## Section F: Surfacing Plans




## SECTION F - ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

| BID ITEM NUMBER | ITEM | QUANTITY | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 110E0300 | Remove Concrete Curb and/or Gutter | 60 | Ft |
| 110E1010 | Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement | 160.5 | SqYd |
| 110E1100 | Remove Concrete Pavement | 244.6 | SqYd |
| 110E1140 | Remove Concrete Sidewalk | 52.4 | SqYd |
| 260E1010 | Base Course | 10.0 | Ton |
| 260E2010 | Gravel Cushion | 10.0 | Ton |
| 320E1200 | Asphalt Concrete Composite | 71.2 | Ton |
| 380E0070 | 9 P Nonreinforced PCC Pavement | 166.7 | SqYd |
| 380E6000 | Dowel Bar | 48 | Each |
| 38066110 | Insert Steel Bar in PCC Pavement | 48 | Each |
| 410E2600 | Membrane Sealant Expansion Joint | 53.3 | Ft |
| 650E0080 | Type B68 Concrete Curb and Gutter | 60 | Ft |
| 650E0090 | Type B69 Concrete Curb and Gutter | 62 | Ft |
| 651 E0040 | 4" Concrete Sidewalk | 400 | SqFt |

## UTILITIES

The Contractor will contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It will be the esponsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to

If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call Process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25, the Contractor will contact the Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

## SURFACING THICKNESS DIMENSIONS

At those locations where material must be placed to achieve a required levation, the depth/quantity may be varied to achieve the required evation

## CONCRETE SIDEWALK REMOVAL

The estimated quantity includes those portions adjacent to the roadway occurring outside the bridge and approach slab limits. Additional location information is found in the Material Quantities table on Sheet F4.
Estimate and scope of sidewalk work occurring on the bridge and approach slabs are found in Section E.

## CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER REMOVAL

A quantity of 60 lineal feet is included in the Table of Pavement Removal. This quantity covers removal of concrete curb and gutter adjoining asphalt concrete pavement to the south of the Bad River bridge. The Curb and Gutter sections that adjoin Portland Cement concrete pavement are not counted in the Concrete Curb and Gutter Removal bid item, as such sections are considered as pavement, and are measured and paid with bid item Remove

## REMOVAL OF EXISTING ASPHALT CONCRETE AND PCC PAVEMENT

Prior to the removal of in place asphalt concrete and PCC pavements, the existing pavement will be sawed full depth to a true line with a vertical face. See typical sections. If approved by the Engneer, the Contractor may elect to use a different method to create this vertical face. All costs to saw joint will be incidental to the contract unit price per square yard for "Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement" and "Remove Concrete Pavement".

## ASPHALT CONCRETE COMPOSITE

Asphalt Concrete Composite will include MC-70 Asphalt for Prime placed at the rate of 0.30 gallons per square yard. The Asphalt for Prime will be applied to the Base Course for the full width of the bottom layer of Asphalt Concrete Composite plus one foot additional on the outside shoulder.

Asphalt for tack SS-1h or CSS-1h will be applied prior to each lift of Asphalt Concrete Composite. Asphalt for tack will be applied at a rate of 0.09 gallons per square yard on existing pavement or milled asphalt concrete surfaces and at a rate of 0.06 gallons per square yard on primed base course or new asphalt concrete pavement. The Asphalt for tack will be applied for the full width of the bottom layer of Asphalt Concrete Composite plus one-half foot additional on the outside shoulder.

## EXISTING PCC PAVEMENT

The existing pavement is $9^{\prime \prime}$ nonreinforced Plain Jointed PCC Pavement. The existing transverse joints are perpendicular and are spaced at 20 feet. The aggregate in the existing Plain Jointed PCC Pavement is limestone.

## CONCRETE PAVEMENT REMOVAL

The Concrete Pavement Removal quantity includes removing adjacent Concrete Curb and Gutter (Spec Book Section 110.4).

## TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINTS

Unless specified otherwise in the PCC Pavement Joint Layout Sheets or elsewhere in the plans, the typical joint spacing for the 9 " Nonreinforced PCC Pavement will be $15^{\prime}$. Joint spacing in the Concrete Curb \& Gutter will match adjacent mainline pavement.
See Standard Plate 380.04 for placement of Dowel Bars.
The transverse contraction joints will be perpendicular to the centerline and be in a straight line across the entire width of pavement. In special situations the Engineer may pre-approve transverse contraction joints that do not mee removed at the Contractor's expense. Any method of placement that canno produce these requirements will not be allowed

## 9" NONREINFORCED PCC PAVEMENT

The aggregate may require screening as determined by the Engineer.
The concrete mix used in the PCC Pavement will conform to Section 380.
In lieu of an automatic subgrader operating from a preset line, a motor grader or other suitable equipment may be used to trim the gravel cushion to fina grade prior to placement of concrete. There will be no direct payment for trimming of the gravel cushion for PCC pavement. The trimming will be considered incidental to the related items required for PCC Pavement.

A construction joint will be sawed whenever new concrete pavement is placed adjacent to existing concrete pavement.
The transverse construction joints will be handled in accordance with Standard Plate 380.15

The location of joints, as shown and designated on the PCC Pavement Join Layout(s) are only approximate locations to be used as a guide and to afford bidders a basis for estimating the construction cost of the joints. The fina locations of the joints are to be designated by the Engineer during construction.

The entire surface of the mainline paving will be a heavy carpet drag. The surface of the mainline paving will receive a heavy carpet drag to within 2 or 3 feet of the face of the curb. All other areas will be textured as directed by the Engineer

## TABLE OF DOWEL BARS

| PCN 081K | 12 Bar <br> Assembly |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | Dowel <br> Bar <br> (Size 1 $1 / 4 ")$ <br> Each |
|  |  |
| Sta. 26+54 | 48 |
|  | Total: |

## CURING OF CONCRETE

Portland Cement Concrete Pavement, and Concrete Curb \& Gutter will be cured with Linseed Oil Base Emulsion Compound. All costs for Curing of Concrete will be incidental to the contract unit price per various Portland ement Concrete bid items.

## PROTECTION OF BRIDGE JOINTS

It may be necessary to use special methods and equipment to remove/place material as close as practical to structure appurtenances. Also, the Contractor will mask all expansion joints prior to any removal/placement of material near the joints. The joints will be protected throughout completion of the work. Once the masking has been removed any loose material contained within the joint will be cleaned from the joint. Any damage to the expansion joints along with any existing structure appurtenances will be epaired by the Contractor to the satisfaction of the Engineer at no cost to he Department. All costs related to this work will be incidental to various contract items

## STEEL BAR INSERTION

The Contractor will insert the Steel Bars ( $11 / 4$ " diameter $\times 18^{\prime \prime}$ length epoxy coated dowel bars) into drilled holes in the existing concrete pavement. Anchoring of the steel bars in the drilled holes will conform to the Specifications

The steel bars will be cut to the specified length by sawing or shearing and will be free from burring or other deformations.
Epoxy coated plain round steel bars will be inserted on 12-inch centers in the ransverse joint. The first steel bar will be placed a minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 6 inches from the outside edge of the slab.

Epoxy coated deformed steel bars will be inserted on 48 -inch centers in the ongitudinal joint and will be placed a minimum of 15 inches from the existing transverse contraction joint.

## TABLE OF STEEL BAR INSERTION

## Location

Sta. 26+69 $24^{\prime}$ LT to $24^{\prime}$ RT

QUANTITY
11⁄4" Dowel Bars
48

## MAINLINE ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACING AT BRIDGE END

Thirty (30) feet of mainline asphalt concrete surfacing (+/- as determined by the Engineer) at the south bridge end will be constructed after the approach slab reconstruction is completed and the as-built bridge deck elevation survey is submitted so that final grade adjustments can be made to provide a smooth transition from the mainline asphalt concrete to the bridge deck and back to the mainline asphalt concrete.

The completed survey will be submitted to the Engineer who will forward a copy to the Bridge Maintenance Engineer in the Office of Bridge Design and the Senior Region Bridge Engineer

Payment for the completed survey including labor, materials, and incidentals will be incidental to the various related contract items.

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## MEMBRANE SEALANT EXPANSION JOINT <br> PCN 081K: STRUCTURE NO. 59-398-295 - SOUTHERLY APPROACH



## GENERAL NOTES

1. The Membrane Sealant will be on the approved product list for Membrane Sealant Expansion Joints. 2. The manufuacturer will supply the membrane sealant ti packagaing that trecomprossses the membrane sealant.
 seff expanding tor persitit workers an
exceeds the joint opening width.
. The membrane sealant will provide a water tight seal throughout a joint movement range of $+25 \%$ (minimum)
from the specified joint opening dimension.
2. The membrane sealant will be supplied in pieces a minimum of 5 feet in length. The foam sealant will be
3. The bonding adhesive used to attach the membrane sealant to the adjacent concrete will be approved by the
membrane sealant manufracturer.
4. Adhesive used to join adjacent pieces of the membrane sealant will be as recommended by the manufacturer. 7. If styryfoam filler material is used in the construction, it will be closed cell and water-tight as approved by the
5. The minimum ambient air temperature at the time of joint installation and achesive curing will be $40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
6. A technical representative of the membrane sealant manufacturer will be present at the jobsite during
instalation. The technical represesentative will be knowledgeable in the correct proceaulues for the preparation

7. Surfaces that will be in contact with the membrane sealant will be thoroughl cleaned by abrasive blasting to two passes of abrasive blasting with the nozzle held at an angle to within 1 to 2 inches of the surface will be
required. Cleaning of the surfaces with solvents, wire brushing, or grinding will not be permitte
8. After abrasive blasting, but immediately prior to membrane joint installation, the entire joint contact surface will
be air blasted. The providing moisture-tre amp aili-free air at at reocmmended pressure of 90 opsi. To obtain complete bonding with the adhesive, the adijacent surfaces must be dry and lleas. The contact surfaces for the joint will be
visully inspected by the Engineer immediately prior to joint instalation to verity the surface is dry and clean
9. Individual spliced sections will be installed as per the manufacturers' recommendations. The membrane joint sealant manuracturer wiw
installation for his review.
10. Traficic will not be allowed on the joint until the bonding adhesive has had time to cure, as recommended by
11. Use plywood or other material to protect concrete adjacent to the joint from spalling before any equipment is
moved across the joint. Any spal areas will be reepaired at the Contractor's expense by breaking out and

Moved across the joint. Any spal areas will be reapaired d al
replacing adjicent concrete, as approved by the Engineer.
15. The Membrane Sealant Expansion Joint will be measured in feet to the nearest on--tenth foot complete in
place. Measurament will be made of the overall horizontal length The Membrane Sealant Expansion Joint

 compensation tor turnishing all the requirrad materials in place, including labor, equipment and
necesssar to complete the work in accordance with the plans and the foregoing specifications.

PLAN


SEC. A-A


## TYPICAL SURFACING SECTIONS

STRUCTURE NO. 59-398-295
OVER THE BAD RIVER
US HIGHWAY 83, MRM 118.50
PCN 081K
SOUTHERLY APPROACH


In-Ploce Section
Tronsitions:
$10+00$ to Sta. $21+53.57$


## TYPICAL SURFACING SECTIONS

STRUCTURE NO. 59-398-295
OVER THE BAD RIVER
US HIGHWAY 83, MRM 118.50
PCN 081K
NORTHERLY APPROACH



## general note:

The tolerances shown above represent the maximum deviation for acceptance of dowel bar placement.

|  |  |  | November 19, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 |  | PCC PAVEMENT DOWEL BAR ALIGNMENT TOLERANCES | plate number 380.01 |
|  |  |  | Sheet I of I |



> GENERAL NOTES:

Longitudinal joint tie bars will be placed a minimum of 15 inches from the transverse contraction joint.
The transverse contraction joints will be sawed perpendicular to the centerline of the roadway. The transverse sawed joint will be centered over the dowel bars.
Supporting devices as shown on this sheet, or equivalent as approved by the Engineer, will be used to maintain proper horizontal and vertical alignment of the dowel bars.

All dowel bar alignment tolerances will be as shown in the PCC Pavement Dowel Bar Alignment Tolerances standard plate

|  |  |  | November 19, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 | S <br> $\boldsymbol{D}$ <br> $\boldsymbol{D}$ <br> $\boldsymbol{O}$ <br> $\boldsymbol{T}$ | PCC PAVEMENT DOWEL BAR ASSEMBLY FOR TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINTS 12 Bar Assembly on Granular Base Material | plate number 380.04 |
|  |  |  | Sheet 1 of 1 |



## GENERAL NOTES:

If an early entrance saw cut does not develop the full transverse crack, then the saw cut to control cracking will be a minimum $1 / 4$ of the thickness of the pavemen.
All hot poured elastic joint sealer material spilled on the surface of the concrete pavement will be removed as soon as the material has cooled. The extent of removal of material will be to borne by the Contractor

|  |  |  | November 19, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 |  | PCC PAVEMENT TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINT WITH OR WITHOUT DOWEL BAR ASSEMBLY | plate number 380.12 |
|  |  |  | Sheet I of I |

## TRANSVERSE DETAIL A



GENERAL NOTES:
The term "In Place PCC Pavement" in the above drawing indicates that the in place PCC pavement was placed on a previous project.

See sheet 2 of 2 of this standard plate to determine if Detail A will be used
The tie bars will be embedded a minimum depth of 9 inches into the in place PCC pavement and anchored with an epoxy resin adhesive or a non-shrink grout.

No. 9 epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be used in 10 inch thickness and less PCC Pavement and No. 11 epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be used in 10.5 inch thickness and greater PCC Pavement. The tie ba spacing will be 18 inches center to center and will be a minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 9 inches from the pavement edges.

## DETAIL B TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINT WITH DOWEL BARS



GENERAL NOTES: $\quad \mathrm{T}=\mathrm{In}$ Place PCC Pavement and New PCC Pavement Thickness
The term "In Place PCC Pavement" in the above drawing indicates that the in place PCC pavement was placed on a previous project or current project.

See sheet 2 of 2 of this standard plate to determine if Detail B will be used.
The plain round dowel bars will be embedded a minimum depth of 9 inches into the in place PCC pavement and anchored with an epoxy resin adhesive or a non-shrink grout.
The epoxy coated plain round dowel bar size, number, and spacing will be the same as detailed on the corresponding dowel bar assembly standard plate ( $380.04,380.05,380.06$, or 380.07 ). The epoxy coated
plain round dowel bars will be a minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 6 inches from the pavement edges

|  |  | PCC PAVEMENT TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINTS WITH TIE BARS OR DOWEL BARS | pLATE NUMBER 380.15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 |  |  | Sheet 1 of 2 |



## SAWED LONGITUDINAL JOINT WITH TIE BARS

(Poured Monolithically)

$T=$ Pavement Thickness

GENERAL NOTES (For the detail above):
The epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be spaced in accordance with the following table

| TIE BAR SPACING 48" MAXIMUM |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Transverse Contraction <br> Joint Spacing | Number of <br> Tie Bars |
| $6.5^{\prime}$ to $10^{\prime}$ | 2 |
| $10.5^{\prime}$ to $14^{\prime}$ | 3 |
| $14.5^{\prime}$ to $18{ }^{\prime}$ | 4 |
| $18.5^{\prime}$ to $22^{\prime}$ | 5 |

The tie bars will be placed a minimum of 15 inches from the transverse contraction joints.
The required number of tie bars as shown in the table will be uniformly spaced within each panel with a maximum space of 48 inches center to center. The maximum tie bar spacing will apply to tie bars within each panel.

The first saw cut to control cracking will be a minimum of $1 / 3$ the thickness of the pavement. Additiona sawing for widening the saw cut to provide the widath for the installation of the hot poured elastic joint
sealer is necessary.

* The vertical placement tolerance for any part of the tie bar will be $\pm \mathrm{T} / 6$. *The transverse placement (side shift) tolerance will be $\pm 3$ inches when measured perpendicular to the
longitudinal joint line.

|  |  |  | November 19, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 |  | PCC PAVEMENT LONGITUDINAL JOINTS WITH TIE BARS | $\begin{gathered} \text { PLATE NUMBER } \\ 380.20 \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | Sheet 2 of 2 |



No. 5 epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be spaced 48 inches center to center. The keyway shown above is a No. 5 epoxy coa
female keyway
The tie bars will be placed a minimum of 15 inches from existing transverse contraction joints.
The keyway is optional and is not required. When concrete pavement is formed and a keyway is provided, a metal The keyway is optional and is not required. When concrete pavement is formed and a keyway is provic
recess strip will be used. When concrete pavement is slip formed a metal recess strip is not required.

The transverse contraction joints in the concrete gutter or concrete curb and gutter will be placed at each mainline PCC pavement transverse contraction joint. The transverse contraction joints in the concrete guter or the urb and gutter will be $11 /$ inches deep if formed in fresh concrete using a suitable grooving tool. If a saw is used to cut the transverse contraction joints, then the depth of the joint will be at least $1 / 4$ the thickness of the concrete to cuter or concrete curb and gutter.
he term "In Place Gutter or Curb and Gutter" in the above drawing indicates that the in place concrete gutter and concrete curb and gutter was placed on the current project.

## POURED MONOLITHICALLY

Concrete Gutter or


The mainline curb and gutter may be placed monolithically with the PCC pavement if the mainline lane width is less than or equal to 12 feet. If this method of construction is used, the tie bars and the sawed joint between he curb and guter and the PCC pavement will be eliminated.

The gutter or curb and gutter will be sawed transversely at each mainline transverse contraction joint. The ransverse contraction joints in the gutter or curb and gutter will be sawed and sealed same as the transverse contraction joints in the PCC pavement.

The slope of the gutter wiil be the slope designated for the type of gutter or curb and gutter to be constructed. The bottom slope of the gutter or curb and gutter will be constructed at the same slope as the mainline

PCC PAVEMENT LONGITUDINAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS WITH CONCRETE GUTTER OR CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER



SECTIONAL VIEW
(Curb and Gutter Placed Monolithic with
Adjacent Mainline PCC Pavement)
Adjacent Mainline PCC Pavement)

(Curb and Gutter not Placed Monolithic with
Adjacent Mainline PCC Pavement or Maintine
Surfacing is not PCC Pavement)

*The silicone sealant will be placed such that it completely seals the joint and is bonded to the sides of the clean joint as approved by the Engineer.


SECTION B-B

SECTION C-C

|  |  |  | December 23, 2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 | (S <br> $\boldsymbol{D}$ <br> $\boldsymbol{D}$ <br> $\boldsymbol{O}$ <br> $\boldsymbol{T}$ | JOINTS IN CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PLATE NUMBER } \\ & 650.90 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | Sheet 1 of 2 |

GENERAL NOTES:
For illustrative reason, only the type $B$ curb and gutter is shown.
** A $1 / 2$-inch preformed expansion joint filler will be placed transversely in the curb and gutter at the following locations

At each junction between the radius return of curb and gutter, and curb and gutter which is parallel to the project centerline.

At each junction between new curb and gutter and existing curb and gutter.
Transverse contraction joints will be constructed at 10 foot intervals in the concrete curb and gutter except hen the concrete curb and gutter is constructed adjacent to mainline PCC pavement. When concrete curb and gutter is constructed adjacent to mainline PCC pavement, a transverse contraction joint will be constructed
When concrete curb and gutter is not placed monolithically with the mainline PCC pavement or when the adjacent mainline surfacing is not PCC concrete, the transverse contraction joints in the concrete curb and
gutter will be $11 /$ inches deep if formed in the fresh concrete using a suitable grooving tool. If a saw is used to cut the contraction joints, then the depth of the joint will be at least $1 / 4$ the thickness of the concrete and the joint will be sealed in accordance with the details shown above.

|  | December 23, 2019 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 | $\boldsymbol{D}$ |  | PLATE NUMBER |
|  | $\boldsymbol{D}$ | JOINTS IN CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER | 650.90 |
|  | $\boldsymbol{O}$ |  | Sheet 2 of 2 |

The PCC sidewalk will be constructed in accordance with Section 651 of the Specifications.
$*$ The cross slope of the sidewalk is designed at $1.5 \%$ and the maximum slope allowed is $2 \%$ unless specified otherwise in the plans.

The maximum length between expansion joints in the PCC sidewalk is 75 feet.
PCC sidewalk placed adjacent to intersection of roadways will have an expansion joint placed transversely a maximum of 37.5 feet from the intersection. See Plan View.

An expansion joint in the PCC sidewalk will consist of a $1 / 2$-inch thick preformed expansion joint filler material placed full depth and width of the PCC sidewalk.
** Large areas of PCC pavement adjacent to the PCC sidewalk may require a different joint treatment than shown in the detail. If a different joint detail is necessary, plans will contain the joint detail and the Contractor will construct the joint treatment in accordance with the plans.

| Februory 14,2020 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published Date: 2024 | S |  | PLATE NUMBER |
|  | PCC SIDEWALK | $65 / .75$ |  |
|  | D | Sheet 1 of 2 |  |




