PLOT SCALE - 1:200

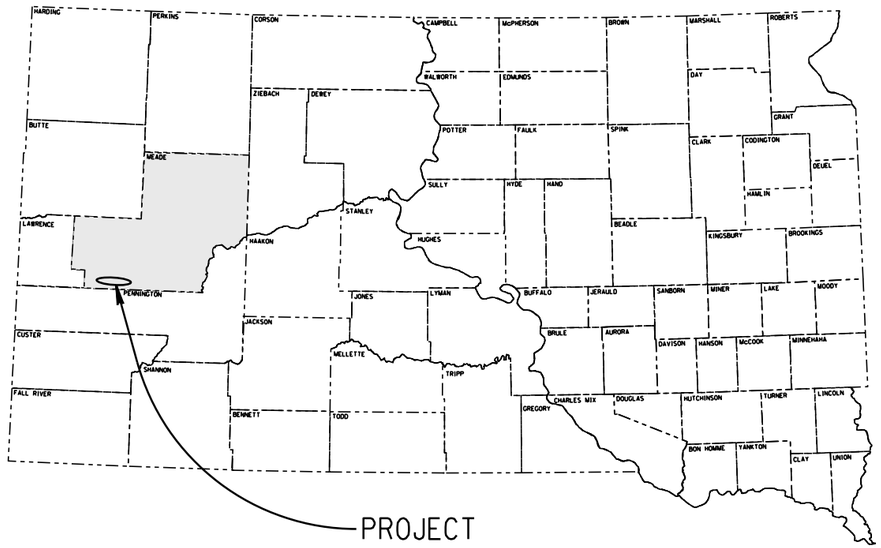
PLOT NAME - 1

FILE - ...\TITLE.DGN

PLOTTED FROM - TRRC11951

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	231NF-452	1	10

Plotting Date: 03/04/2015



STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
PLANS FOR PROPOSED

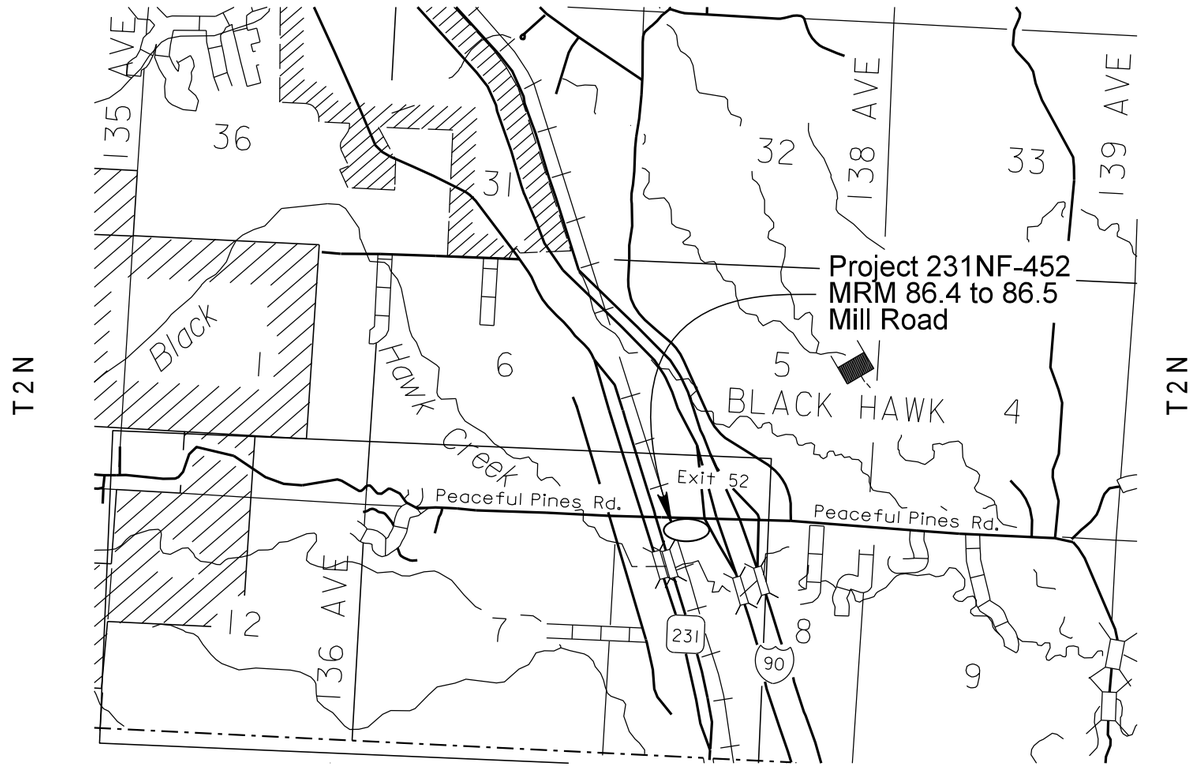
PROJECT 231NF-452
SD HIGHWAY 231
MEADE COUNTY

SNOW PLOW TURNAROUNDS
MILL ROAD

PCN i3me

INDEX OF SHEETS

R7E



R7E

STORM WATER PERMIT

None Required

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Bid Item Number	Item	Quantity	Unit
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
110E1010	Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement	103.0	SqYd
120E0010	Unclassified Excavation	253	CuYd
120E6200	Water for Granular Material	4.0	MGal
230E0100	Remove and Replace Topsoil	Lump Sum	LS
250E0020	Incidental Work, Grading	Lump Sum	LS
260E1010	Base Course	337.2	Ton
320E1200	Asphalt Concrete Composite	168.6	Ton
632E3520	Remove, Salvage, Relocate, and Reset Traffic Sign	3	Each
634E0010	Flagging	100	Hour
634E0100	Traffic Control	306	Unit
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
734E0010	Erosion Control	Lump Sum	LS

SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications for Roads & Bridges, 2004 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS

An Environmental Commitment is a measure that SDDOT commits to implement in order to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate a real or potential environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency mentioned below with permitting authority can influence a project if perceived environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. The environmental commitments associated with this project are as follows:

COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

The Contractor shall furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the State ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) shall be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Highway, Road, and Railway Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Environment and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) shall not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements shall apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials shall be buried in a trench completely separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris shall consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the State ROW shall be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor shall control the access to waste disposal sites not within the State ROW through the use of fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating "No Dumping Allowed".

2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period of time not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste shall be removed from view of the ROW or buried and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.

Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) shall be incidental to the various contract items.

COMMITMENT I: HISTORICAL PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES

The SDDOT has obtained concurrence with the State Historical Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) for all work included within the project limits and all designated option borrow sites provided within the plans.

Action Taken/Required:

All earth disturbing activities not designated within the plans require review of cultural resources impacts. This work includes, but is not limited to: staging areas, borrow sites, waste disposal sites, and all material processing sites.

The Contractor shall arrange and pay for a cultural resource survey and/or records search. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor shall provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view on which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor shall submit the records search or cultural resources survey report and if the location of the site is within the current geographical or historic boundaries of any South Dakota reservation to SDDOT Environmental Engineer, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586 (605-773-3180). SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

If evidence for cultural resources is uncovered during project construction activities, then such activities shall cease and the Project Engineer shall be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Engineer in order to determine an appropriate course of action.

SHPO/THPO review does not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for staging areas, borrow sites, waste disposal sites, or material processing sites that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor shall provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

UTILITIES

The Contractor shall contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It shall be the responsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to avoid damage to existing facilities.

Utilities are not planned to be affected on this project. If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25; the Contractor shall contact the Project Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT DATA

	Station		Northing	Easting
POB	0+00.00		134404.536	1101281.790
	TL=100.09	S 82°26'56" E		
POE	1+00.09		134391.384	1101381.007

UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION AND SURFACING

Unclassified Excavation is provided on the project for the installation of surfacing materials for the snow plow turnarounds. The excavation depth shall be 1.5' for the installation of surfacing material. The excavated material shall be handled as waste.

Plans quantity shall be the basis of payment for the Unclassified Excavation quantity. If changes are made in the field during construction, measurements shall be taken and the quantity shall be adjusted accordingly.

Backfill shall be 12" of Base Course placed in 3" lifts and 6" of Asphalt Concrete Composite placed in 3" lifts.

Water for Granular Material shall be applied at the rate of 12 gallons per ton.

Compaction shall be to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

ASPHALT CONCRETE COMPOSITE

Mineral aggregate for the Asphalt Concrete Composite shall conform to the requirements for Class E, Type 1.

All other requirements in the Specifications for Asphalt Concrete Composite shall apply.

The asphalt binder used in the mixture shall be PG 64-22, PG 64-28, PG 58-34 or PG 64-34 Asphalt Binder.

SS-1h or CSS-1h Emulsified Asphalt for Flush Seal shall be applied at the rate of 0.05 gallons per square yard.

TABLE OF QUANTITIES SURFACING QUANTITIES

Location	Area	Unclassified Excavation	Base Course	Asphalt Concrete Composite	Water for Granular Material
	(SqFt)	(CuYd)	(Ton)	(Ton)	(Mgal)
West End of Mill Road	702.0	39	52.0	26.0	0.6
East End of Mill Road	3850.0	214	285.2	142.6	3.4
	Totals	**253**	**337.2**	**168.6**	**4.0**

SAWING EXISTING ASPHALT CONCRETE

Where new asphalt concrete is placed adjacent to existing asphalt concrete or portland cement concrete the existing asphalt concrete or portland cement concrete shall be sawed full depth to a true line with a vertical face.

No separate payment shall be made for sawing and shall be incidental to the various asphalt concrete bid items on the project.

SURFACING THICKNESS DIMENSIONS

Plans tonnage shall be applied even though the thickness may vary from that shown in the plans. At those locations where material must be placed to achieve a required elevation, plans tonnage may be varied to achieve the required elevation.

REMOVE ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT

Provided in the Estimate of Quantities are 20 sqyds of asphalt pavement removal on the west end of Mill Road and 83 sqyds of asphalt pavement removal on the east end of Mill Road.

INCIDENTAL WORK, GRADING

The Contractor shall grade with gravel or topsoil along the edge of the surfacing as needed to prevent any water from ponding and to provide positive drainage on to the surfacing. All costs associated with this work shall be incidental to the contract unit price per Lump Sum for Incidental Work, Grading.

TRAFFIC CONTROL – GENERAL NOTES

1. Unless otherwise stated in these plans, no work will be allowed during hours of darkness. Hours of darkness are defined as ½ hour after sunset until ½ hour before sunrise.

2. Storage of vehicles and equipment shall be as near the right-of-way as possible. Contractor's employees should mobilize at a location off the right-of-way and arrive at the work sites in a minimum number of vehicles necessary to perform the work. Indiscriminate driving and parking of vehicles within the right-of-way will not be permitted. Any damage of the vegetation, surfacing, embankment, delineators, and existing signs resulting from such indiscriminate use shall be repaired and/or restored by the Contractor, at no expense to the State, and to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

3. Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs shall be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including but not limited to, traffic signal heads, delineation, and signing shall be the responsibility of the Contractor. Non-applicable signing and all traffic control devices shall be covered or removed during periods of inactivity. Periods of inactivity shall be defined as no work taking place for a period of more than 48 hours. The cost of removing or covering non-applicable signs shall be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Traffic Control, Miscellaneous.

4. Construction signing mounted on portable supports shall not be used for a duration of more than 3 days, unless approved by the Engineer. Construction signing that remains in the same location for more than 3 days shall be mounted on fixed location, ground mounted, breakaway supports.

5. The quantity of traffic control units paid for will be for the greatest number of installations per sign in place at any one time regardless of the number of set-ups on the project.

6. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost shall be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

7. All materials and equipment shall be stored a minimum distance of 30' from the traveled way during nonworking hours.

8. The Contractor shall provide documentation that all breakaway sign supports comply with FHWA NCHRP 350 or MASH crash-worthy requirements. The Contractor shall provide installation details at the preconstruction meeting for all breakaway sign support assemblies.

9. The Contractor shall be required to have a person available 24 hour/day, 7 days/week to maintain traffic control devices. The name and cellular telephone number of this individual shall be given to the Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

10. The Contractor or designated traffic control subcontractor shall make night inspections at the initial set up of traffic control and every week thereafter to ensure the adequacy, legibility and reflectivity of each sign and device. A written summary of each inspection shall be given to the Engineer within 24 hours after completion of the inspection. The cost for the nighttime inspection work shall be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Traffic Control, Miscellaneous.

11. Vehicles working in traffic or alongside traffic shall be equipped with a flashing amber light visible from all directions. The amber light shall be mounted on the uppermost part of the Contractor's vehicle. Lights must have peak intensity within the range of 40 to 400 candelas and must flash at 75 ± 15 flashes per minute. Vehicle flasher/hazard lights are not acceptable. All haul trucks shall be equipped with a second flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights shall be incidental to the various related contract bid items.

12. All construction operations shall be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.

13. If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD – whichever is more stringent shall be used, as determined by the Engineer.

TABLE OF TRAFFIC CONTROL

SIGN CODE	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	UNITS PER SIGN	UNITS
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	34	68
W20-4	ONE LANE ROAD AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	34	68
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	34	68
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	2	48" x 48"	34	68
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	2	36" x 18"	17	34
				TOTAL UNITS	**306**

REMOVE AND REPLACE TOPSOIL

Prior to beginning grading operations, topsoil shall be salvaged around the perimeter of the excavation area and left in a windrow at the edge of the work limits. Following completion of surfacing operations, slavaged topsoil shall be placed on disturbed areas along the surfacing edge.

All costs associated with removing and replacing the topsoil along areas to be surfaced shall be incidental to the lump sum price for Remove and Replace Topsoil.

MYCORRHIZAL INOCULUM

Mycorrhizal inoculum shall consist of mycorrhizal fungi spores and mycorrhizal fungi-infected root fragments in a solid carrier. The carrier may include organic materials, calcinated clay, or other materials consistent with application and good plant growth. The supplier shall provide certification of the fungal species claimed and the live propagule count. The inoculum shall include the following fungal species:

Glomus intraradices	25%
Glomus aggregatu	25%
Glomus mosseae	25%
Glomus etunicatum	25%

All seed shall be inoculated by the seed supplier with a minimum of 100,000 live propagules of mycorrhizal fungi per acre. All costs of inoculating the seed shall be incidental to the contract unit price per pound for the corresponding permanent seed mixture.

Product	Manufacturer
MycoApply	Mycorrhizal Applications, Inc. Grants Pass, OR Phone: 1-866-476-7800 http://www.mycorrhizae.com/

FERTILIZING

The Contractor shall apply an all-natural slow release fertilizer prior to seeding or placing sod. The all-natural fertilizer shall have a minimum guaranteed analysis of 4-6-4 and be USDA Certified BioBased. It should provide a minimum of 4% (N) nitrogen with a minimum water insoluble nitrogen (WIN) fraction of 3.2%, a minimum of 6% (P2O5) available phosphate, a minimum of 4% (K2O) soluble potash, and a maximum carbon to nitrogen ratio (C:N ratio) of 5:1. The all-natural fertilizer shall be free of weed-seed and pathogens accomplished through thermophilic composting, and not mechanical or chemical sterilization, to assure presence of beneficial soil microbiology. The fertilizer shall have a near neutral pH, a low salt index, a low biological oxygen demand, contain organic humic and fulvic acids, and have high aerobic organism counts. The fertilizer shall also be stable, free of bad odors, and be unattractive as a food source for animals. It should also be in a granular form that is easily spread.

The all-natural slow release fertilizer shall be applied according to the manufacturer's application recommendations.

The application rate is 1,500 pounds per acre.

The all-natural slow release fertilizer shall be from the list below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
Sustane	Sustane Corporate Headquarters Cannon Falls, Minnesota Phone: 1-800-352-9245 http://www.sustane.com/

PERMANENT SEEDING

The areas to be seeded consist of all newly graded areas within the project limits except for the top of roadways and temporary easements under cultivation.

All permanent seed shall be planted in the topsoil at a depth of ¼" to ½".

All seed broadcast must be raked or dragged in (incorporated) within the top ¼" to ½" of topsoil when possible. This requirement may be waived by the Engineer during construction when raking or dragging is deemed not feasible by conventional methods.

The varieties listed for seed mixtures are preferred varieties.

Native harvest seed will be allowed.

Type F Permanent Seed Mixture shall consist of the following:

Grass Species	Variety	Pure Live Seed (PLS) (Pounds/Acre)
Western Wheatgrass	Arriba, Flintlock, Rodan, Rosana	7
Green Needlegrass	Lodorm	4
Sideoats Grama	Butte, Killdeer, Pierre, Trailway	3
Blue Grama	Bad River, Willis	2
Oats or Spring Wheat: April through May; Winter Wheat: August through November		10
	Total:	26

FIBER MULCHING

Fiber mulch shall be applied in a separate operation following permanent seeding.

An additional 2% by weight of tackifier shall be added to the fiber mulch product selected from the approved product list. If the product selected has guar gum tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier shall be guar gum. If the product selected has synthetic tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier shall be synthetic.

Fiber mulch shall be applied at the rate of 2000 pounds per acre.

The Contractor shall allow the fiber mulch to cure a minimum of 18 hours prior to watering or any storm event to ensure proper cohesion between the soil and fiber particles.

All costs for the additional tackifier added to the fiber mulch including labor, equipment, and materials shall be incidental to the contract unit price per pound for Fiber Mulching.

The fiber mulch provided shall be from the approved product list. The approved product list for fiber mulch may be viewed at the following internet site:

http://sddot.com/business/certification/products/Default.aspx

EROSION CONTROL

All costs associated with seeding, fertilizing and fiber mulching shall be incidental to the contract unit price per Lump Sum for Erosion Control.

EROSION CONTROL WATTLE

Erosion control wattles for restraining the flow of runoff and sediment shall be installed on the outer perimeter of the new inslope and at locations determined by the Engineer during construction. Refer to Standard Plate 734.06 for details.

The Contractor shall provide certification that the erosion control wattles do not contain noxious weed seeds.

Erosion control wattles shall remain on the project to decompose.

The erosion control wattle provided shall be from the approved product list. The approved product list for erosion control wattle may be viewed at the following internet site:

http://sddot.com/business/certification/products/Default.aspx

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	231NF-452	5	10

Plotting Date: 10/21/2014

EXISTING TOPOGRAPHY SYMBOLOGY AND LEGEND

- Anchor
- Antenna
- Approach
- Assumed Corner
- Azimuth Marker
- BBQ Grill/ Fireplace
- Bearing Tree
- Bench Mark
- Box Culvert
- Bridge
- Brush
- Buildings
- Bulk Tank
- Cattle Guard
- Cemetery
- Centerline
- Cistern
- Clothes Line
- Commercial Sign Double Face
- Commercial Sign One Post
- Commercial Sign Overhead
- Commercial Sign Two Post
- Concrete Symbol
- Creek Edge
- Curb/Gutter
- Curb
- Dam Grade/Dike/Levee
- Deck Edge
- Ditch Block
- Doorway Threshold
- Drainage Profile
- Drop Inlet
- Edge Of Asphalt
- Edge Of Concrete
- Edge Of Gravel
- Edge Of Other
- Edge Of Shoulder
- Elec. Trans./Power Jct. Box
- Fence Barbwire
- Fence Chainlink
- Fence Electric
- Fence Misc.
- Fence Rock
- Fence Snow
- Fence Wood
- Fence Woven
- Fire Hydrant
- Flag Pole
- Flower Bed
- Gas Valve Or Meter
- Gas Pump Island
- Grain Bin
- Guardrail
- Guide Sign One Post
- Guide Sign Two Post
- Gutter
- Guy Pole
- Haystack
- Hedge
- Highway R.O.W. Marker
- Interstate Close Gate
- Iron Pin
- Irrigation Ditch
- Lake Edge
- Lawn Sprinkler
- Mailbox
- Manhole Electric
- Manhole Gas
- Manhole Misc
- Manhole Sanitary Sewer
- Manhole Storm Sewer
- Manhole Telephone
- Manhole Water
- Merry-Go-Round
- Microwave Radio Tower
- Misc. Line
- Misc. Property Corner
- Misc. Post
- Overhang Or Encroachment
- Overhead Utility Line — OH —
- Parking Meter
- Pipe With End Section
- Pipe With Headwall
- Pipe Without End Section
- Playground Slide
- Playground Swing
- Power And Light Pole
- Power And Telephone Pole
- Power Meter
- Power Pole
- Power Pole And Transformer
- Power Tower Structure
- Propane Tank
- Property Pipe
- Property Pipe With Cap
- Property Stone
- Public Telephone
- Railroad Crossing Signal
- Railroad Milepost Marker
- Railroad Profile
- Railroad R.O.W. Marker
- Railroad Signs
- Railroad Switch
- Railroad Track
- Railroad Trestle
- Rebar
- Rebar With Cap
- Reference Mark
- Regulatory Sign One Post
- Regulatory Sign Two Post
- Retaining Wall
- Riprap
- River Edge
- Rock And Wire Baskets
- Rockpiles
- Satellite Dish
- Septic Tank
- Shrub Tree
- Sidewalk
- Sign Face
- Sign Post
- Slough Or Marsh
- Spring
- Stream Gauge
- Street Marker
- Subsurface Utility Exploration Test Hole
- Telephone Fiber Optics — T/F —
- Telephone Junction Box
- Telephone Pole
- Television Cable Jct Box
- Television Tower
- Test Wells/Bore Holes
- Traffic Signal
- Trash Barrel
- Tree Belt
- Tree Coniferous
- Tree Deciduous
- Tree Stumps
- Triangulation Station
- Underground Electric Line — P —
- Underground Gas Line — G —
- Underground High Pressure Gas Line — HG —
- Underground Sanitary Sewer — S —
- Underground Storm Sewer — S —
- Underground Tank
- Underground Telephone Line — T —
- Underground Television Cable — TV —
- Underground Water Line — W —
- Warning Sign One Post
- Warning Sign Two Post
- Water Fountain
- Water Hydrant
- Water Meter
- Water Tower
- Water Valve
- Water Well
- Weir Rock
- Windmill
- Wingwall
- Witness Corner

- State and National Line
- County Line
- Section Line
- Quarter Line
- Sixteenth Line
- Property Line
- Construction Line
- R. O. W. Line
- New R. O. W. Line
- Cut and Fill Limits
- Control of Access
- New Control of Access
- Proposed ROW (After Property Disposal)

Plot Scale - 1:200

Plotted From - trrc11051

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STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	231NF-452	6	10

Plotting Date: 03/06/2015

Install Snow Plow Turnaround
West End of Mill Road

20 '

R 20 '

26 '

2%

Flowline

Grade to
Elev. 95.7

2%

15 '

R 20 '

Grade along the edge of surfacing
with topsoil to provide positive
drainage across entrance.

31 '

60 '

Elev. 95.8
Existing Ditch Elev.

Mill Road

Plot Scale - 1:20

Plotted From - trc11051

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STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	231NF-452	7	10

Plotting Date: 03/06/2015

Install Snow Plow Turnaround
East End of Mill Road

Grade along the edge of surfacing
with gravel or topsoil to provide positive
drainage on to the cul-de-sac.

0+33.19
20.83' L

R 35 '

R 45 '

Grade to Elev. 94.0

2% Slope for Drainage

N=134397.212
E=1101355.738
0+74.27 - 2.46' L
Center Point

Elev. 94.3
Existing Ditch Elev.

Mill Road

0+00

1+00

Remove and Reset Signs

12 '

Plot Scale - 1:20

Plotted From - trrc11951

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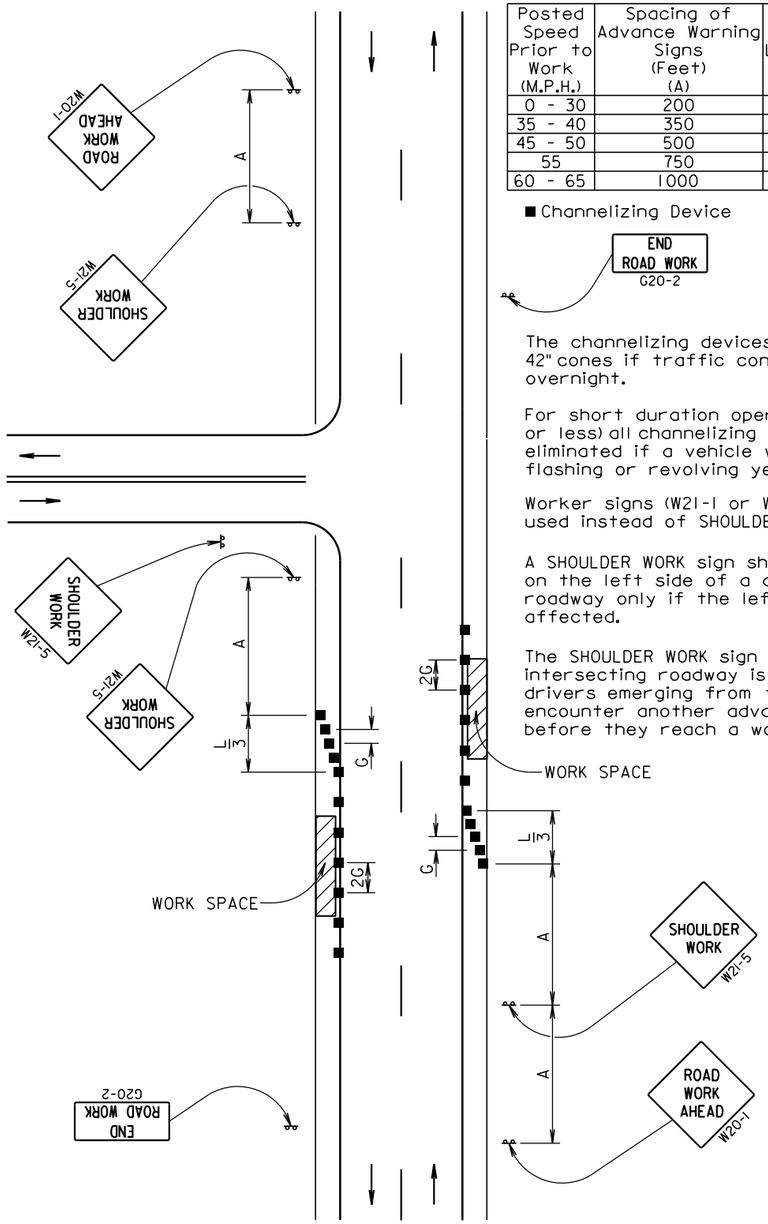


Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45 - 50	500	600	50
55	750	660	50
60 - 65	1000	780	50

■ Channelizing Device

END ROAD WORK G20-2

The channelizing devices shall be drums or 42" cones if traffic control must remain overnight.

For short duration operations (1 hour or less) all channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

Worker signs (W21-1 or W21-1a) may be used instead of SHOULDER WORK signs.

A SHOULDER WORK sign should be placed on the left side of a divided or one-way roadway only if the left shoulder is affected.

The SHOULDER WORK sign on an intersecting roadway is not required if drivers emerging from that roadway will encounter another advance warning sign before they reach a work activity area.

September 22, 2014

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2015	SDDOT	GUIDES FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES WORK ON SHOULDERS	PLATE NUMBER 634.03
			Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	25
35 - 40	350	25
45 - 50	500	50
55	750	50
60 - 65	1000	50

■ Flagger

■ Channelizing Device

For low-volume traffic situations with short work zones on straight roadways where the flagger is visible to road users approaching from both directions, a single flagger may be used.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD and the END ROAD WORK signs may be omitted for short duration operations (1 hour or less).

For tack and/or flush seal operations, when flaggers are not being used, the FRESH OIL sign (W21-2) shall be displayed in advance of the liquid asphalt areas.

Flashing warning lights and/or flags may be used to call attention to the advance warning signs.

The channelizing devices shall be drums or 42" cones.

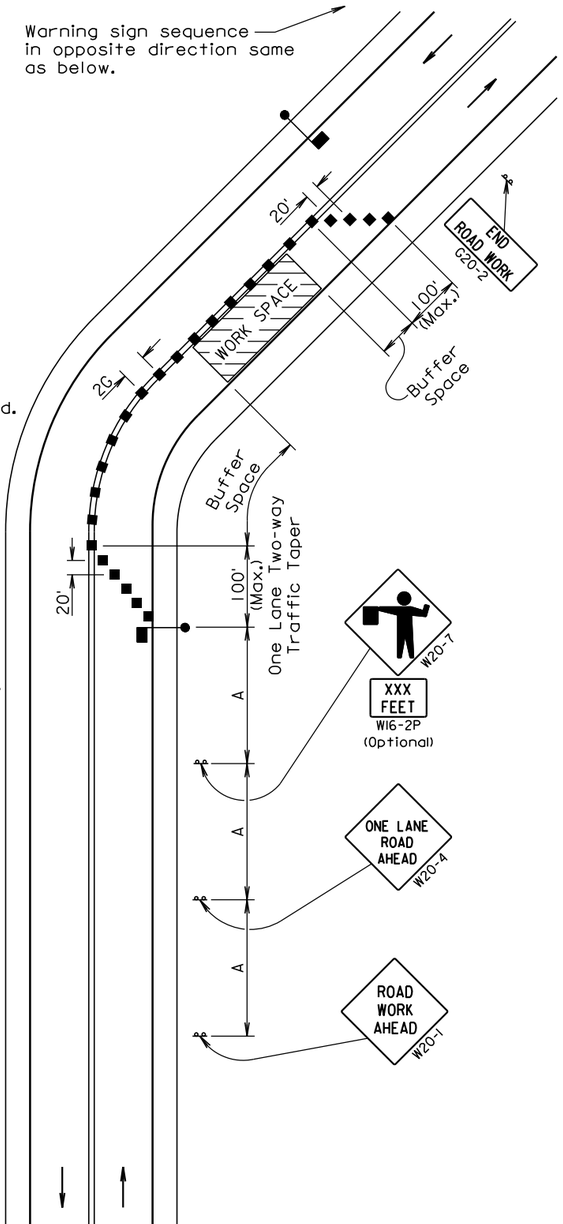
Channelizing devices are not required along the centerline adjacent to work area when pilot cars are utilized for escorting traffic through the work area.

END ROAD WORK G20-2

Channelizing devices and flaggers shall be used at intersecting roads to control intersecting road traffic as required.

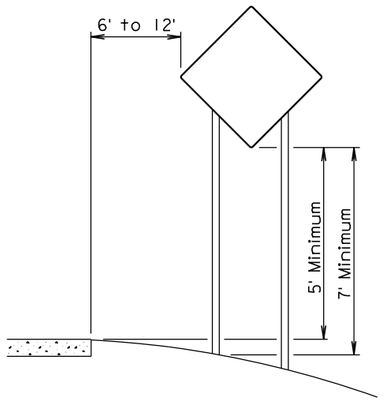
The buffer space should be extended so that the two-way traffic taper is placed before a horizontal or vertical curve to provide adequate sight distance for the flagger and queue of stopped vehicles.

The length of A may be adjusted to fit field conditions.

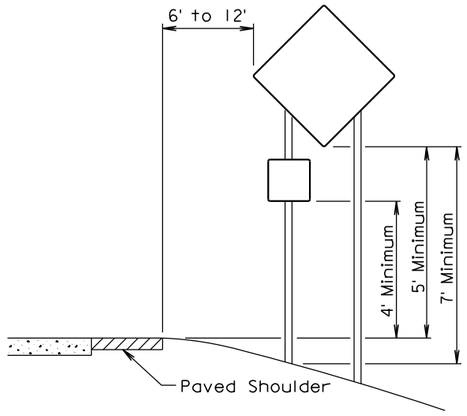


September 22, 2014

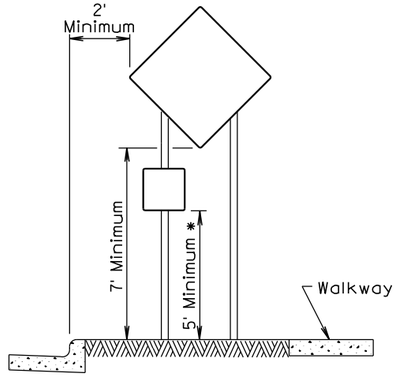
Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2015	SDDOT	GUIDES FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES LANE CLOSURE WITH FLAGGER PROVIDED	PLATE NUMBER 634.23
			Sheet 1 of 1



RURAL DISTRICT

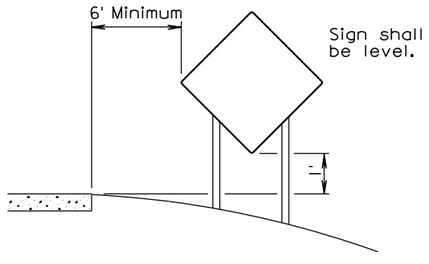


RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE



URBAN DISTRICT

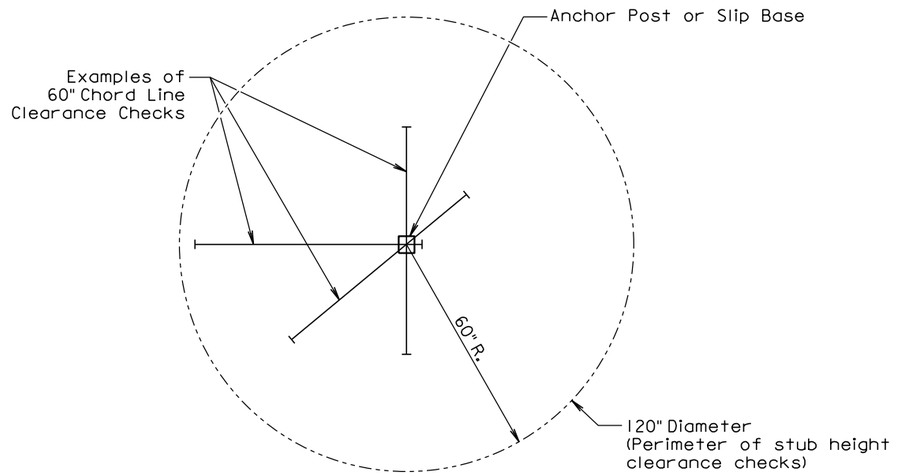
* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.



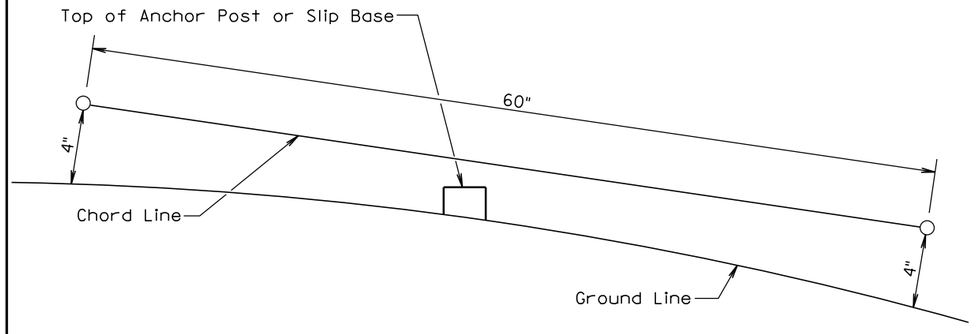
RURAL DISTRICT
3 DAY MAXIMUM
(Not applicable to regulatory signs)

September 22, 2014

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2015	SDDOT	CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS (Typical Construction Signing)	PLATE NUMBER 634.85
			Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



ELEVATION VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

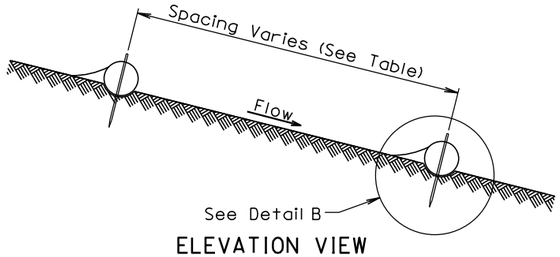
The top of anchor posts and slip bases SHALL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.

At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height shall be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

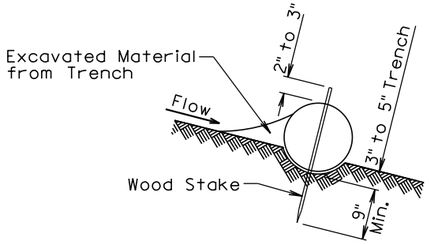
July 1, 2005

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2015	SDDOT	BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE	PLATE NUMBER 634.99
			Sheet 1 of 1

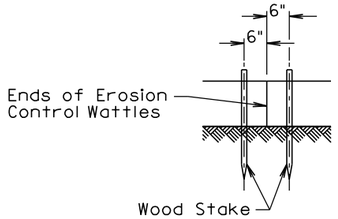


ELEVATION VIEW
CUT OR FILL SLOPE INSTALLATION

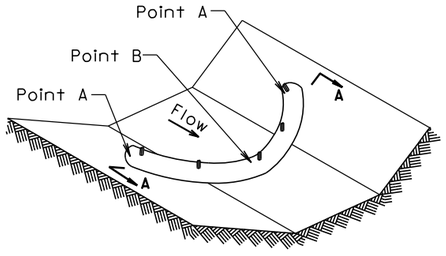
CUT OR FILL SLOPE INSTALLATION	
Slope	Spacing (Ft)
1:1	10
2:1	20
3:1	30
4:1	40



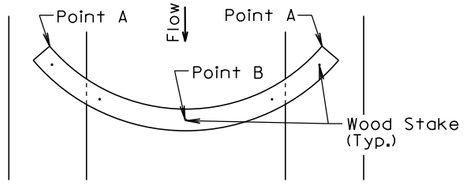
DETAIL B
(TYPICAL OF ALL INSTALLATIONS)



DETAIL C

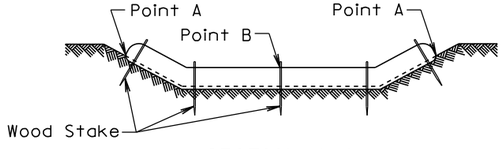


ISOMETRIC VIEW
DITCH INSTALLATION



PLAN VIEW
DITCH INSTALLATION

DITCH INSTALLATION	
Grade	Spacing (Ft)
2%	150
3%	100
4%	75
5%	50



SECTION A-A

December 23, 2004

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2015	SDDOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 1 of 2

GENERAL NOTES:

At cut or fill slope installations, wattles shall be installed along the contour and perpendicular to the water flow.

At ditch installations, point A must be higher than point B to ensure that water flows over the wattle and not around the ends.

The Contractor shall dig a 3" to 5" trench, install the wattle tightly in the trench so that daylight can not be seen under the wattle, and then compact the soil excavated from the trench against the wattle on the uphill side. See Detail B.

The stakes shall be 1"x2" or 2"x2" wood stakes, however, other types of stakes such as rebar may be used only if approved by the Engineer. The stakes shall be placed 6" from the ends of the wattles and the spacing of the stakes along the wattles shall be 3' to 4'.

Where installing running lengths of wattles, the Contractor shall butt the second wattle tightly against the first and shall not overlap the ends. See Detail C.

The Contractor and Engineer shall inspect the erosion control wattles once every week and within 24 hours after every rainfall event greater than ½". The Contractor shall remove, dispose, or reshape the accumulated sediment when necessary as determined by the Engineer.

Sediment removal, disposal, or necessary shaping shall be as directed by the Engineer. All costs for removing accumulated sediment, disposal of sediment, and necessary shaping shall be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard for "Remove Sediment".

All costs for furnishing and installing the erosion control wattles including labor, equipment, and materials shall be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding erosion control wattle bid item.

All costs for removing the erosion control wattle from the project including labor, equipment, and materials shall be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for "Remove Erosion Control Wattle".

December 23, 2004

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2015	SDDOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 2 of 2