

BEGIN P-PH-B-PT 0010(124)296
BEGIN PIPE WORK
Station 66+71.00

## SECTION C ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

| BID ITEM NUMBER | ITEM | QUANTITY | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 633E1200 | High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, White | 1,826 | Gal |
| 634E0010 | Flagging | 4,100.0 | Hour |
| 634E0020 | Pilot Car | 2,000.0 | Hour |
| 634E0110 | Traffic Control Signs | 2,558.4 | SqFt |
| 634E0120 | Traffic Control, Miscellaneous | Lump Sum | Ls |
| 634 E 0135 | Traffic Control Superisor | Lump Sum | Ls |
| 634E0275 | Type 3 Barricade | 24 | Each |
| 634E0330 | Temporary Raised Pavement Markers | 4,246 | Ft |
| 634E0600 | 4" Temporary Pavement Marking Tape Type I | 70,320 | Ft |
| 634E1002 | Detour and Restriction Signing | 1,892.0 | SqI |

## SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

Contractor requests to deviate from the sequence of operations will be submitted in writing to the Engineer for review. Approval of an alternate sequence of operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes meet with the Department's intent for traffic control and sequencing of the work. An alternate sequence will be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation.

Work will proceed according to the following sequence:

1. Remove existing fence and set up temporary fence where necessary Install sediment and erosion control along with perimeter control as needed in advance of grading operations.
2. Set up the Traffic Control.
a. The Contractor will restore traffic to one lane each direction at the end of each day, prior to nightfall
b. Minimum 2 miles between simultaneous lane closures. Lane closures may be a maximum of 3 miles long. A maximum of two lane closures will be allowed. The maximum amount of delay to the traveling public will be 15 minutes.
c. The Contractor will only be allowed to have a shoulder drop off on one side of the road at any one location.
d. Box Culvert installations will not be considered part of the shoulder be according to Standard plate 634.28
e. A speed reduction to 55 mph will be in place when drop off conditions exist on the adjacent shoulder. Once the shoulder is graveled and all hazards to the traveling public are removed the speed limit will be returned to 65 MPH , at the discretion of the Engineer. Refer to the Work Zone Speed Reduction note within section C for additional details.
f. Any areas where the shoulder is saw cut must be completed prior to the Contractor suspending operations for the year. Sawing in any location will not be allowed to take place more than 1 week prior to grading.

## SHOULDER GRADING OPERATIONS

Contractor requests to deviate from the shoulder grading operations will be submitted in writing to the Engineer for review. Approval of an alternate shoulder grading operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes An alternate Dequence will be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation.

Work will proceed according to the following sequence:

1. Permanent pavement marking after sawing and prior to surface removal.
2. Remove surfacing on the shoulders and begin earth moving activities according to Section 120 of the Specifications and these Plan Notes,
shoulders must be sawcut.
3. Vertical drop offs adjacent to the roadway will not be allowed to be lef overnight. The Contractor will utilize embankment and/or granular material to ensure that there are no vertical drop offs; the slope will not made for this work. Prior to the application of prime the Contractor will reshape and compact the wedged material into the shoulder to the satisfaction of the Engineer.
4. Prior to opening a lane of traffic, the shoulder will be marked with drums, $42^{\prime \prime}$ cones, or vertical panels at a maximum of $100^{\prime}$ spacing Drums or $42^{\prime \prime}$ cones will only be allowed when they will meet the surface Vertical panels on fixed supports will be required when the minimum height requirements for cones are not met The Contractor will have enough vertical panels on site to mark drop offs in the event of an emergency, or weather, delays the resumption of work. Complete grading and placement of surfacing materials as per the Specifications and Plan Notes.
5. Asphalt Paving: Place Asphalt Concrete on shoulders, box culverts and pipe replacement areas.
6. Miscellaneous Work: Complete fencing, seeding, and miscellaneous items to finish project.

While the Contractor is present and work is being completed the Contractor will be allowed to pilot car the traffic in a single lane through the project with minima delineation. The Contractor will be required to restore traffic to one lane each direction prior to suspending work at the end of each day. The Contractor wil the work so that all requirements for opening traffic direction can be met prior to nightfall and/or forecasted weather events.

A minimum lane width of 11 ' will be maintained on the existing roadway through work areas. The Contractor will adjust traffic control items to accommodate local farm equipment over width vehicles, when necessary, up to $17^{\prime}$ wide.

## PERMANENT PAVEMENT MARKING PRIOR TO SUFACE REMOVAL

The Contractor will be required to repaint edge line pavement markings in grading sections. The application of permanent pavement marking will begin after sawing and prior to surface removal.

Grading sections are from stations $350+55$ to $367+50$ and $460+15$ to $1310+34$ (16.42miles).

Pavement markings will include 8 -inch edge line.
An 8-inch edge lines will be placed on retained surface adjacent to sawed joint.
Marking 8 -inch edge lines will require the use of 2 spray nozzles to achieve the required width.
All materials will be applied as per manufacturer's recommendations. High build waterborne pavement marking paint will conform to the supplemental specifications for Section 980.1 B.

Reflective media will consist of glass beads
Solid 8 " line $=55.6$ Gals/Mile
Glass Beads $=8.0 \mathrm{Lbs} / \mathrm{Gal}$.
All cost for materials, labor and equipment necessary to furnish and install the pavement markings will be incidental to the contract unit price for the respective High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint item.

## RETROREFLECTIVITY FOR PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

The Department may take retroreflectivity readings on the pavement marking lines after 2 days and within 30 days of the line application using either portable or mobile retroreflectometer that conforms to 30-meter geometry. If the Department chooses to take retroreflectivity readings, three retroreflectivity readings will be taken on each line at each test location. The three readings will be averaged and become the reading for that test location
If the Department chooses to take retroreflectivity readings, three readings will be taken on the edge lines and lane lines in the direction of application. For combination solid yellow and skip yellow lines for turn lanes and for centerline the reflectometer will be turned 180 degrees and three more readings will be taken. The six readings for the centerline markings will be averaged and become the test reading for that test location.

If the Department chooses to take readings, the minimum retroreflectivity values will be $275 \mathrm{mc} / \mathrm{m}^{2} / \mathrm{lux}$ for white and $170 \mathrm{mc} / \mathrm{m}^{2} / \mathrm{lux}$ for yellow.

## LEGAL LOAD LIMITS

Only legal loads will be permitted on any surfacing that will be retained.

## SCRAPER CROSSING

There will be no scraper crossings. All crossings will be done in pipe replacement areas.

## PIPE REPLACEMENT

Pipe Replacement will be phased half at a time to maintain an open lane of raffic. Traffic will be set up as a lane closure using stop signs, standard plate 634.25 .

Minimum 2 miles between simultaneous Pipe Replacement closures and one Pipe Replacement per lane closure will be allowed up overnight for a maximum of two.

Place a 12 " depth of base course and 5 " ( $2-2.5^{\prime \prime}$ lifts) depth of asphalt concrete omposite at Pipe Replacement areas to match existing roadway within ourteen days of backfilling to top of subgrade and prior to the Contractor suspending operations for the year

For Pipe Work that is outside the Grading section and beyond shoulders, acceptance tests in the lower one-half and upper one-half of pipe 48 " or less in diameter may be performed by visual inspection to the satisfaction of the Engineer. All other MSTR pipe density testing requirements will apply.

## DIVERSIONS FOR BOX CULVERT INSTALLATION

Diversion $1086=772^{\prime}$ interim surface length
Diversion $1129=918$ interim surface length
Diversion $1207=784^{\prime}$ interim surface length
Diversion $1217=771^{\prime}$ ' interim surface length
The four diversions will use drums or $42^{\prime \prime}$ cones spaced at $25^{\prime}$ as shown on Standard Plate No. 634.28. The 4" $44^{\prime \prime}$ White Delineator Back to Back elineators spaced at 50 on remaining sections of the detour on both sides ws"

## BOX CULVERT INSTALLATION

Place a 12 " depth of base course and 5 " ( $2-2.5$ " lifts) depth of asphalt concrete composite at Box Culvert areas to match existing roadway within fourteen days of backfilling to top of subgrade and prior to the Contractor suspending operations for the year.

## OVERWIDTH RESTRICTION

The Contractor will furnish and install the overwidth restriction signs as shown in these plans. Prior to installing the signs, the Contractor will mark the sign locations and review them with une Engineer. Overwidh restriction signs wil be esponsibility of the Contractor to maintain and reinstall these signs during the project as required by the construction progress, Upon completion of the project, the Contractor will remove the overwidth restriction signs.

All costs for furnishing the signs, posts, and mounting hardware, and for installing, maintaining, covering, and removing the overwidth restriction signs will be incidental to the contract unit price per square foot for "Detour and Restriction Signing"
Signs and bases will be removed when no longer needed. Signs will only be paid for once regardless of how many times reset

## GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be emporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State
All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation

All temporary speed limit signs will have a minimum mounting height of 5 feet in rural locations, even when mounted on portable supports.
movement
If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.
Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

At no time will a vertical drop-off of greater than 3 inches be left overnight adjacent to the traveled way. The Contractor will utilize embankment materia to ensure a 3 -inch vertical drop-off is not exceeded. The slope of the embankment material will not be steeper than a 3:1 within 30 feet of the traveled way.
Traffic will be maintained on the driving lanes. Use of the shoulder as a driving lane will not be permitted. Any damage to the shoulder due to rerouted traffic or Contractor's equipment will be repaired at no expense to the Department.

The Contractor will furnish, install, maintain, and remove TRUCK CROSSING (W8-6) signs daily The TRUCK CROSSING signs will be displayed alway when haul vehicles are hauling material. When hauling conditions no longe exist, the signs will be covered or removed from view. The exact number and location will be determined during construction. Payment for additional sign will be based on the contract unit price per square foot for "Traffic Contro Signs"

The Contractor will notify businesses/homeowners a minimum of two week prior to construction to inform them of upcoming construction and again a mingemens arrangements

A mobile work operation will be allowed provided the rumble strip or rumble stripe grooving, flush sealing, and pavement marking can be completed satisfactorily by a continuously moving work operation. A mobile work operation will require approval by the Engineer.

If inappropriate or conflicting pavement markings exist, the markings will be removed and replaced with applicable temporary pavement markings when the work duration is more than 3 days. When the work duration is less than 3 days the channelizing devices in the area where the pavement markings conflict wil be placed at one-half of the normal channelizing device spacing. Pavement Control, Miscellaneous" Temporary pavement marking will be paid for ta the contract unit price per foot for "4" Temporary Pavement Marking Tape Type or "Temporary Raised Pavement Markers", The additional channelizing device will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for "Traffic Contro Miscellaneous"

## WORK ZONE SPEED REDUCTION

The Department is required to obtain a speed reduction resolution prior to the installation of any SPEED LIMIT (R2-1) signs shown on sheet C12, "Work Zone Speed Reduction For 2 Lane Highway" detail. To provide adequate time for the 3 weeks prior to the scheduled installation of any work zone speed reduction signs on the project The information provided by the Contractor will include the anticipated date of sign installation, the newly reduced speed limit, the location of the work zone, and the anticipated completion date of work requiring the speed reduction.

## FLAGGING

Operations will be conducted so that the traveling public will not have to wait onger than 15 minutes at the flagger station.

Additional flagger warning signs and flagger hours have been included in the Estimate of Quantities for use on intersecting roads. These flaggers will be used as directed by the Engineer and will be used during daytime hours. Also as directed by the Engineer and will be used during daytime hours. Also
included in the Estimate of Quantities are WAIT FOLLOW PILOT CAR signs for use on low volume intersecting roads as determined by the Engineer. WAIT FOLLOW PILOT CAR signs will not block the view of the stop sign.


It is required that the flaggers and pilot car operators be able to communicate with one another. If an emergency vehicle needs to pass through the project, Contractor will be required to expedite traffic movement. All costs associated with this will be incidental to the contract unit price per hour for "Flagging".

## MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC

The Contractor will provide a motor grader and operator for the purpose of maintaining a smooth and passable roadway for traffic. Maintenance of traffic will be the motor grader operator's main priority. Blading will be incidental to the various contract bid items

## BUMP MARKERS

Orange bump markers will be placed adjacent to the bump location. The bump marker details are shown in the following drawing. The steel delineator post will duration is less than 3 days, steel post for ground mounted instaliation. If the temporary supports.

BUMP (W8-1) signs with appropriate ADVISORY SPEED (W13-1P) plaques will be placed 500 feet in advance of the bump or as approved by the Engineer for adequate sight distance.

All costs for bump markers, bump signs, and advisory speed plaques will be incidental to the contract unit price per square foot for "Traffic Control Signs".


## TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKING TAPE, TYPE

Temporary pavement marking for stop lines will consist of 4" Temporary Pavement Marking Tape Type I. Placement of each $24^{\prime \prime}$ white stop line will b Eaccomplished by placing six pieces of $4 \times 12$ tape adjacent to one another $144^{\prime}$ of $4^{\prime \prime}$ tape ( 30 workspaces at 144' $=4,320^{\prime}$ ). Temporary pavement marking on centerline will consist of temporary flexible vertical markers (tabs) or temporary raised pavement markers and will be used as depicted on standard plate 634.25 when the stop condition must remain in place during nighttime hours, 9:00 pm to 6:00 am (Estimate 30 workspaces remaining during nighttime hours $\times 2,200^{\prime}$ ' per workspace $=66,000^{\prime}$ '. Temporary tape will be removed upon completion of the project.

## TEMPORARY RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS

Temporary raised pavement markers will be used for marking edge lines, lane lines, and centerlines. Temporary raised pavement markers will be used on all new permanent surfacing sections of roadway and on existing surfacing wher temporary marking locations are different than existing marking locations, unless noted or as directed by the Engineer.

Temporary raised pavement markers will be attached to the roadway surface with a flexible non-permanent bituminous adhesive capable of being removed from the roadway surface or with an adhesive approved by the Engineer
All costs to furnish, install, replace if necessary, and remove the markers will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for "Temporary Raised Pavement Markers"

| Station | Length | Station | Length | Station | Length |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $358+38$ | 33 | $705+35$ | 48 | $1032+27$ | 38 |
| $481+87$ | 26 | $710+66$ | 35 | $1051+32$ | 39 |
| $522+91$ | 37 | $731+87$ | 36 | $1109+01$ | 57 |
| $559+55$ | 30 | $742+73$ | 33 | $1158+15$ | 39 |
| $578+86$ | 39 | $765+83$ | 37 | $1277+51$ | 36 |
| $599+84$ | 61 | $829+09$ | 41 | $1295+80$ | 33 |
| $611+80$ | 30 | $862+84$ | 40 | div 1086 | 742 |
| $624+98$ | 28 | $884+19$ | 49 | div1129 | 868 |
| $626+06$ | 31 | $919+21$ | 29 | div1207 | 753 |
| $640+33$ | 32 | $939+39$ | 41 | div1217 | 741 |
| $678+97$ | 30 | $980+03$ | 40 |  |  |
| $693+34$ | 46 | $987+04$ | 48 | Total ft. | 4246 |

## MAINLINE AREAS TO BE PRIMED

The Contractor will maintain two $11^{\prime}$ lanes delineated with $42^{\prime \prime}$ cones. Keep ight signs will be used when the cones delineate centerline. No traffic will be alowed on the prime for 24 hours after it has been placed

## PRESS RELEASE ANNOUNCEMENTS

The SDDOT will prepare a press release to be released 5 days prior to any hase change or any other major change that affects traffic flow. The Contractor will be responsible to keep law enforcement, emergency services, and the traveling public notified of changes in project access. The Contractor will provide the Engineer with pertinent information 7 days prior to any phase change or any other major change that affects traffic flow.

## INCIDENTS

An incident is an emergency road user occurrence, a natural disaster, or other nplanned event that affects or impedes the normal flow of traffic such as a crash, hazardous materials spill, or other event.

Contractor will set up a meeting prior to start of work to plan and coordinate esponses to an incident. The Contractor will invite the Department of Transportation, the South Dakota Highway Patrol, the Brown County Sheriff, the Marshall County Sheriff, and local emergency response entities to the meeting.
The Contractor will assist to maintain traffic as required by these plan notes and as agreed to at that meeting

Emergency vehicle access through the project will be considered and discussed at the meeting

The Contractor may be required to provide flaggers to direct or detour traffic The Contractor should be prepared to relocate advance warning signs etermined to be necessary for a major traffic incident lasting more than two hours. Fixed location ground mounted signs may be covered and additional portable signs provided
Cost for the relocation of an advance warning sign due to an incident will be $50 \%$ of the designated sign rate. Flaggers will be paid for at the contract unit price per hour for "Flagging".

FIXED LOCATION GROUND MOUNTED BREAKAWAY SUPPORT SIGNS


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BEGIN PIPE WORK
Station 66+71.00




## WIDTH RESTRICTION SIGNS

(FIXED LOCATION GROUND MOUNTED BREAKAWAY SUPPORT SIGNS)

WR-A

| WIDTH RESTRICTION |
| :---: |
| 10 |
| 11 FT MAXIMUM |
| 14 MI EAST OF 281 |
| TO BRITTON |
| USE ALT ROUTE |

2.0" Radius, 1.0" Border, $0.4^{\prime \prime}$ Indent, Black on Orange
"WIDTH RESTRICTION", D 2K;
2.0" Radius, 1.0 OL Border, 0.4 " Indent, Black on White;

WR-B

| WIDTH RESTRICTION |
| :---: |
| 1011 FT MAXIMUM |
| FROM BRITTON TO |
| 14 MI EAST OF 281 |
| USE ALT ROUTE |

## WIDTH RESTRICTION SIGNS

(FIXED LOCATION GROUND MOUNTED BREAKAWAY SUPPORT SIGNS)

WR-C

> WIDTH RESTRICTION
> (10] 11 FT MAXIMUM FROM BRITTON TO 14 MI EAST OF 281 USE ALT ROUTE



WR-D

## NO VEHICLES OVER 11 FT WIDE

2.3" Radius, 0.9 " Border, $0.6^{\prime \prime}$ Indent, Black on, White; "NO VEHICLES", D 2K; "OVER 11 FT WIDE", D 2K


WIDTH RESTRICTION SIGNS DAKOTA

0108/2024

ITEMIZED LIST FOR DETOUR AND RESTRICTION SIGNING

WORK ZONE SPEED REDUCTION FOR 2 LANE HIGHWAY




* In situations where multiple work locations in a limited distance make it practical to place stationary signs, the distance between the
advance warning sign and the work should not exceed 5 miles.
The ROAD WORK NEXT $\times x$ MILES sign may sign if the work locations occur over a distance of more than 2 miles.
Arrow board is required for intermittently and Antinuously moving mobile operations when work exceeds 1 hour.
**If the work space is on a divided highway, an advance warning sign should also be
placed on the left side of the directional roadway.
In situations where the distance between the advance warning signs and the work is 2 miles to 5 miles, a Supplemental Distance plac should be use
AHEAD sign.
All costs associated with the traffic control for mobile operation including signs, arrow boards and equipment will be incidental to the contract lump sum price
Miscellaneous".


| $\boldsymbol{S}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
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MOBILE OPERATIONS ON SHOULDERS

| PLATE NUMBER |
| :---: |
| 634.04 |
| Sheet 1 of 1 |







GENERAL NOTES
The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60 " chord line within a 120 " diameter circle around the post with ends 4 " above the ground.
At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4 " above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base

|  | Jonuory 22, 2021 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 | $\boldsymbol{S}$ |  | PLATE NUMBER |
|  | $\boldsymbol{D}$ | BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE | 634.99 |
|  |  | $\boldsymbol{O}$ | Sheet 1 of 1 |

