

SECTION S: PERMANENT SIGNING PLANS

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT IM 0909(92)387	SHEET S1	TOTAL SHEETS S34
Plotting Date: 8/13/2024			

INDEX OF SHEETS

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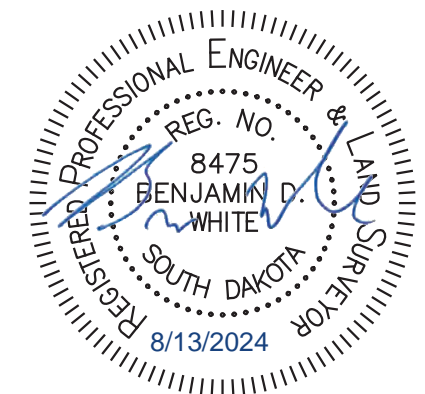
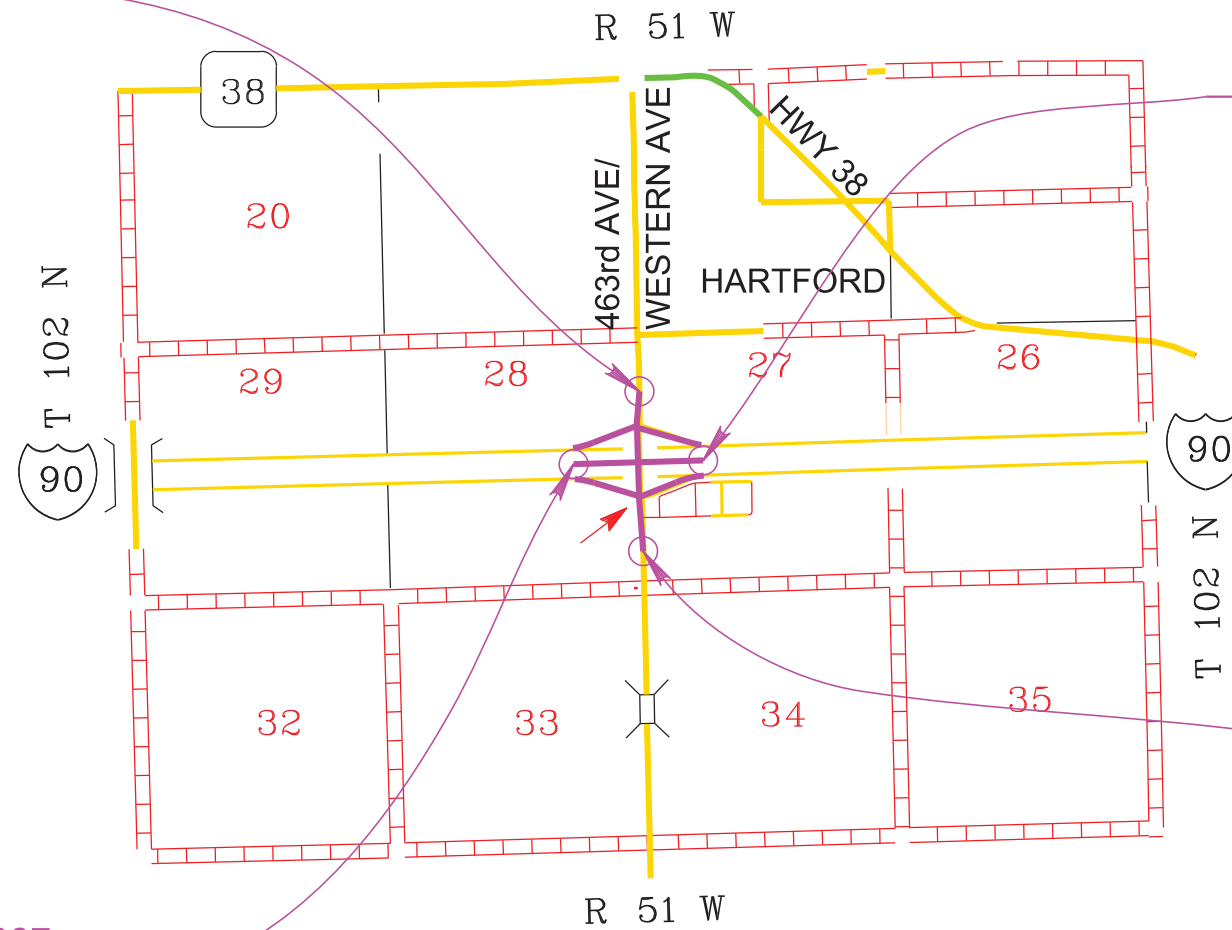


END IM 0909(92)387
STA. 29+10.00

END IM 0909(92)387
STA. 564+55.66

BEGIN IM 0909(92)387
STA. 2+00.00

BEGIN IM 0909(92)387
STA. 538+06.66



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SECTION S – ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
110E0100	Remove Concrete Footing(s)	Lump Sum	LS
110E0130	Remove Traffic Sign	14	Each
110E0135	Remove Delineator	180	Each
110E0140	Remove Extruded Panel Sign	6	Each
632E0014	1.75" Diameter Breakaway Support Concrete Footing	56.0	Ft
632E1235	W6x20 Steel Post	128.4	Ft
632E1340	2.5"x2.5" Perforated Tube Post	230.7	Ft
632E2000	4"x4" Amber Delineator with 1.12 Lb/Ft Post	8	Each
632E2004	4"x8" Amber Delineator with 1.12 Lb/Ft Post	10	Each
632E2008	4" Tubular Amber Delineator with 1.12 Lb/Ft Post	16	Each
632E2020	4"x4" White Delineator with 1.12 Lb/Ft Post	10	Each
632E2024	4"x8" White Delineator with 1.12 Lb/Ft Post	62	Each
632E2028	4" Tubular White Delineator with 1.12 Lb/Ft Post	20	Each
632E2220	Guardrail Delineator	16	Each
632E2520	Type 2 Object Marker	21	Each
632E3113	Extruded Aluminum Sign, Nonremovable Copy High Intensity	280.0	SqFt
632E3203	Flat Aluminum Sign, Nonremovable Copy High Intensity	162.4	SqFt
632E3205	Flat Aluminum Sign, Nonremovable Copy Super/Very High Intensity	104.0	SqFt

GENERAL PERMANENT SIGNING

New sign installations will be staked in the field by the Contractor and checked by the Engineer. The Contractor will give the Engineer a minimum of one week to check staked locations prior to signpost installation. Lateral offset of signs will be as shown in the plans or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor will be responsible for contacting South Dakota One Call to locate the utilities at the staked sign installation locations.

When signs are mounted in an assembly, they will be 1-2 inches apart vertically and horizontally.

The height of the post must not exceed the minimum height needed by more than 0.5 feet. Any portion that extends above the sign will be cut off. No separate payment will be made for cutting the post or for that length cut off.

Aluminum U-Channel stiffeners will be used on all signs 36 inches or greater in width and will conform to ASTM B221 Alloy 6063-T6 or 6061-T6. The U-Channel will be 2 inches in width and free of holes. The U-Channel stiffeners will also be used to connect various signs together so that an entire sign assembly can be erected on a single installation. Stiffeners may be fastened to signs by use of 1/4-inch diameter drive rivets.

The Contractor will use 3/8-inch diameter rust proof machine sign bolts, flat metal washers, neoprene washers (against the sign sheeting), lock washers, and nuts to fasten the sign to the channel aluminum and posts. A minimum of two bolts will extend through each post.

Prior to ordering signs, the Contractor will verify dimensions, background, border, and legend of the signs.

Prior to use, the Contractor will provide documentation for the sign support devices showing they meet the applicable NCHRP 350 or MASH requirements.

REMOVE TRAFFIC SIGN

Existing signs that are shown as being removed in the Permanent Signing Table will become the property of the Contractor. Existing signposts and bases will be removed in their entirety. All existing signs, posts, and/or hardware removed will not be reused. Holes remaining from the removal of wood posts will be backfilled and compacted with material placed in layers not to exceed 6 inches in depth.

All costs associated with the removal of existing signs, posts, hardware, and backfilled holes will be incidental to the contract unit price per each for "Remove Traffic Sign". Quantities will be per assembly at the contract unit price per each.

NEW PERMANENT SIGNING

All signs will be manufactured in accordance with the sheeting manufacturer's recommendations utilizing a matched component system, including inks, electronic cuttable films, and protective overlay films.

All Flat Aluminum Signs, Nonremovable Copy High Intensity will have sheeting in conformance with the requirements of ASTM D4956 Type IV. All Flat Aluminum Signs, Nonremovable Copy Super/Very High Intensity will have sheeting in conformance with the requirements of ASTM D4956 Type XI. All Extruded Aluminum Signs, Nonremovable Copy High Intensity will have sheeting in conformance with the requirements of ASTM D4956 Type IV.

All costs associated with furnishing and installing the new permanent signs, and with furnishing and installing stiffeners and hardware will be incidental to the contract unit price per square foot for "Flat Aluminum Sign, Nonremovable Copy High Intensity" or "Flat Aluminum Sign, Nonremovable Copy Super/Very High Intensity".

DIGITALLY PRINTED SIGNS

Digitally printed signs will be allowed on this project. If the Contractor elects to provide digitally printed signs, such signs will adhere to the following specifications.

PROTECTIVE OVERLAY FILM

Permanent traffic signs printed with digital ink systems will be fabricated with a full sign protective overlay film designed to provide a smooth surface needed for retroreflectivity, and to protect the sign from fading and UV degradation. The overlaminates will comply with the retroreflective sheeting manufacturer's recommendations to ensure proper adhesion and transparency and will also meet the reflective film durability as identified in Table 1.

Table 1: Retroreflective Film Minimum Durability Requirements

ASTM D4956 Type	Full Sign Replacement Term (years)	Sheeting Replacement Term (years)
I	0	7
III	7	10
IV	7	10
VIII	7	10
IX	7	12
XI	7	12

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	IM 0909(92)387	S2	S34

FABRICATION

Retroreflective sheeting will be applied to a properly cleaned and prepared aluminum sign blank in accordance with the retroreflective sheeting manufacturer's recommendations. Sign legend will be applied using digital print technologies and systems in accordance with the retroreflective sheeting manufacturer's recommendations and the requirements of these plans.

Finished signs will be free of ragged edges and must be supplied clean and free of scratches, grease, oil, lubricants or other contaminants. Minor blemishes (dirt speck, dust, etc.) may settle on the fresh ink surface or become entrapped between the sheeting surface and transparent overlay film due to static charge within the sign shop environment. Any blemish must be minor and not interfere with the communication of the sign message to the motorist. The blemish must not be visible to the naked eye when viewed from 30 feet or greater.

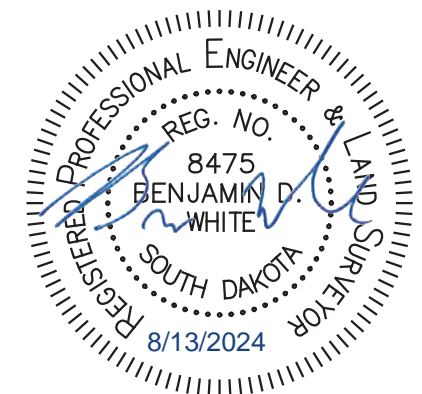
After application of the retroreflective sheeting, sign blanks will be stacked and packaged face to face, back to back, and protected in accordance with the sheeting manufacturer's recommendations. Finished signs will be securely packaged to prevent damage during transit or storage according to the sheeting manufacturer's recommendations.

TRAFFIC SIGN PERFORMANCE WARRANTY PROVISIONS

Based on the ASTM Type of sheeting specified, traffic control signs will be warranted for the duration shown in Table 1. Full product terms and conditions are as established by each sheeting manufacturer and may contain certain limitations based on sheeting and ink colors, and geographic exposure of the sign. A copy of the warranty document with complete details of terms and conditions will be supplied if requested by the Engineer.

CERTIFIED DIGITAL SIGN FABRICATOR

Sign fabricators using digital imaging methods to produce regulated traffic signs must be certified by the reflective sheeting manufacturer whose materials are used to produce the delivered signs.

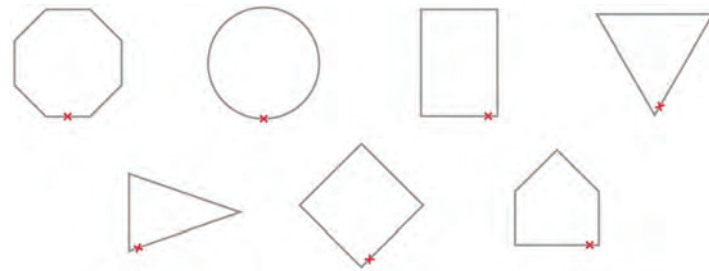


DIGITALLY PRINTED SIGNS (CONTINUED)

DATE TAGGING SIGNS WITH PERTINENT INFORMATION

All digitally printed signs are required to be date-tagged with the following 2 components:

1. Date tags on the back of signs
Tags will have the following information and be fabricated with material and printing system that are as durable as the warranted sign.
 - Name of Sign Fabricator
 - Date the sign was fabricated (month and year)
 - Process that was used for sign fabrication (digitally printed)
 - Supplier of sheeting that was used for fabricating the sign.
2. Border date
The month and year (mm/yyyy) of sign fabrication will be printed in the border of the sign in 3/8" sans serif font. Border date will be printed with the same warranted printed system as the sign face. The date should be printed in the locations indicated below.



SQUARE TUBE POST SLEEVE

All 2.5" x 2.5", 12 Gauge perforated tube post will be sleeved with a 2-1/4" x 2-1/4" x 4', 12 Gauge perforated tube post.

WINGED SLIP BASE ANCHOR

The Contractor will furnish and install new winged slip base anchors for 2.5" x 2.5" perforated tube posts as required in the Permanent Signing Table. Winged slip base anchors will be installed using the direct drive method. Winged slip base anchors will consist of a slip base (upper), a 48-inch long winged anchor (lower), and a hardware kit.

LOGO SIGNS

The Contractor will remove and reset the existing logos to match the existing signs.

All costs associated with removing and resetting existing logos will be incidental to the contract unit price per square foot for "Extruded Aluminum Sign, Nonremovable Copy High Intensity".

SIGNPOST INSTALLATION IN CONCRETE

On concrete surfaces, a core will be drilled out (for installation in existing concrete) OR a block out will be used (for installation in new concrete) for sign installation. The core or block out diameter will be sized accordingly depending on post size. Concrete surrounding the core or block out must not be cracked or damaged.

All costs associated with installation in concrete will be incidental to the sign installation.

REMOVE CONCRETE FOOTING

Concrete footings that are to be removed will be removed by the Contractor to a minimum of 2' below the ground surface. Restoration of the disturbed area will be to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

The existing footings located at Exit 387 will be removed by the Contractor as per these plans.

All costs for removing the concrete footings will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for "Remove Concrete Footing(s)".

CONCRETE FOOTING

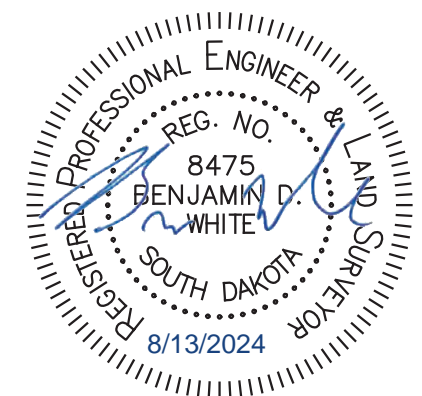
New concrete footings will be installed a minimum of 10 ft from old footings greater than 4 ft in depth that have been completely removed, or 5 ft from old footings 4 ft or less in depth that have been completely removed or have been broken down approximately 1 ft below ground level. The Contractor may adjust new footing locations to comply with the indicated minimum distances if lateral plan offset is maintained, with the approval of the Engineer. Extreme care should be used to make certain that the footings are constructed in accordance with the plan sheets, and the finished ground line at all footings are per the details shown on the plan sheets.

Extreme care should be used to make certain that the footings are constructed in accordance with the plans sheets, and the finished ground line at all footings are per the details shown on the plan sheets.

Disturbed areas outside the grading project limits will be seeded to the satisfaction of the Engineer. The cost of seeding outside the grading project limits will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the various Concrete Footing items.

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STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	IM 0909(92)387	S3	S34



TWO POST BREAKAWAY SIGN SUPPORT TABLE

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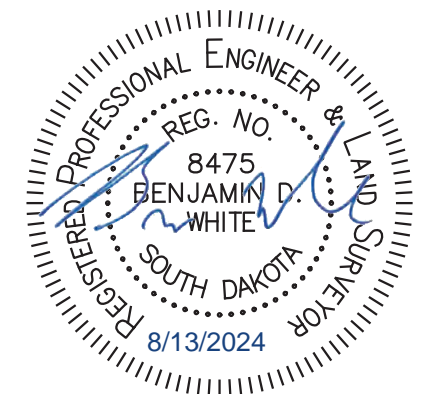
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	IM 0909(92)387	S4	S34

SIGN NUMBER	SIGN DESCRIPTION	SITE LOCATION	POST SIZE	FOOTING DIMENSIONS		STUB POST LENGTH	LONGITUDINAL STEEL		SPRIAL STEEL	
				DIA.	DEPTH		QTY - SIZE	LENGTH	DIA.	LENGTH
				RA - 103	GAS/FOOD LOGO		Exit 387 Ramp A	W6X20	1' - 9"	7' - 0"
RA - 104	LODGING ATTRACTION LOGO	Exit 387 Ramp A	W6X20	1' - 9"	7' - 0"	2' - 3"	8 - #6 Bars	6' - 8"	1' - 5"	42' - 3"
RC - 211	LODGING ATTRACTION LOGO	Exit 387 Ramp C	W6X20	1' - 9"	7' - 0"	2' - 3"	8 - #6 Bars	6' - 8"	1' - 5"	42' - 3"
RC - 212	GAS/FOOD LOGO	Exit 387 Ramp C	W6X20	1' - 9"	7' - 0"	2' - 3"	8 - #6 Bars	6' - 8"	1' - 5"	42' - 3"

OBJECT MARKER TABLES

Type 2 Object Markers at culvert, cattle pass end, or multiple pipes
With outside dimension or a combined width of less than 60":

OBJECT MARKERS AT PIPE			
632E2520 Single Sided		632E2520 Single Sided	
Station	QUANTITY	Station	QUANTITY
<i>Western</i>		<i>Ramp A</i>	
4+88 R	1	10+03 R	1
5+88 L	1	10+10 L	1
12+29 R	1	<i>Ramp B</i>	
13+66 R	1	8+13 L	1
13+67 L	1	13+81 R	1
20+73 R	1	<i>Ramp D</i>	
20+75 L	1	31+01 R	1
26+66 L	1	32+06 L	1
26+70 L	1	<i>Frontage Road</i>	
		8+58 L	1
		8+58 R	1
		TOTAL	17



DELINEATION

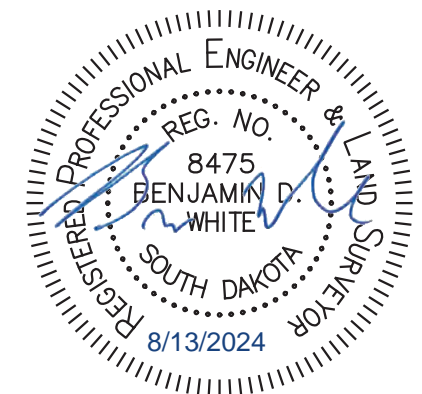
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STATE OF
SOUTH
DAKOTA

PROJECT
IM 0909(92)387

SHEET
S5
TOTAL
SHEETS
S34

Exit 387 Station to Station	Spacing	Quantity (Each)							
		4" x 4"		4" x 8"		4" Tubular		Type 2	4" x 6" Guardrail
		White 632E2020	Amber 632E2000	White 632E2024	Amber 632E2004	White 632E2028	Amber 632E2008	Amber 632E2520	White 632E2220
Western									
2+00 L to 15+77 L	528'	3							
2+00 R to 15+77 R	528'	3							
18+73 L to 28+85 L	528'	2							
18+73 R to 28+85 R	528'	2							
Western Guardrail									
14+01 R to 15+98 R									4
14+76 L to 15+98 L									4
18+52 R to 19+74 R									4
18+52 L to 20+48 L									4
Ramp A									
0+00 L to 1+05 L	15'					5			
0+50 R to 1+13 R	15'						4		
1+05 L to 13+35 L	100'			13					
12+11 R to 13+35 R	25'			5	5				
Gore								1	
Ramp B									
0+00 R to 1+00 R	15'					5			
0+50 L to 1+15 L	15'						4		
1+00 R to 13+91 R	100'			13					
9+90 L to 13+91 L	100'		4						
Gore								1	
Ramp C									
13+88 L to 15+13 L	25'			5	5				
13+88 R to 26+26 R	100'			13					
26+26 L to 26+90 L	15'						4		
26+26 R to 27+05 R	15'					5			
Gore								1	
Ramp D									
19+08 L to 31+94 L	100'			13					
19+08 R to 23+08 R	100'		4						
31+73 R to 32+38 R	15'						4		
31+94 L to 32+93 L	15'					5			
Gore	16							1	
Totals		10	8	62	10	20	16	4	16



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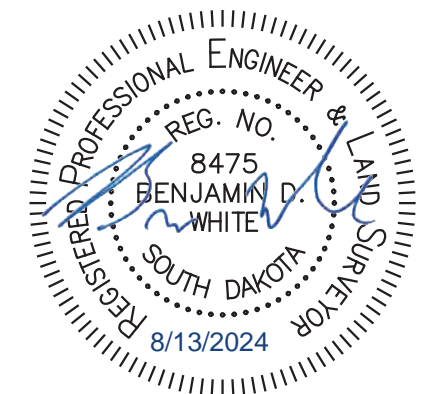
State of South Dakota	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	IM 0909(92)387	S6	S34

SIGN REMOVAL TABLE

Station & Offset	SIGNS						POSTS			REMOVE CONC FOOTING	Remarks	Station & Offset	SIGNS						POSTS			REMOVE CONC FOOTING	Remarks	Station & Offset	SIGNS						POSTS			REMOVE CONC FOOTING	Remarks								
	DESCRIPTION	Size (in)	REMOVAL			TYPE	FIXED*	BREAKAWAY*	110E0100				DESCRIPTION	Size (in)	REMOVAL			TYPE	FIXED*	BREAKAWAY*	110E0100				DESCRIPTION	Size (in)	REMOVAL			TYPE	FIXED*	BREAKAWAY*	110E0100										
			FA	RD	EA										FA	RD	EA										FA	RD	EA							FA	RD	EA					
RAMP A			Each	Each	Each		Each	Each	LS		RAMP C						Each	Each	Each		Each	Each	LS		WESTERN						Each	Each	Each		Each	Each	LS						
0+46 - 60' L		36 x 12 36 x 12 36 x 36	1			SQUARE STEEL		1	1	Remove	20+70 - 16' L		48 x 36	1			PIPE		1	1	Remove	5+469 - 51' L		48 x 48 x 36	1			SQUARE STEEL		2	2	Remove	9+61 - 49' R		36 x 48	1			SQUARE STEEL		1	1	Remove
0+70 - 32' R		36 x 12 36 x 12 36 x 36	1			SQUARE STEEL		1	1	Remove	20+70 - 41' R		84 x 24			1	I-BEAM		2	2	Remove	10+90 - 49' L		24 x 24	1			SQUARE STEEL		1	1	Remove	11+13 - 50' R		24 x 12 24 x 24	1			PIPE		1	1	Remove
3+468 - 48' L		120 x 84			1	I-BEAM		2	2	Remove	22+20 - 40' R		120 x 84			1	WOOD		2		Remove	11+13 - 50' R		24 x 12 24 x 24 21 x 15	1			PIPE		1	1	Remove	14+48 - 48' L		24 x 12 24 x 24 21 x 15	1			PIPE		1	1	Remove
5+48 - 42' L		120 x 84			1	WOOD		2		Remove	23+70 - 40' R		120 x 84			1	I-BEAM		2	2	Remove	20+06 - 48' R		24 x 12 24 x 24 21 x 15	1			PIPE		1	1	Remove	23+24 - 48' L		24 x 12 24 x 24 21 x 15	1			PIPE		1	1	Remove
6+68 - 39' L		84 x 24			1	I-BEAM		2	2	Remove	26+72 - 35' L		36 x 12 36 x 12 36 x 36	1			WOOD		1		Remove	24+50 - 48' R		24 x 30	1			SQUARE STEEL		1	1	Remove											
6+70 - 14' R		48 x 36	1			PIPE		1	1	Remove	27+06 - 60' R		36 x 12 36 x 12 36 x 36	1			SQUARE STEEL		1	1	Remove																						

SUBTOTALS	3	3		9	7		SUBTOTALS	3	3		9	6		SUBTOTALS	8			9	9
TOTALS THIS SHEET	14	6		27	22		TOTALS ALL SHEET	14	6		27	22							

RD = Remove Delineator FA = Remove Flat Aluminum Signs EA = Remove Extruded Aluminum Panel Signs



FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

SIGN INSTALLATION TABLE

SIGN DATA														POST DATA															FOOTING DATA									
SIGN #	STATION	OFFSET* RIGHT/LEFT	DESCRIPTION	SIGN CODE	SIGN SIZE (in)	SIGN AREA (SqFt)			POST LENGTHS (ABOVE GROUND)		FIXED OR BREAK-AWAY**	(N)EW OR (R)EUSE POST	POST SIZES AND QUANTITIES (FT)											2" SQ. STEEL		2 1/2" SQ. STEEL		FOOTING DIAMETER AND QUANTITIES (FT)				FOOTING LENGTH(S)						
						EA	FA	DG	INSIDE	OUTSIDE			E1-5 S3X5.7	W6X12	W6X15	W6X20	W8X18	W8X21	W8X31						1'-3"	1'-9"	2'-3"	2'-6"										
W - 316	10+90	1.33' L		M1-6	24 x 24		4.0		9'-00"	A	N																											
W - 317	11+13	1.33' R		M3-4	24 x 12		2.0		11'-06"	S	N																											
				M3-2	24 x 12		2.0																															
				M1-1	24 x 24		8.0																															
				M6-3	21 x 15		2.2																															
W - 318	14+48	1.33' L		M3-2	24 x 12		2.0		11'-06"	S	N																											
				M1-1	24 x 24		4.0																															
				M6-1	21 x 15		2.2																															
W - 319	20+06	1.33' R		M3-4	24 x 12		2.0		11'-06"	S	N																											
				M1-1	24 x 24		4.0																															
				M6-1	21 x 15		2.2																															
W - 320	23+24	1.33' L		M3-2	24 x 12		2.0		11'-06"	S	N																											
				M3-4	24 x 12		2.0																															
				M1-1	24 x 24		8.0																															
				M6-3	21 x 15		2.2																															
				M6-1	21 x 15		2.2																															
W - 321	24+50	1.33' R		R2-1	24 x 30		5.0	9'-06"	A	N																												
TOTALS THIS SHEET						0.0	58.2	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0																				

* - Distance from White or Yellow Edgeline, or Back of Curb, to Edge of Sign
 ** - (F)ixed Base, or Breakaway (S)lip Base, (A)nchor Stub Post, (M)ulti-directional Surface Mount, (D)irect drive, or (W)ood Post
 *** - Determined by Contractor
 EA = Extruded Aluminum Panel Signs w/Non-Removable Copy
 FA = Flat Aluminum Signs w/Non-Removable Copy - High Intensity Sheeting
 DG = Flat Aluminum Signs w/Nonremovable Copy - Fluorescent Very High Intensity Sheeting

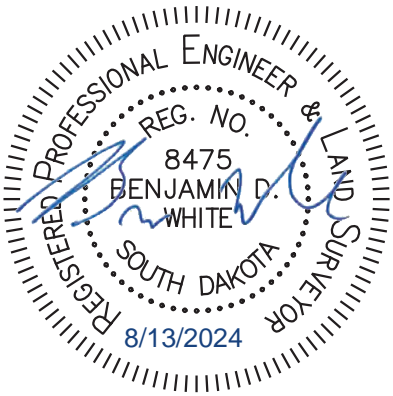


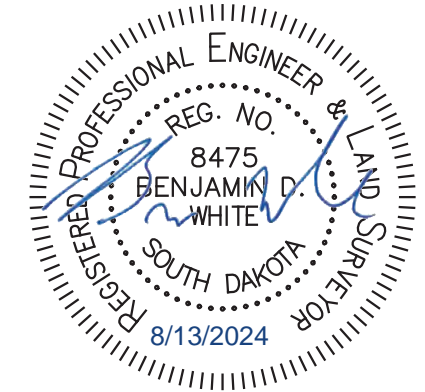
TABLE 1 OF 3

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

SIGN INSTALLATION TABLE

SIGN DATA										POST DATA													FOOTING DATA																						
SIGN #	STATION	OFFSET* RIGHT/LEFT	DESCRIPTION	SIGN CODE	SIGN SIZE (in)	SIGN AREA (SqFt)			POST LENGTHS (ABOVE GROUND)		FIXED OR BREAK-AWAY**	(N)EW OR (R)EUSE POST	POST SIZES AND QUANTITIES (FT)													FOOTING DIAMETER AND QUANTITIES (FT)						FOOTING LENGTH(S)													
						EA	FA	DG	INSIDE	OUTSIDE			E1-5 S3X5.7	W6X12	W6X15	W6X20	W8X18	W8X21	W8X31	2" SQ. STEEL	2 1/2" SQ. STEEL	BREAKAWAY		FIXED																					
						632E3103	632E3203	632E3205			IN	OUT	632E1210	632E1225	632E1230	632E1235	632E1240	632E1245	632E1260	632E1320	632E1340	632E0010	632E0014	632E0058	632E0060																				
RC - 208	17+70	14' R		W3-1	48 x 48			16.0	12'-06"		S	N													12.5																				
RC - 209	20+70	8' L		R5-1a	42 x 30		8.8		10'-10" 11'-10"		S	N													22.7																				
RC - 210	20+70	14' R		D1-1	108 x 30		22.5		11'-06" 12'-06"		S	N	N												24.1																				
				R5-1a	42 x 30		8.8																																						
RC - 211	22+20	14' R		LOGO	120 x 84	70.0			15'-06" 16'-06"		S	N	N					32.1									14.0											7'-0"							
RC - 212	23+70	14' R		LOGO	120 x 84	70.0			15'-06" 16'-06"		S	N	N					32.1									14.0											7'-0"							
RC - 213	26+72	1.33' L		R6-1L	36 x 12		3.0		11'-08"		S	N													11.7																				
				R6-1R	36 x 12		3.0																																						
				R1-1	36 x 36			9.0																																					
				R5-1	36 x 36			9.0																																					
RC - 214	27+06	1.33' R		R6-1L	36 x 12		3.0		11'-08"		S	N													11.7																				
				R6-1R	36 x 12		3.0																																						
				R1-1	36 x 36			9.0																																					
				R5-1	36 x 36			9.0																																					
TOTALS THIS SHEET						140.0	52.1	52.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	64.2	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0	82.7			28.0																	
TOTALS ALL SHEETS						280.0	162.4	104.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	128.4	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0	230.7			56.0																	

* - Distance from White or Yellow Edgeline, or Back of Curb, to Edge of Sign *** - Determined by Contractor
 ** - (F)ixed Base, or Breakaway (S)lip Base, (A)nchor Stub Post, (M)ulti-directional Surface Mount, (D)irect drive, or (W)ood Post EA = Extruded Aluminum Panel Signs w/Non-Removable Copy DG = Flat Aluminum Signs w/Nonremovable Copy - Fluorescent Very High Intensity Sheeting
 FA = Flat Aluminum Signs w/Non-Removable Copy - High Intensity Sheeting



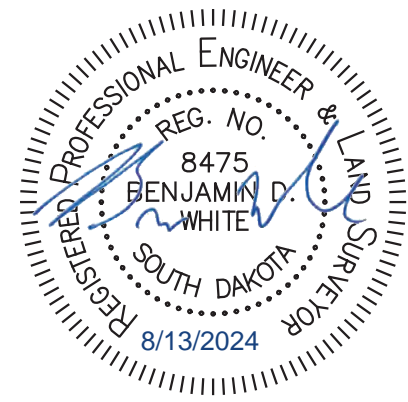
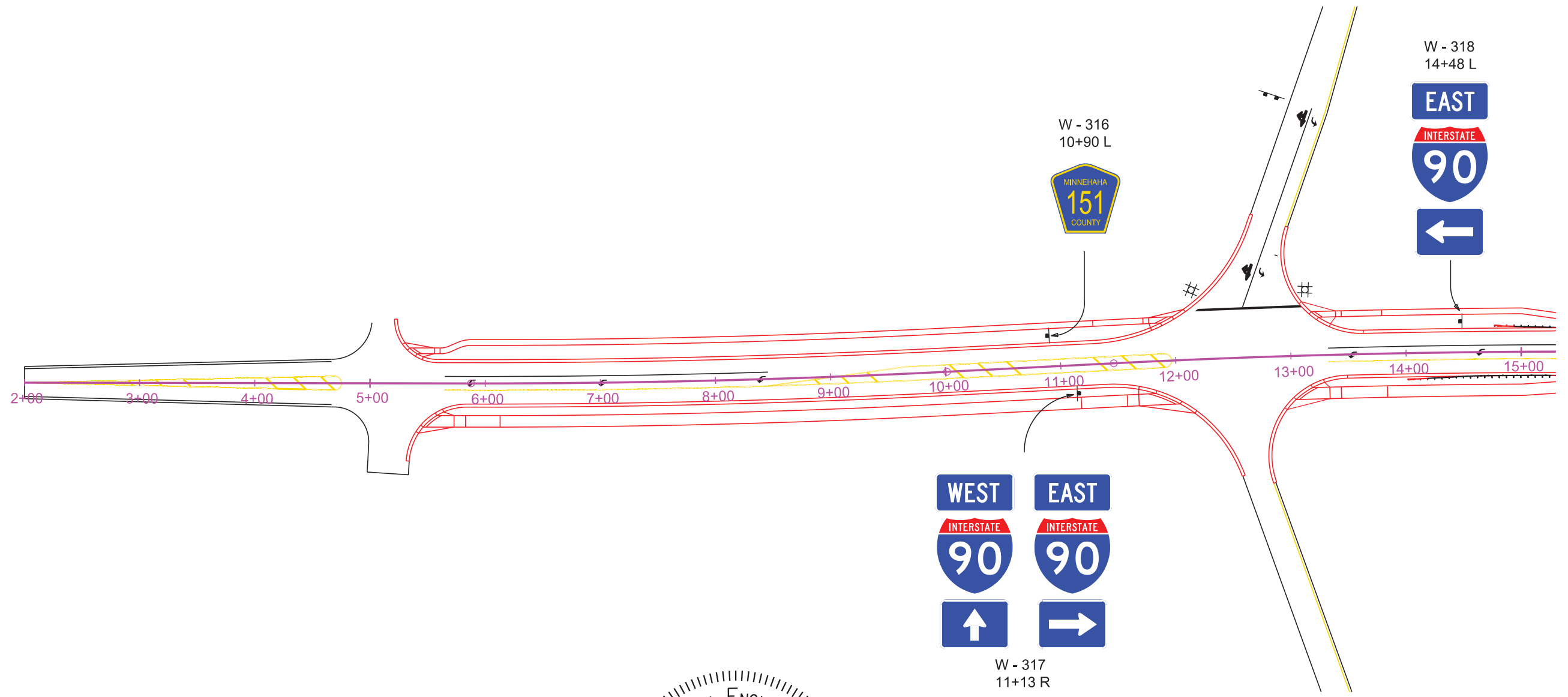
PERMANENT SIGNING

WESTERN AVENUE

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT IM 0909(92)387	SHEET S10	TOTAL SHEETS S34
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Plotting Date: 8/13/2024



Plot Scale - 1:100

Plotted From - bryce.steffen

File - ...Design\0608_Signing.dgn

PERMANENT SIGNING WESTERN AVENUE

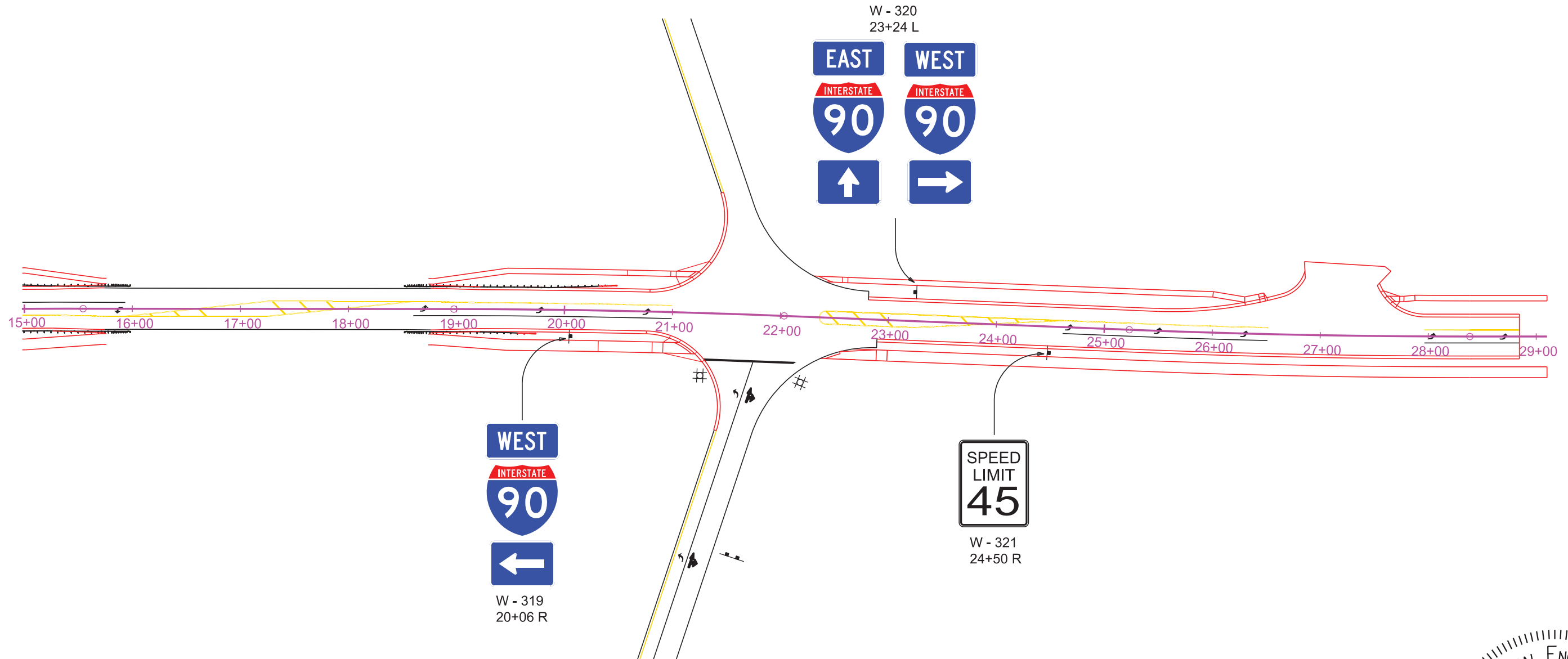
FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT IM 0909(92)387	SHEET S11	TOTAL SHEETS S34
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Plotting Date: 8/13/2024

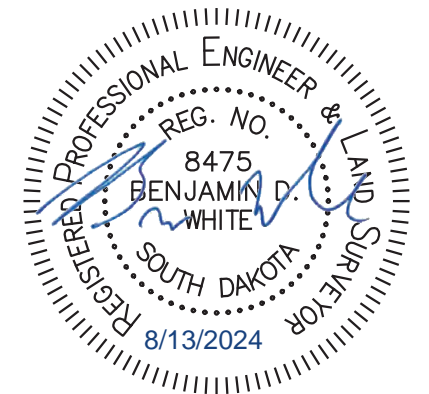


Plot Scale - 1:100



Plotted From - bryce.steffen

File - ...I\design\0608_Signing.dgn



PERMANENT SIGNING

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

RAMP A

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT IM 0909(92)387	SHEET S12	TOTAL SHEETS S34
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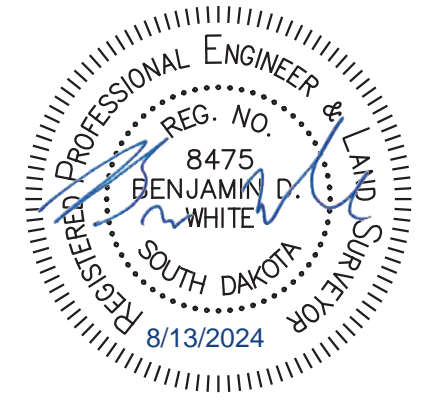
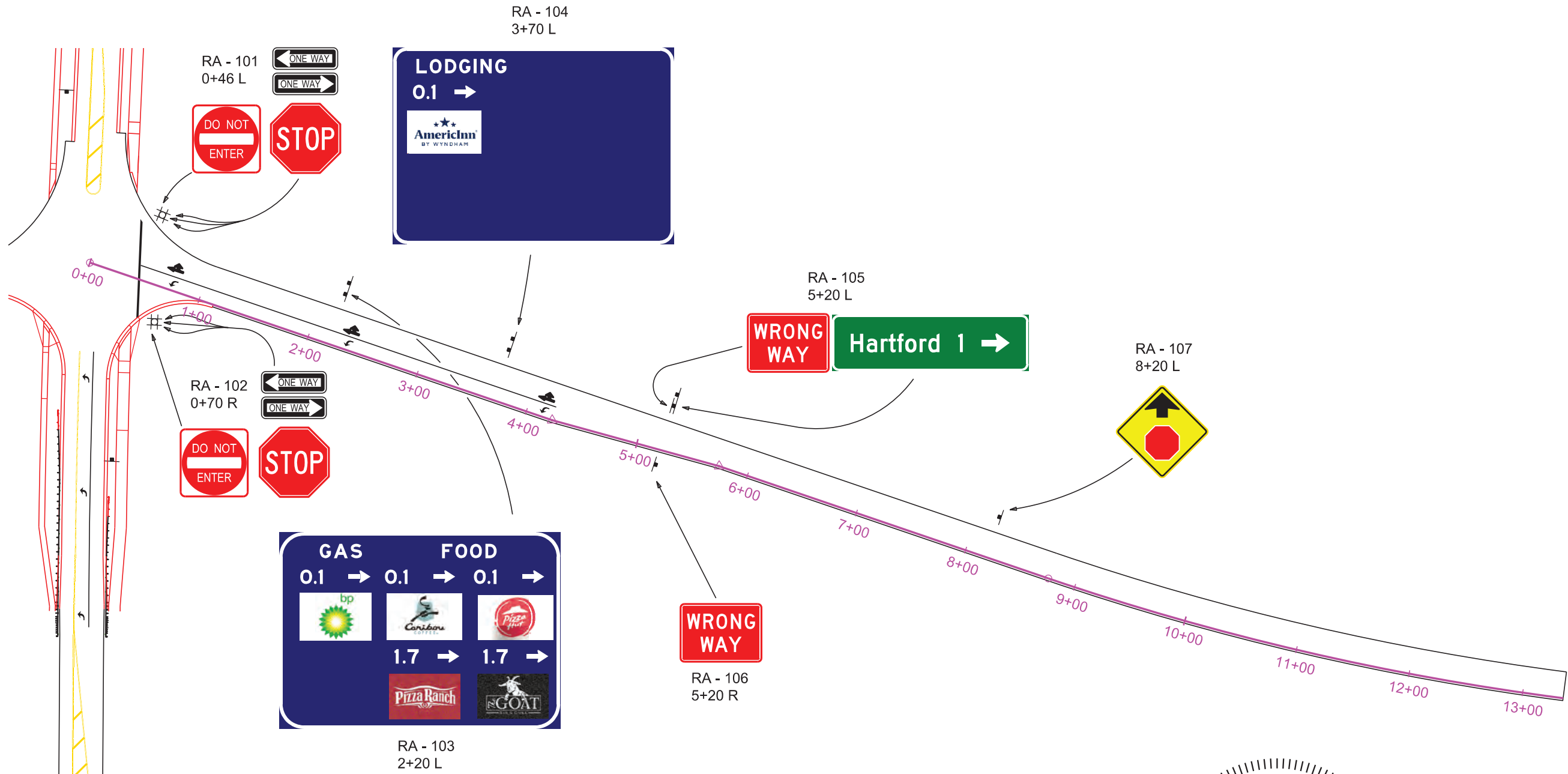
Plotting Date: 8/13/2024



Plot Scale - 1:100

Plotted From - bryce.steffen

File - ...I\Design\0608_Signing.dgn



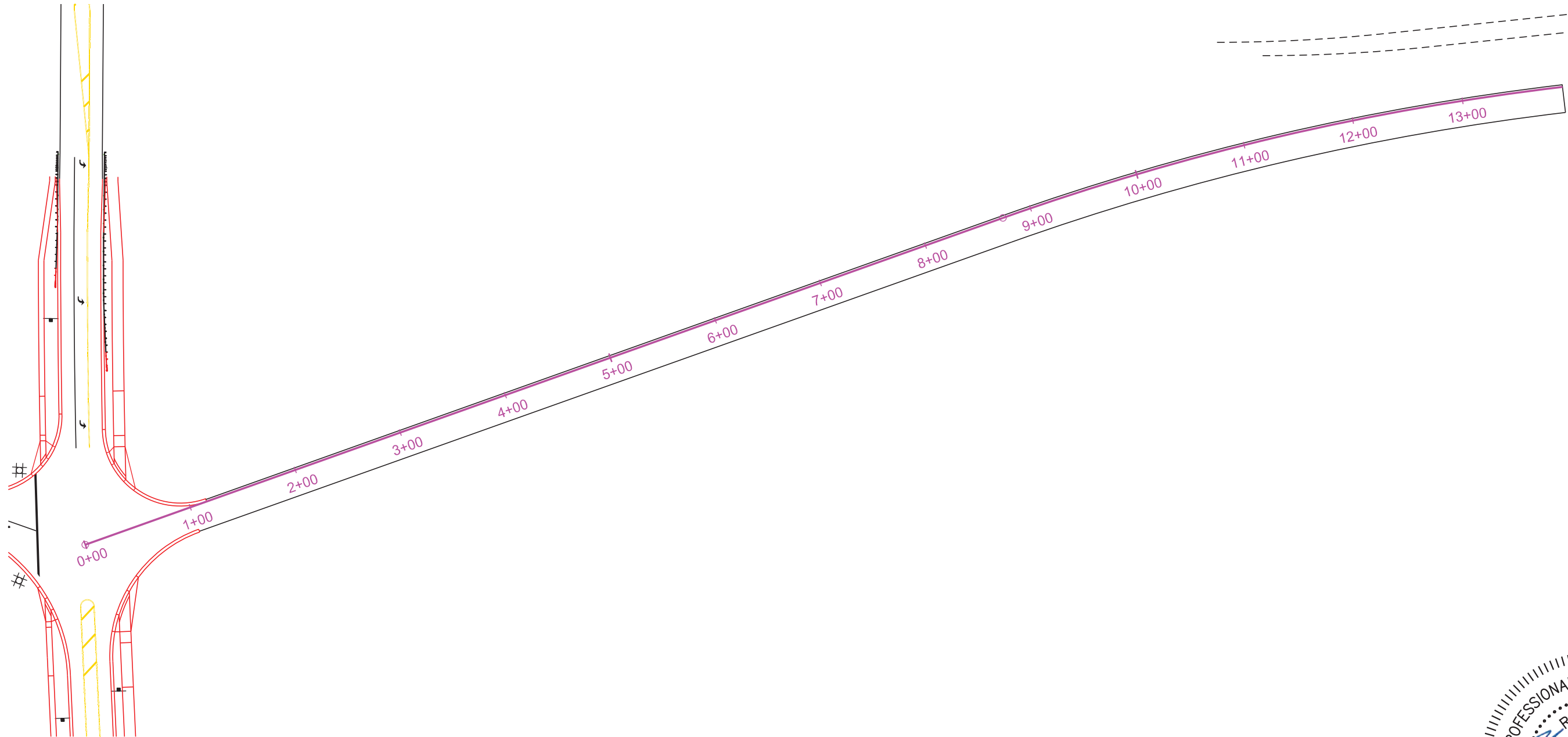
PERMANENT SIGNING

RAMP B

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

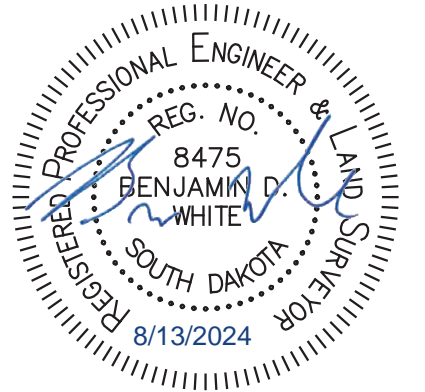
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT IM 0909(92)387	SHEET S13	TOTAL SHEETS S34
Plotting Date: 8/13/2024			

Plot Scale - 1:100



Plotted From - bryce.steffen

File - ...Design\06068_Signing.dgn



PERMANENT SIGNING

RAMP C

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

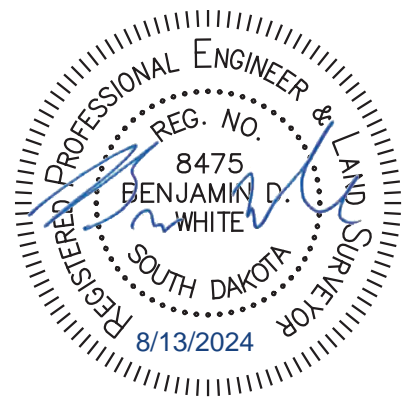
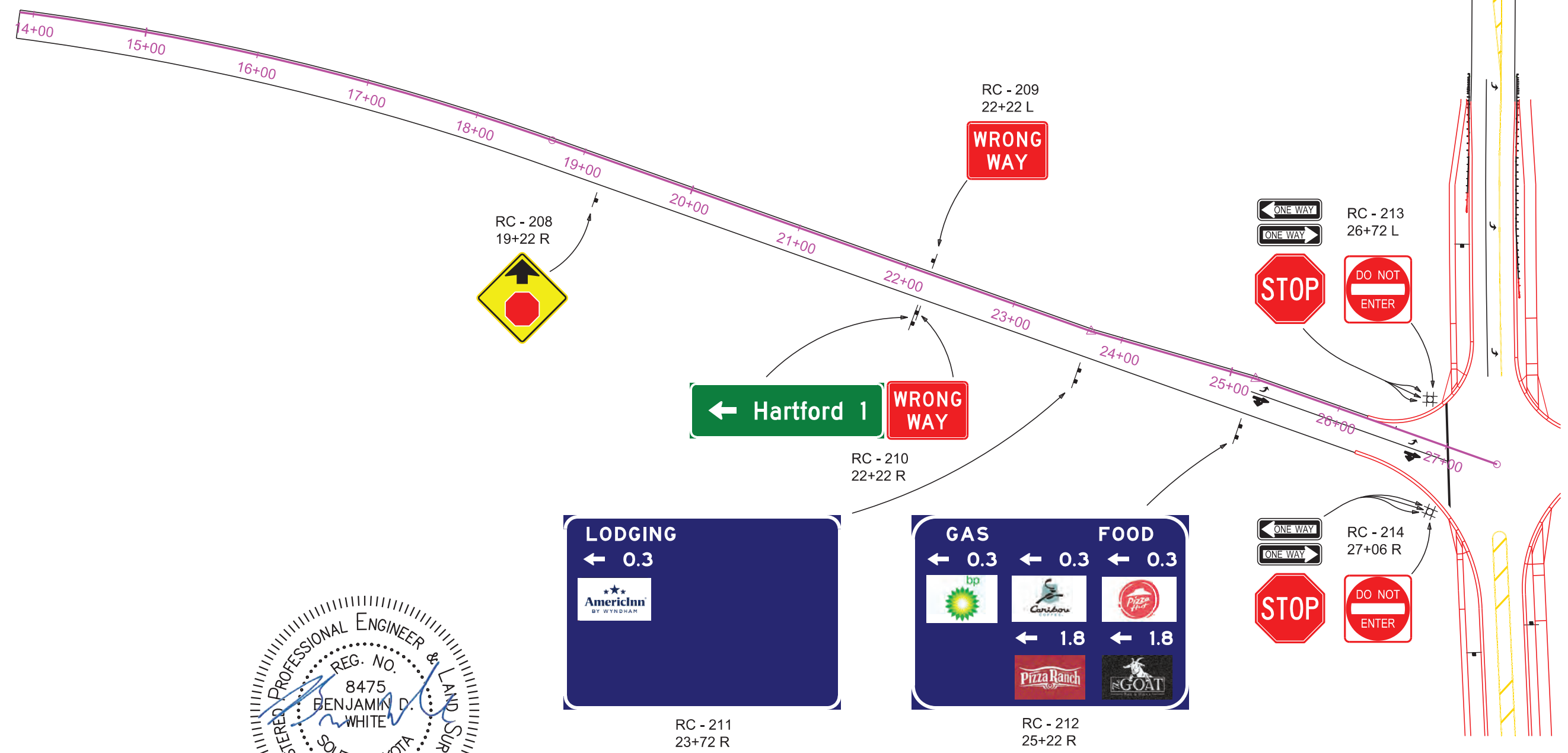
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT IM 0909(92)387	SHEET S14	TOTAL SHEETS S34
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Plotting Date: 8/13/2024

Plot Scale - 1:100

Plotted From - bryce.steffen

File - ...I\design\06068_Signing.dgn



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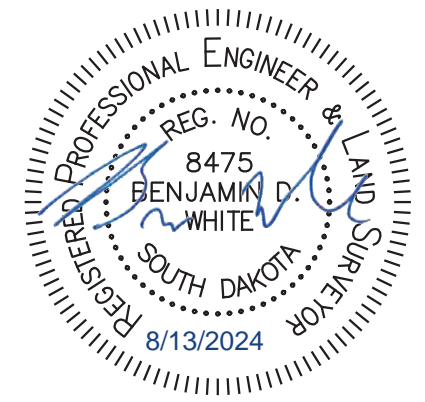
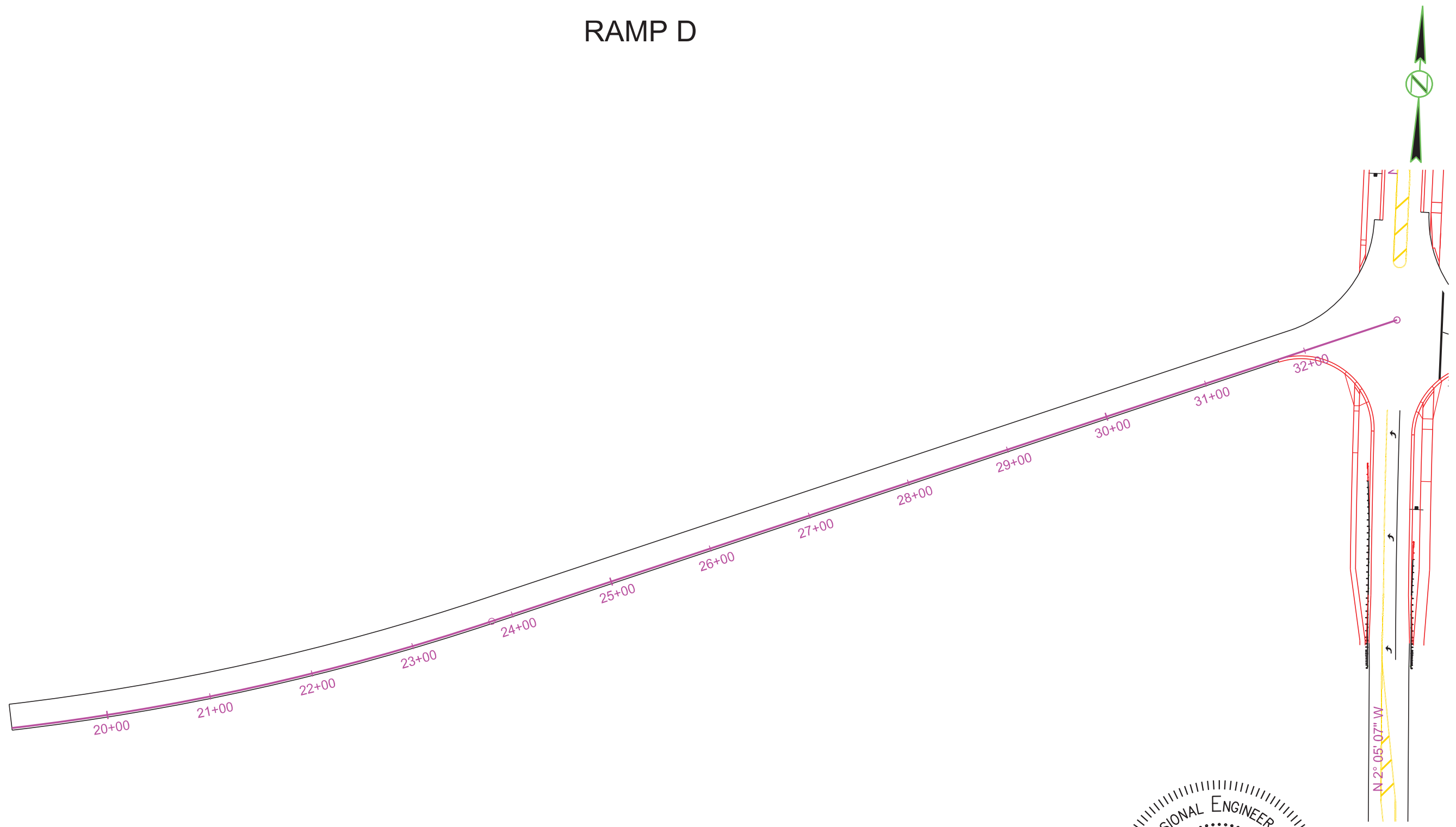
RAMP D

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT IM 0909(92)387	SHEET S15	TOTAL SHEETS S34
Plotting Date: 8/13/2024			

Plot Scale - 1:100

Plotted From - bryce.steffen

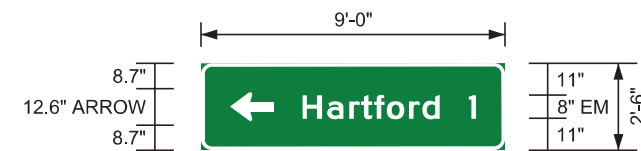
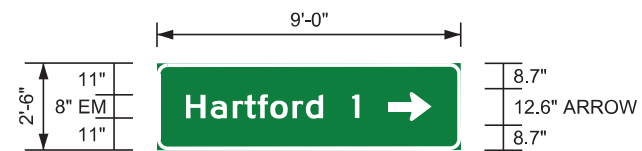


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FLAT ALUMINUM SIGNS WITH NONREMOVABLE COPY HIGH INTENSITY FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

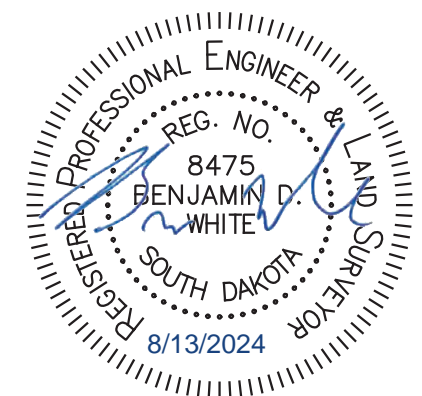
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	IM 0909(92)387	S16	S34
Plotting Date:		8/13/2024	

GUIDE SIGNS



SIGN NUMBER	RA - 105
WIDTH X HEIGHT	9'-0" X 2'-6"
BORDER WIDTH	1.5"
CORNER RADIUS	4.0"
ARROW	14.3" X 12.6" TYPE B
MOUNTING	GROUND
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: GREEN
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: WHITE

SIGN NUMBER	RC - 210
WIDTH X HEIGHT	9'-0" X 2'-6"
BORDER WIDTH	1.5"
CORNER RADIUS	4.0"
ARROW	14.3" X 12.6" TYPE B
MOUNTING	GROUND
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: GREEN
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: WHITE



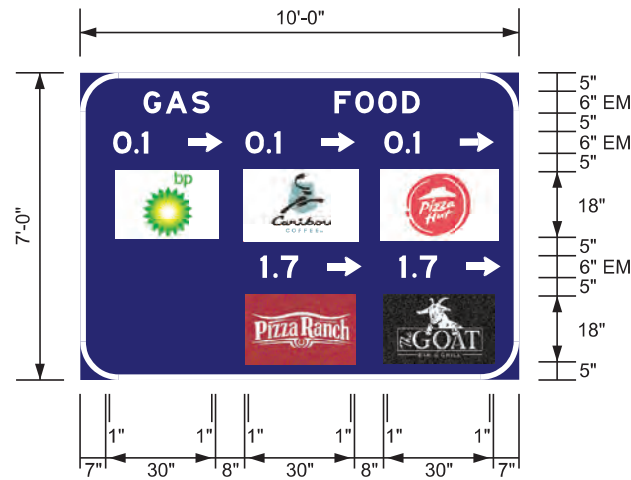
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Plotted From - bryce.steffen

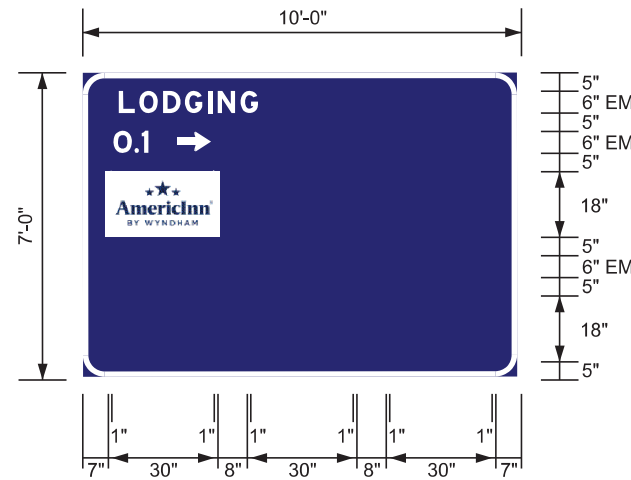
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EXTRUDED ALUMINUM SIGNS WITH NONREMOVABLE COPY HIGH INTENSITY

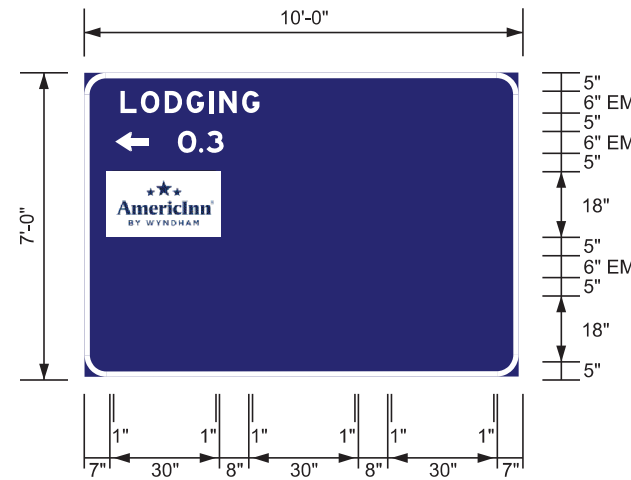
LOGO SIGNS



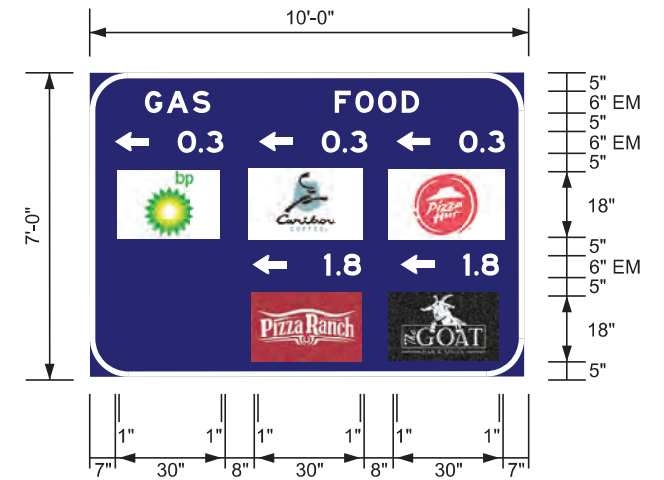
SIGN NUMBER	RA - 103
WIDTH X HEIGHT	10'-0" X 7'-0"
BORDER WIDTH	1.5"
CORNER RADIUS	10.5"
MOUNTING	GROUND
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: BLUE
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: WHITE



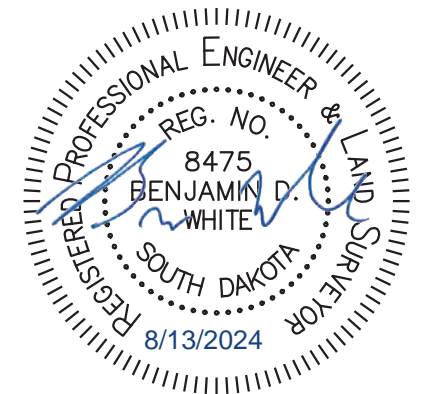
SIGN NUMBER	RA - 104
WIDTH X HEIGHT	10'-0" X 7'-0"
BORDER WIDTH	1.5"
CORNER RADIUS	10.5"
MOUNTING	GROUND
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: BLUE
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: WHITE



SIGN NUMBER	RC - 211
WIDTH X HEIGHT	10'-0" X 7'-0"
BORDER WIDTH	1.5"
CORNER RADIUS	10.5"
MOUNTING	GROUND
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: BLUE
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: WHITE



SIGN NUMBER	RC - 212
WIDTH X HEIGHT	10'-0" X 7'-0"
BORDER WIDTH	1.5"
CORNER RADIUS	10.5"
MOUNTING	GROUND
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: BLUE
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: IV HIGH INTENSITY COLOR: WHITE

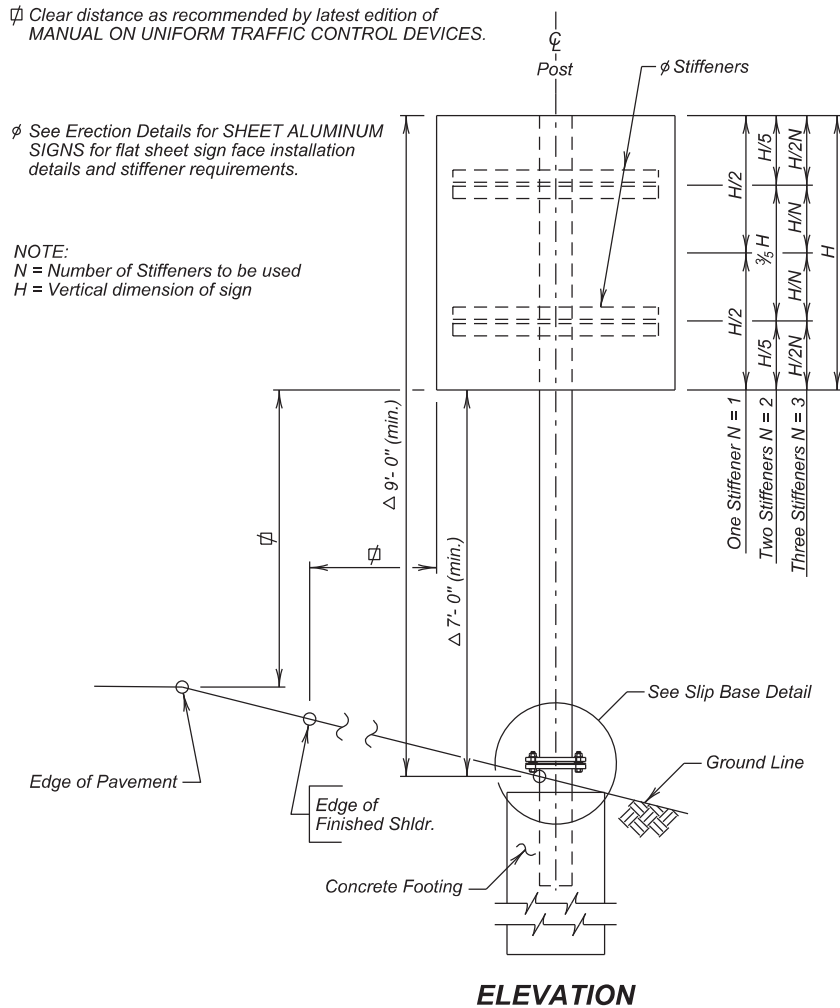


△ Mounting height as recommended by latest edition of AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE.

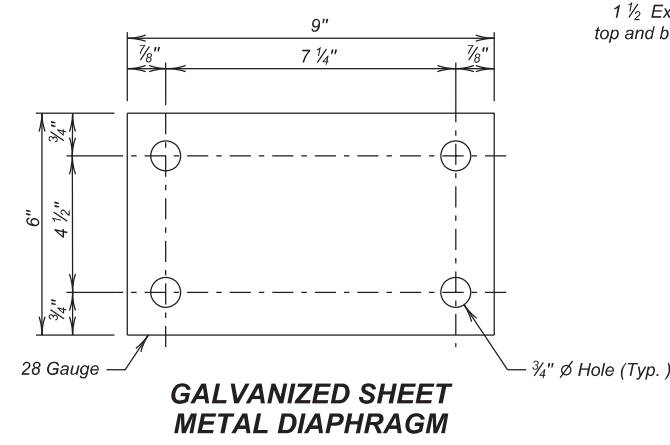
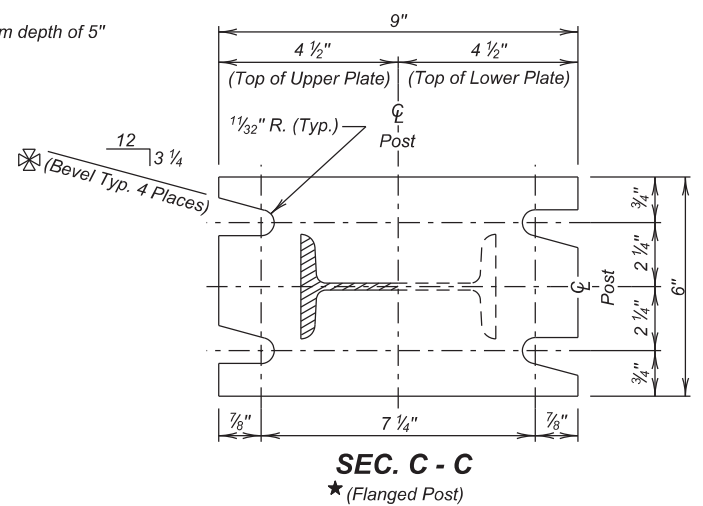
□ Clear distance as recommended by latest edition of MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.

∅ See Erection Details for SHEET ALUMINUM SIGNS for flat sheet sign face installation details and stiffener requirements.

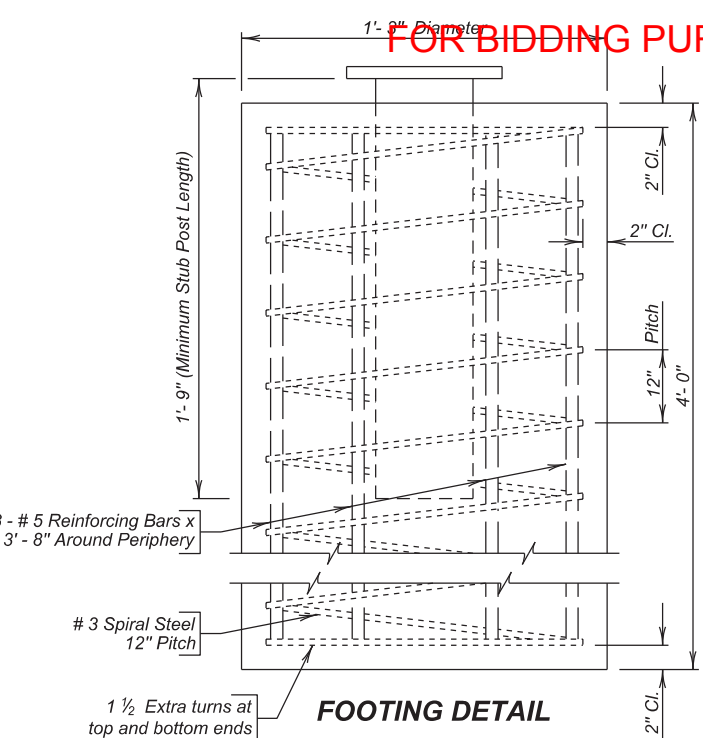
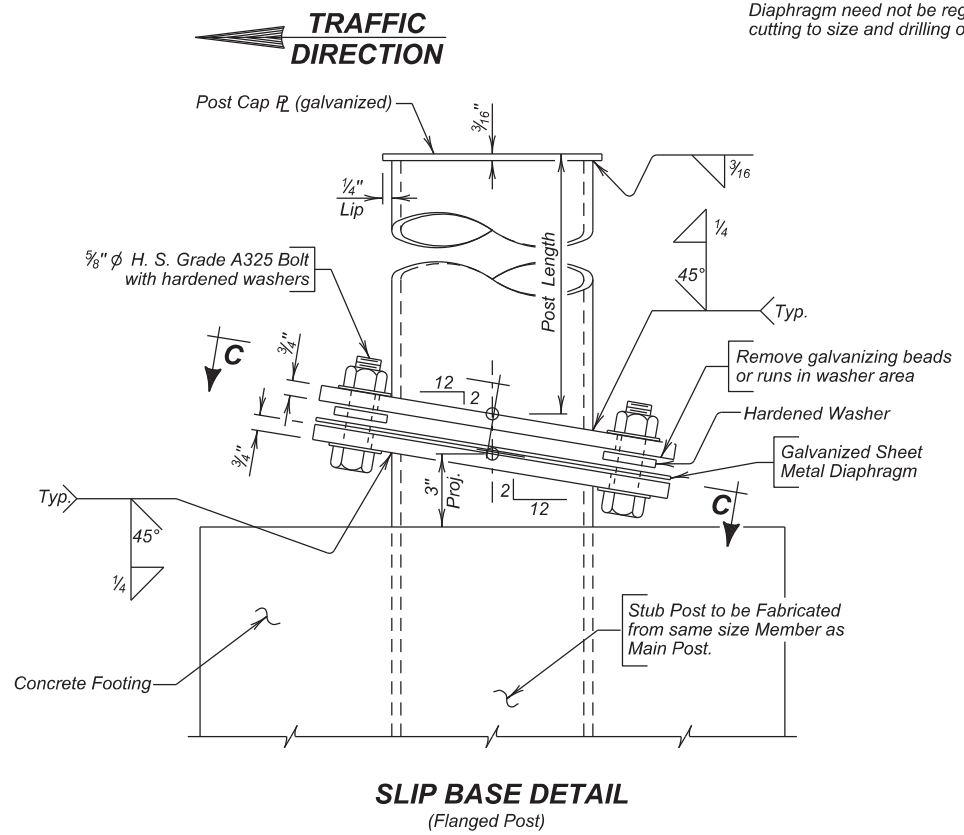
NOTE:
N = Number of Stiffeners to be used
H = Vertical dimension of sign



★ NOTE:
Flanged Posts will have a maximum depth of 5" and a maximum flange width of 4".



NOTE:
Diaphragm need not be regalvanized after cutting to size and drilling of holes.



NOTE:
Above Bevel is for sign on right shoulder. Plate Bevels are opposite hand for sign on left shoulder.

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

STATE OF	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
S.D.	IM 0909(92)387	S18	S34

NOTES

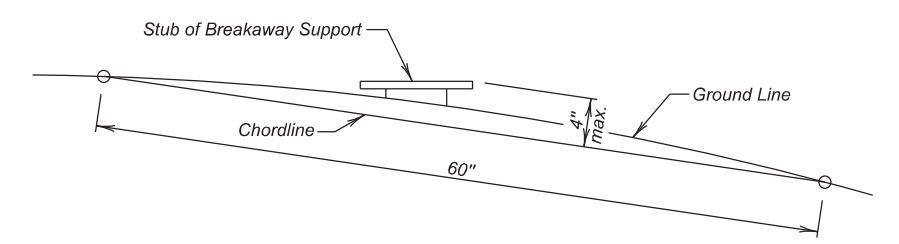
1. Design Specification: AASHTO Standard Specifications for Structural Supports for Highway Signs, Luminaires and Traffic Signals, 2013 Edition with Interims through 2022.
2. Concrete Footings will be Class M6 - fc = 4000 p. s. i.
3. Structural Steel, will conform to ASTM A36.
4. All Reinforcing Steel, except spirals, will conform to ASTM 615 Grade 60.
5. Spiral Reinforcing Steel may be fabricated from cold drawn wire ASTM A82, or hot rolled plain or deformed bars conforming to the strength requirements of ASTM A615, Grade 60.
6. All Bolts and Nuts will conform to ASTM F3125 Grade A325. Washers will conform to ASTM F436. All hardware will be galvanized in accordance with ASTM F2329.
7. All steel including Posts and Post Stubs will be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A123.
8. All Bolt Holes will be drilled. All plate cuts will preferably be saw cuts. However, Flame Cutting will be permitted providing all edges are ground smooth (metal projecting beyond the plane of the plate face will NOT be allowed).
9. All welding and weld inspection will be in accordance with the latest edition of AWS D 1.5 Structural Welding Code.

PROCEDURE FOR ASSEMBLING SLIP BASE

1. Place galvanized Sheet Metal Diaphragms on top of the lower slip plate.
2. Connect main post to Stub Post with clean unlubricated bolts and nuts with one Hardened Washer on each bolt between slip plates.
3. Plumb post by adding shims between slip plates.
4. Tighten bolts to a practical maximum, using a 12" - 15" wrench in order to bed surfaces and clean threads. DO NOT TIGHTEN TO PROOF LOAD.
5. Loosen all bolts and retighten in increments, using a systematic order, until each bolt has been tightened to a torque not exceeding 345 in-lb. DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN. Check torque on each bolt after entire sign has been erected.

SHOP PLANS

The fabricator will submit shop plans in accordance with the Specifications or in Adobe PDF format. Shop plan submittals will be sent to the Office of Bridge Design. Include design and check design, if applicable, with initial submittal.



NOTE:
The stub post and lower slip plate will NOT extend more than 4" max. above the chordline within a 60" chord.

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES
(For informational purposes only)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY
Class M6 Concrete	Cu. Yd.	0.182
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	41
Structure Excavation	Cu. Yd.	0.182

ERECTION DETAILS
FOR
SINGLE POST BREAKAWAY SIGN SUPPORTS
(FLANGED AND PIPE POSTS)
S. D. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION
DECEMBER 2016

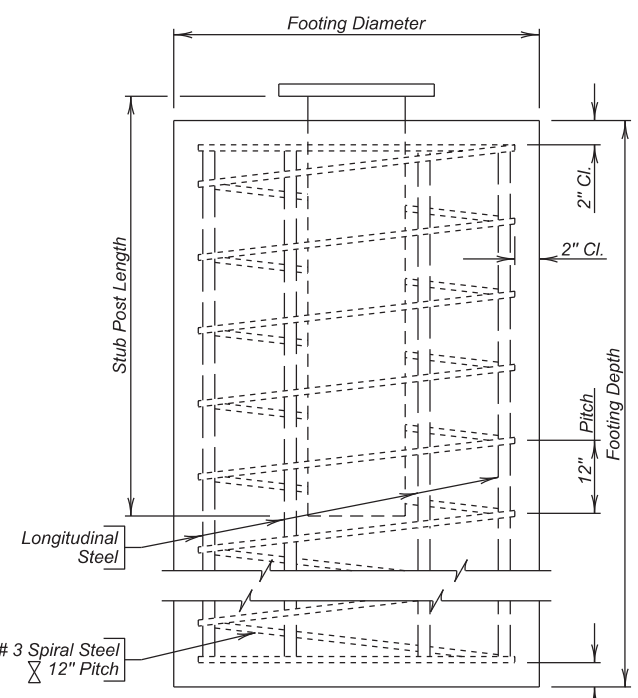
DESIGNED BY RH/DM CNTYPCNX	DRAWN BY RH/TB/MDG PCNXDSPG	CHECKED BY RH/DM/PW BSTDBSI	 BRIDGE ENGINEER
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FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

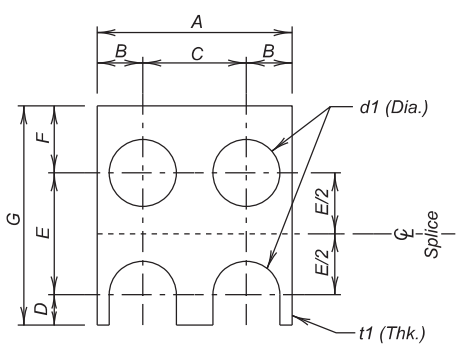
SITE LOCATION	POST SIZE	FOOTING DIMENSIONS		STUB POST LENGTH	LONGITUDINAL STEEL QUANTITIES			# SPIRAL STEEL QUANTITIES	
		DIA.	DEPTH		NO.	SIZE	LENGTH	DIA.	LENGTH

⊗ # Spirals - Use 12" pitch and 1 1/2 extra turns at each end. Use 1 1/2 turns for lap at splice as required, or weld as approved by the Office of Bridge Design. Spirals may be smooth bars. Bar length shown does not include Splices. Dimensions are out to out of bars.

NOTE:
The above is a Site Specific data entry table and the inserted information is the responsibility of the Region Traffic Engineer.



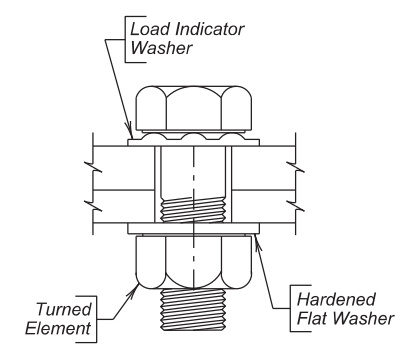
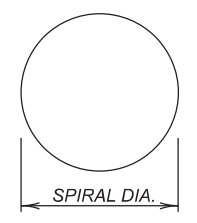
FOOTING DETAIL



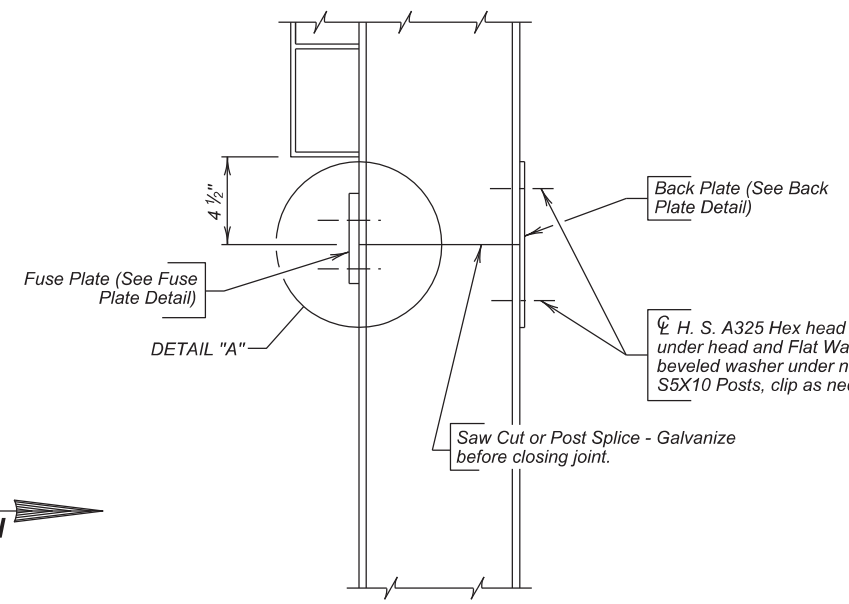
FUSE PLATE DETAIL

TABLE 1 - FUSE PLATE DATA

Post Size	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	d1	t1	Bolt Size
S3X5.7	2 5/8"	9/16"	1 1/2"	1/2"	1 1/2"	1 1/8"	3 1/8"	5/8" φ	1/4"	1/2" φ
S4X7.7	2 5/8"	9/16"	1 1/2"	1/2"	1 1/2"	1 1/8"	3 1/8"	5/8" φ	1/4"	1/2" φ
S5X10	3"	1 1/16"	1 3/8"	5/8"	2 1/4"	1 1/8"	4"	3/4" φ	3/8"	5/8" φ
W6X12	4"	1 5/16"	2 1/8"	5/8"	2 1/2"	1 3/8"	4 1/2"	3/4" φ	3/8"	5/8" φ
W6X15	6"	1 3/8"	3 1/4"	5/8"	2 1/2"	1 3/8"	4 1/2"	3/4" φ	3/8"	5/8" φ
W6X20	6"	1 3/8"	3 1/4"	5/8"	2 1/2"	1 3/8"	4 1/2"	3/4" φ	3/8"	5/8" φ
W8X18	5 1/4"	1 5/16"	2 3/8"	3/4"	2 1/2"	1 3/8"	4 5/8"	7/8" φ	1/2"	3/4" φ
W8X21	5 1/4"	1 5/16"	2 3/8"	3/4"	2 1/2"	1 3/8"	4 5/8"	7/8" φ	1/2"	3/4" φ
W8X24	6 1/2"	1 1/2"	3 1/2"	7/8"	3"	1 3/8"	5 1/2"	1" φ	9/16"	7/8" φ
W8X28	6 1/2"	1 1/16"	3 3/8"	7/8"	3"	1 3/8"	5 3/8"	1" φ	1/2"	7/8" φ
W8X31	8"	1 3/8"	4 3/4"	1"	3 1/2"	2"	6 1/2"	1 1/8" φ	5/8"	1" φ
W10X33	8"	1 1/8"	4 1/4"	1 1/8"	4 1/2"	2 1/4"	7 1/8"	1 1/4" φ	3/4"	1 1/8" φ

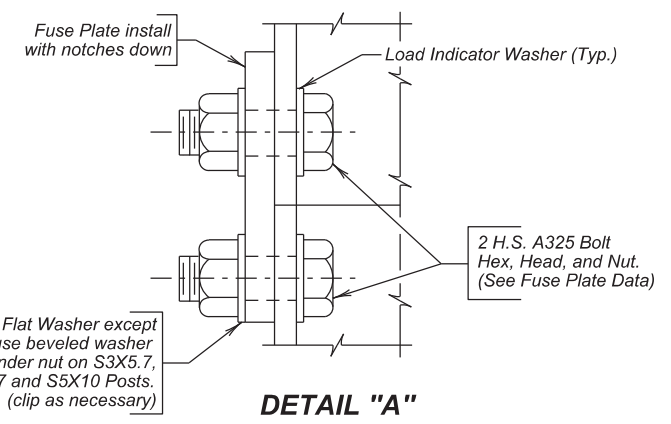


LOAD INDICATOR WASHER DETAIL

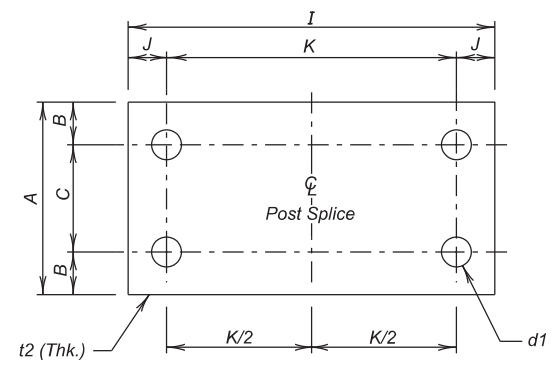


FUSE & BACK PLATE INSTALLATION

TRAFFIC DIRECTION



DETAIL "A"



BACK PLATE DETAIL

TABLE 5 - BACK PLATE DATA

Post Size	A	B	C	J	K	I	d1	t2	Bolt Size
S3X5.7	2 5/8"	9/16"	1 1/2"	1 1/4"	4 1/2"	7"	5/8" φ	1/4"	1/2" φ
S4X7.7	2 5/8"	9/16"	1 1/2"	1 1/4"	4 1/2"	7"	5/8" φ	1/4"	1/2" φ
S5X10	3"	1 1/16"	1 3/8"	1 1/4"	4 3/4"	7 1/4"	3/4" φ	1/4"	5/8" φ
W6X12	4"	1 5/16"	2 1/8"	1 1/4"	4 3/4"	7 1/4"	3/4" φ	1/4"	5/8" φ
W6X15	6"	1 3/8"	3 1/4"	1 1/4"	5 1/2"	7 3/4"	3/4" φ	1/4"	5/8" φ
W6X20	6"	1 3/8"	3 1/4"	1 1/4"	5 1/4"	7 3/4"	3/4" φ	1/4"	5/8" φ
W8X18	5 1/4"	1 5/16"	2 3/8"	1 3/8"	5 3/4"	8 1/2"	7/8" φ	1/4"	3/4" φ
W8X21	5 1/4"	1 5/16"	2 3/8"	1 3/8"	5 3/4"	8 1/2"	7/8" φ	1/4"	3/4" φ
W8X24	6 1/2"	1 1/2"	3 1/2"	1 5/8"	6"	9 1/4"	1" φ	5/16"	7/8" φ
W8X28	6 1/2"	1 1/16"	3 3/8"	1 3/4"	6"	9 1/2"	1" φ	3/8"	7/8" φ
W8X31	8"	1 3/8"	4 3/4"	2"	6 1/2"	10 1/2"	1 1/8" φ	3/8"	1" φ
W10X33	8"	1 1/8"	4 1/4"	2 1/2"	7"	1' 0"	1 1/4" φ	7/16"	1 1/8" φ

- NOTES**
- Design Specification: AASHTO Standard Specifications for Structural Supports for Highway Signs, Luminaires and Traffic Signals, 2013 Edition with Interims through 2022.
 - Concrete Footings will be Class M6 - fc = 4000 p. s. i.
 - Structural Steel will conform to ASTM A36.
 - All Reinforcing Steel, except spirals, will conform to ASTM 615 Grade 60.
 - Spiral Reinforcing Steel may be fabricated from cold drawn wire ASTM A1064, or hot rolled plain or deformed bars conforming to the strength requirements of ASTM A615, Grade 60.
 - All Bolts and Nuts will conform to ASTM A325 except that 1/2" diameter bolts may conform to either ASTM A325 or ASTM A449. Washers will conform to ASTM F436. All hardware will be galvanized in accordance with ASTM F2329.
 - All structural steel including Posts and Post Stubs will be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A123.
 - All Bolt Holes will be drilled. All plate cuts will preferably be saw cuts. However, Flame Cutting will be permitted providing all edges are ground smooth (metal projecting beyond the plane of the plate face will NOT be allowed).
 - All welding and weld inspection will be in accordance with the latest edition of AWS D 1.5 Structural Welding Code.

- PROCEDURE FOR ASSEMBLING SLIP BASE**
- Place galvanized Sheet Metal Diaphragms on top of the lower slip plate.
 - Connect main post to Stub Post with clean unlubricated bolts and nuts with one Hardened Washer on each bolt between slip plates.
 - Plumb post by adding shims between slip plates.
 - Tighten bolts to a practical maximum, using a 12" - 15" wrench in order to bed surfaces and clean threads. DO NOT TIGHTEN TO PROOF LOAD.
 - Loosen all bolts and retighten in increments, using a systematic order, until each bolt has been tightened to the specified torque corresponding to the post size used (See Slip Base Plate Data). Tighten bolts only to the torque specified. DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN. Check torque on each bolt after entire sign has been erected.

ASSEMBLY OF FRICTION FUSE PLATES, BACK PLATES AND STIFFENERS
High strength bolts will be tightened so as to obtain a residual tension by the use of load indicator washers.

SHOP PLANS
The fabricator will submit shop plans in accordance with the Specifications or in Adobe PDF format. Shop plan submittals will be sent to the Office of Bridge Design. Include design and check design, if applicable, with initial submittal.

ERECTION DETAILS
FOR
TWO-POST ONE-DIRECTION
BREAKAWAY SIGN SUPPORTS
S. D. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION
DECEMBER 2016

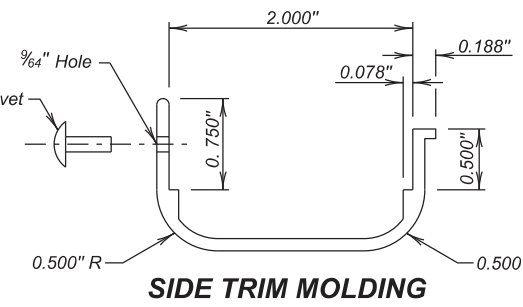
FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

STIFFENER DATA

Post	Stiffener	a	b	c	d	Bolt (A325)	Plate Thk.
S3X5.7 thru W8X21	C3X5	10 1/2"	5"	1 1/4"	8"	5/8" ϕ	5/16"
W8X24 thru W10X45	C5X6.7	13 1/2"	6"	1 1/2"	10 1/2"	7/8" ϕ	3/8"

STIFFENER NOTES

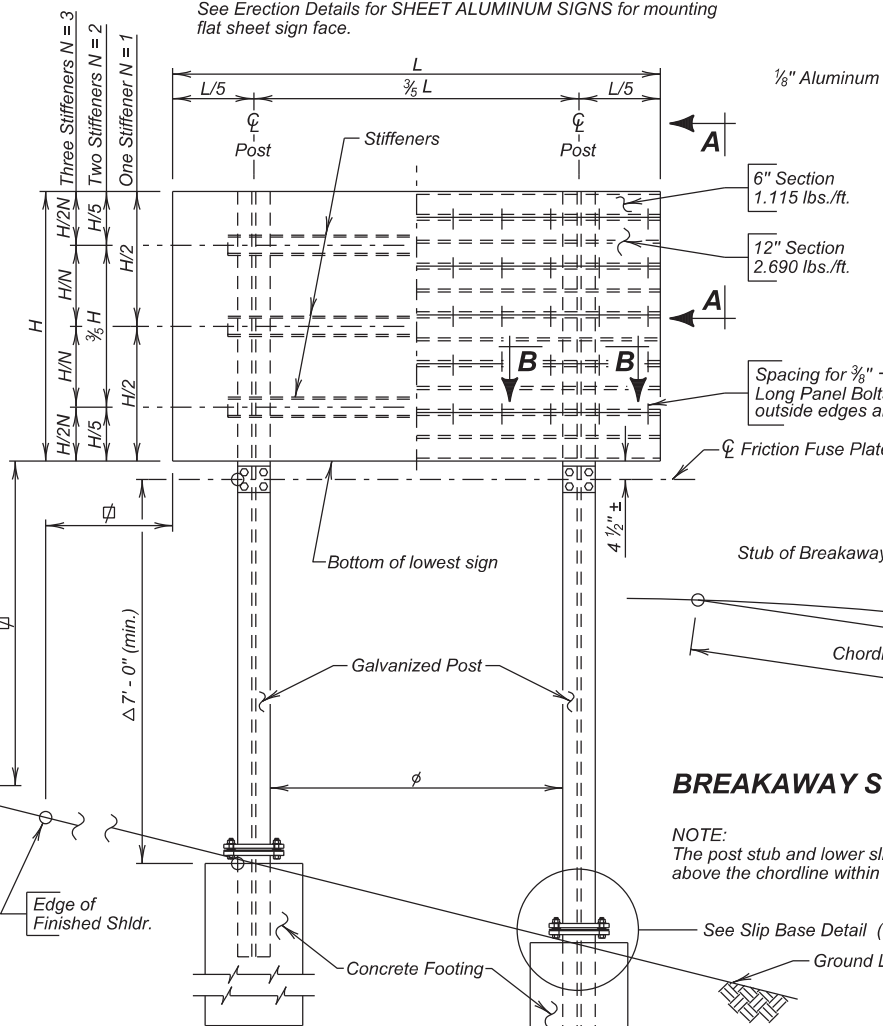
- Stiffeners must always be used on Two Post Breakaway signs regardless of type of sign face employed.
- Number of stiffeners used, N, will be as follows:
 if $H \leq 2' - 0"$ then $N = 1$
 if $2' - 0" < H \leq 8' - 0"$ then $N = 2$
 if $8' - 0" < H \leq 15' - 0"$ then $N = 3$



SIDE TRIM MOLDING

Side Trim Molding is required on all vertical edges of extruded panels. They will be fastened at a minimum of one (1) rivet per panel.

NOTE:
Sign face details shown are those for extruded aluminum panels. See Erection Details for SHEET ALUMINUM SIGNS for mounting flat sheet sign face.



ELEVATION

△ Mounting height as recommended by latest edition of AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE.

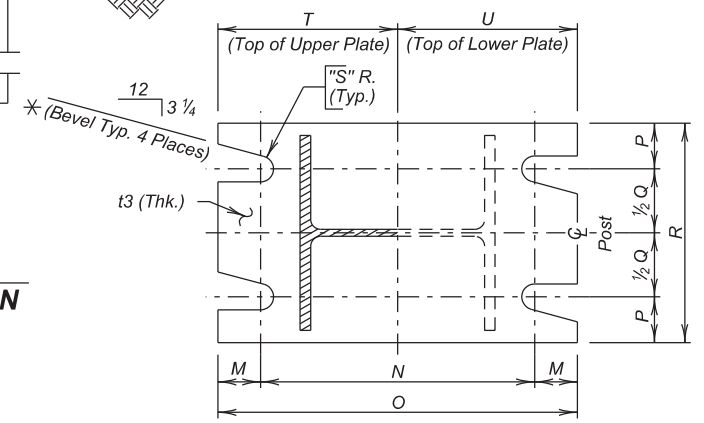
□ Clear distance as recommended by latest edition of MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.

NOTE:
N = Number of Stiffeners to be used
H = Vertical dimension of sign
L = Horizontal dimension of Main Sign

φ Clear span between posts will be 7' - 0" minimum for posts larger than 18 lb/ft. Reference FHWA acceptance letter dated 6/4/91 (Code SS-25).

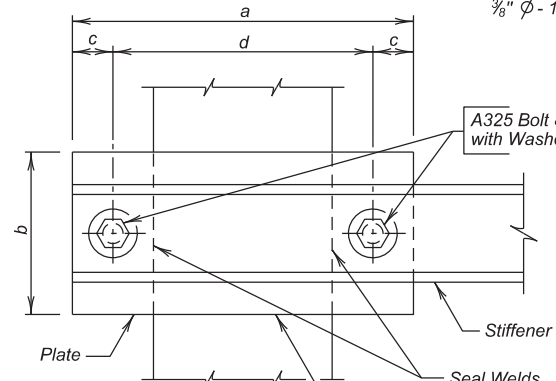
BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE DIAGRAM

NOTE:
The post stub and lower slip plate will NOT extend more than 4" max. above the chordline within 60" chord.

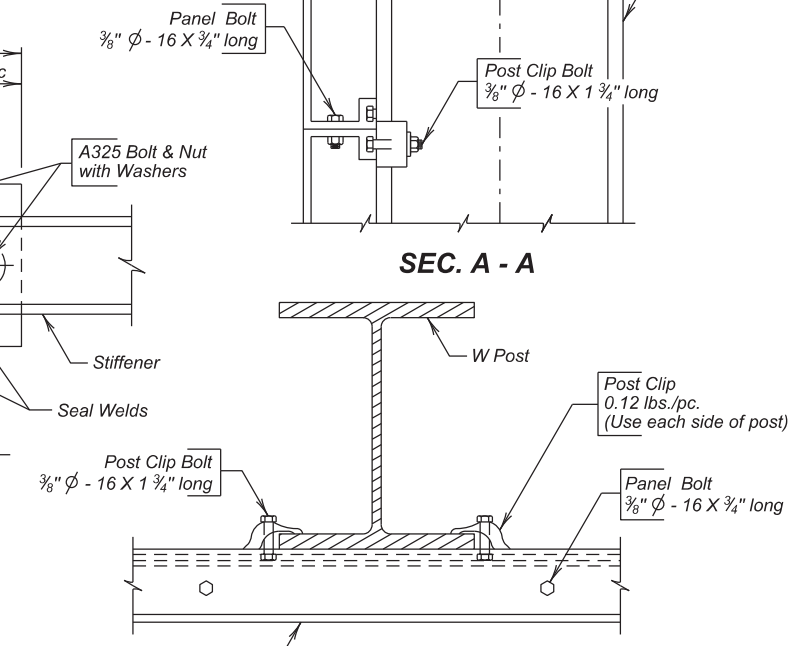


SEC. C - C

* NOTE:
Above Bevel is for Sign on Right Shoulder. Plate Bevels are Opposite hand for Sign on Left Shoulder.



SEC. D - D



SEC. A - A

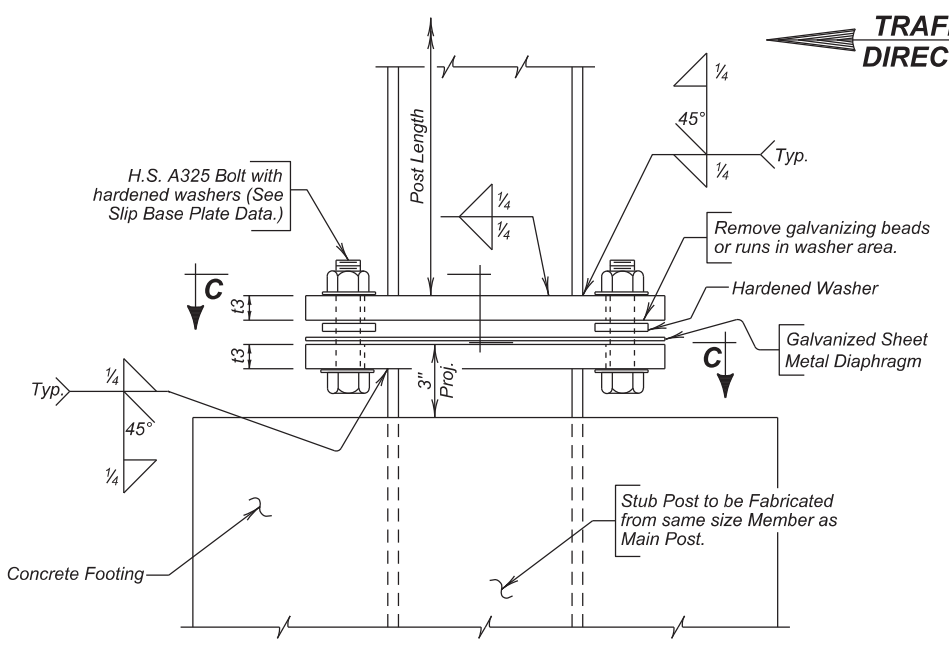
SEC. B - B
(Stiffener not shown)

TABLE 3 - SHEET METAL DIAPHRAGM DATA

Post Size	M	N	O	P	Q	R	V
S3X5.7	3/4"	6"	7 1/2"	3/4"	1 1/2"	3"	5/8"
S4X7.7	3/4"	6"	7 1/2"	3/4"	1 1/2"	3"	5/8"
S5X10	7/8"	7 1/4"	9"	3/4"	2"	3 1/2"	3/4"
W6X12	7/8"	8 1/4"	10"	7/8"	2 3/4"	4 1/2"	3/4"
W6X15	1 1/8"	8 1/2"	10 3/4"	1 1/4"	4"	6 1/2"	7/8"
W6X20	1 1/8"	10"	1' - 0 1/4"	1 1/4"	4"	6 1/2"	7/8"
W8X18	1 1/8"	10 1/2"	1' - 0 3/4"	1 1/4"	3 1/2"	6"	7/8"
W8X21	1 1/4"	11 1/4"	1' - 1 3/4"	1 1/4"	3 1/2"	6"	1"
W8X24	1 1/2"	11"	1' - 2"	1 5/8"	4 1/4"	7 1/2"	1"
W8X28	1 5/8"	11 1/4"	1' - 2 1/2"	1 5/8"	4 1/4"	7 1/2"	1 1/8"
W8X31	1 3/4"	11 1/4"	1' - 2 3/4"	1 7/8"	5 1/4"	9"	1 1/8"
W10X33	1 3/4"	1' - 2"	1' - 5 1/2"	1 1/8"	5 1/4"	9"	1 1/8"

TABLE 4 - SLIP BASE PLATE DATA

Post Size	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	t3	Bolt Size	Bolt Torque
S3X5.7	3/4"	6"	7 1/2"	3/4"	1 1/2"	3"	5/32"	3 3/4"	3 3/4"	5/8"	1/2" ϕ	142" - #
S4X7.7	3/4"	6"	7 1/2"	3/4"	1 1/2"	3"	5/32"	3 3/4"	3 3/4"	5/8"	1/2" ϕ	142" - #
S5X10	7/8"	7 1/4"	9"	3/4"	2"	3 1/2"	1/32"	4 1/2"	4 1/2"	7/8"	5/8" ϕ	345" - #
W6X12	7/8"	8 1/4"	10"	7/8"	2 3/4"	4 1/2"	1/32"	5"	5"	7/8"	5/8" ϕ	345" - #
W6X15	1 1/8"	8 1/2"	10 3/4"	1 1/4"	4"	6 1/2"	1/32"	5 3/8"	5 3/8"	1"	3/4" ϕ	554" - #
W6X20	1 1/8"	10"	1' - 0 1/4"	1 1/4"	4"	6 1/2"	1/32"	6 1/8"	6 1/8"	1"	3/4" ϕ	554" - #
W8X18	1 1/8"	10 1/2"	1' - 0 3/4"	1 1/4"	3 1/2"	6"	1/32"	6 3/8"	6 3/8"	1"	3/4" ϕ	554" - #
W8X21	1 1/4"	11 1/4"	1' - 1 3/4"	1 1/4"	3 1/2"	6"	1/32"	6 1/8"	6 1/8"	1"	7/8" ϕ	645" - #
W8X24	1 1/2"	11"	1' - 2"	1 5/8"	4 1/4"	7 1/2"	1/32"	7"	7"	1"	7/8" ϕ	645" - #
W8X28	1 5/8"	11 1/4"	1' - 2 1/2"	1 5/8"	4 1/4"	7 1/2"	1/32"	7 1/4"	7 1/4"	1 1/8"	1" ϕ	735" - #
W8X31	1 3/4"	11 1/4"	1' - 2 3/4"	1 7/8"	5 1/4"	9"	1/32"	7 3/8"	7 3/8"	1 1/8"	1" ϕ	735" - #
W10X33	1 3/4"	1' - 2"	1' - 5 1/2"	1 7/8"	5 1/4"	9"	1/32"	8 3/4"	8 3/4"	1 1/4"	1" ϕ	735" - #



SLIP BASE DETAIL

NOTE:
Diaphragm need not be regalvanized after cutting to size and drilling of holes.

ERECTION DETAILS
FOR
**TWO-POST ONE-DIRECTION
BREAKAWAY SIGN SUPPORTS**
S. D. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION
DECEMBER 2016

FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

STATE OF	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
S.D.	IM 0909(92)387	S21	S34

SITE LOCATION	POST SIZE	FOOTING DIMENSIONS		POST BASE PLATE DIMENSIONS			ANCHOR BOLT SIZE			LONGITUDINAL STEEL QUANTITIES			# SPIRAL STEEL QUANTITIES	
		DIA.	DEPTH	"A"	"E"	THICK.	DIA.	LENGTH	MINIMUM EMBEDMENT	NO.	SIZE	LENGTH	DIA.	LENGTH

NOTE:
The above is a Site Specific data entry table and the inserted information is the responsibility of the Region Traffic Engineer.

Spirals - Use 12" pitch and 1 1/2 extra turns at each end. Use 1 1/2 turns for lap at splice as required, or weld as approved by the Office of Bridge Design. Spirals may be smooth bars, Bar length shown does not include Splices.

Dimensions are out to out of bars.

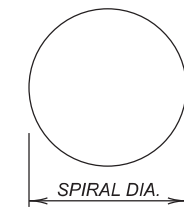
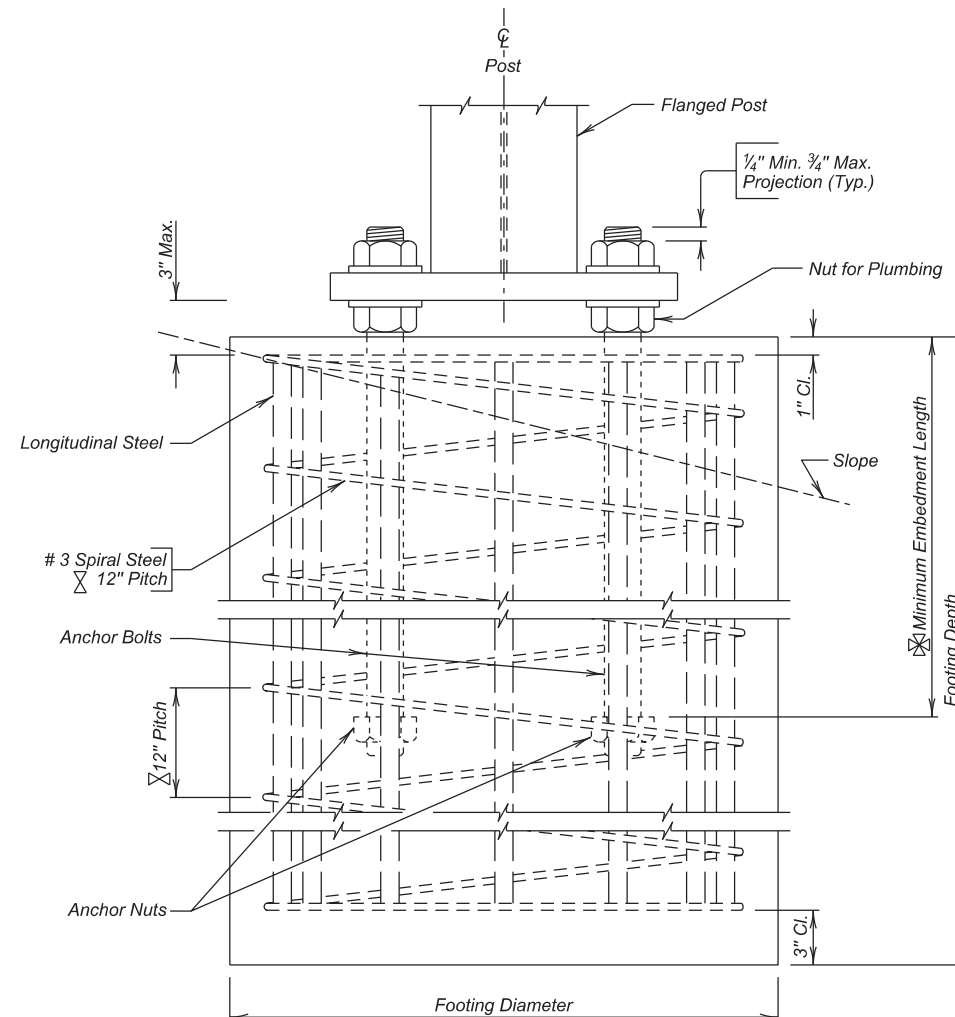
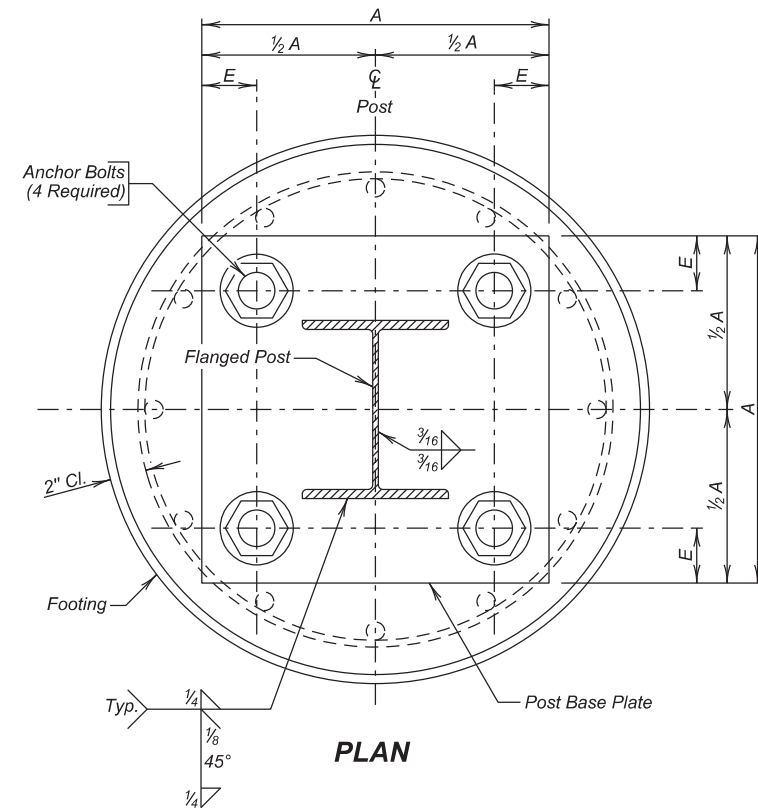
See Footing Detail

NOTES

- Design Specification: AASHTO Standard Specifications for Structural Supports for Highway Signs, Luminaires and Traffic Signals, 2001 Edition with 2003 Interims.
- Concrete Footings shall be Class M6 - fc = 4000 p.s.i.
- Structural Steel shall conform to ASTM A36.
- All Reinforcing Steel, except spirals, shall conform to ASTM A615 Grade 60.
- Spiral Reinforcing Steel may be fabricated from cold drawn wire ASTM A1064, or hot rolled plain or deformed bars conforming to the strength requirements of ASTM A615, Grade 60.
- All Anchor Rods shall conform to ASTM F1554, Grade 36 having a minimum yield stress of 36000 p.s.i. Anchor Bolts shall be cleaned to remove any oil from the threading process before galvanizing.
- Anchor Rods shall have 7" thread length on both ends.
- All nuts shall conform to ASTM A563, DH. All nuts shall be heavy hex. All washers shall conform to ASTM F436.
- All structural steel including the Steel Posts shall be galvanized according to ASTM A123. The Nuts, Washers and 10" of one end of the Anchor Rods shall be galvanized according to ASTM F2329.
- All Rod Holes shall be drilled. All plate cuts shall preferably be Saw Cuts, however, Flame Cutting will be permitted providing all edges are ground smooth (metal projecting beyond the plane of the plate face will NOT be allowed).
- All welding and weld inspection shall be in accordance with the latest edition of AWS D 1.5 Structural Welding Code.

SHOP PLANS

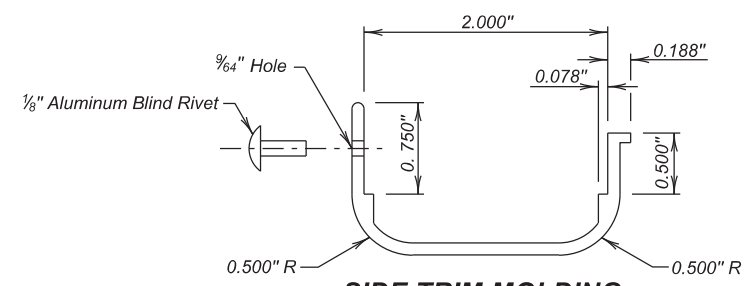
The fabricator shall submit shop plans in accordance with the Specifications or in Adobe PDF format. Shop plan submittals shall be sent to the Office of Bridge Design. Include design and check design, if applicable, with initial submittal.



ERECTION DETAILS
FOR
FIXED SIGN SUPPORTS
S. D. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION
DECEMBER 2016

DESIGNED BY RH/DM CNTYPCNX	DRAWN BY RH/TB/MDG PCNXDSPG	CHECKED BY RH/DM/PW BSTDFSSA	Steve A. Johnson BRIDGE ENGINEER
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FOR BIDDING PURPOSES ONLY

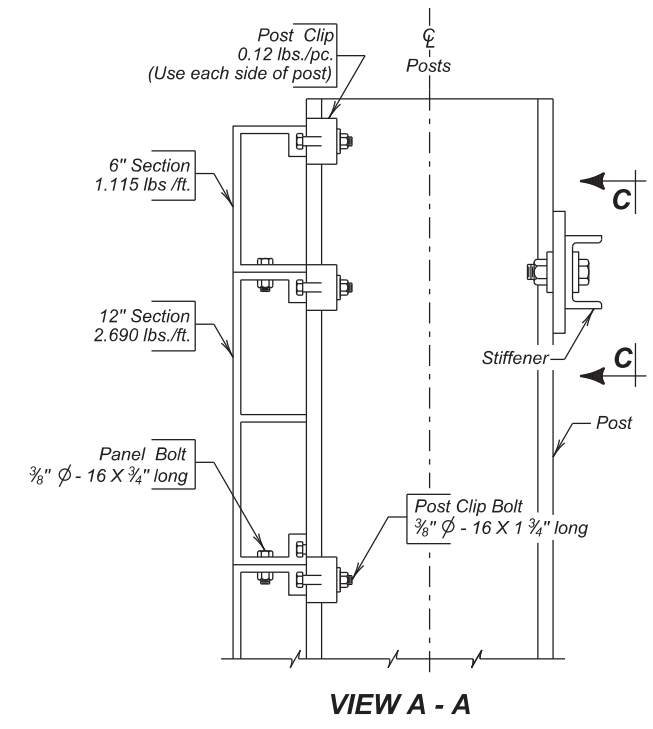


SIDE TRIM MOLDING

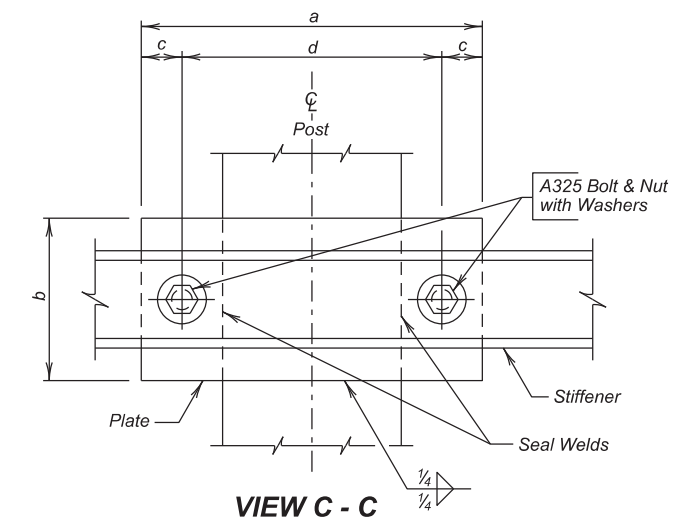
Side Trim Molding is required on all vertical edges of extruded panels. They will be fastened at a minimum of one (1) rivet per panel.

NOTE:
P = Number of Posts to be used
H = Vertical dimension of sign
L = Horizontal dimension of Main Sign

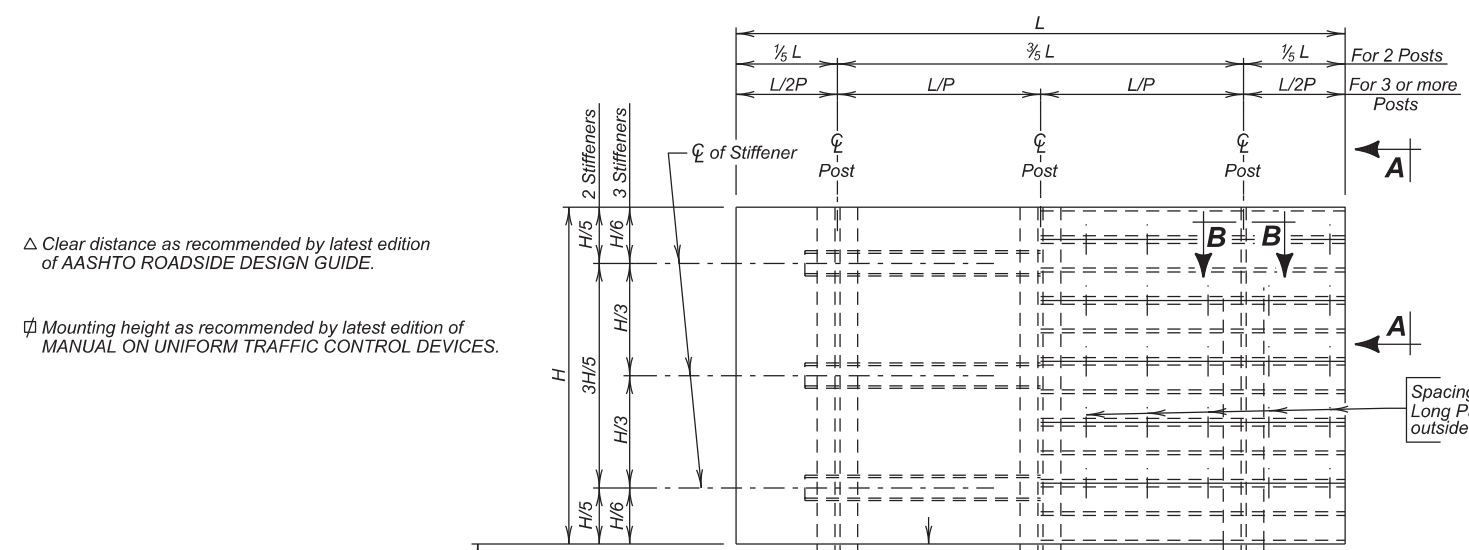
NOTE:
2 stiffeners are required when H is 8' - 0" or less
3 stiffeners are required when H is more than 8' - 0"



VIEW A - A



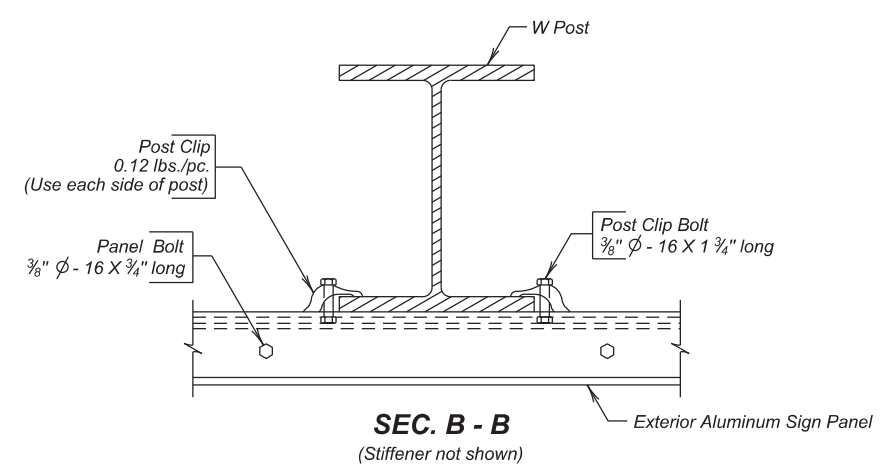
VIEW C - C



Δ Clear distance as recommended by latest edition of AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE.

∅ Mounting height as recommended by latest edition of MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.

Spacing for 3/8" - phi 16 X 3/4" Long Panel Bolts (3" or 6" from outside edges and 1'-0" apart.)

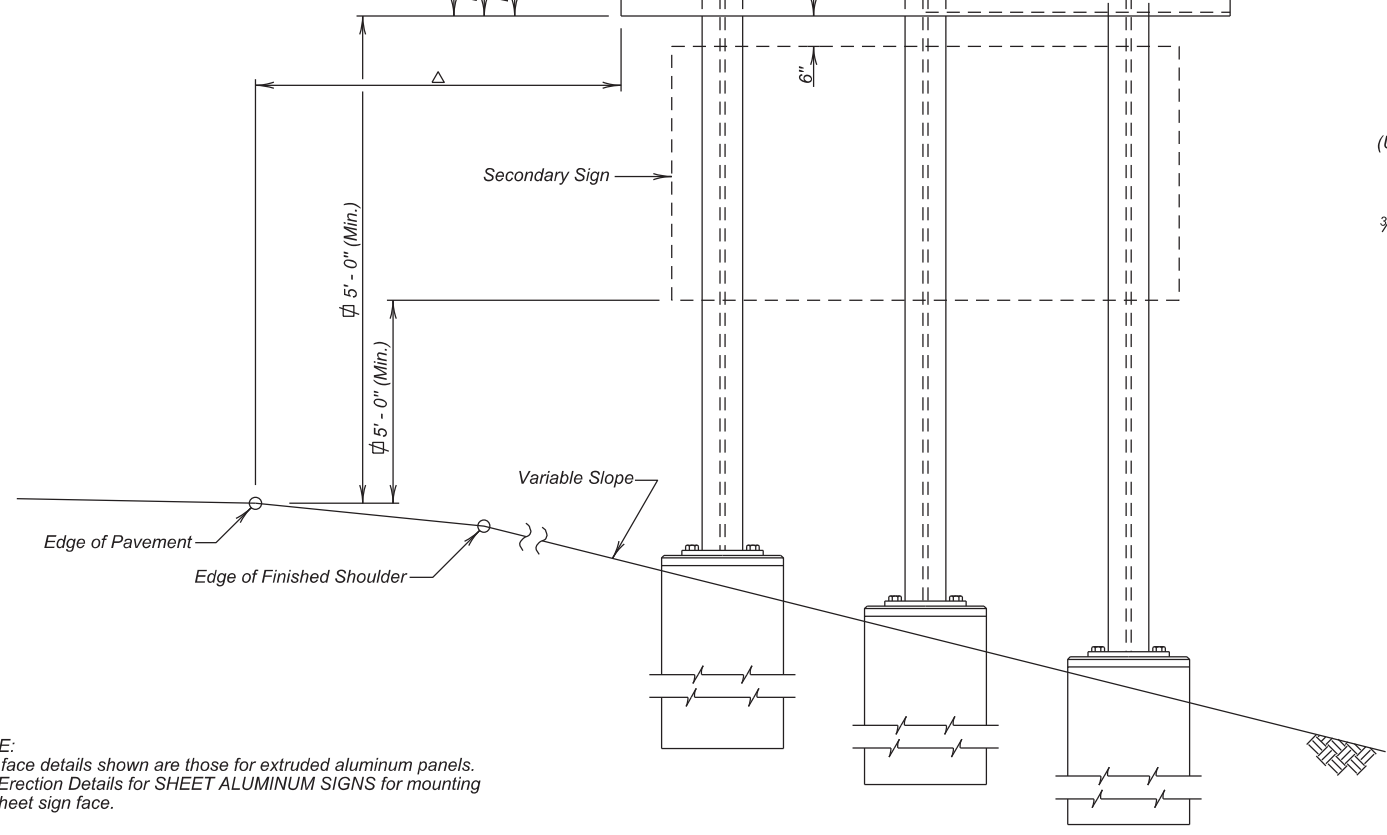


SEC. B - B
(Stiffener not shown)

STIFFENER DATA							
Post	Stiffener	a	b	c	d	Bolt (A325)	Plate Thk.
S3X5.7 thru W8X21	C3X5	10 1/2"	5"	1 1/4"	8"	3/8" phi	3/16"
W8X24 thru W10X45	C5X6.7	13 1/2"	6"	1 1/2"	10 1/2"	7/8" phi	3/8"

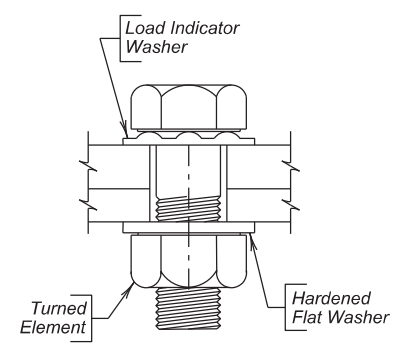
STIFFENER BOLTING PROCEDURE

High strength bolts will be tightened so as to obtain a minimum residual tension by the use of load indicator washers.



ELEVATION

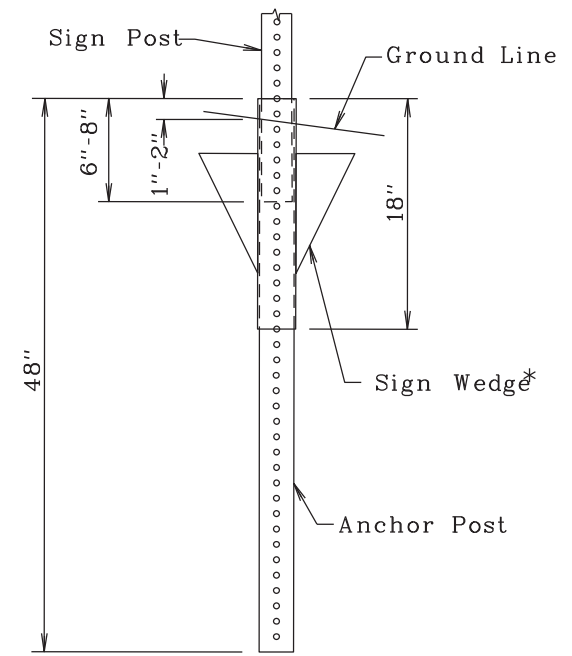
NOTE:
Sign face details shown are those for extruded aluminum panels. See Erection Details for SHEET ALUMINUM SIGNS for mounting flat sheet sign face.



LOAD INDICATOR WASHER DETAIL

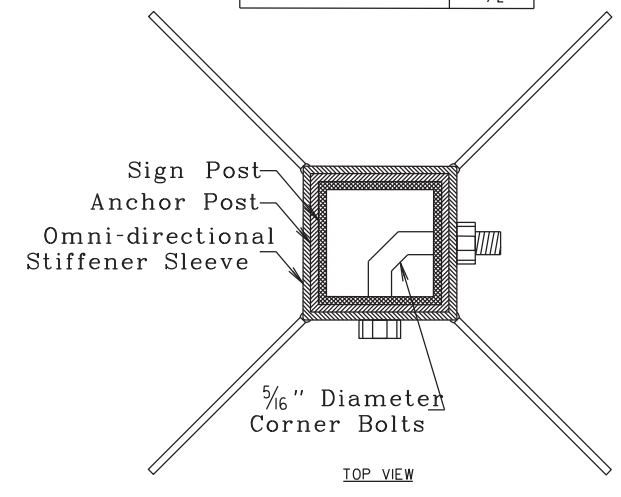
ERECTION DETAILS
FOR
FIXED SIGN SUPPORTS
S. D. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION
DECEMBER 2016

2" SQUARE STEEL PERFORATED TUBE POST WINGED SLEEVE ANCHOR BASE DETAILS (Typical)

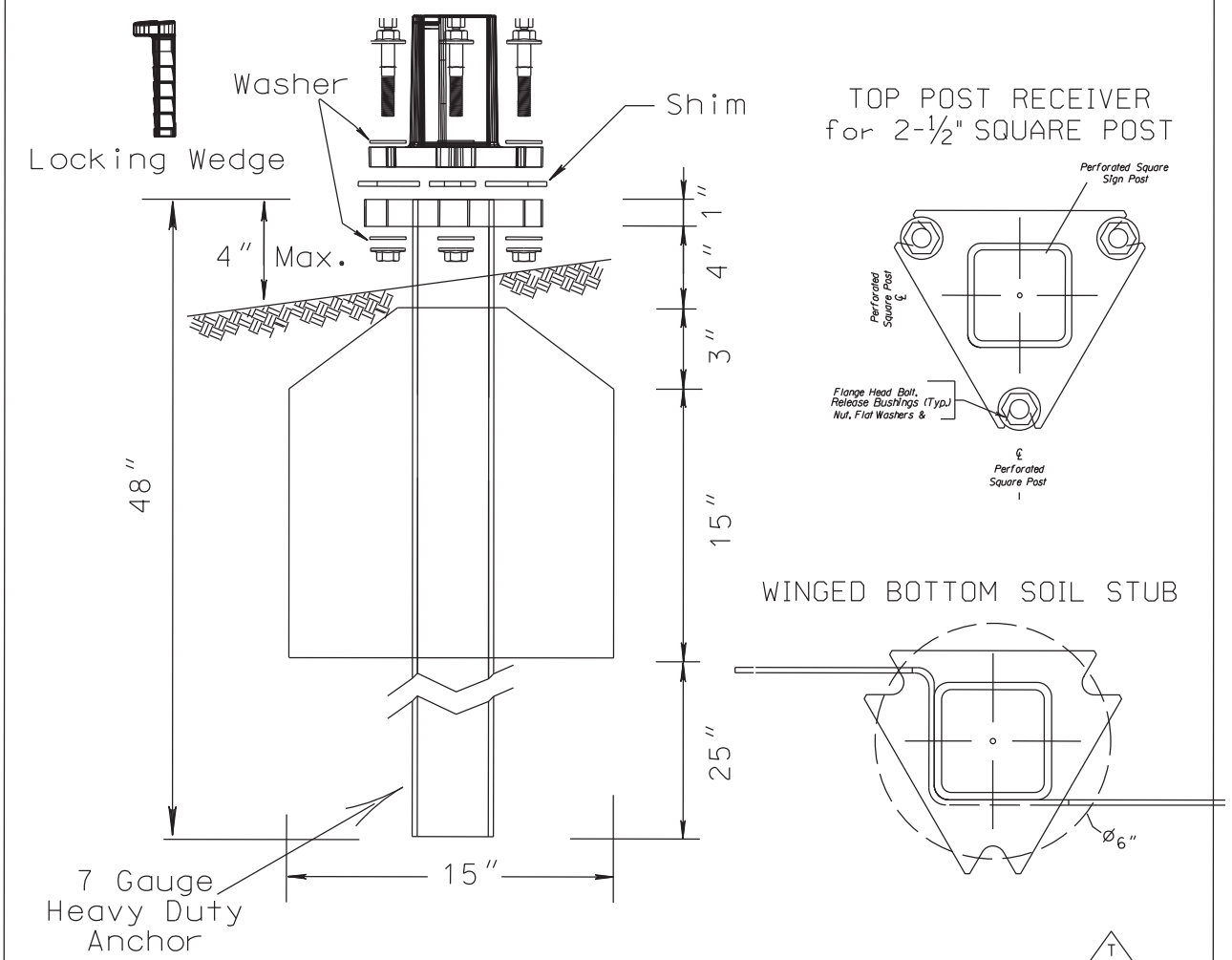


* - 18" Multi-directional Sleeve w/4 Blades, or Equivalent. Manufacturer Recommended Dimensions and Installation.

POST SIZE	
Sign Post	2"
Anchor Post	2 1/4"
Stiffener Sleeve	2 1/2"

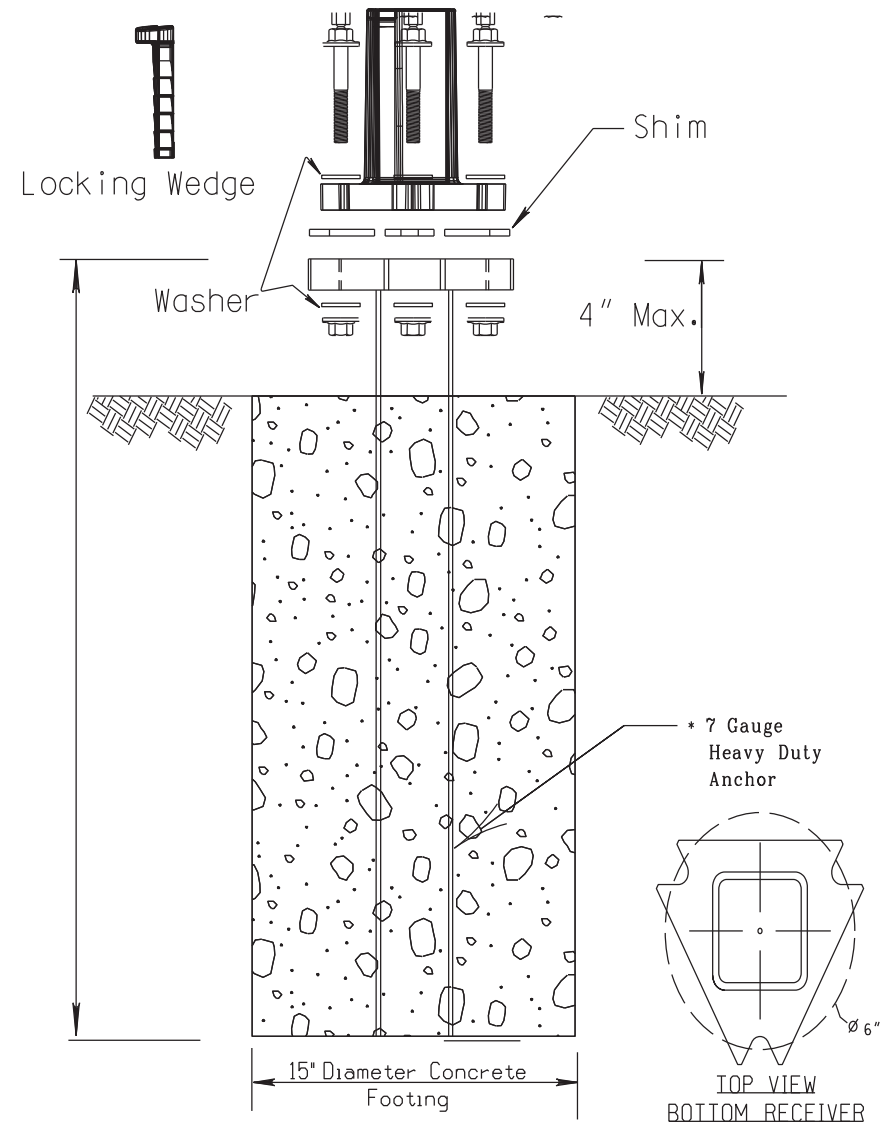


2 1/2" SQUARE STEEL PERFORATED TUBE POST WINGED BREAKAWAY ANCHOR DETAILS FOR SOIL INSTALLATIONS (Typical)



- GENERAL NOTES:**
1. Dimensions shown may vary by Manufacturer.
 2. The Contractor will use Manufacturer recommended assembly parts and procedures.
 3. Sign installations must meet NCHRP350 or MASH crashworthy criteria.

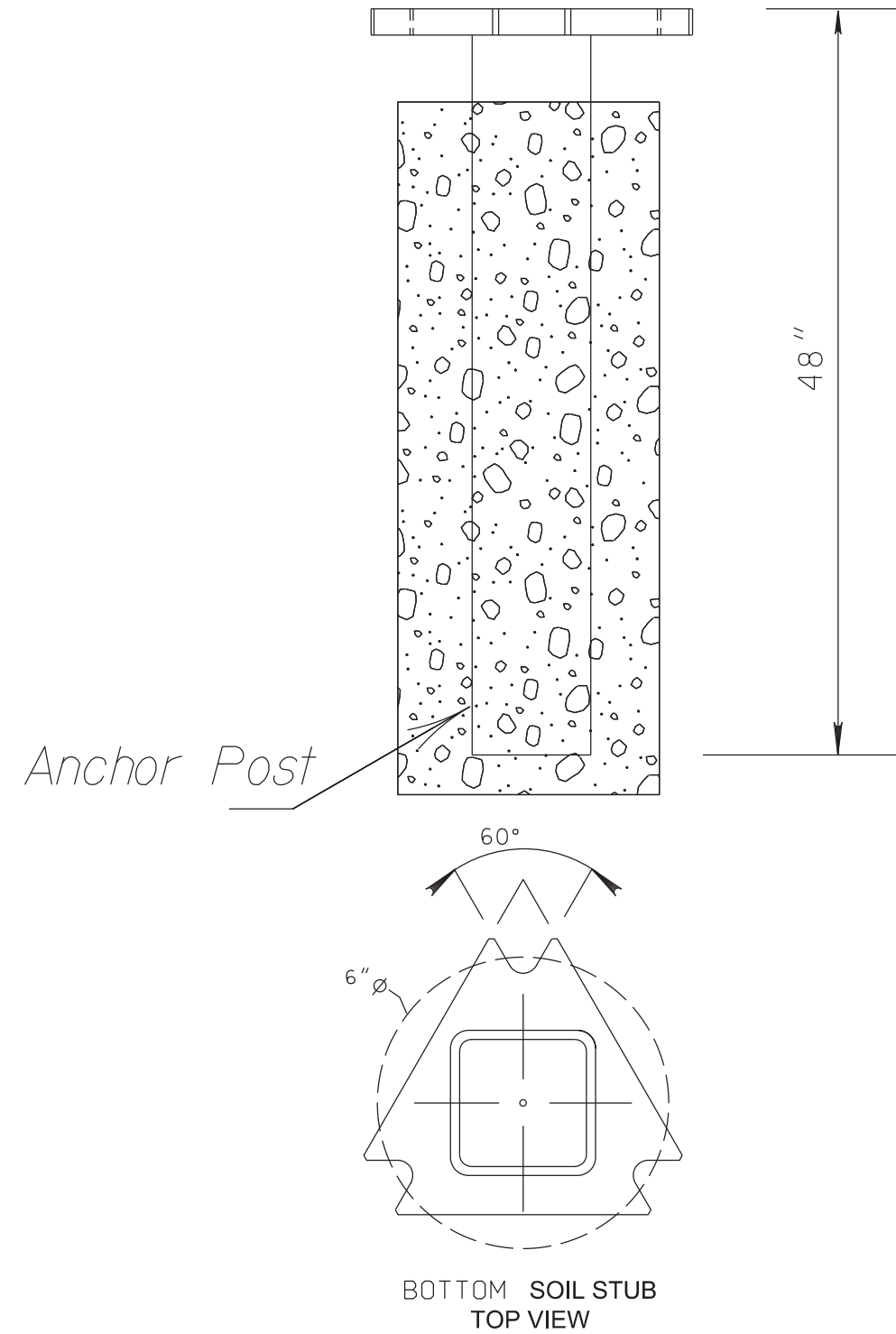
**SLIP BASE BOTTOM ANCHOR 7 GAUGE
FOR 2 1/2" PERFORATED TUBE POST - CONCRETE
(Typical)**



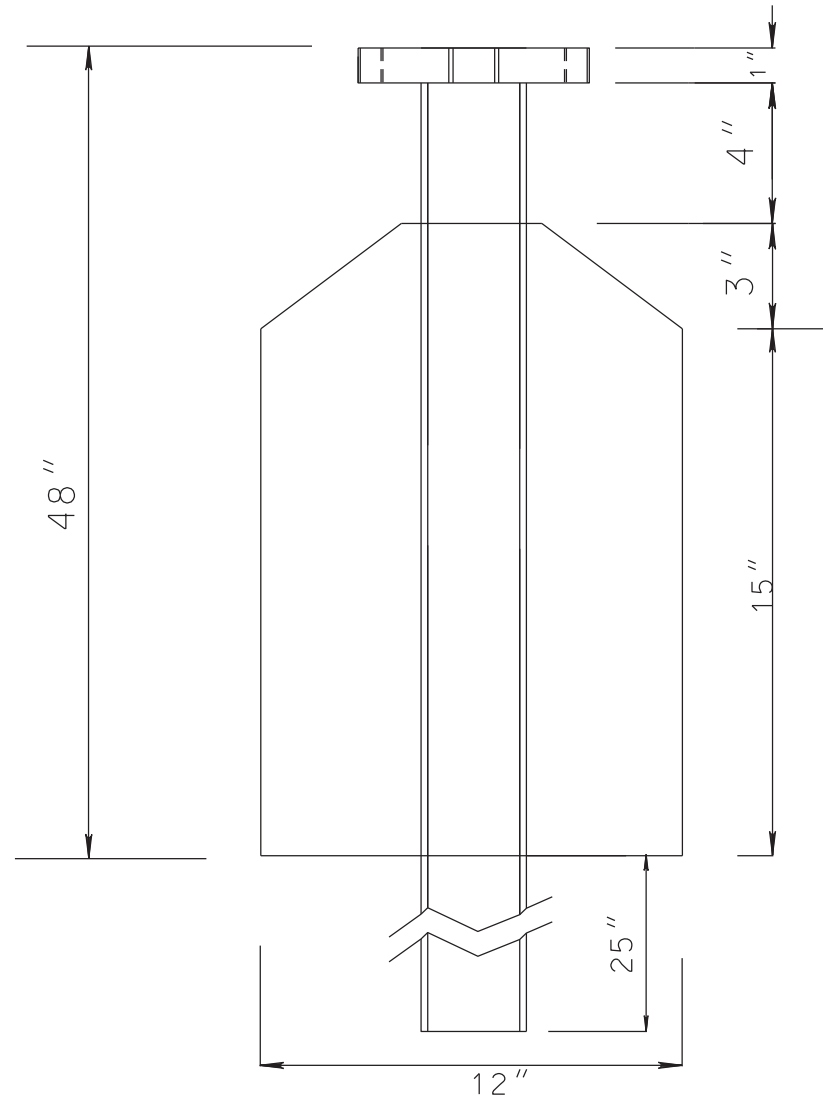
GENERAL NOTES:

1. Dimensions shown may vary by Manufacturer.
2. The Contractor will use Manufacturer recommended assembly parts and procedures.
3. Sign installations must meet NCHRP350 or MASH crashworthy criteria.

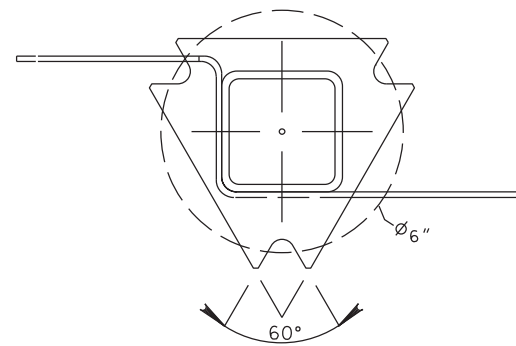
**SLIP BASE BOTTOM ANCHOR 7 GAUGE
FOR 2 1/2" PERFORATED TUBE POST - CONCRETE
(Typical)**



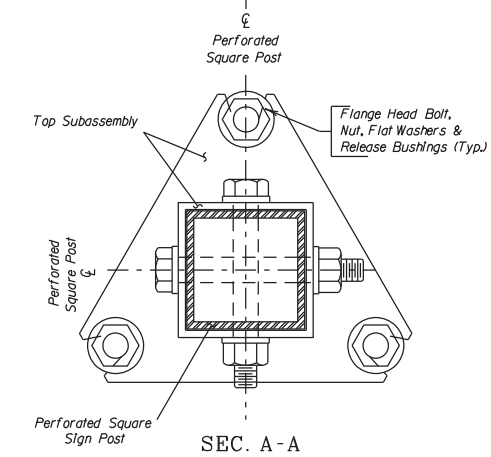
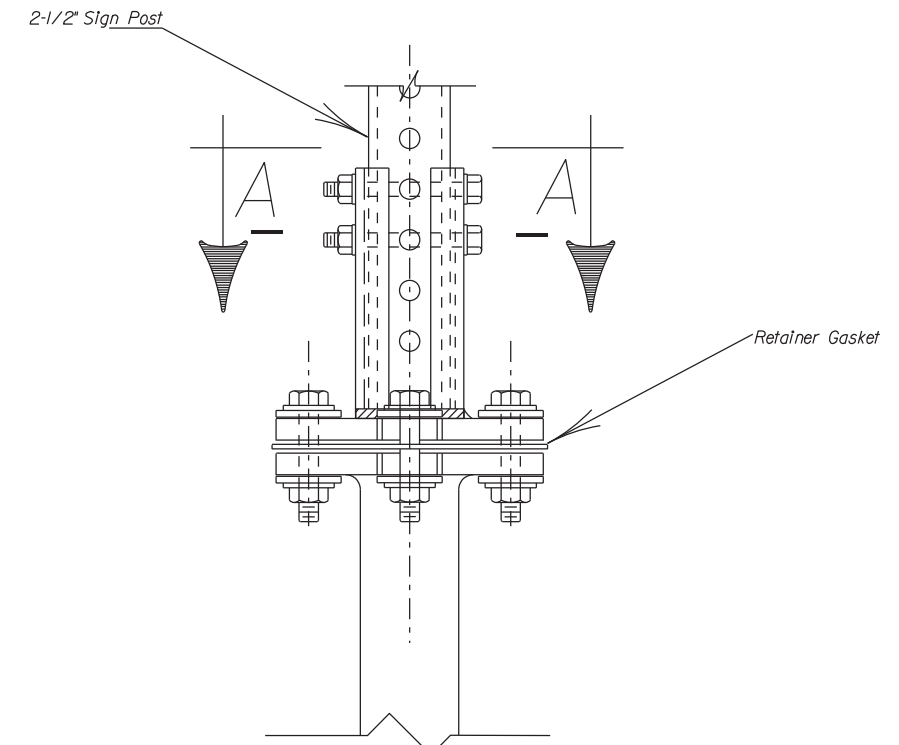
**SLIP BASE BOTTOM WINGED ANCHOR
FOR 2 1/2" PERFORATED TUBE POST - SOIL
(Typical)**



WINGED BOTTOM SOIL STUB



**BREAKAWAY SLIP BASE DETAILS
FOR 2 1/2" SQUARE STEEL PERFORATED TUBE
POST CONCRETE FOOTING INSTALLATIONS
(Typical)**



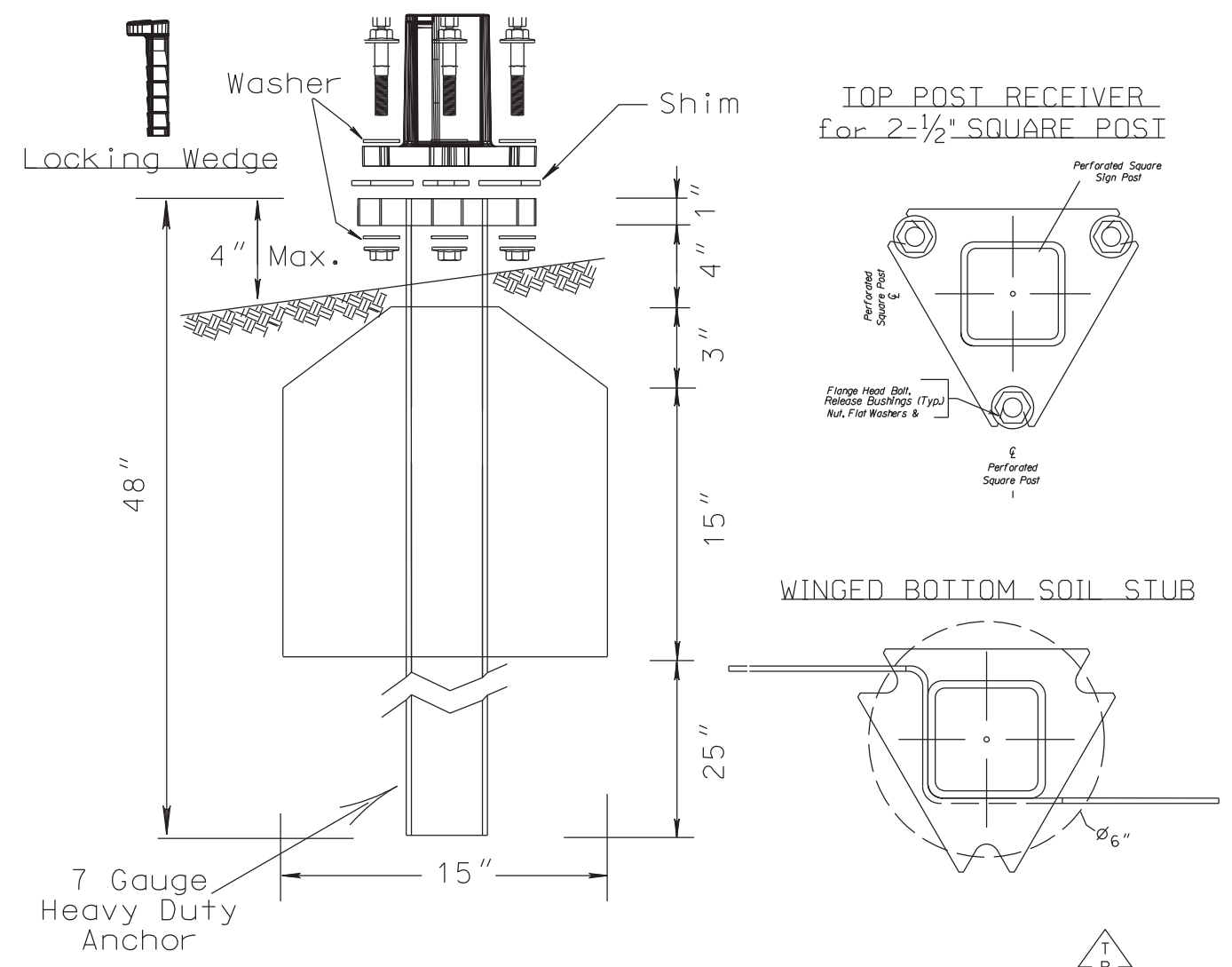
TOP POST RECEIVER
for 2-1/2" SQUARE POST

PLOT SCALE - 1:1553.13

PLOT NAME - 1

FILE - ... \SIGN SUPPORT1_ADJUSTED.DGN

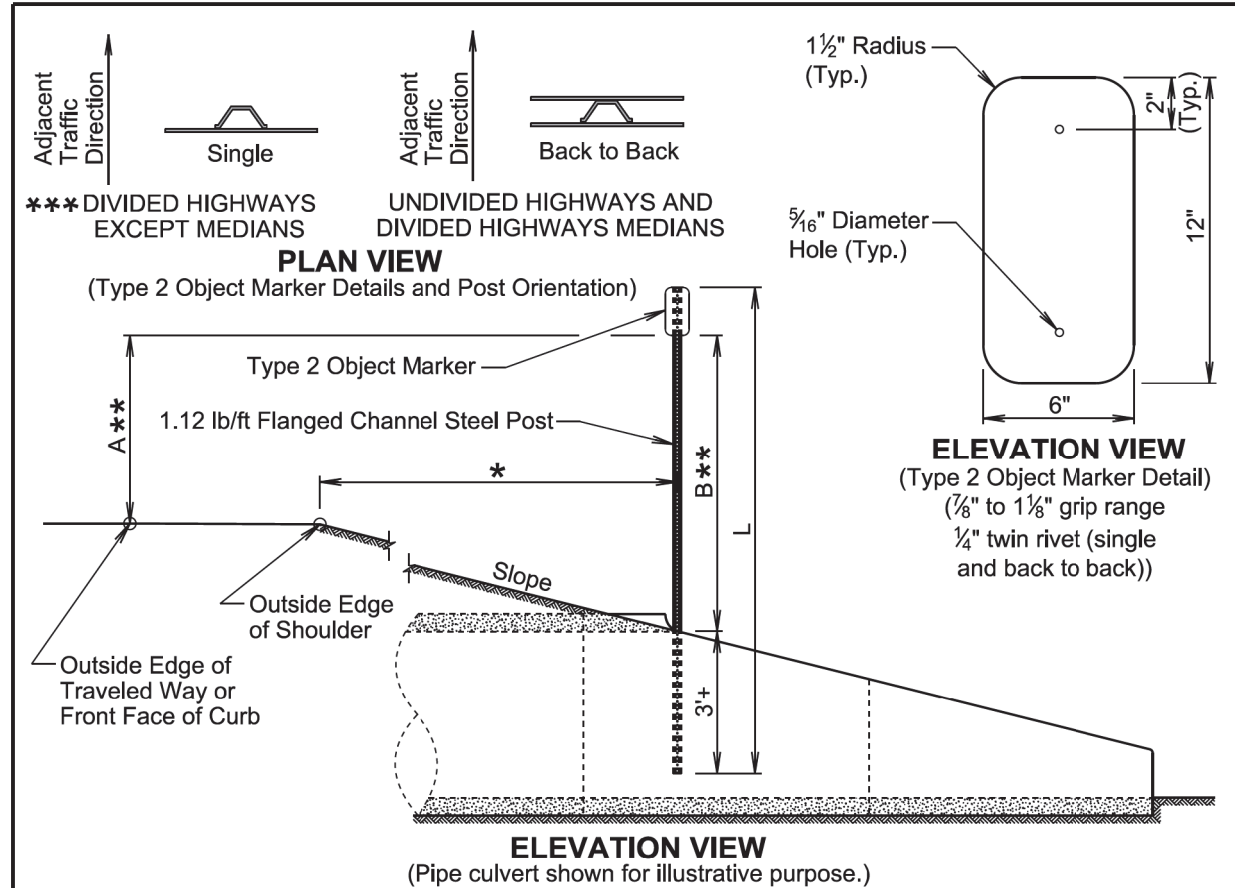
**2 1/2" SQUARE STEEL PERFORATED TUBE POST
WINGED BREAKAWAY ANCHOR DETAILS
FOR SOIL INSTALLATIONS
(Typical)**



GENERAL NOTES:

1. Dimensions shown may vary by Manufacturer.
2. The Contractor shall use Manufacturer recommended assembly parts and procedures.
3. Sign installations must meet MASH breakaway requirements and be FHWA approved.
4. All posts shall be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A653
5. All hardware shall be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A153

PLOTTED FROM - BRYCE, STEFFEN



TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER POST LENGTHS										
OFFSET (*)	1'	2'	3'	4'	5'	6'	7'	8'	Greater Than 8'	
POST LENGTH (L)										
SLOPE	3:1	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	9'-9"	10'-3"	10'-6"	10'-9"	8'-0"
	4:1	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-9"	9'-9"	10'-0"	10'-3"	8'-0"
	5:1	8'-3"	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-3"	9'-6"	9'-9"	8'-0"
	6:1	8'-3"	8'-6"	8'-9"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-3"	9'-6"	8'-0"

GENERAL NOTES:

*** The type 2 object marker may be installed back to back when specified in the plans. Post Length L was calculated based on a shoulder width of 6 feet at a crossslope of 4 percent and L was rounded up to the nearest 3 inches.

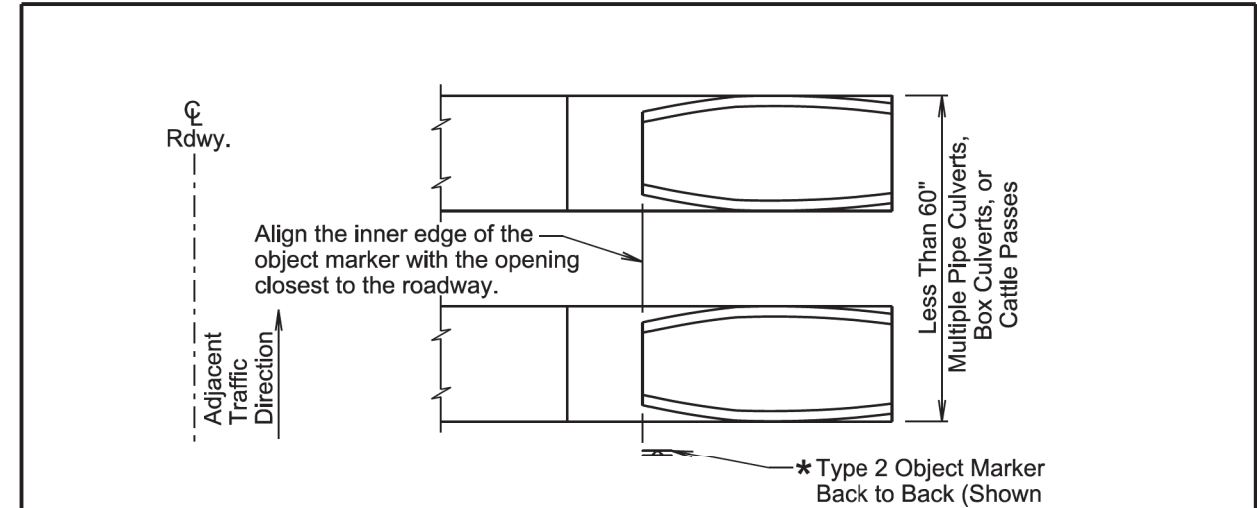
** Dimension A is 4 feet when the Offset * is 8 feet and less. Dimension B is 4 feet when Offset * is greater than 8 feet.

The type 2 object marker and the 1.12 lb/ft flanged channel steel post will be in conformance with Specifications Section 982.2 J.

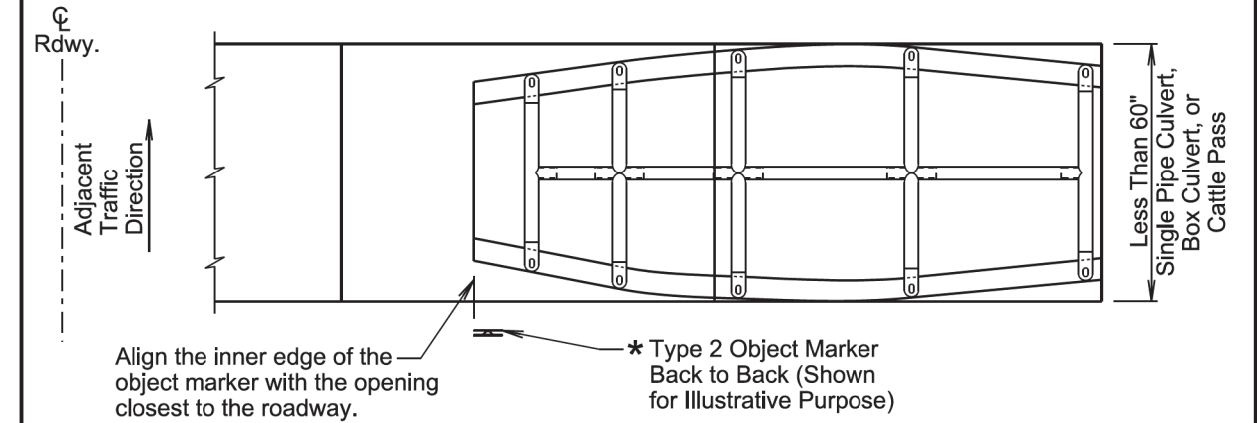
Payment for the type 2 object marker will be in conformance with Specification Section 632.5 B.

December 23, 2019

SDDOT	TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER (DIRECT DRIVE)	PLATE NUMBER 632.01
	Published Date: 2025	Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(For Multiple Pipe Culverts, Box Culverts, and Cattle Passes)
(Pipe culverts shown for illustrative purpose.)
(Embankment is not shown.)



PLAN VIEW
(For Single Pipe Culvert, Box Culvert, and Cattle Pass)
(Pipe culvert shown for illustrative purpose.)
(Embankment is not shown.)

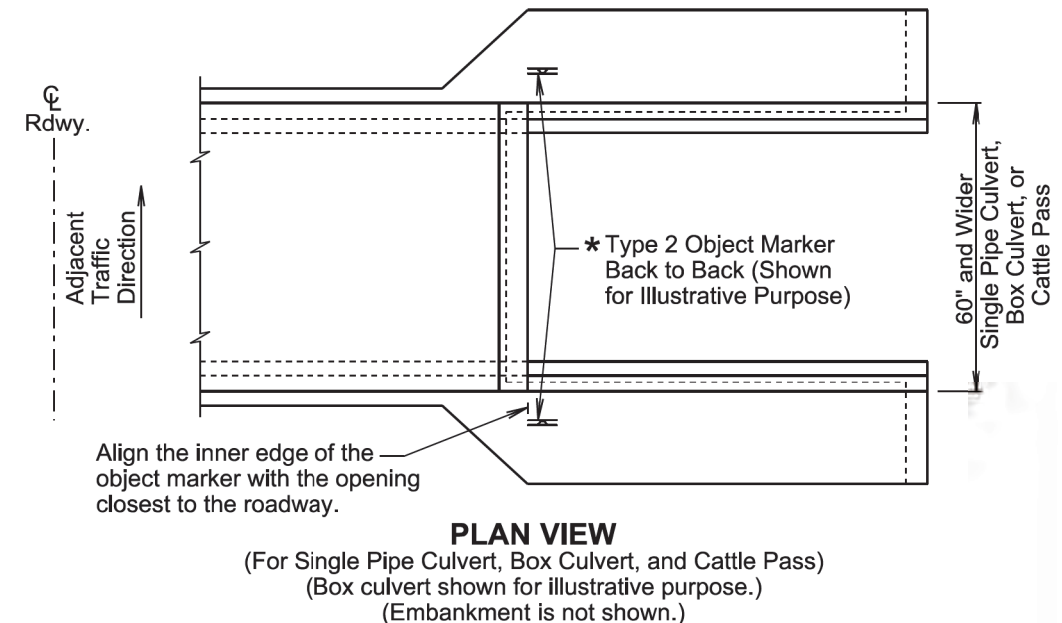
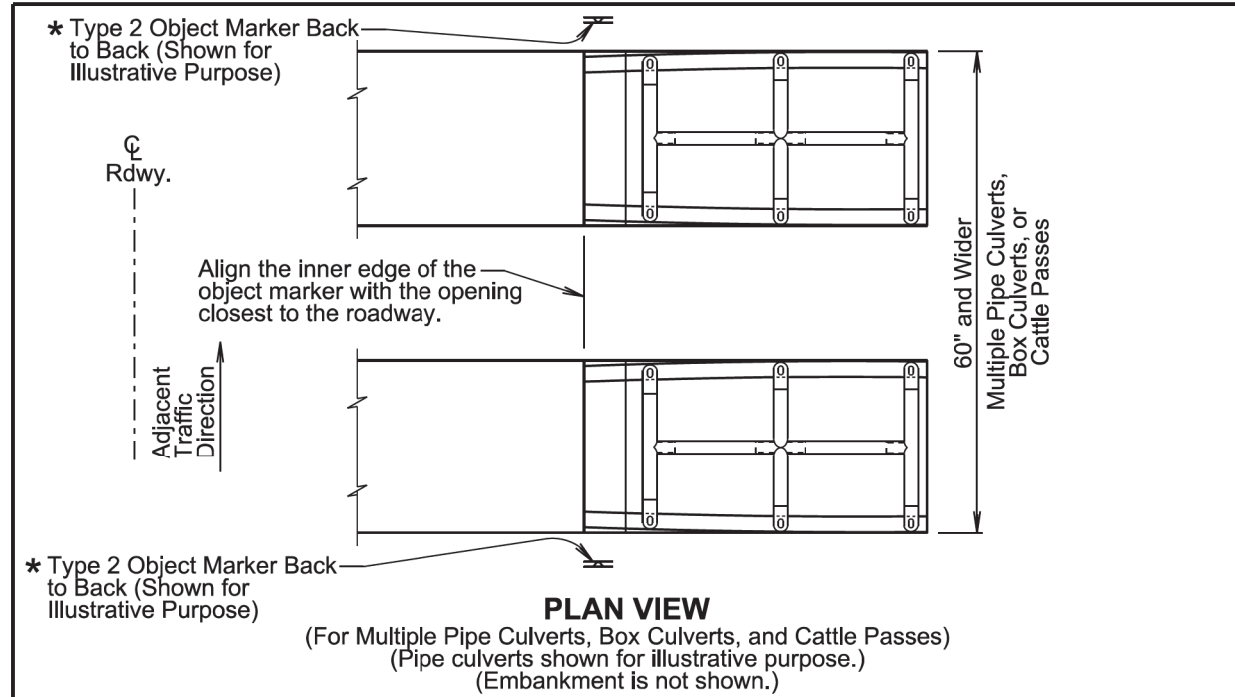
GENERAL NOTES:

This standard plate will be used in conjunction with standard plate 632.01.

* The type 2 object markers will be installed at the locations shown above. The type 2 object markers, single faced or back to back, will be as specified in the plans.

December 23, 2019

SDDOT	TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER AT PIPE CULVERTS, BOX CULVERTS, AND CATTLE PASSES (Less than 60" Overall Width)	PLATE NUMBER 632.03
	Published Date: 2025	Sheet 1 of 1



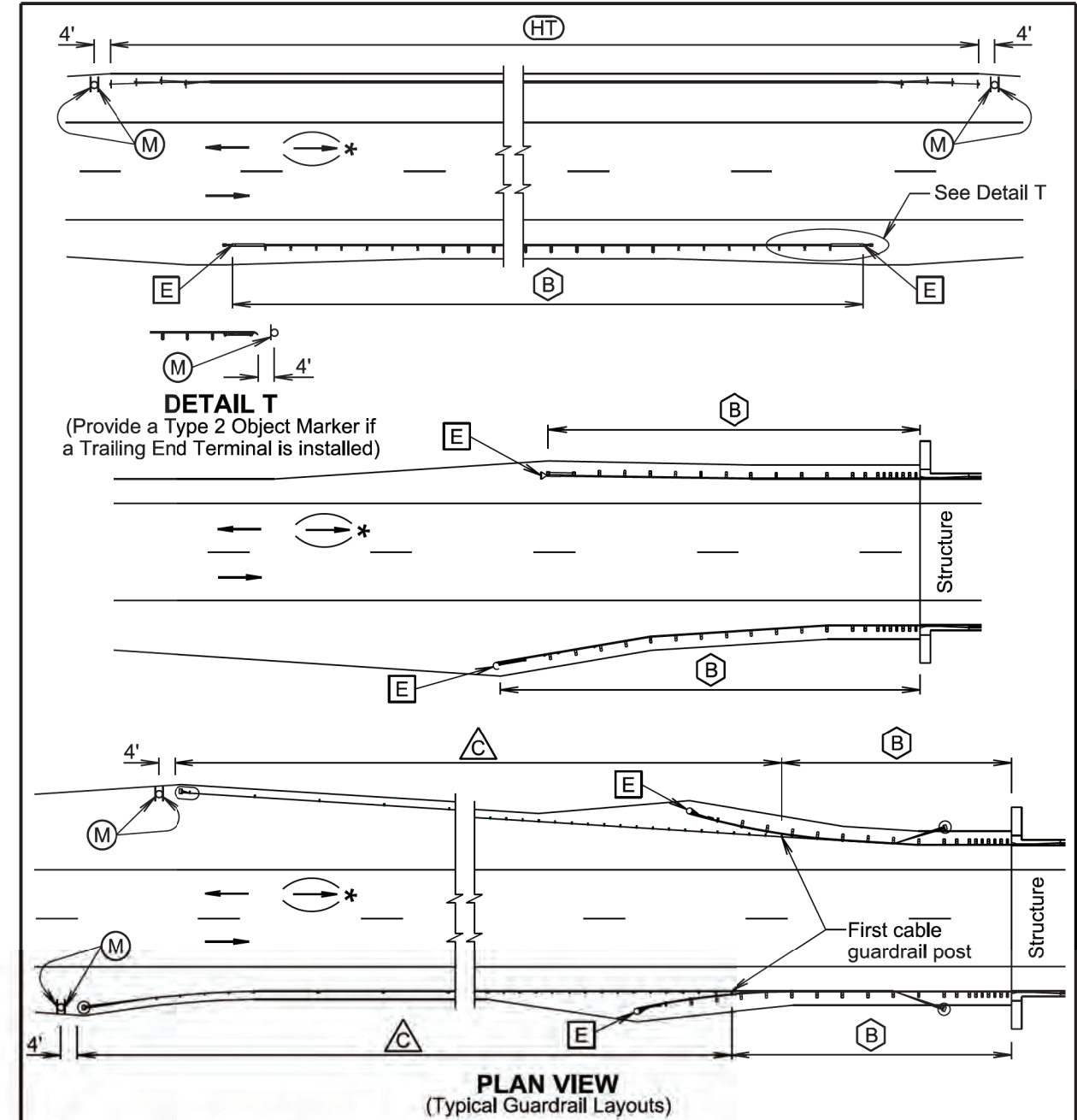
GENERAL NOTES:

This standard plate will be used in conjunction with standard plate 632.01.

* The type 2 object markers will be installed at the locations shown above. The type 2 object markers, single faced or back to back, will be as specified in the plans.

December 23, 2019

Published Date: 2025	S D D O T	TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER AT PIPE CULVERTS, BOX CULVERTS, AND CATTLE PASSES (60" and Greater Overall Width)	PLATE NUMBER 632.04
			Sheet 1 of 1



- (B) Steel Beam Guardrail Delineation
- (E) Guardrail End Terminal Object Marker
- (C) 3 Cable Guardrail (Low Tension) Delineation
- (HT) High Tension Cable Guardrail Delineation
- (M) Type 2 Object Marker

* For two-way traffic, install delineation at the opposite end of structure the same as shown. Back-to-back delineation is required for two-way traffic, single-sided delineation for one-way traffic.

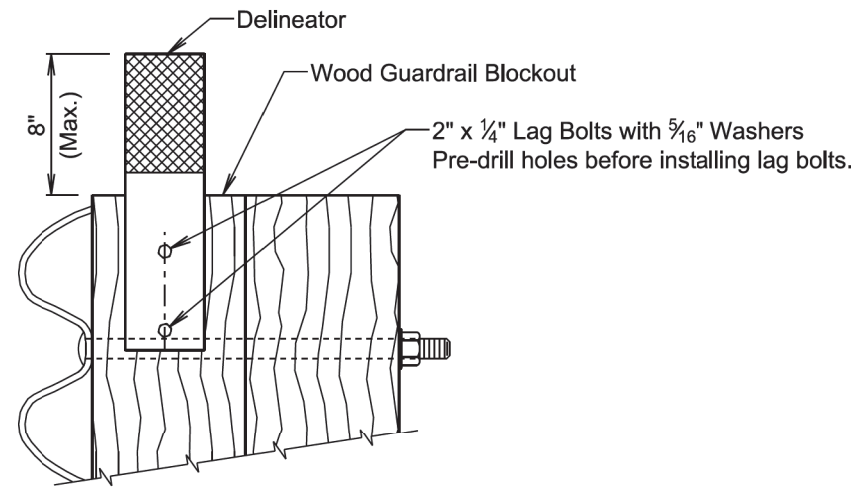
March 31, 2024

Published Date: 2025	S D D O T	DELINEATION OF GUARDRAIL	PLATE NUMBER 632.40
			Sheet 1 of 4

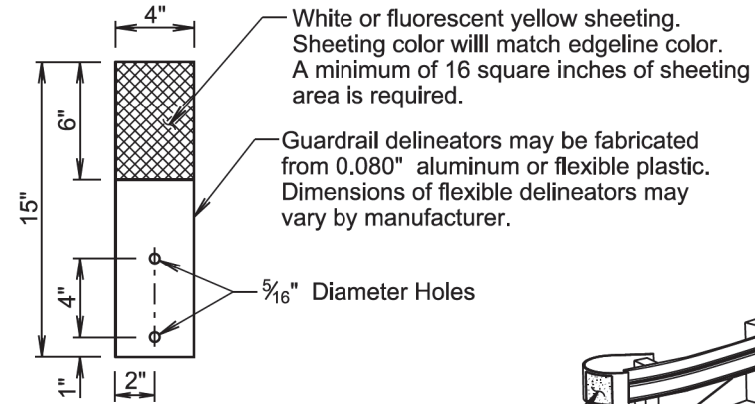
Plot Scale - 1:200

Plotted From - bryce.steffen

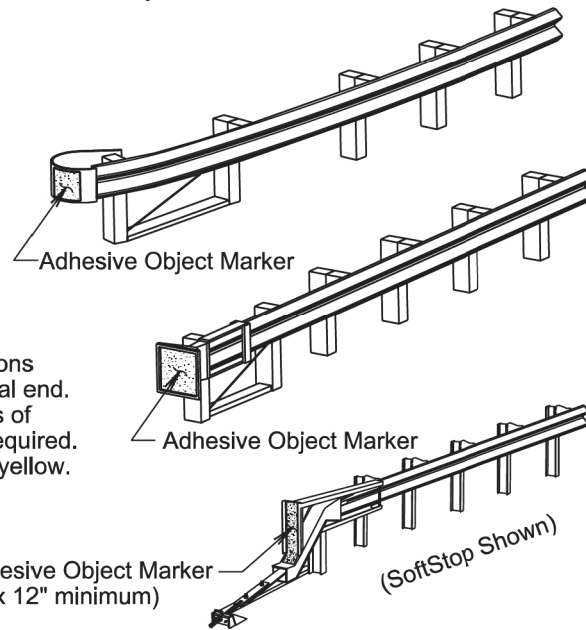
File - ...Design\0606_detail_sheets.dgn



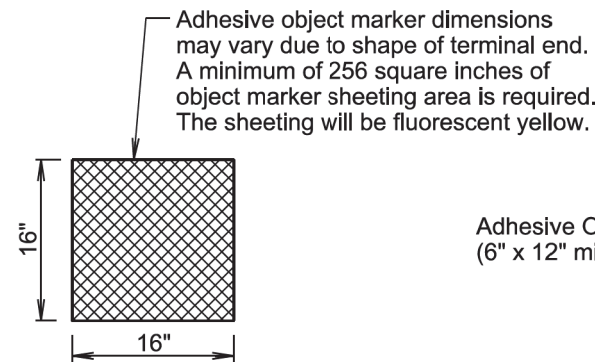
B STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL DELINEATION



DELINEATOR
(For Steel Beam Guardrail)



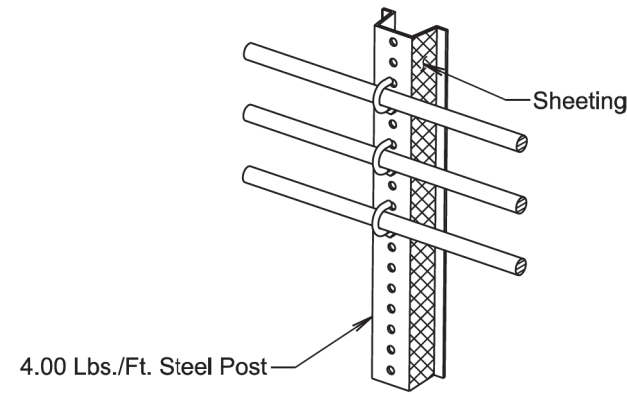
E GUARDRAIL END TERMINAL OBJECT MARKER



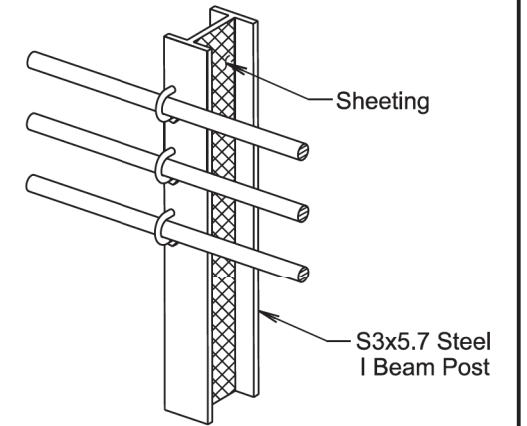
ADHESIVE OBJECT MARKER

March 31, 2024

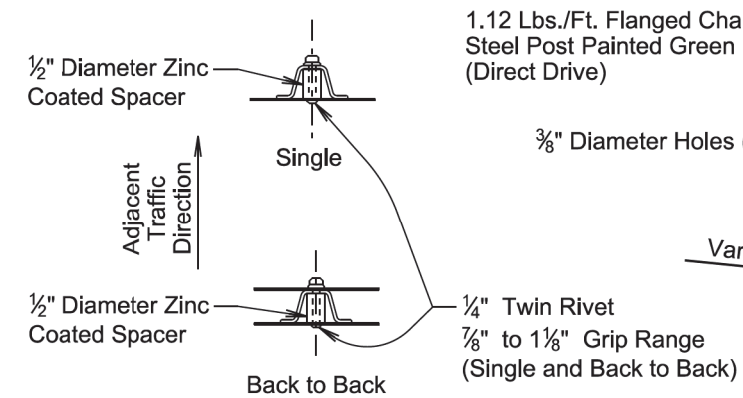
Published Date: 2025	S D D O T	DELINEATION GUARDRAIL	PLATE NUMBER 632.40
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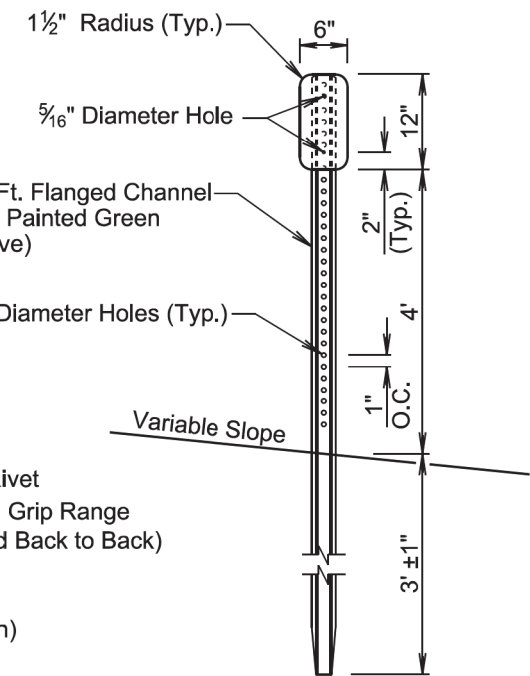
C 3 CABLE GUARDRAIL (LOW TENSION) DELINEATION



C 3 CABLE GUARDRAIL (LOW TENSION) DELINEATION



PLAN VIEW
(Type 2 Object Marker Details and Post Orientation)



ELEVATION VIEW
M (Type 2 Object Marker)
(For Marking 3 Cable Guardrail (Low Tension) Anchor, High Tension Cable Guardrail Anchor, and Trailing End Terminal)

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GENERAL NOTES:

The delineation of high tension cable guardrail will be reflective sheeting placed back to back on every third post cap or cable spacer. Maximum spacing of delineation will not exceed 35 feet. The sheeting will be type XI in conformance with ASTM D4956. The color of the reflective sheeting will be the same as the nearest pavement marking.

The delineators for steel beam guardrail and sheeting on 3 cable guardrail (low tension) posts will be covered with a minimum of 16 square inches of reflective sheeting. The reflective sheeting will be type XI in conformance with ASTM D4956. Along two-way roadways the sheeting will be on both sides of the delineators and guardrail posts and will be white in color. For one-way roadways the sheeting will only be required on the side facing traffic and the color will be the same as the nearest pavement marking, yellow on the left side of the roadway and white on the right side.

When steel beam guardrail is attached to a bridge the first delineator will be attached to the post nearest the bridge.

At bridges with guardrail less than 200 feet in length, a minimum of 4 delineators will be placed in addition to the end terminal yellow object marker. The spacing between the delineators will be approximately one third of the length of the guardrail.

At bridges with guardrail 200 feet and greater in length, including bridges that have steel beam guardrail transitioning to 3 cable guardrail (low tension), the delineators will be placed at a spacing of approximately 50 feet. Delineation will extend throughout the length of the guardrail system.

Steel beam guardrail that is not attached to a bridge and is less than 200 feet in length, a minimum of 4 delineators will be placed in addition to the end terminal yellow object markers. The spacing between the delineators will be approximately one third of the length of the guardrail.

Steel beam guardrail that is not attached to a bridge and is 200 feet and greater in length, including steel beam guardrail transitioning to 3 cable guardrail (low tension), the delineators will be placed at a spacing of approximately 50 feet. Delineation will extend throughout the length of the guardrail system.

All costs for furnishing and installing single or back to back guardrail delineation on 3 cable guardrail and steel beam guardrail will be included in the contract unit price per each for "Guardrail Delineator".

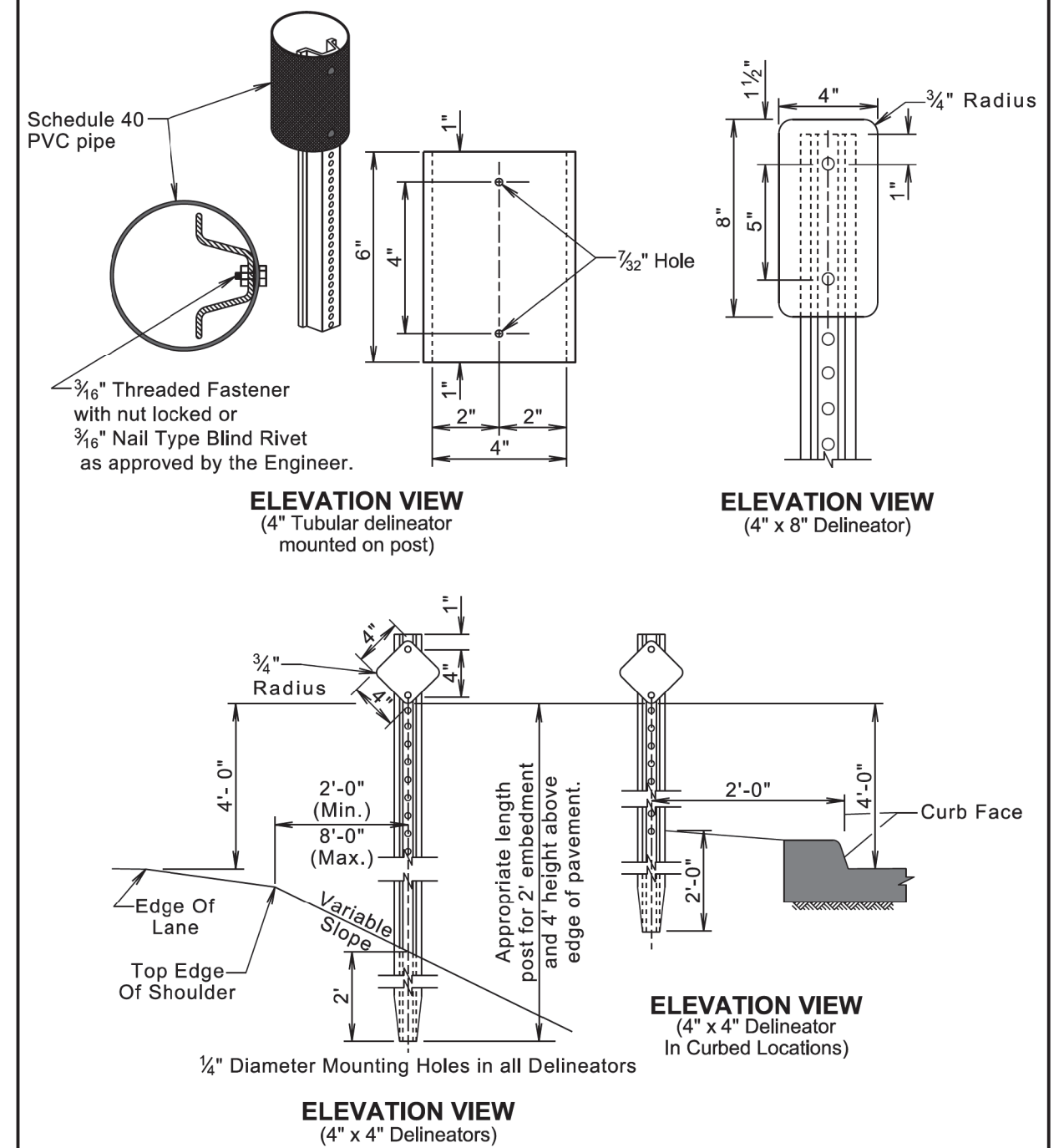
All costs for furnishing and installing the reflective sheeting on the cable spacers or post caps for the high tension cable guardrail will be incidental to the respective high tension cable guardrail contract item.

An adhesive object marker will be placed on the end of the W beam guardrail or MGS end terminal. The adhesive object marker dimensions may vary due to the shape of the terminal end. A minimum of 256 square inches of object marker reflective sheeting area is required on end terminals with sufficient surface area. Other end terminals (SoftStop) will require an adhesive object marker with a minimum size of 6" x 12". The reflective sheeting will be fluorescent yellow type XI sheeting in conformance with ASTM D4956. All costs for furnishing and installing the adhesive object marker will be incidental to various contract items.

A type 2 object marker will be placed adjacent to the 3 cable guardrail (low tension) anchor, high tension cable guardrail anchor, and trailing end terminal at the location noted on sheet 1 of this standard plate. The type 2 object marker (6" x 12") will have fluorescent yellow type XI sheeting in conformance with ASTM D4956. All costs for furnishing and installing the type 2 object marker including the steel post, 6" x 12" reflective panel, and hardware will be included in the contract unit price per each for "Type 2 Object Marker" for single-sided and "Type 2 Object Marker Back to Back" for back to back type 2 object markers.

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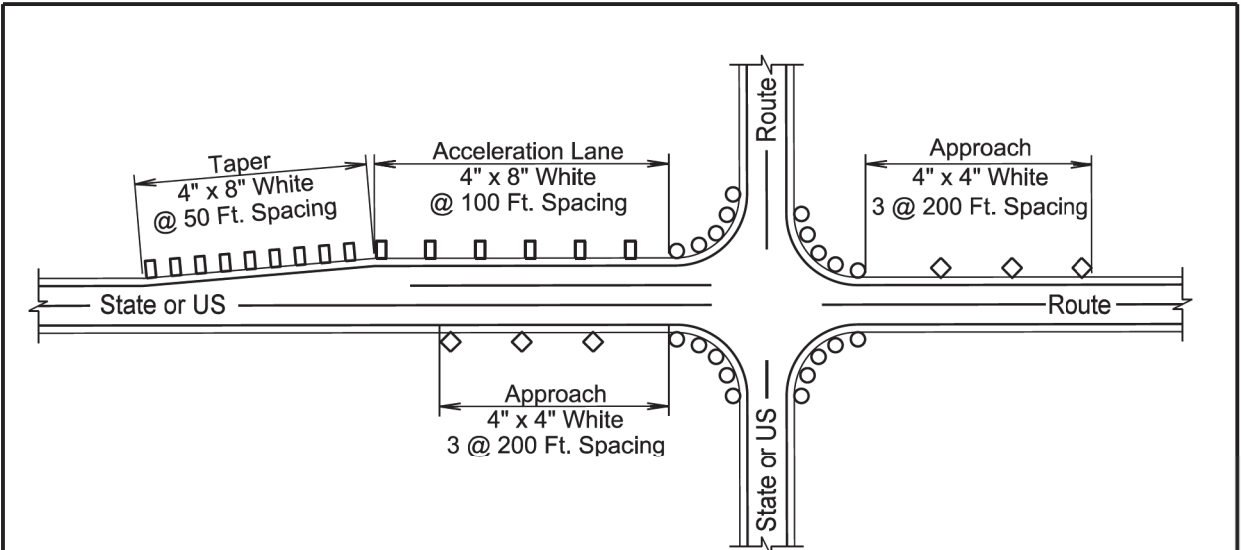


GENERAL NOTES:

Back-to-back delineation is required for two-way traffic, single-sided delineation for one-way traffic.

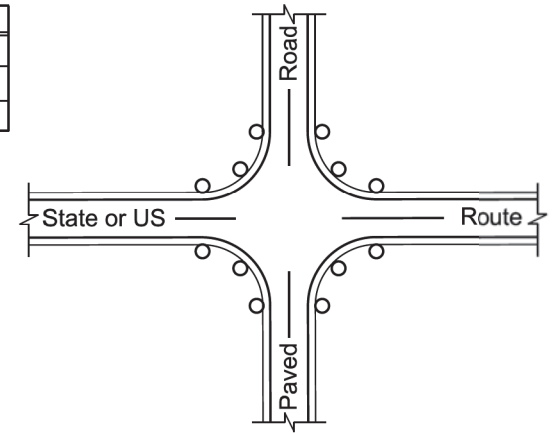
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			Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(State or US Highway Intersection)

LEGEND	
◇	4" x 4" White Delineator
▭	4" x 8" White Delineator
○	4" x 6" White Tubular Delineator



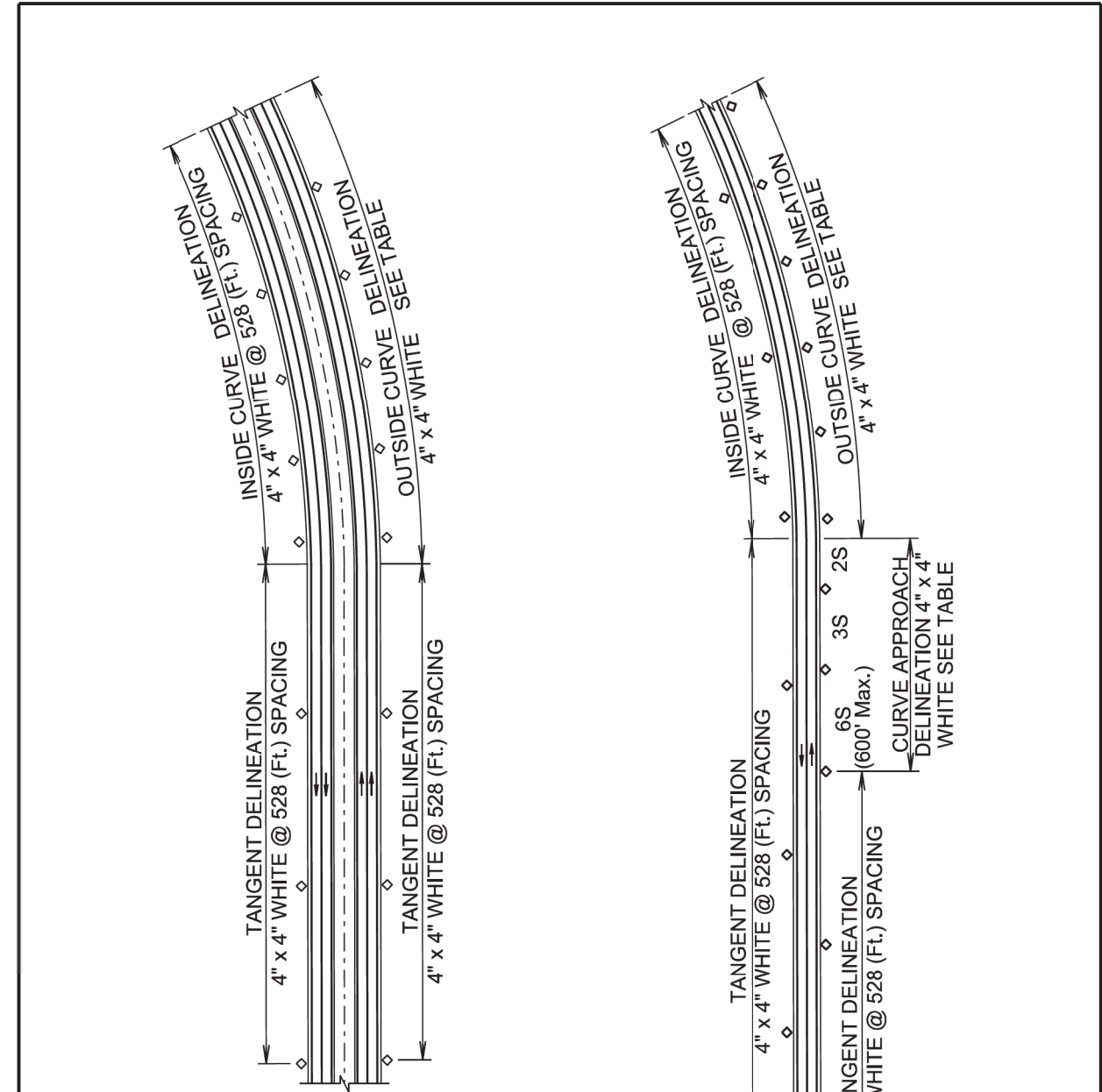
PLAN VIEW
(Paved County Crossroad)

GENERAL NOTES:

- At all intersections with State or US highways and paved county roads:
- For radii greater than 100 feet, place 5 tubular white delineators on equally spaced posts around the turning radius.
- For radii greater than 50 feet up to 100 feet, place 4 tubular white delineators on equally spaced posts around the turning radius.
- For radii of 50 feet or less, place 3 tubular white delineators on equally spaced posts around the turning radius.

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			Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(Divided Roadway)

PLAN VIEW
(Undivided Roadway)

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Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	DELINEATOR INSTALLATION SPACING	PLATE NUMBER 632.46
			Sheet 1 of 2

GENERAL NOTES:

Delineators will be located from 2 to 8 feet outside of the outer edge of shoulder. When a roadside barrier or other obstruction intrudes into the space between the pavement edge and the extension of the line of delineators, the delineators should be in line with the barrier or in line with the innermost edge of the obstruction.

When normal spacing is interrupted by driveways, crossroads, or approaches, delineators falling within such areas may be moved in either direction a distance not exceeding one-quarter of the standard spacing. Delineators still falling within such areas should be eliminated.

The spacing for specific radii may be interpolated from the table. The minimum spacing should be 20 feet. The spacing on curves should not exceed 300 feet. In advance of or beyond a curve, and proceeding away from the end of the curve, the spacing of the first delineator is 2S, the second 3S, and the third 6S, but not to exceed 300 feet. S refers to the delineator spacing for specific radii computed from the formula $S = 3\sqrt{R - 50}$. The distances for S shown in the table were rounded to the nearest 5 feet.

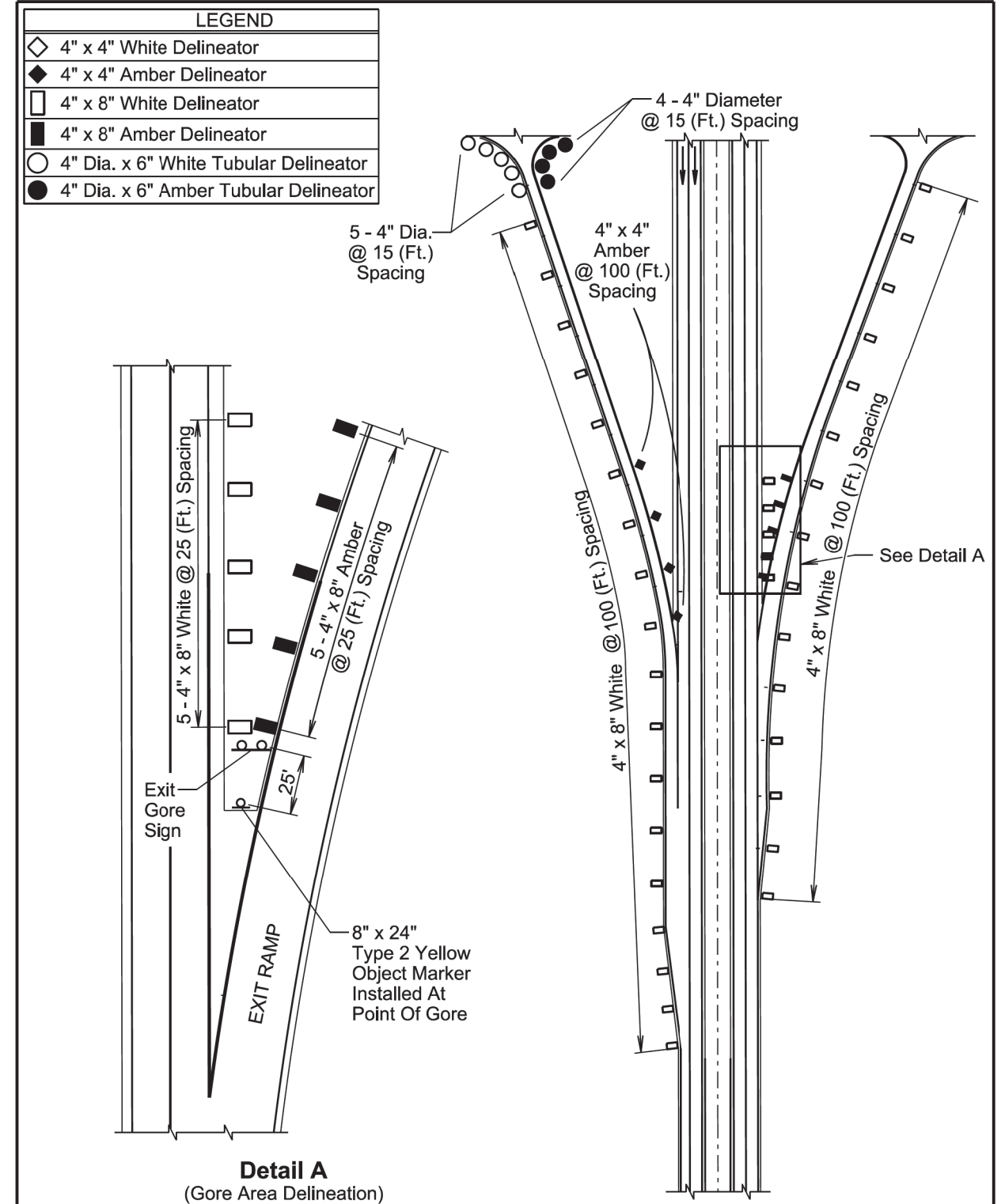
Curve approach delineation is not required if curve delineation spacing exceeds 100 ft.

Back-to-back delineation is required for two-way traffic, single-sided delineation for one-way traffic.

DELINEATOR SPACING OUTSIDE CURVE				
Radius of Curve (Ft.)	Curve Delineator Spacing (Ft.)	Curve Approach Spacing (Ft.)		
		A	B	C
50	20	40	65	125
115	25	50	75	150
150	30	60	90	180
180	35	70	110	215
250	40	85	125	250
300	45	95	140	285
400	55	110	170	300
500	65	125	190	300
600	70	140	210	300
700	75	150	230	300
800	80	165	245	300
900	85	175	260	300
1000	90	185	275	300

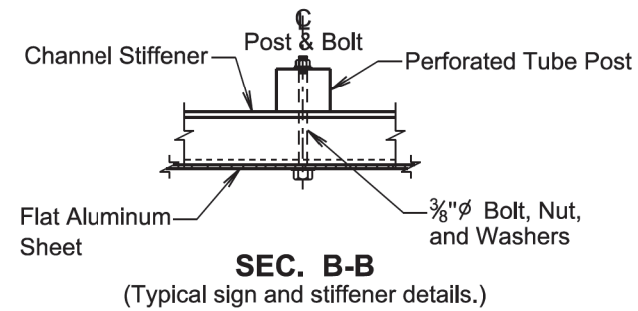
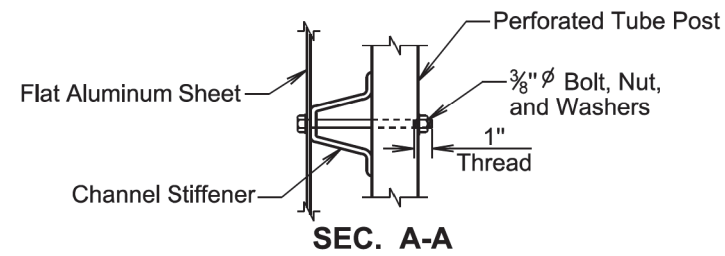
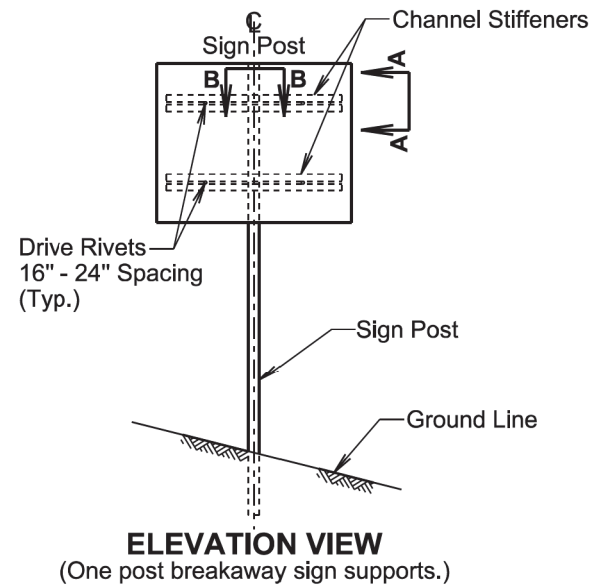
March 31, 2024

SDDOT	DELINEATOR INSTALLATION SPACING	PLATE NUMBER 632.46
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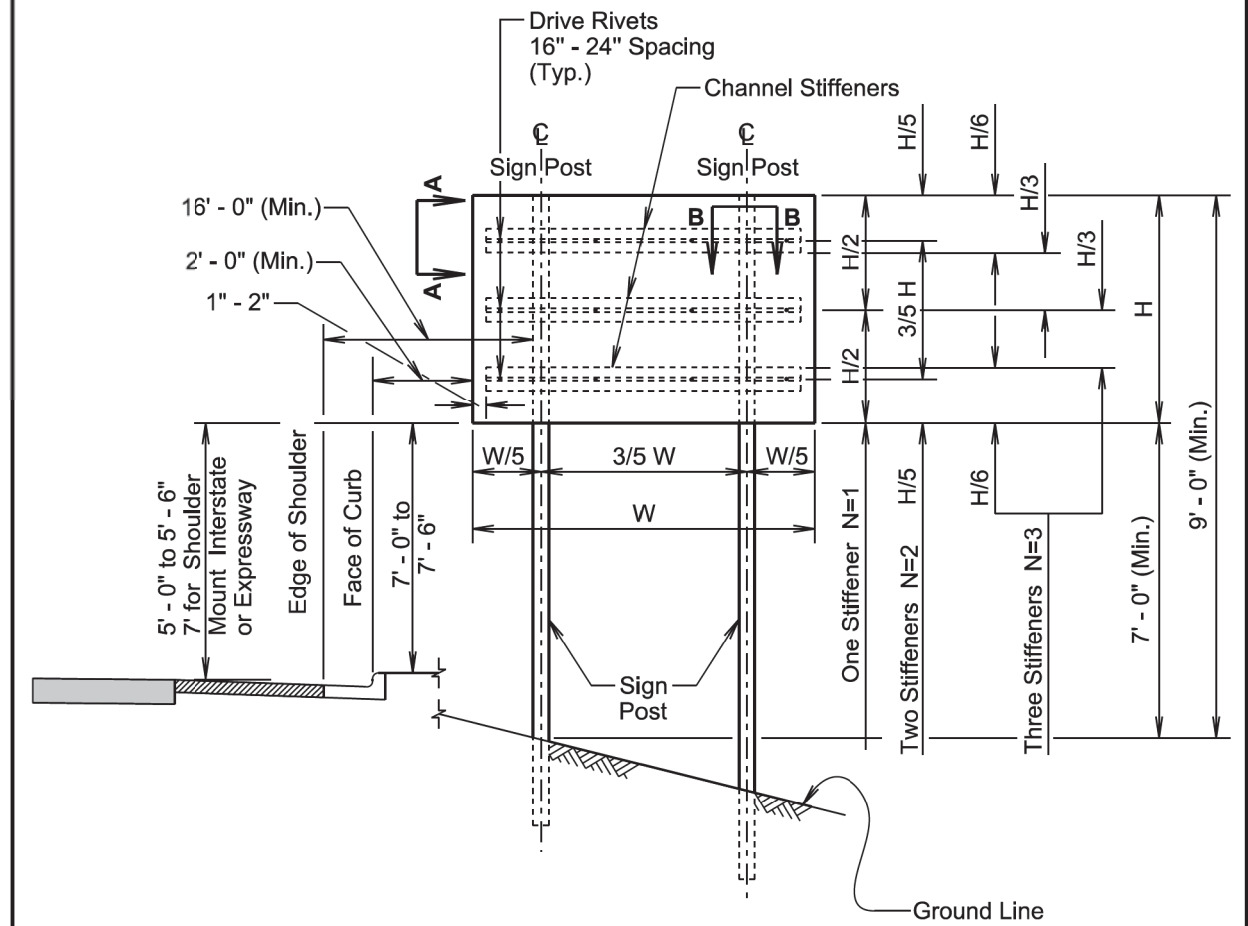
SDDOT	DELINEATORS AT RAMPS AND GORE AREAS	PLATE NUMBER 632.48
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∅ A plastic washer, as recommended by the sheeting manufacturer, will be installed between the sign face and the metal washer shown.

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<i>Published Date: 2025</i>	S D D O T	SIGN STIFFENER DETAILS	PLATE NUMBER 632.60
			Sheet 1 of 2



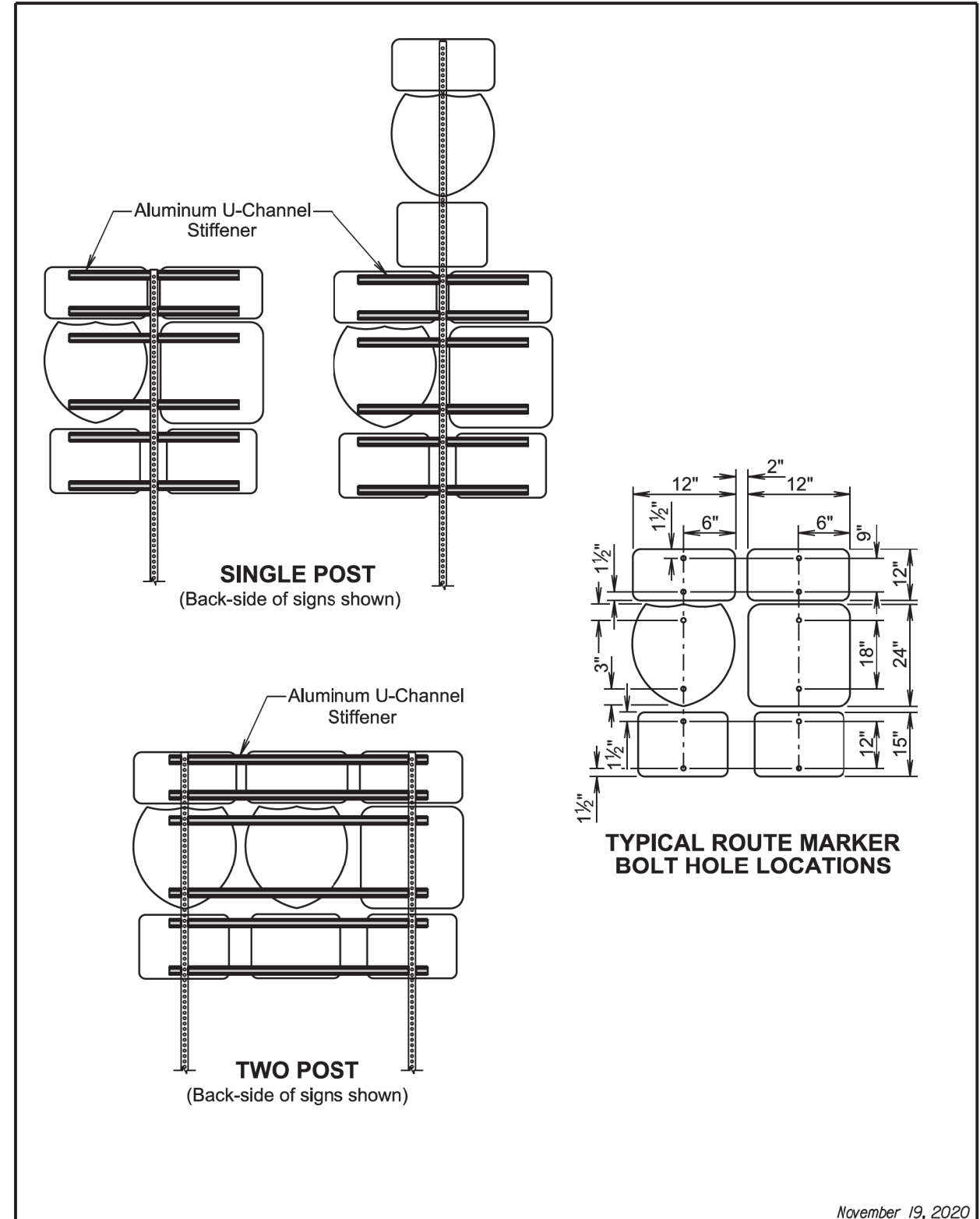
GENERAL NOTES:

The number of stiffeners used (N) will be as follows:
 If $H \leq 2' - 0''$ then $N = 1$
 if $2' - 0'' < H \leq 8' - 0''$ then $N = 2$
 if $8' - 0'' < H \leq 15' - 0''$ then $N = 3$
 where H is the vertical dimension of the sign.

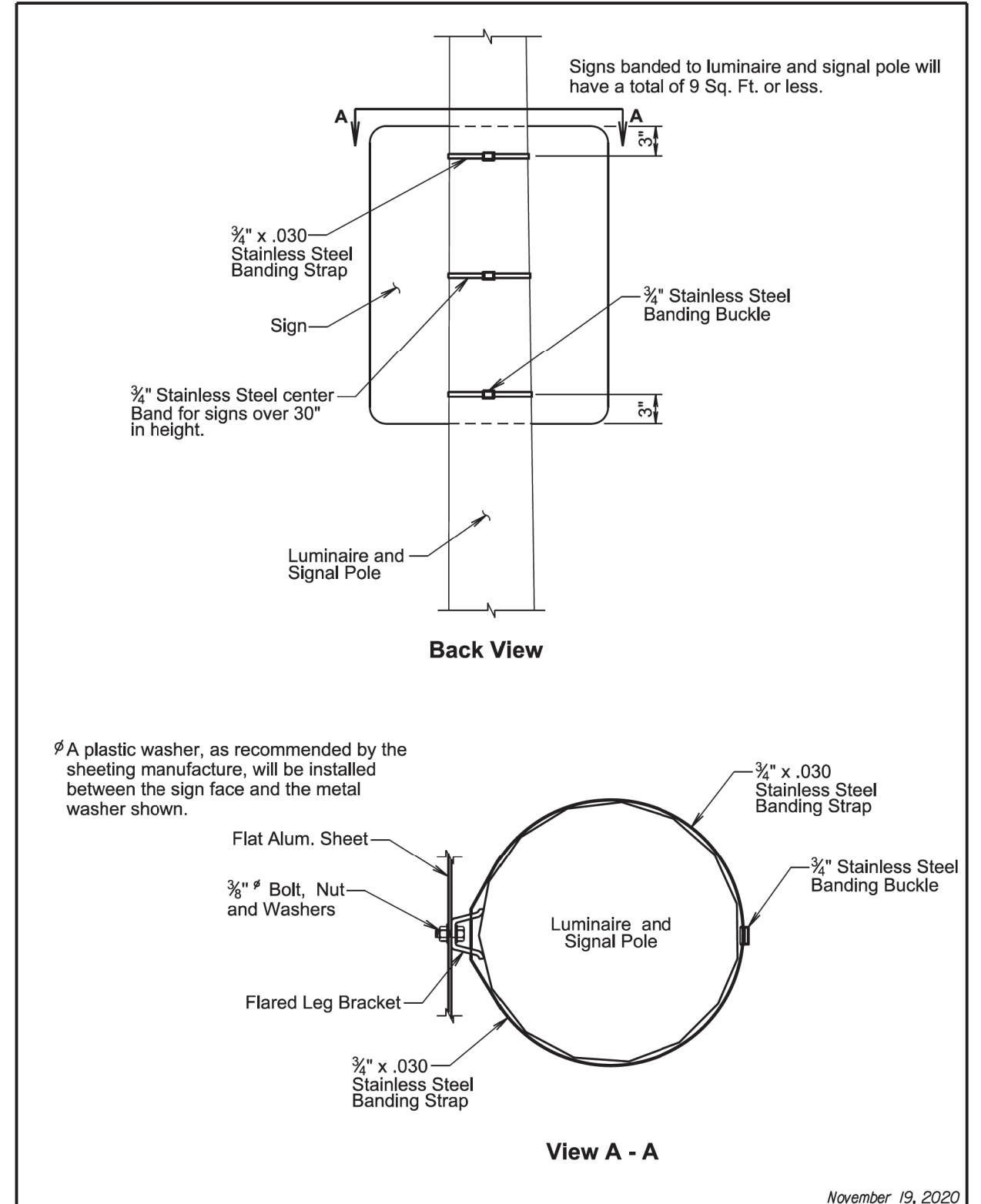
A minimum of two bolts will be required to fasten the sign to each post.

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Published Date: 2025	S D D O T	MULTIPLE ROUTE MARKER SIGN STIFFENER INSTALLATION DETAILS	November 19, 2020
			PLATE NUMBER 632.62
			Sheet 1 of 1



Published Date: 2025	S D D O T	BANDING SIGN TO LUMINAIRE AND SIGNAL POLE	November 19, 2020
			PLATE NUMBER 632.80
			Sheet 1 of 1

Plot Scale - 1:200

Plotted From - bryce.steffen

File - ...I:\design\0608_detail_sheets.dgn