


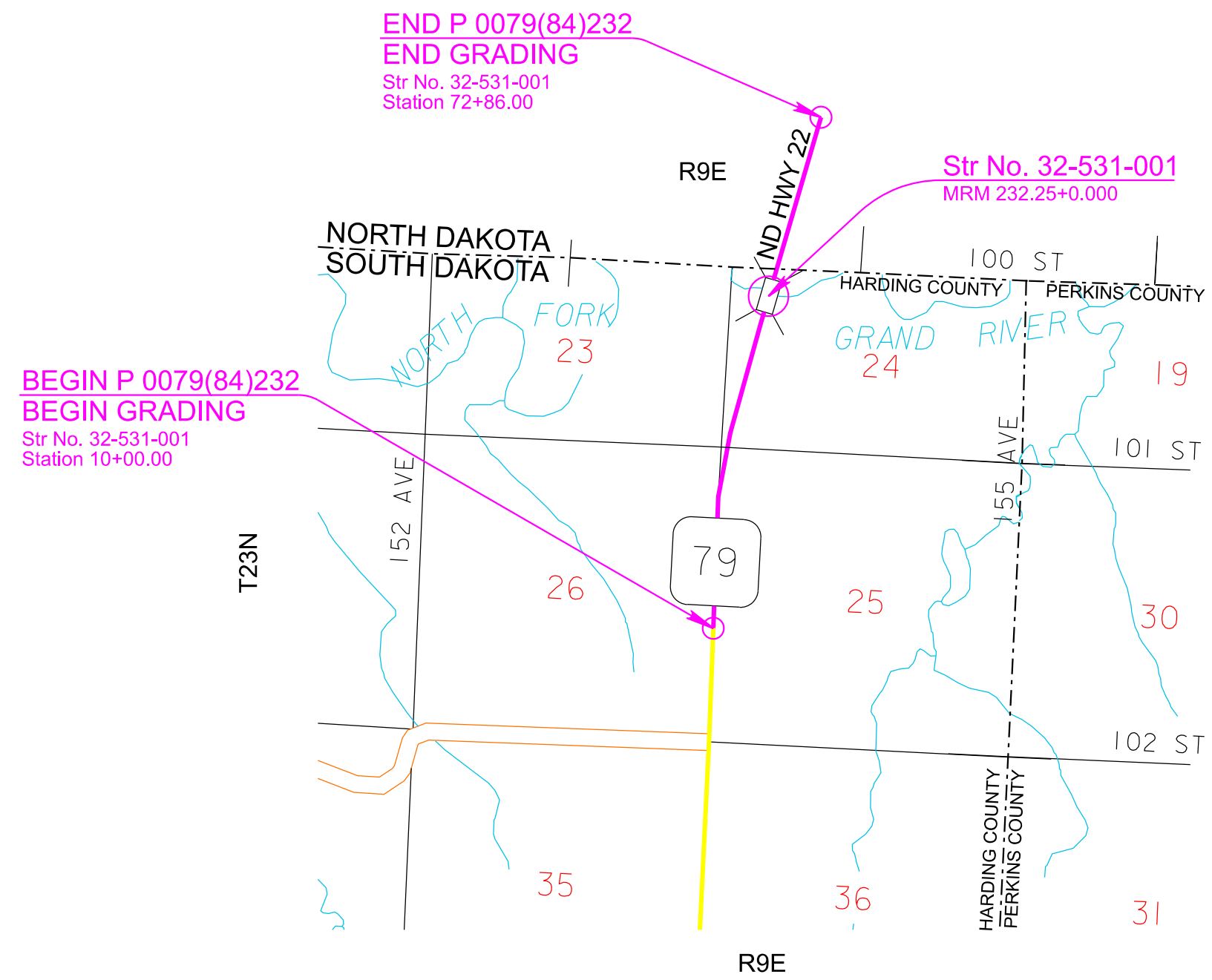
SECTION C: TRAFFIC CONTROL

	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	P 0079(84)232	C1	C8

Plotting Date: 01/26/2024

INDEX OF SHEETS

C1	General Layout with Index
C2-C3	Estimate with General Notes & Tables
C4	Fixed Location Sign Layout
C5-C8	Standard Plates



Plot Scale - 1:200

Plotted From - TRBE1NT09

SECTION C ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Section C - Traffic Control

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
634E0010	Flagging	320.0	Hour
634E0020	Pilot Car	160.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	588.0	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0275	Type 3 Barricade	6	Each
634E0630	Temporary Pavement Marking	4.9	Mile

ITEMIZED LIST FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS

SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
		NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
W14-3	No Passing Zone (pennant)	2	48" x 48" x 36"	5.6	11.2
R11-2	ROAD CLOSED	2	48" x 30"	10.0	20.0
W3-4	BE PREPARED TO STOP	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W8-1	BUMP	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W8-6	TRUCK CROSSING	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W8-7	LOOSE GRAVEL	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W8-3	PAVEMENT ENDS	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W8-11	UNEVEN LANES	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W13-1P	ADVISORY SPEED 45MPH (plaque)	6	30" x 30"	6.3	37.8
W13-1P	ADVISORY SPEED 25MPH (plaque)	4	30" x 30"	6.3	25.2
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-4	ONE LANE ROAD AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W21-2	FRESH OIL	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	2	36" x 18"	4.5	9.0
-	TYPE 1 ORANGE OBJECT MARKER	16	18" x 18"	2.3	36.8
CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SQFT					588.0

SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

1. Set up Traffic Control signs to maintain two-way traffic on the existing road until construction of final surfacing begins.
2. Remove existing fence and set up temporary fence where necessary.
3. Install and maintain erosion control items as needed throughout the project.
4. Construct new structure and new grade.
5. Install base course on new alignment.
6. Construct tie-ins for new road from existing road.
7. Set up Traffic Control to maintain two-way traffic on the new alignment.
8. Install asphalt surfacing on new alignment.
9. Install temporary pavement marking on new asphalt surfacing.
10. Demolish old structure, remove existing surfacing, and obliterate old road grade.
11. Install permanent signing and permanent striping.
12. Install permanent fence.
13. Install erosion control measures for final stabilization.
14. Remove any remaining Traffic Control.

Contractor requests to deviate from the sequence of operations will be submitted in writing to the Engineer for review. Approval of an alternate sequence of operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes meet with the Department's intent for traffic control and sequencing of the work. An alternate sequence will be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

All construction operations will be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

At no time will a vertical drop-off of greater than 3 inches be left overnight adjacent to the traveled way. The Contractor will utilize embankment material to ensure a 3-inch vertical drop-off is not exceeded. The slope of the embankment material will not be steeper than a 4:1 within 30 feet of the traveled way.

The Contractor will furnish, install, maintain, and remove TRUCK CROSSING (W8-6) signs daily. The TRUCK CROSSING signs will be displayed always when haul vehicles are hauling material. When hauling conditions no longer exist, the signs will be covered or removed from view. The exact number and location will be determined during construction. Payment for additional signs will be based on the contract unit price per square foot for "Traffic Control Signs".

A mobile work operation will be allowed provided pavement marking can be completed satisfactorily by a continuously moving work operation. A mobile work operation will require approval by the Engineer.

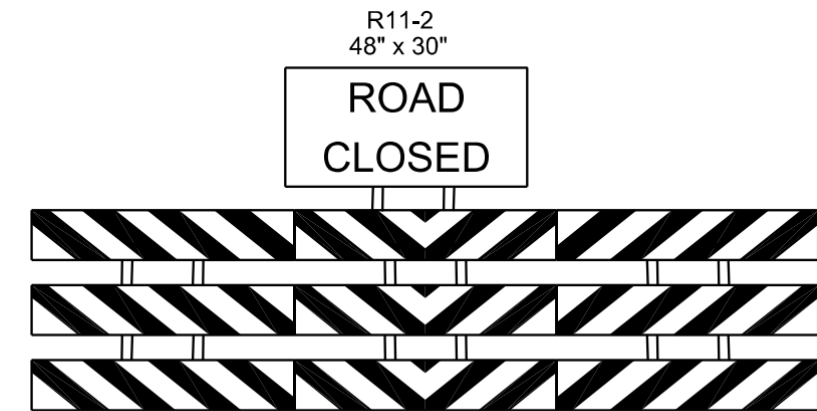
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	P 0079(84)232	C2	C8

Revised 9/17/24 jas

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL (CONTINUED)

If inappropriate or conflicting pavement markings exist, the markings will be removed and replaced with applicable temporary pavement markings when the work duration is more than 3 days. When the work duration is less than 3 days, the channelizing devices in the area where the pavement markings conflict will be placed at one-half of the normal channelizing device spacing. Temporary pavement marking will be paid for at the contract unit price per mile for "Temporary Pavement Marking". The additional channelizing devices will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for "Traffic Control, Miscellaneous".

Three Type 3 Barricades along with ROAD CLOSED (R11-2) sign will be installed on new grade at the ends of the location of the new structure.



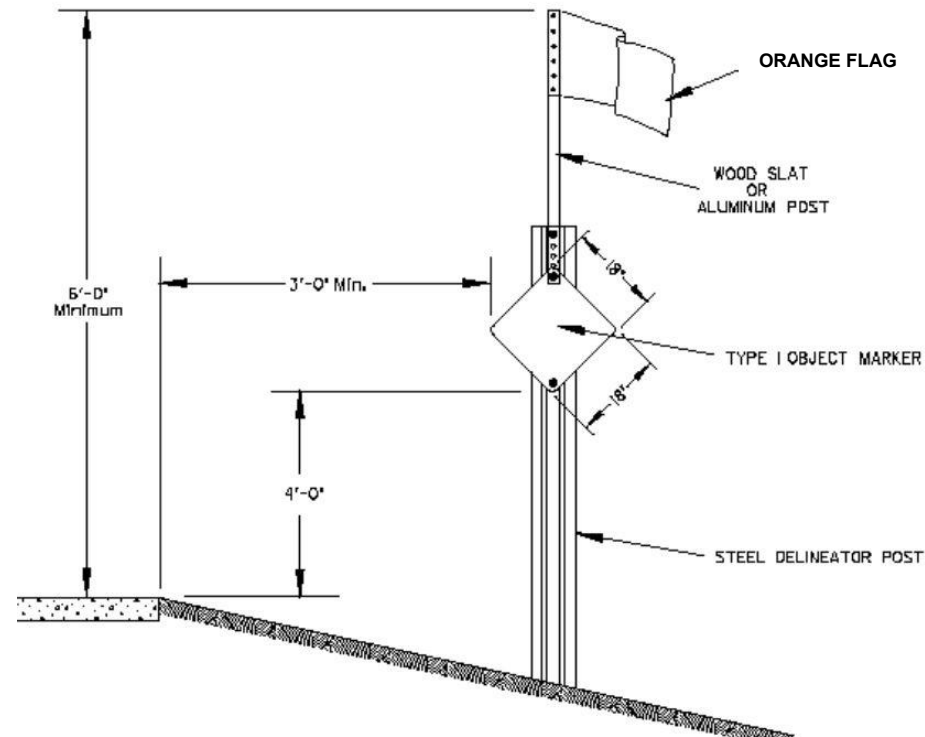
(3) 8'-0" Type 3 Barricades

BUMP MARKERS

Orange bump markers back-to-back, will be placed adjacent to the bump location. The bump marker details are shown in the following drawing. The steel delineator post will be a 1.12 lb/ft flanged channel steel post for ground mounted installation. If the duration is less than 3 days, the Type 1 Object Marker can be installed on temporary supports.

BUMP (W8-1) signs with appropriate ADVISORY SPEED (W13-1P) plaques will be placed 500 feet in advance of the bump or as approved by the Engineer for adequate sight distance.

All costs for bump markers, bump signs, and advisory speed plaques will be incidental to the contract unit price per square foot for "Traffic Control Signs".



FLAGGING

Operations will be conducted so that the traveling public will not have to wait longer than 15 minutes at the flagger station.

It is required that the flaggers and pilot car operators be able to communicate with one another. If an emergency vehicle needs to pass through the project, the Contractor will be required to expedite traffic movement. All costs associated with this will be incidental to the contract unit price per hour for "Flagging".

TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKING

Install two DO NOT PASS (R4-1) signs, two PASS WITH CARE (R4-2) signs, and two NO PASSING ZONE (W14-3) pennants, one set at station 10+00 and one set at station 72+86. Install temporary pavement marking paint, double yellow lines from station 10+00 to 72+86 to establish no passing zone on the existing pavement during construction. Install temporary pavement marking paint, white edge lines to freshen edge lines from station 10+00 to 72+86 on the existing pavement.

Temporary flexible vertical markers (tabs) may be used as detailed in the specifications.

TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKING (CONTINUED)

Temporary pavement marking paint will not be allowed on the final lift of asphalt surfacing. Temporary pavement marking paint will not be allowed on the chip seal, fog seal, or flush seal. Temporary flexible vertical markers (tabs) must be used on the final lift of asphalt surfacing. The Contractor may use tabs with covers, uncovering them for the chip seal, fog seal, or flush seal. As an alternative, the Contractor may install new tabs for the fog seal or flush seal.

Covers on the tabs will be sufficiently secured to prevent traffic from dislodging the cover and when removed, the covers will be properly disposed of. The Contractor will remove and properly dispose of the tabs after permanent pavement marking is applied. Method of removal will be nondestructive to the road surface and will be accomplished within one week of completion of the permanent pavement marking.

The manufacturer's installation procedures for the tabs to be used will be provided at the preconstruction meeting.

Full reflectivity of all temporary flexible vertical markers (tabs) is required at all times. The Contractor will be required to replace any missing or non-reflective tabs after each installation as detailed below at no additional cost to the State.

Quantities of Temporary Pavement Markings consist of:

- One pass on the first lift of asphalt concrete
- One pass on the second lift of asphalt concrete
- One pass on top of the final lift of asphalt concrete
- One pass prior to the flush seal, length as determined by the Engineer
- One pass after the flush seal

If the Engineer determines that an additional pass prior to the flush seal is not required, this application of the temporary pavement marking will be eliminated. If the flush seal is eliminated for the project, the application of the temporary pavement marking on top of the flush seal as well as the additional pass prior to the flush seal will be eliminated.

No adjustment in the contract unit price for "Temporary Pavement Marking" will be made because of a variation in quantities.

In the absence of a signed lane closure or pilot car operation, FLAGGER (W20-7) symbol signs and flaggers, or a shadow vehicle with rotating yellow lights or strobe lights will be positioned on the shoulder in advance of workers for both directions of traffic during the installation and removal of the temporary flexible vertical markers (tabs). The traffic control device used will be moved intermittently to provide proper warning of the work operation. A ROAD WORK AHEAD (W20-1) sign, a WORKER (W21-1) symbol sign or a BE PREPARED TO STOP (W3-4) sign will be mounted on the rear of the shadow vehicle. The method of traffic control used by the Contractor for this work must be approved by the Engineer.

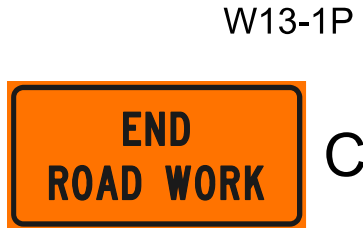
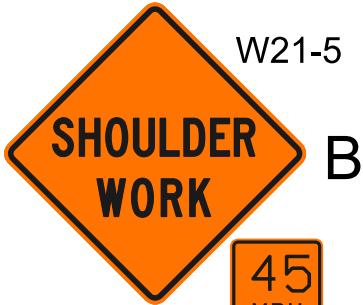
Prior to nightfall, tabs will be required to mark centerline on segments of roadway where existing centerline markings have been removed and new markings have not been installed.

TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR ASPHALT CONCRETE RESURFACING

The Contractor will need to install LOOSE GRAVEL (W8-7) signs with advisory speed plaques (W13-1P) in areas where loose sand is present during the flush seal operation. LOOSE GRAVEL signs have been included in these plans for this.

FIXED LOCATION SIGN LAYOUT

	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	P 0079(84)232	C4	C8
Plotting Date: 08/09/2024			



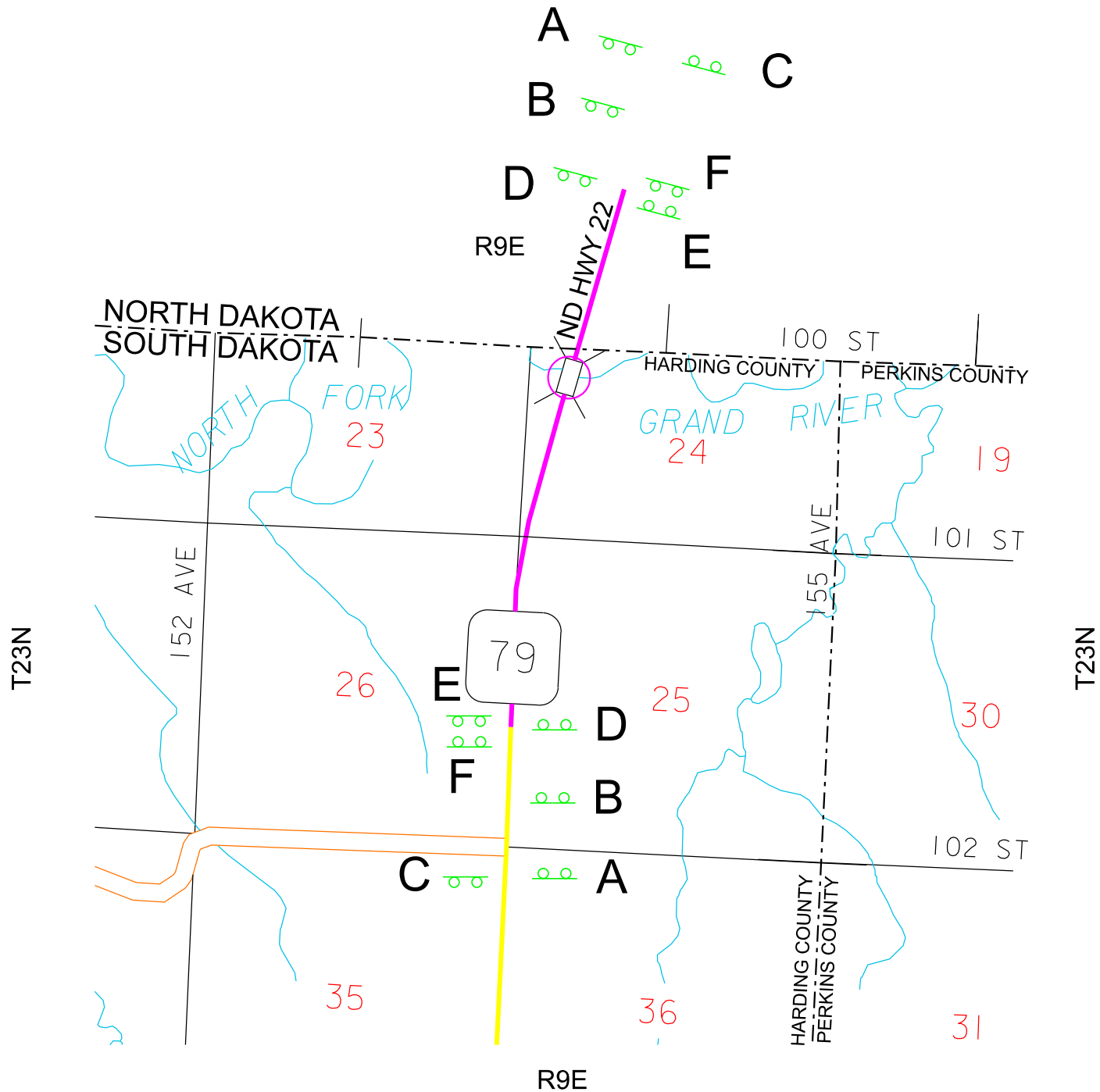
G20-2



R4-1



R4-2



W13-1P

Note: Install fixed signs "PAVEMENT ENDS" and "LOOSE GRAVEL" as directed by the Engineer.

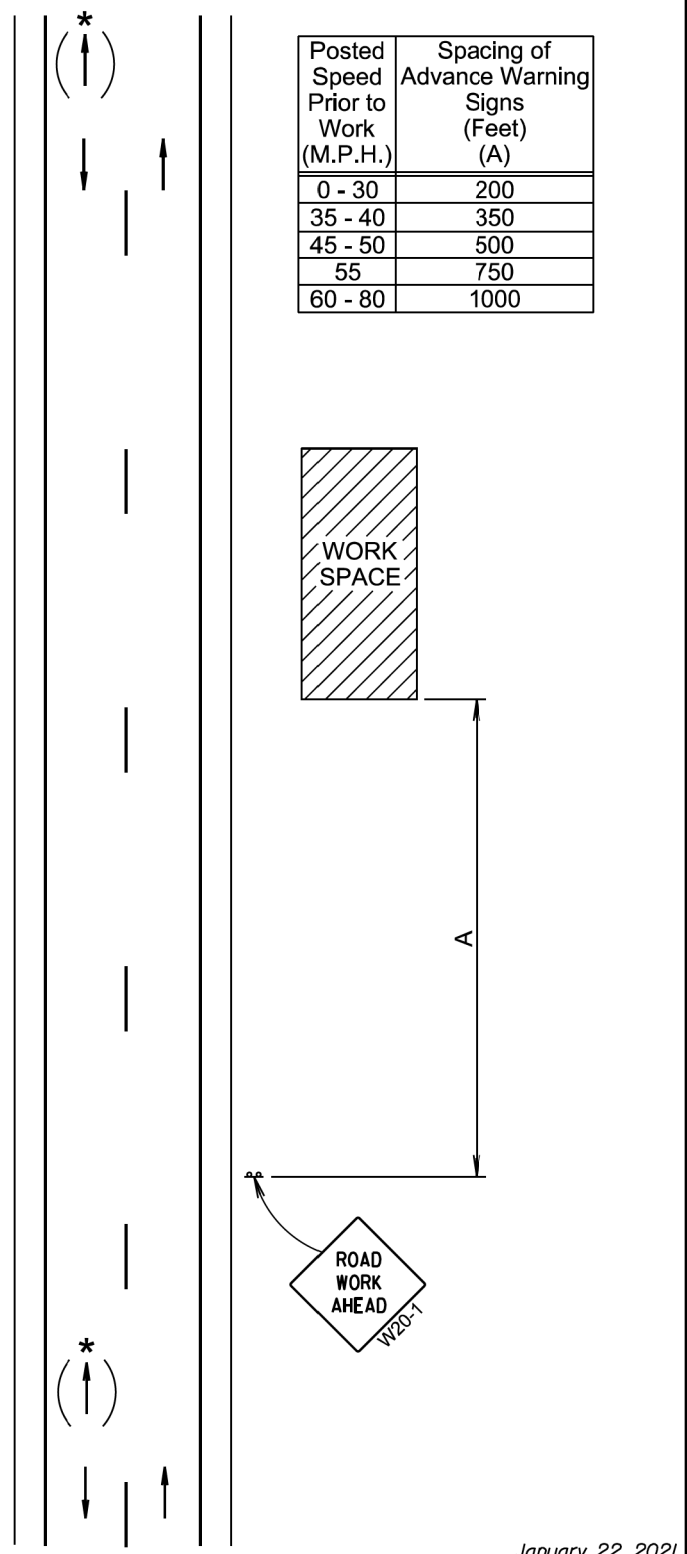
The signs illustrated are not required if the work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb, or 15 feet or more from the edge of any roadway.

The signs illustrated will be used where there are distracting situations; such as: vehicles parked on shoulder, vehicles accessing the work site via the highway, and equipment traveling on or crossing the roadway to perform work operations.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be replaced with other appropriate signs, such as the SHOULDER WORK sign. The SHOULDER WORK sign may be used for work adjacent to the shoulder.

* If the work space is on a divided highway, an advance warning sign should also be placed on the left side of the directional roadway.

For short term, short duration, or mobile operations, all signs and channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

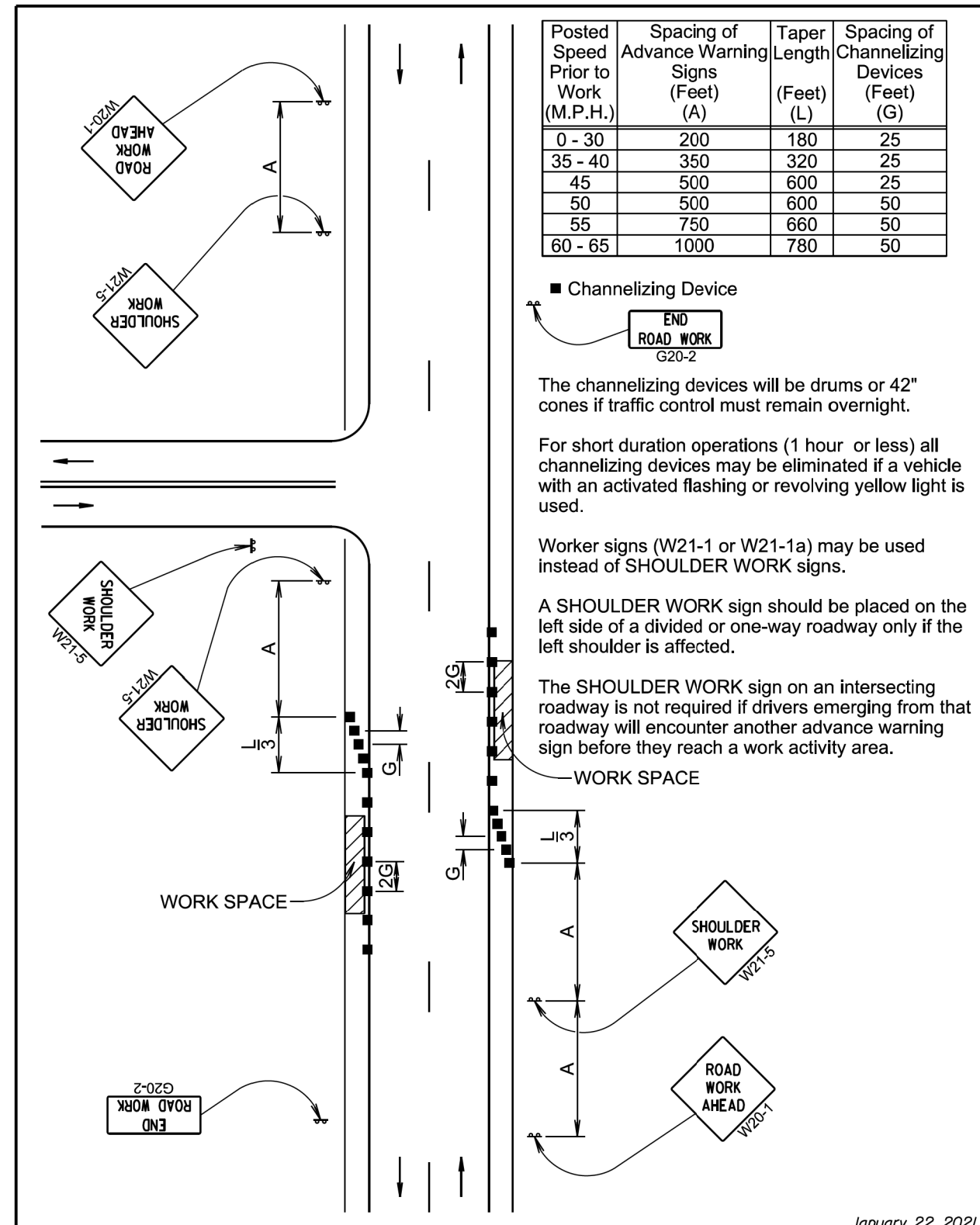


Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)
0 - 30	200
35 - 40	350
45 - 50	500
55	750
60 - 80	1000

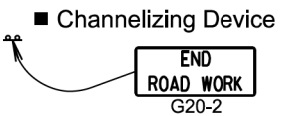


January 22, 2021

SD DOT	WORK BEYOND THE SHOULDER	PLATE NUMBER 634.01
		Sheet 1 of 1
Published Date: 2025		



Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50
55	750	660	50
60 - 65	1000	780	50



The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones if traffic control must remain overnight.

For short duration operations (1 hour or less) all channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

Worker signs (W21-1 or W21-1a) may be used instead of SHOULDER WORK signs.

A SHOULDER WORK sign should be placed on the left side of a divided or one-way roadway only if the left shoulder is affected.

The SHOULDER WORK sign on an intersecting roadway is not required if drivers emerging from that roadway will encounter another advance warning sign before they reach a work activity area.

January 22, 2021

SD DOT	WORK ON SHOULDERS	PLATE NUMBER 634.03
		Sheet 1 of 1
Published Date: 2025		

* Messages on signs will vary depending on the operation being conducted.

Vehicle-mounted signs will be mounted in a manner such that they are not obscured by equipment or supplies. Sign legends on vehicle-mounted signs will be covered or turned from view when work is not in progress.

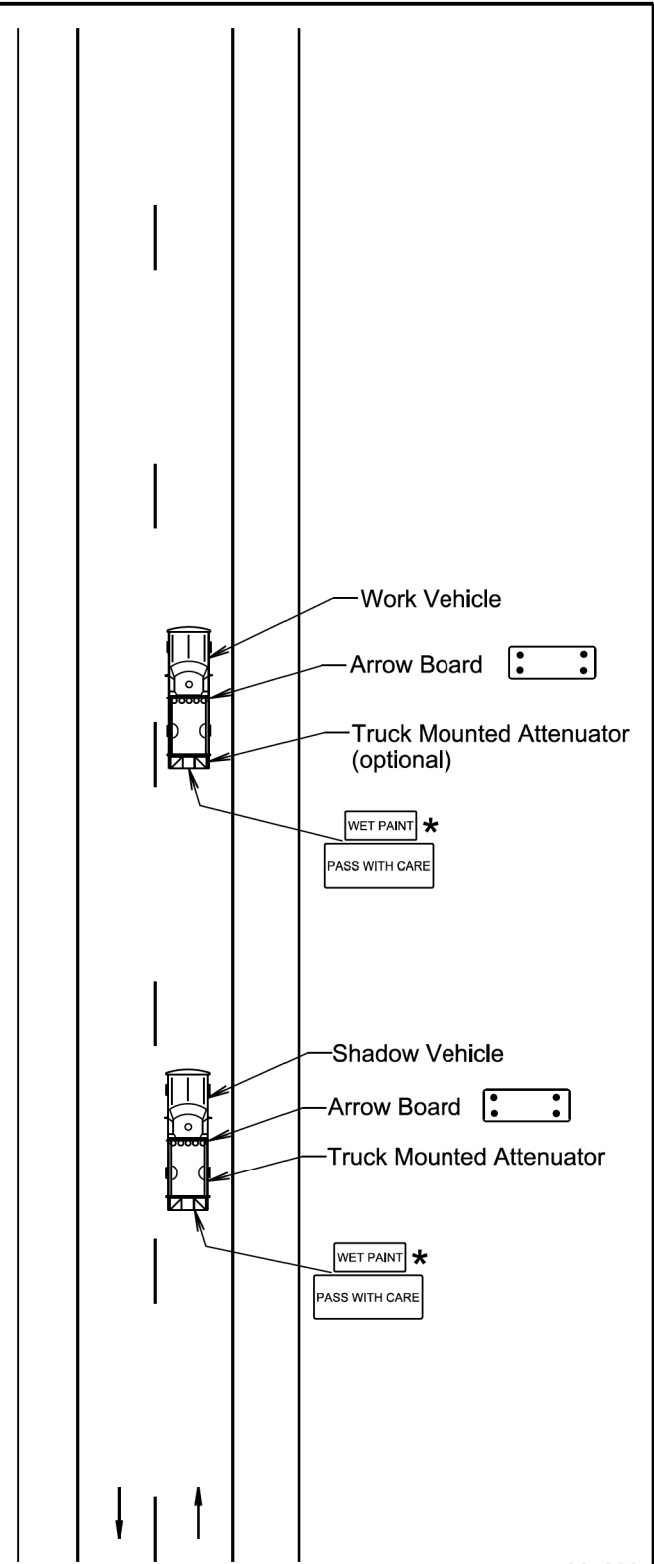
Shadow and Work vehicles will display high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights, flags, signs, or arrow boards.

Vehicle hazard warning signals will not be used instead of the vehicle's high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights.

When an arrow board is used, it will be used in the caution mode. Marching Diamonds are acceptable.

Arrow boards will, as a minimum, be Type B, with a size of 60" x 30".

All costs associated with the traffic control for mobile operation including signs, arrow boards and equipment will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for "Traffic Control, Miscellaneous".

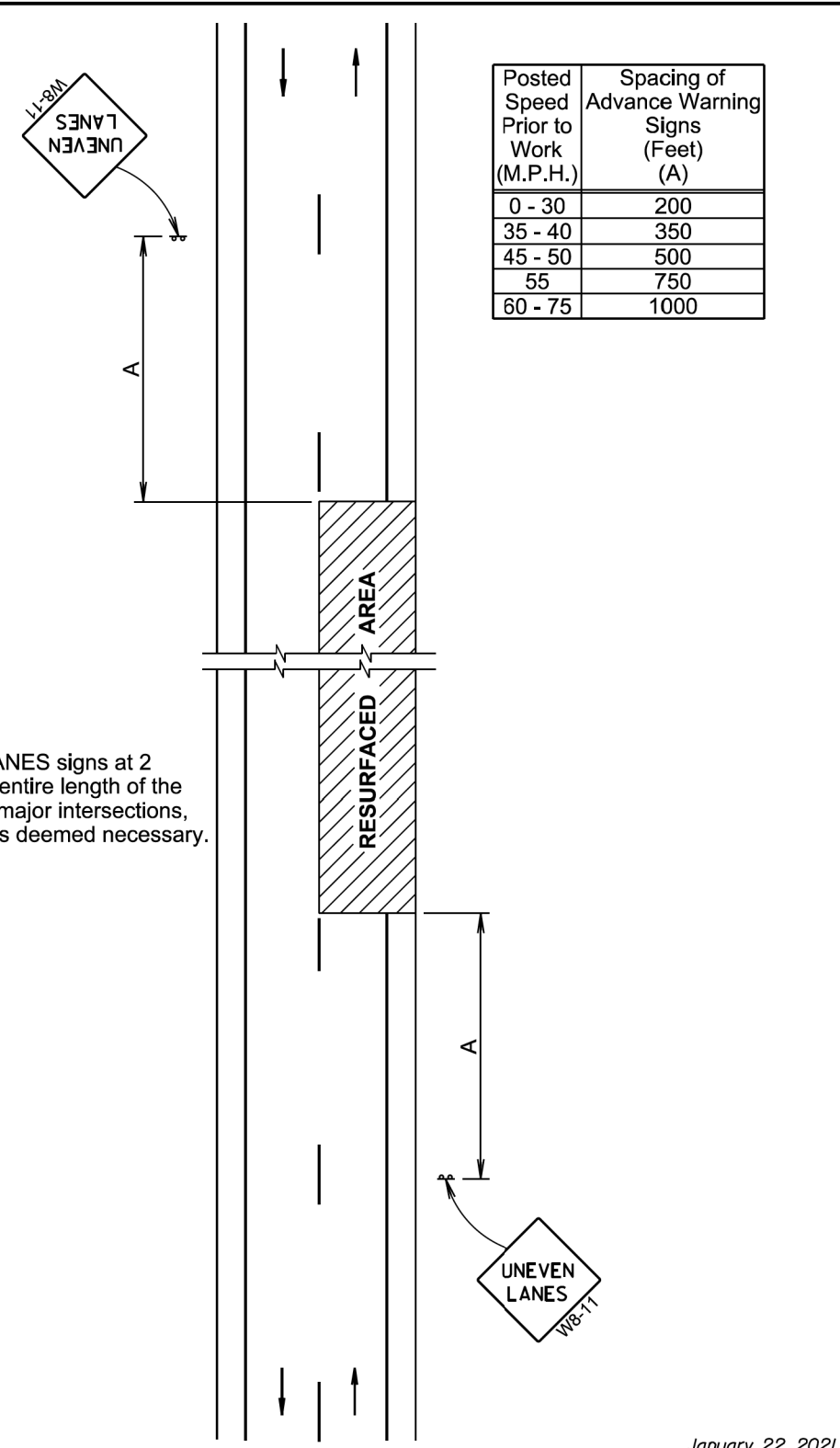


January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SD DOT	MOBILE OPERATIONS ON 2-LANE ROAD	PLATE NUMBER 634.06
			Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)
0 - 30	200
35 - 40	350
45 - 50	500
55	750
60 - 75	1000

Install additional UNEVEN LANES signs at 2 mile intervals throughout the entire length of the uneven area and at affected major intersections, edge of towns, and other sites deemed necessary.



January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SD DOT	UNEVEN ROAD SURFACE	PLATE NUMBER 634.22
			Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	25
35 - 40	350	25
45	500	25
50	500	50
55	750	50
60 - 65	1000	50

- Flagger
- Channelizing Device

For low-volume traffic situations with short work zones on straight roadways where the flagger is visible to road users approaching from both directions, a single flagger may be used.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD and the END ROAD WORK signs may be omitted for short duration operations (1 hour or less).

For tack and/or flush seal operations, when flaggers are not being used, the FRESH OIL sign (W21-2) will be displayed in advance of the liquid asphalt areas.

Flashing warning lights and/or flags may be used to call attention to the advance warning signs.

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones.

Channelizing devices are not required along the centerline adjacent to work area when pilot cars are utilized for escorting traffic through the work area.

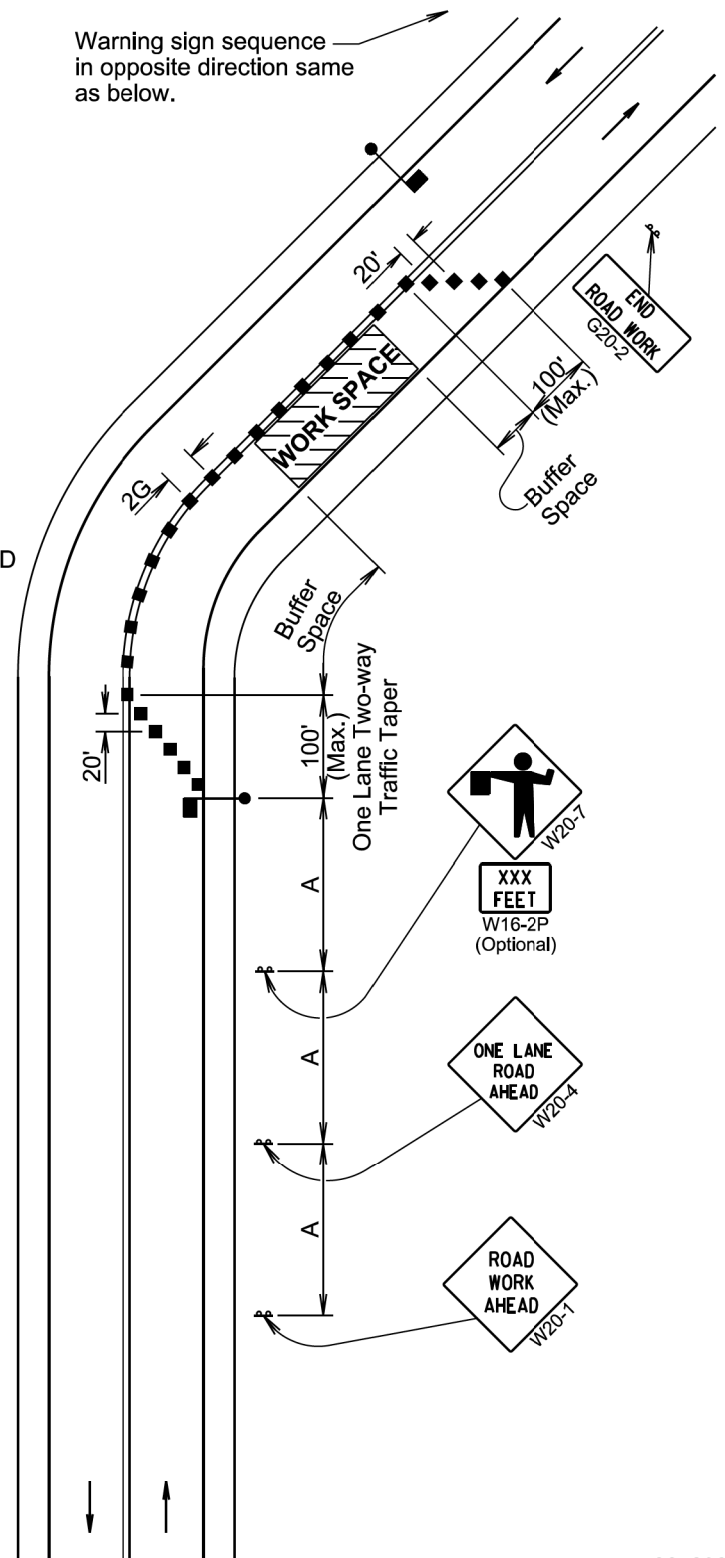
END ROAD WORK
G20-2

Channelizing devices and flaggers will be used at intersecting roads to control intersecting road traffic as required.

The buffer space should be extended so that the two-way traffic taper is placed before a horizontal or vertical curve to provide adequate sight distance for the flagger and queue of stopped vehicles.

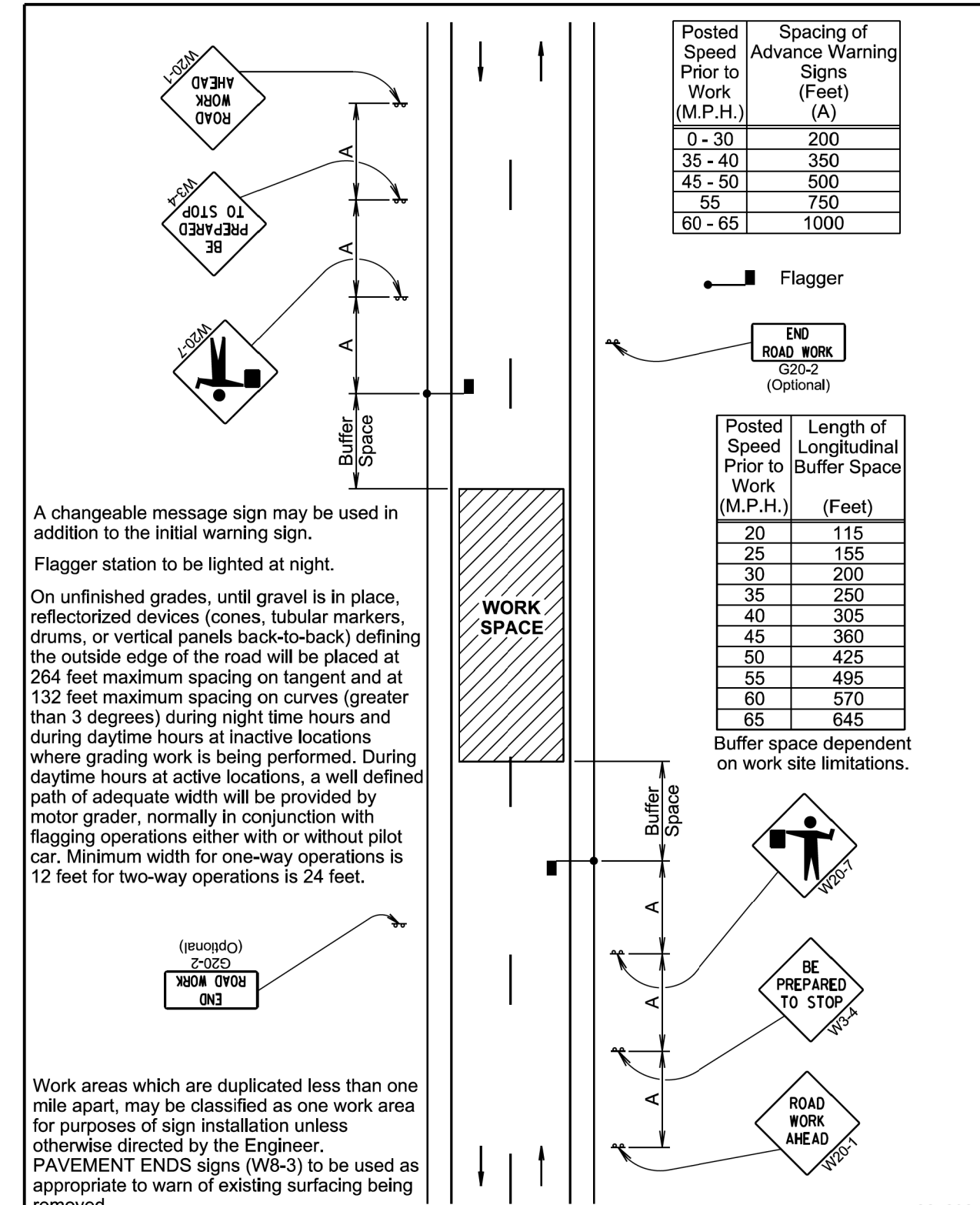
The length of A may be adjusted to fit field conditions.

Warning sign sequence in opposite direction same as below.



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SD DOT	LANE CLOSURE WITH FLAGGER PROVIDED	PLATE NUMBER 634.23
		Sheet 1 of 1
Published Date: 2025		



A changeable message sign may be used in addition to the initial warning sign.

Flagger station to be lighted at night.

On unfinished grades, until gravel is in place, reflectorized devices (cones, tubular markers, drums, or vertical panels back-to-back) defining the outside edge of the road will be placed at 264 feet maximum spacing on tangent and at 132 feet maximum spacing on curves (greater than 3 degrees) during night time hours and during daytime hours at inactive locations where grading work is being performed. During daytime hours at active locations, a well defined path of adequate width will be provided by motor grader, normally in conjunction with flagging operations either with or without pilot car. Minimum width for one-way operations is 12 feet for two-way operations is 24 feet.

Work areas which are duplicated less than one mile apart, may be classified as one work area for purposes of sign installation unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. PAVEMENT ENDS signs (W8-3) to be used as appropriate to warn of existing surfacing being removed.

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)
0 - 30	200
35 - 40	350
45 - 50	500
55	750
60 - 65	1000

- Flagger

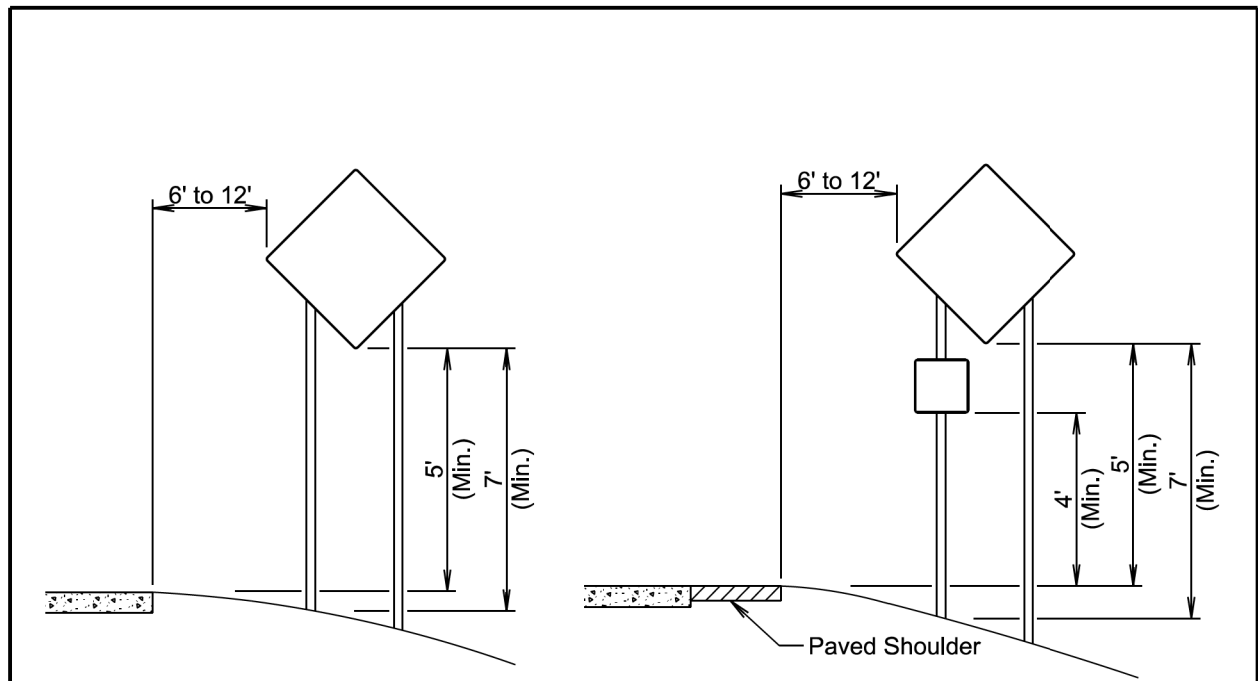
END ROAD WORK
G20-2
(Optional)

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Length of Longitudinal Buffer Space (Feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645

Buffer space dependent on work site limitations.

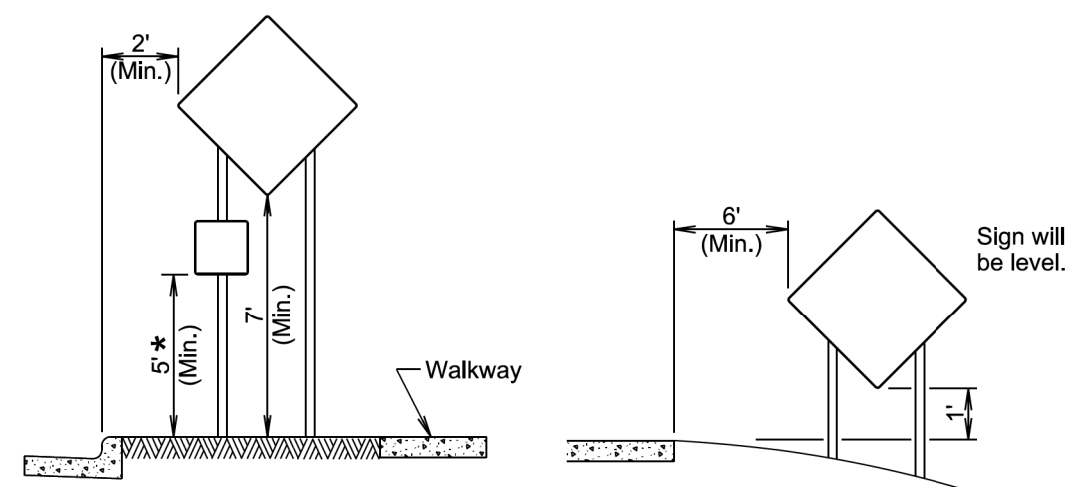
January 22, 2021

SD DOT	LONG TERM ROAD WORK	PLATE NUMBER 634.31
		Sheet 1 of 1
Published Date: 2025		



RURAL DISTRICT

RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE

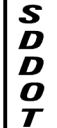


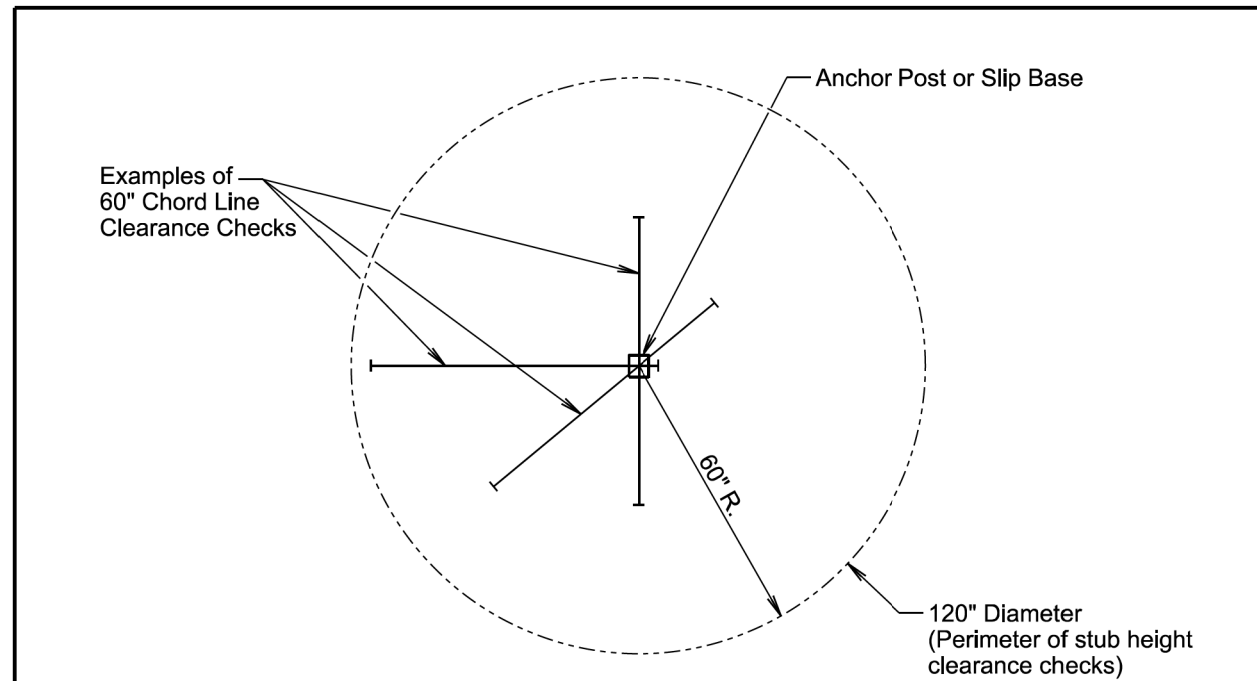
URBAN DISTRICT

RURAL DISTRICT 3 DAY MAXIMUM
(Not applicable to regulatory signs)

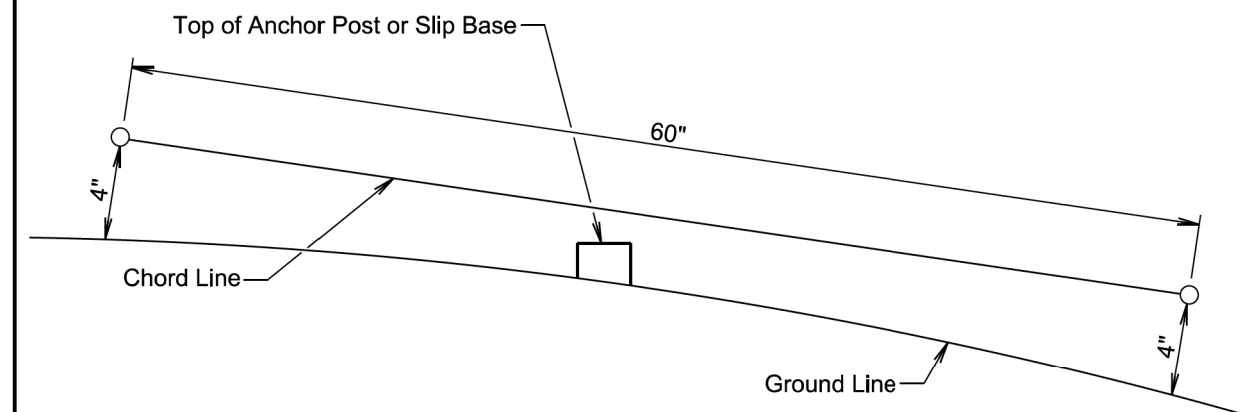
* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.

January 22, 2021

	CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS (Typical Construction Signing)	PLATE NUMBER 634.85
		Sheet 1 of 1
Published Date: 2025		



PLAN VIEW
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



ELEVATION VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

- The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.
- At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.
- The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

January 22, 2021

	BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE	PLATE NUMBER 634.99
		Sheet 1 of 1
Published Date: 2025		