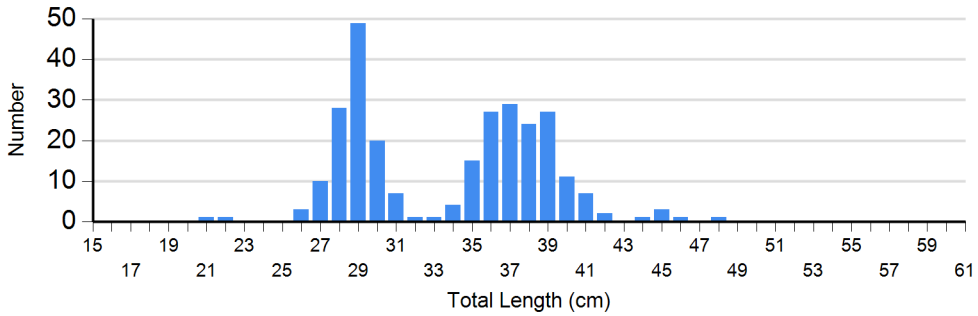


2015

Species: Walleye
Gear: std exp gill net

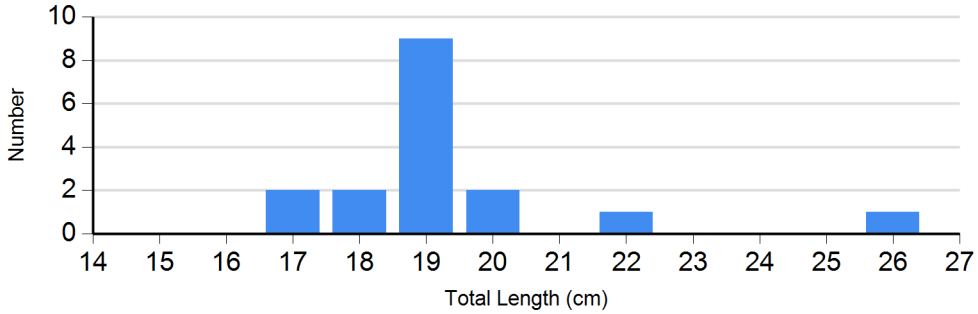


2011



2015

Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: std exp gill net

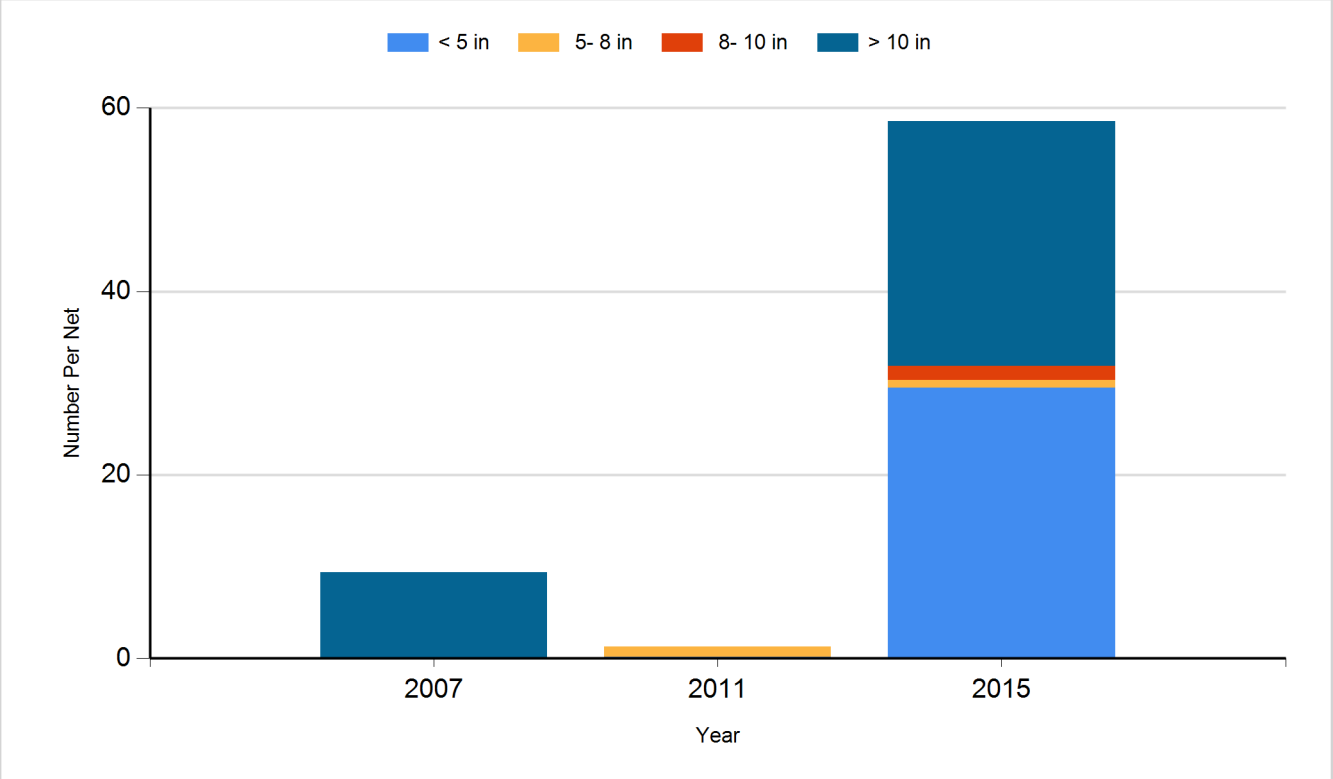


2015

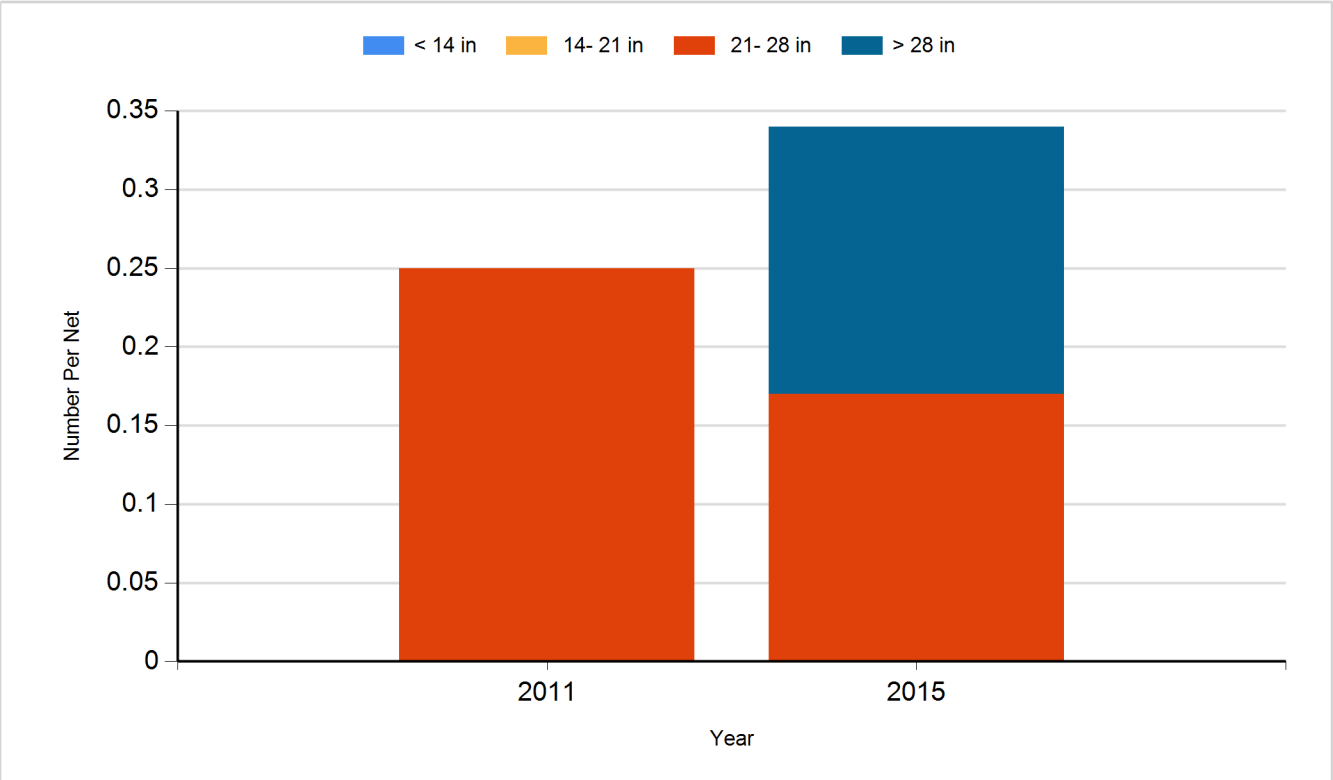
Historic Fish Sizes and Relative Abundance

Size distribution per net by color for species sampled by year.

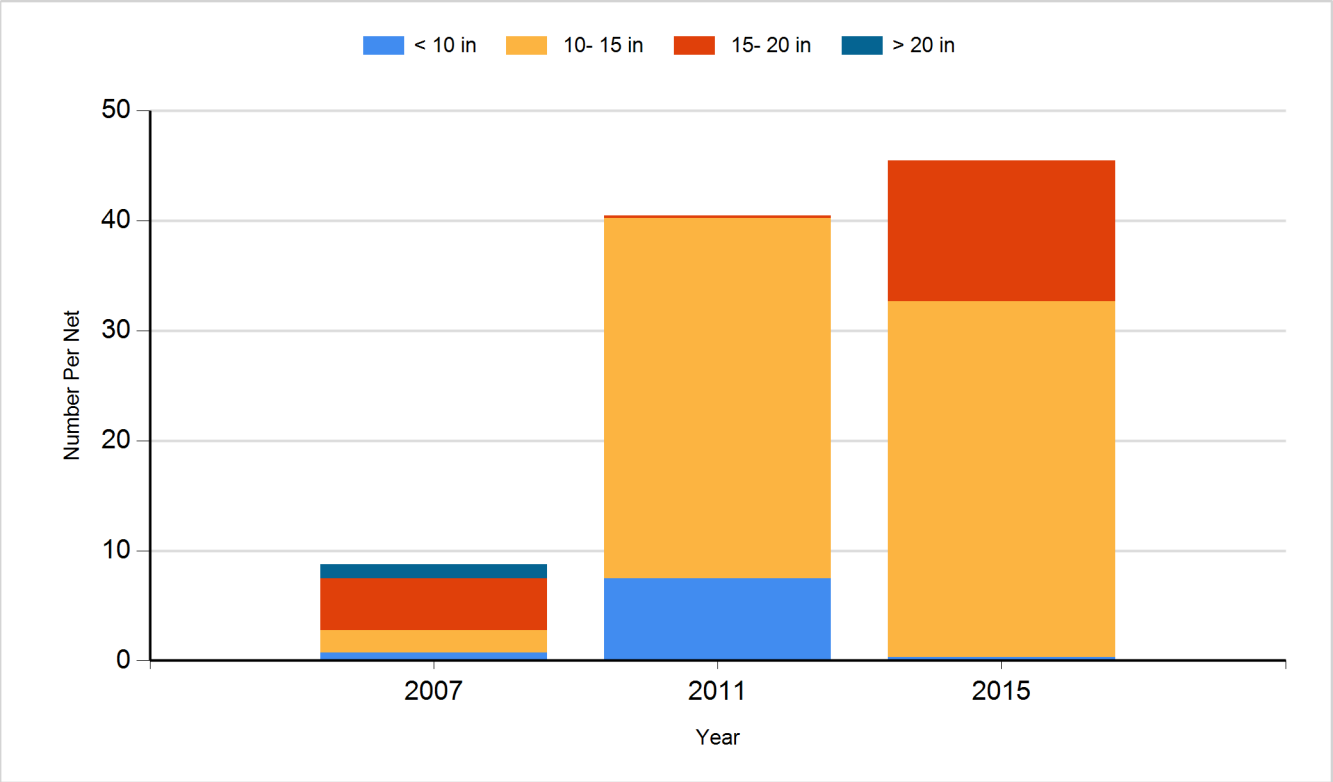
Species: Black Crappie
Gear: Frame Net



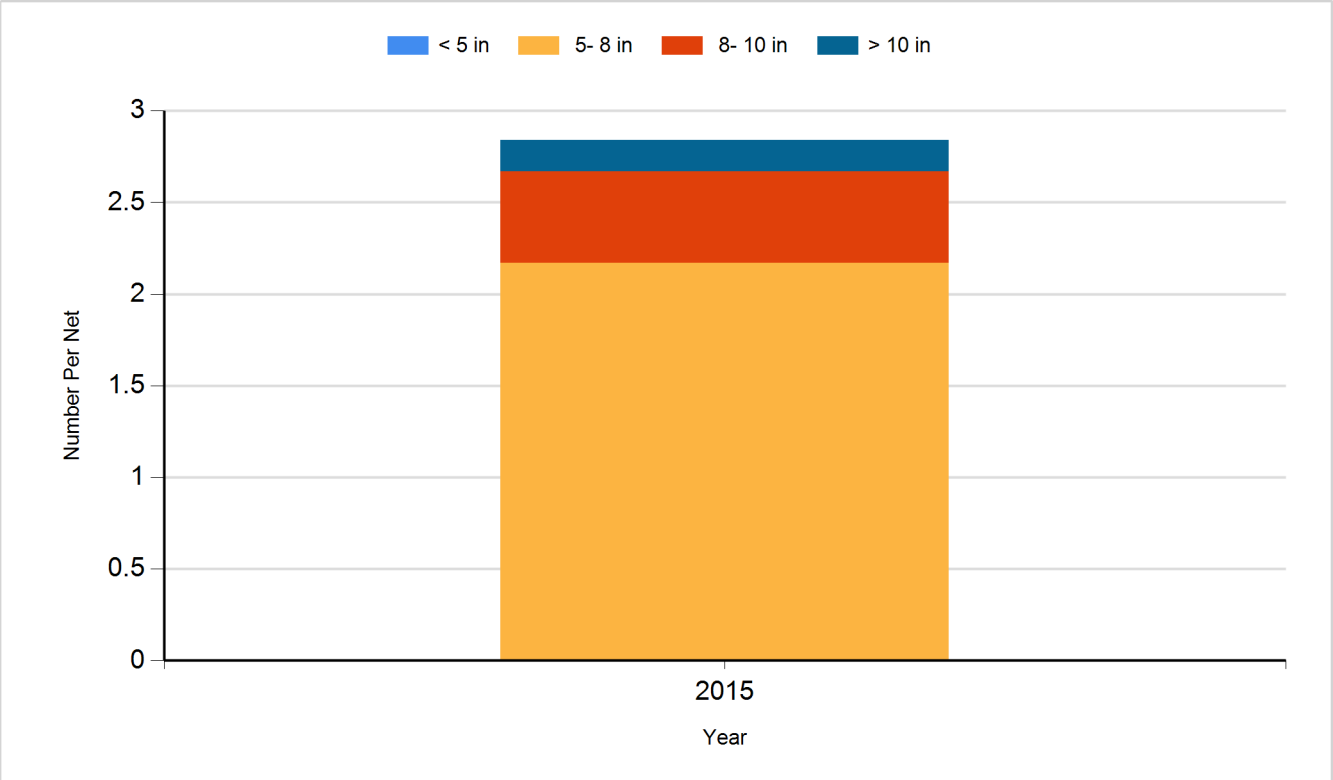
Species: Northern Pike
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Walleye
Gear: Gill Net



Species: Yellow Perch
Gear: Gill Net



Fish Stocking

Number of fish stocked by year, species, and size.

Year	Species	Size	Number
2004	Walleye	Fingerling	123,500
2006	Walleye	Fry	1,200,000
2008	Walleye	Fry	1,200,000
2010	Walleye	Fry	1,250,000
2012	Walleye	Fry	604,448
2014	Walleye	Fry	620,000
2015	Yellow Perch	Adult	4,950