

# **Estimate of Quantities**

Bid Item Number	Item	Quantity	Unit
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
250E0030	Incidental Work, Structure	Lump Sum	LS
410E0250	Heat Straighten Steel Member(s)	Lump Sum	LS
410E0508	Field Weld	23	In
410E0512	Grind Weld	23	In
410E0515	Drill Hole in Existing Steel	2	Each
410E0520	Surface Grinding of Structural Steel	45	SqIn
410E3010	Magnetic Particle Weld Inspection	924	In
410E3030	Magnetic Particle Weld Inspection, Impact Damage Repair	372	Sqln
412E0100	Bridge Repainting, Class I	Lump Sum	LS
412E0500	Paint Residue Containment	Lump Sum	LS
634E0010	Flagging	100	Hour
634E0100	Traffic Control	585	Unit
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0420	Type C Advance Warning Arrow Panel	1	Each

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Standard Specifications for Roads & Bridges, 2004 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications and/or Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS**

An Environmental Commitment is a measure that SDDOT commits to implement in order to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate a real or potential environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency mentioned below with permitting authority can influence a project if perceived environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. The environmental commitments associated with this project are as follows:

#### **COMMITMENT B2: WHOOPING CRANE**

The Whooping Crane is a spring and fall migratory bird in South Dakota that is about 5 feet tall and typically stops on wetlands, rivers, and agricultural lands along their migration route. An adult Whooping Crane is white with a red crown and a long, dark, pointed bill. Immature Whooping Cranes are cinnamon brown. While in flight, their long necks are kept straight and their long dark legs trail behind. Adult Whooping Cranes' black wing tips are visible during flight.

# **Action Taken/Required:**

Harassment or other measures to cause the Whooping Crane to leave the site is a violation of the Endangered Species Act. If a Whooping Crane is sighted roosting in the vicinity of the project, borrow pit, or staging site associated with the project, cease construction activities in the affected area until the Whooping Crane departs and contact the Project Engineer. The Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Office so that the sighting can be reported to USFWS.

#### **COMMITMENT C: WATER SOURCE**

The Contractor shall not withdraw water with equipment previously used outside the State of South Dakota without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. Thoroughly wash all construction equipment before entering South Dakota to reduce the risk of invasive species introduction into the project vicinity.

#### **COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER**

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

#### Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

# **COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE**

The Contractor shall furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

#### Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the State ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) shall be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Highway, Road, and Railway Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Environment and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) shall not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements shall apply:

- 1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials shall be buried in a trench completely separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris shall consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the State ROW shall be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor shall control the access to waste disposal sites not within the State ROW through the use of fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating "No Dumping Allowed".
- 2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period of time not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste shall be removed from view of the ROW or buried and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

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The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.

Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) shall be incidental to the various contract items.

#### **COMMITMENT I: HISTORICAL PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES**

The SDDOT has obtained concurrence with the State Historical Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) for all work included within the project limits and all designated option borrow sites provided within the plans.

# **Action Taken/Required:**

All earth disturbing activities not designated within the plans require review of cultural resources impacts. This work includes, but is not limited to: staging areas, borrow sites, waste disposal sites, and all material processing sites.

The Contractor shall arrange and pay for a cultural resource survey and/or records search. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor shall provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view on which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor shall submit the records search or cultural resources survey report and if the location of the site is within the current geographical or historic boundaries of any South Dakota reservation to SDDOT Environmental Engineer, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586 (605-773-3180). SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

If evidence for cultural resources is uncovered during project construction activities, then such activities shall cease and the Project Engineer shall be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Engineer in order to determine an appropriate course of action.

SHPO/THPO review does not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for staging areas, borrow sites, waste disposal sites, or material processing sites that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor shall provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

#### TRAFFIC CONTROL - GENERAL NOTES

- Requests to deviate from the sequence of operations shall be submitted in writing to the Engineer for review. Approval of an alternate sequence of operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes meet with the Department's intent for traffic control and sequencing of the work. An alternate sequence shall be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation.
- 2. Unless otherwise stated in these plans, no work will be allowed during hours of darkness. Hours of darkness are defined as ½ hour after sunset until ½ hour before sunrise.
- 3. Storage of vehicles and equipment shall be as near the right-of-way as possible. Contractor's employees should mobilize at a location off the right-of-way and arrive at the work sites in a minimum number of vehicles necessary to perform the work. Indiscriminate driving and parking of vehicles within the right-of-way will not be permitted. Any damage of the vegetation, surfacing, embankment, delineators, and existing signs resulting from such indiscriminate use shall be repaired and/or restored by the Contractor, at no expense to the State, and to the satisfaction of the Engineer.
- 4. Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, warning signs and delineation shall be temporarily reset and maintained during construction as directed by the Engineer. Removing, relocating, salvaging and resetting of the above items shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.
- 5. All non-applicable existing signing and temporary traffic control devices shall be covered or removed during periods of inactivity. Periods of inactivity shall be defined as no work taking place for a period of more than 48 hours. The cost of removing or covering nonapplicable signs and temporary traffic control devices shall be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Traffic Control, Miscellaneous.
- 6. Construction signing mounted on portable supports shall not be used for a duration of more than 3 days, unless approved by the Engineer. Construction signing that remains in the same location for more than 3 days shall be mounted on fixed location, ground mounted, breakaway supports.
- 7. The quantity of traffic control units paid for will be for the greatest number of installations per sign in place at any one time regardless of the number of set-ups on the project.
- 8. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost shall be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.
- 9. All materials and equipment shall be stored a minimum distance of 30' from the traveled way during nonworking hours.
- 10. The Contractor shall provide documentation that all breakaway sign supports comply with FHWA NCHRP 350 or MASH crash-worthy requirements. The Contractor shall provide installation details at the preconstruction meeting for all breakaway sign support assemblies.

- 11. The Contractor shall be required to have a person available 24 hour/day, 7 days/week to maintain traffic control devices. The name and cellular telephone number of this individual shall be given to the Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.
- 12. The Contractor or designated traffic control subcontractor shall make night inspections at the initial set up of traffic control and every week thereafter to ensure the adequacy, legibility and reflectivity of each sign and device. A written summary of each inspection shall be given to the Engineer within 24 hours after completion of the inspection. The cost for the nighttime inspection work shall be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Traffic Control, Miscellaneous.
- 13. Vehicles working in traffic or alongside traffic shall be equipped with a flashing amber light visible from all directions. The amber light shall be mounted on the uppermost part of the Contractor's vehicle. Lights must have peak intensity within the range of 40 to 400 candelas and must flash at 75 ± 15 flashes per minute. Vehicle flasher/hazard lights are not acceptable. All haul trucks shall be equipped with a second flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights shall be incidental to the various related contract bid items.
- 14. All construction operations shall be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.
- 15. If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD whichever is more stringent shall be used, as determined by the Engineer.
- 16. Temporary Road Markers (Tabs) shall be used for lane closure tapers or lane shift tapers and shall be installed at 5' spacing. Tabs used for tapers and shifts will not be measured for payment. All costs associated to furnish, install, maintain (including replacement as required by the Engineer at no added cost to the Department), and remove all markers will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Traffic Control, Miscellaneous.

#### **SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS**

• Use Standard Plate No. 634.63 in the eastbound lanes to complete the bridge repair work – the taper shall begin at the Exit 37 off ramp gore point.

# TYPE C ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANEL

The quantity of Type C Advance Warning Arrow Panels paid will be the most installations in place at any one time regardless of the number of setups on the project.

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# TRUCK OR TRAILER MOUNTED CRASH ATTENUATOR

A Truck or Trailer Mounted Crash Attenuator shall be utilized at the beginning of the work area as depicted in MUTCD Typical Application 33 during hours that workers are present, and shall be removed from the roadway at the end of each working day. A type III Barricade shall be placed in front of the work area in the absence of the Truck or Trailer Mounted Crash Attenuator. The crash attenuator shall meet or exceed NCHRP 350 Test Level 3 criteria or current MASH requirements.

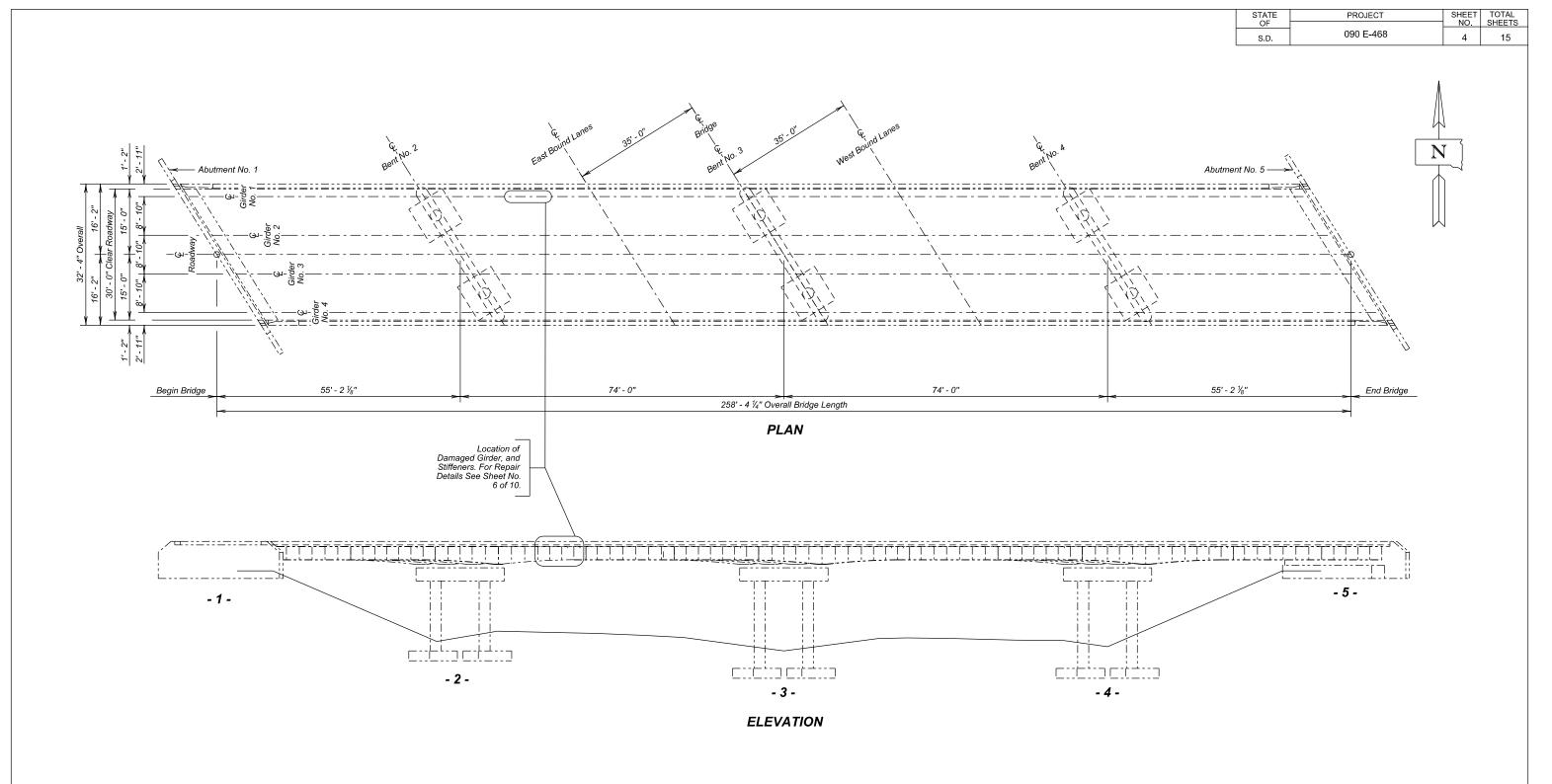
The Attenuator will remain the property of the Contractor at the end of the project. The cost for the Truck or trailer Mounted Crash Attenuator shall be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Traffic Control Miscellaneous.

# COORDINATION WITH PROJECT IM 0901(188)30 PCN 04VW

A bridge deck repair/overlay project is scheduled to be completed during the 2015 construction season on this same bridge that is to be heat straightened. The Contractor on this project shall coordinate work with the Contractor on the bridge deck repair/overlay project.

#### **INVENTORY OF TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES**

		EX	PRESSWAY	/INTERSTA	TE
SIGN CODE	DESCRIPTION	NUM BER	SIGN SIZE	UNITS PER SIGN	UNITS
R2-1	SPEED LIMIT	5	36" x 48"	29	145
R2-6aP	FINES DOUBLE (plaque)	1	36" x 24"	20	20
W3-5	SPEED REDUCTION A HEAD (MPH)	3	48" x 48"	34	102
W4-2	LEFT or RIGHT LANE ENDS (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	34	68
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	34	68
W20-5	LEFT or RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	34	68
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	1	48" x 48"	34	34
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	1	48" x 24"	24	24
-	TYPE 3 BARRICADE - 8' double sided	1		56	56
	TOTAL UNITS 585			585	



# INDEX OF BRIDGE SHEETS -

Sheet No. 1 - General Layout of Repairs

Sheet No. 2 - Estimate of Structure Quantities and Notes

Sheet No. 3 - Notes (Continued)

Sheet No. 4 - Notes (Continued)

Sheet No. 5 - Notes (Continued)

Sheet No. 6 - Girder No. 1 Repairs

Sheet No. 7 thru 10 - Original Construction Plans

# **GENERAL LAYOUT FOR REPAIRS**

FOR

258' -  $4\frac{1}{4}$ " CONT. COMP. GIRDER VIADUCT

30' - 0" ROADWAY OVER I.S. NO 90 STR. NO. 47-061-480 32° SKEW L.H.F. SEC. 31/6 - T5/4N - R6E 090 E-468

PCN I3MV

MEADE COUNTY

S. D. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION

2015

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PLANS BY :
OFFICE OF BRIDGE DESIGN, SOUTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

DESIGNED BY CK. DES. BY MM BWS KR KR KEWIN 7.

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OF		NO.	SHEETS
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# **ESTIMATE OF STRUCTURE QUANTITIES**

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
250E0030	Incidental Work, Structure	Lump Sum	LS
410E0250	Heat Straighten Steel Member(s)	Lump Sum	LS
410E0508	Field Weld	23	ln
410E0512	Grind Weld	23	ln
410E0515	Drill Hole in Existing Steel	2	Each
410E0520	Surface Grinding of Structural Steel	45	Sq.In
410E3010	Magnetic Particle Weld Inspection	1124	ln
410E3030	Magnetic Particle Weld Inspection, Impact Damage Repair	372	Sq.In
412E0100	Bridge Repainting, Class I	Lump Sum	LS
412E0500	Paint Residue Containment	Lump Sum	LS

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

- 1. Design Specifications: AASHTO Standard Specifications for Highway Bridges 17th Edition using Working Stress Design.
- 2. Construction Specifications: South Dakota Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2004 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.
- 3. Welding and Welding Inspection shall be in conformance with AASHTO/AWS D1.5M/D1.5:2008 Bridge Welding Code unless otherwise noted in this plan set.

#### PRE-CONSTRUCTION MEETING

A pre-construction meeting is required prior to beginning the repair work. The purpose of the meeting is to review the plans and procedures because of the specialty work involved. At a minimum, a representative from the Contractor and all Subcontractors shall attend this meeting along with Department personnel from the Area Office and Bridge Office. The contractor must notify the Bridge Construction Engineer and the Area Office at least three days prior to the meeting.

#### **DETAILS AND DIMENSIONS OF EXISTING BRIDGE**

All details and dimensions of the existing bridge, contained in these plans, are based on the original construction plans and shop plans. It is the Contractor's responsibility to inspect and verify the actual field conditions and any necessary as-built dimensions affecting the satisfactory completion of the work required for this project.

#### **GENERAL CONSTRUCTION**

Welder certification shall be in accordance with section 410.3 of the Specifications.

#### **NOTICE - LEAD BASED PAINT**

Be advised that the paint on the steel surfaces of the existing structure is a paint containing lead. The Contractor should plan his/her operations accordingly and inform his/her employees of the hazards of lead exposure.

#### **SCOPE OF BRIDGE WORK**

All work on this structure shall be accomplished under traffic with the traffic control shown elsewhere in the plans.

- 1. Provide traffic control per the plans
- 2. Remove nicks and gouges as directed by Engineer.
- 3. Nondestructively Test fillet welds, crack tips and potential crack tips at the locations shown in the plans prior to heat straightening.
- 4. Repair crack tips and weld flaws found by Nondestructive Testing prior to heat straightening.
- 5. Heat straighten damaged girder G1 including bottom flange, web, and transverse stiffeners as necessary.
- 6. Nondestructively Test fillet welds, crack tips and potential crack tips at the locations shown in the plans after heat straightening and after all repairs are complete.
- 7. Repair crack tips and weld flaws found by Nondestructive Testing after heat straightening.
- 8. Paint all work affected areas.

#### **FIELD WELDING PROCEDURES**

- Approved Welding Procedure Specifications (WPS) will be required for this project, using the Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW) process and an approved E7018 electrode from Table 4.1 of the Bridge Welding Code. The proposed WPS's for this project shall be submitted on Form N-2, from Annex N of the Bridge Welding Code, to the Bridge Construction Engineer for approval at least 2 weeks prior to construction.
- 2. Preparation of the base metal prior to welding shall be in accordance with Clause 3 of the Bridge Welding Code. Existing Paint shall be removed a distance of 2 inches from each side of the weld.
- 3. Preheat will be required. Preheat and interpass temperature requirements shall be in accordance with Clause 4.2 of the Bridge Welding Code. The minimum preheat and interpass temperature shall be 320 degrees F for welds to the 3/4" girder flange and 300 degrees F for welds to the 5/16" girder web as determined from Annex G of the Bridge Welding Code for high restraint conditions. Temperature indicating crayons shall be the minimum acceptable method for monitoring preheat and interpass temperatures.

- 4. SMAW electrode atmospheric exposure requirements shall comply with Clause 4.5 of the Bridge Welding Code. Electrodes shall be purchased in hermetically sealed containers. If the container shows evidence of damage, the electrodes shall be dried in a drying oven for at least one hour at temperatures between 700 and 800 degrees F before they are used. Immediately after opening a hermetically sealed container or removal of the electrodes from a drying oven, electrodes shall be stored in ovens at a temperature of at least 250 degrees F. Electrodes exposed to the atmosphere upon removal from drving or storage ovens or hermetically sealed containers shall be used within four hours maximum or redried at 450 to 550 degrees F for two hours minimum. Electrodes exposed to the atmosphere for periods less than four hours may be returned to a storage oven and maintained at a minimum of 250 degrees F for a minimum of four hours before reissue. Electrodes shall be redried no more than one time. Electrodes which have been wet shall not be used.
- 5. All welds shall be cleaned in accordance with Clause 3.11 of the Bridge Welding Code. Completed welds and adjacent areas shall be cleaned of all weld splatter, slag, smoke and heat affected paint. No intermittent "stitch" welds will be allowed.
- 6. E7018 electrodes shall be used for tack welds. The size of tack welds shall not be greater than 5/16". Tack welds shall be positioned so they will incorporate into, and re-melt by, the final weld. This applies to run-off tabs also. Tack welds shall be thoroughly cleaned prior to any weld placement.
- 7. Groove joint fit-up tolerances shall be +1/16", -1/8" for root opening and +10°, -5° for the bevel angle for Joint Designation B-U2 as per Clause 3.3.4 of the Bridge Welding Code. The removal dimensions of the damaged web material and the dimensions of the new web plates shall be closely controlled to achieve the specified fit-up tolerances. All groove welds shall be ground to a flush contour. Grinding shall be longitudinal. Transverse grinding will not be allowed.

**ESTIMATE OF STRUCTURE QUANTITIES AND NOTES** 

FOR

258' - 41/4" CONT. COMP GIRDER VIADUCT

STR. NO. 47-061-480 MARCH 2015

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DESIGNED BY CK. DES. BY BWS KR KR Doeden

MM BWS KR BRIDGE ENGINEER

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OF		NO.	SHEETS
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#### WELD INSPECTION & NONDESTRUCTIVE TESTING (NDT)

- 1. The Contractor shall be responsible for retaining a qualified Testing Agency to perform Visual, Magnetic Particle (MT), and Ultrasonic (UT) inspection of existing and new welds and to locate existing and potential crack tips. Inspectors performing Visual, MT and UT inspection and crack tip location shall be certified in accordance with Section 410.3.D of the Construction Specifications. The Contractor shall submit the Testing Agency to the Department at the Preconstruction meeting for approval by the Bridge Construction Engineer
- 2. All Nondestructive Testing (NDT) and inspection shall be done in accordance with Clause 6 of the Bridge Welding Code. The MT inspection shall be performed by the yoke method using half-wave rectified direct or alternating current. Existing paint shall be removed from the steel surfaces that require NDT. MT inspection results shall be reported on Form N-7 of Annex L and UT results shall be reported on Form F-4 of Annex F of the Bridge Welding Code.
- 3. The existing fillet welds noted below shall be 100% visually inspected and 100% magnetic particle inspected. In addition, all of the structural steel elements in the length of girder shown in the heat straightening zone of the plans shall be visually inspected for possible cracks. Defects shall be clearly marked on the girder in accordance with the Bridge Welding Code and a written record of the defects shall be given to the Engineer for transmittal to the Bridge Construction Engineer. Any suspected cracks shall be verified by magnetic particle inspection with the crack tips located. Crack tip locations shall be clearly marked on the girder and a written record of the crack tip location shall be given to the Engineer for transmittal to the Bridge Construction Engineer. Notify the Bridge Construction Engineer if any cracks or crack tips are located in the girder flange.

Testing for defects and crack tips shall be made prior to any heat straightening. Repair options for the defects and crack tips shall be determined by the Bridge Construction Engineer—see note on REPAIRS FOR NDT DETERMINED FLAWS. Repairs shall be made prior to any heat straightening.

4. Existing fillet weld MT testing locations

#### Girder 1:

- a. Test the bottom flange to web weld on both sides of the web, 17.42' from existing diaphragm, location shown on Sheet No. 6 of 10 for an estimated 418 linear inches
- b. On the six affected transverse stiffeners and two diaphragm connection plates, test the welds and stitch welds to web ( bottom 12") on both sides and at diaphragms test bottom flange to stiffener welds for an estimated linear 144 inches.
- c In the impact area of the bottom flange, test a 1.0 foot section of bottom flange for an estimated 186 square inches. The 1.0 foot section is an estimate and may be adjusted in the field as approved by the Bridge Construction Engineer.

- 5. After heat straightening, secondary cracks that develop will require MT weld inspection. The areas listed above shall be retested to ensure no additional cracks have developed. The estimated weld length and area for re-testing is 562 linear inches and 186 square
- 6. New fillet welds shall be 100% visually inspected and 100% magnetic particle inspected. Based on the results of the magnetic particle and visual inspection, the Bridge Construction Engineer will determine the acceptability of the completed fillet welds and any recommended repairs. Reject able defects in new welds shall be repaired in accordance with the Bridge Welding Code. Repaired welds shall be re-inspected after all repairs are complete.
- 7. All costs including labor, equipment and any incidentals necessary to perform the visual inspection, magnetic particle inspection and crack tip location shall be incidental to the contract unit price per inch for MAGNETIC PARTICLE WELD INSPECTION.
- 8. All costs including labor, equipment and any incidentals necessary to perform the visual inspection, magnetic particle inspection and crack tip location shall be incidental to the contract unit price per square inch for MAGNETIC PARTICLE WELD INSPECTION, IMPACT DAMAGE REPAIR.
- 9. All costs to remove the paint and clean all fillet welds to be non destructive tested and remove the paint and clean all visible or potential crack tip locations shall be incidental to the contract unit price per inch for MAGNETIC PARTICLE WELD INSPECTION or contract unit price per square inch for MAGNETIC PARTICLE WELD INSPECTION, IMPACT DAMAGE REPAIR.
- 11. The total plans quantity for MT is only an estimate. The weld inspection will be measured and paid for as MAGNETIC PARTICLE WELD INSPECTION or MAGNETIC PARTICLE WELD INSPECTION. IMPACT DAMAGE REPAIR.

#### REPAIRS FOR NDT DETERMINED FLAWS

- 1. Repair options for weld defects and crack tips shall be determined by the Bridge Construction Engineer. Two repair options are:
  - a. Drill all crack tips in the web to 1" diameter.
  - b. Repair fillet weld defects by removing the weld with air carbon arc process and then grinding flush. Grinding shall be in the longitudinal direction. Transverse grinding will not be allowed. The repair shall then be re-welded in accordance with the Bridge Welding Code.
- 2. All labor, equipment, materials and incidentals necessary to drill 1" diameter holes in the web shall be incidental to the contract unit price per each for "Drill Hole in Existing Steel".
- 3. All labor, equipment, materials and incidentals necessary including air carbon arc removal and grinding of welds shall be incidental to the contract unit price per inch for "Grind Weld".
- 4. All labor, equipment, materials and incidentals necessary to re-weld the repair shall be incidental to the contract unit price per inch for "Field Weld".
- 5. Other repair options shall be at the discretion of the Bridge Construction Engineer.

NOTES (CONTINUED)

258' - 41/4" CONT. COMP. GIRDER VIADUCT

STR. NO. 47-061-480 MARCH 2015

DESIGNED BY CK. DES. BY DRAFTED BY

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# **AIR CARBON ARC CUTTING AND GOUGING**

- 1. All removal of web sections, transverse stiffeners, diaphragm gusset plates, and welds called for by the plans shall be accomplished using the air carbon arc process unless noted otherwise. Plasma cutting will be allowed. If the contractor plans to use plasma cutting the Bridge Construction Engineer shall be notified and will provide the Contractor with additional requirements for this cutting method.
- 2. Before any air carbon arc cutting or gouging begins, lay out all cut lines on the steel surfaces using a marker that will be visible during the cutting process.
- 3. When grinding to a specified shape or dimension is required after air carbon arc cutting, lay out the shape on the steel surface with a visible marker and grind to the layout line. Air carbon arc gouging shall be done using DC, electrode positive.
- 4. Extreme care shall be exercised during the cutting or gouging process so that absolutely no damage (such as nicks, gouges, splattering) to the surrounding metal occurs. Any damage caused by the air carbon arc process shall be repaired by the Contractor to the satisfaction of the Engineer at no cost to the Department.
- 5. Grind all surfaces cut or gouged with the air carbon arc process to remove high carbon deposits, provide a smooth finish, and prepare metal for welding and/or to accept paint.

#### **HEAT STRAIGHTENING**

1. This Contract includes heat straightening of steel girders including bottom flange, web, and stiffeners. Heat straightening is considered specialty work for which only the following contractors are allowed to do. Contact:

Judd Holt International Straightening Incorporated 901 E. Bristol Drive Bismarck, ND 58501 Telephone (701) 223-5972 or (701) 751-1683 Fax (701) 751-1683

E-mail isisteel@gmail.com www.steelstraightening.com

Darryl Thomas Flame On, Inc. 4415 Tom Marks Road Snohomish, WA 98290 Telephone (425) 397-7039 Fax (425) 397-7002 Cellular (425) 501-9855 www.flameoninc.com

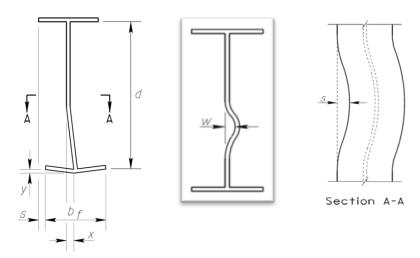
2. The equipment used for heat straightening shall be an oxygen-fuel combination. The fuel shall be propane or acetylene. The application of heat shall be by single or multiple orifice tips only. The size of the tip shall be proportional to the thickness of the heated material. As a guide, the following table shows the recommended tip sizes.

Steel Thickness (in)	Orifice Type	Size
< 1/4	Single	3
3/8	Single	4
1/2	Single	5
5/8	Single	7
3/4	Single	8
1	Single	8
	Rosebud	3
2	Single	8
	Rosebud	4
3	Rosebud	5
>4	Rosebud	5

- 3 The temperature of all steel during heat straightening shall not exceed 1,200°F. The Contractor shall use one or more of the following methods for verifying temperatures during heat straightening:
  - a. Temperature sensitive crayons
  - b. Pyrometer
  - c. Infrared non-contact thermometer

Material should be heated in a single pass and shall be allowed to air cool to below 250°F prior to re-heating.

- 4 Hot Mechanical Straightening and Hot Working will NOT be allowed.
- 5. The final dimensions of heat straightened structural members shall conform to the following tolerances:



d = original depth of web b<sub>f</sub> = original width of flange

x = final displacement of web  $\leq$  maximum of  $\frac{d}{100}$  or  $\frac{d}{100}$ 

y = final displacement of edge of flange  $\leq \frac{1}{4}$ "

w = maximum final local deformation in web ≤ ½"

s = sweep of flange from original edge of flange  $\leq \frac{1}{2}$ " over 20 ft

6. All labor, materials, equipment, and any incidentals necessary to perform the required heat straightening shall be incidental to the contract lump sum price for "Heat Straighten Steel Member(s)".

## **REMOVAL OF SURFACE NICKS AND GOUGES**

- 1. Grind the bottom flange of Girder G1, as directed by the Engineer, to remove all sharp edges from surface nicks and gouges created by vehicle impact. The amount of material removed shall be kept at the absolute minimum necessary to remove the sharp edges and to minimize the section reduction of the existing structural members. Grinding shall be longitudinal. Transverse grinding will not be allowed. The grinding shall be done prior to heat straightening the girder.
- All surface nicks and gouges shall be checked by nondestructive MT testing after grinding – see Weld Inspection & Nondestructive Testing (NDT) note. Repair options for the defects found by the nondestructive testing shall be determined by the Bridge Construction Engineer.
- 3. All costs associated with removing sharp edges from surface nicks and gouges including materials, equipment and labor shall be incidental to the contract unit price per square inch for "Surface Grinding of Structural Steel". Estimated quantity is 45 square inches. The quantity is included to establish bid prices. "Surface Grinding of Structural Steel" will be used and paid for only as determined by the Engineer.

**NOTES (CONTINUED)** 

FOR

258' -  $4\frac{1}{4}$ " CONT. COMP. GIRDER VIADUCT

STR. NO. 47-061-480 MARCH 2015

4 OF (10)

DESIGNED BY

MM

BWS

I3MVRA01

DRAFTED BY

KR

Kein N. Loedin

BRIDGE ENGINEER

STATE	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL
OF		NO.	SHEETS
S.D.	090 E - 468	8	15

#### **INCIDENTAL WORK (STRUCTURE)**

- 1. Power tool cleaning shall be performed by the Contractor in preparation for Nondestructive Testing. Power tool cleaning shall be in accordance with SSPC SP-3.
- 2. All materials, labor, and equipment necessary to perform work that is described in the notes above shall be included in the contract lump sum price for "Incidental Work, Structure".

# PAINT RESIDUE REMOVAL AND CONTAINMENT

- 1. Paint removal on the existing bridge shall be in accordance with Section 412 of the Construction Specification except as modified by these notes.
- 2. The Contractor shall plan his operations to prevent releases of leadcontaining material and other particulate matter into the surrounding air, water, and onto the ground, soil, slope protection, and pavement. The Contractor shall be responsible for any corrective actions should a spill occur.
- 3. Collect all visible paint particles and blasting residue containing paint at the end of each workday from the work area. Inspect outside the containment and collect any paint particles or blasting residue that escaped the work area. Collect waste material by manual means. vacuum, or another method approved by the Engineer. Do not use air pressure or streaming water to assist in the waste collection process that could disperse the waste material.
- 4. In the event of a spill or inadvertent release, the Contractor shall immediately stop work, notify the Engineer, and report the release to the South Dakota Department of Environmental and Natural Resources (DENR). The Contractor shall be responsible for completing a spill reporting form and for all costs associated with appropriate corrective actions.

To report a release or spill, call DENR at (605) 773-3296 during regular office hours (8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Central time). To report the release after hours, on weekends or holidays, call State Radio Communications at (605) 773-3231. Reporting the release to DENR does not meet any obligation for reporting to other state. local, or federal agencies. Therefore, the Contractor must also contact local authorities to determine the local reporting requirements for releases. DENR recommends that spills also be reported to the National Response Center at (800) 424-8802.

- 5. The Contractor shall haul and unload the 55 gallon containment drums with paint residue, blasting media, etc. at the SDDOT Maintenance Yard located in Rapid City for temporary storage. All costs associated with this work shall be included in the contract lump sum price for "Paint Residue Containment".
- 6. If the Contractor elects to use containers other than 55 gallon barrels to hold paint residue, the Contractor shall be responsible for all testing and disposal at a permitted regional landfill. The Contractor shall be responsible for compliance of laws and regulations regarding storage, handling and shipping. Copies of all tests shipping and disposal documents shall be provided to the Office of Bridge Design.

#### **BRIDGE REPAINTING, CLASS I**

- 1. All work affected areas shall be painted. The exact area to be painted will not be known until all heat straightening is completed. The intent in the heat straightened area is to paint the entire girder face for a distance of 6 inches outside of the outer edges of the heat straightening limits. The finished girder in the heat straightened area shall have a uniform paint appearance as approved by the Engineer. For informational purposes, the approximate total area under this item of repair is 65 square feet. This informational quantity assumes the area between the second and third diaphragms on girder 1. Span 2, will be affected. The actual work affected area will only be known after all of the non-destructive testing and heat straightening is complete.
- 2. Painting shall be in accordance with Section 412 of the Specifications and in accordance with SSPC Standard PA1.
- 3. Paint color

Top Coat - The paint color shall be an approved green color to match the existing paint. Prior to ordering the paint, a paint chip of the green color shall be submitted to the Department for color approval.

Primer or Intermediate Coats - Colors shall sharply contrast with each other and with the top coat.

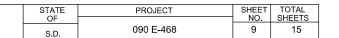
258' - 41/4" CONT. COMP. GIRDER VIADUCT

MARCH 2015

DESIGNED BY CK. DES. BY DRAFTED BY

NOTES (CONTINUED)

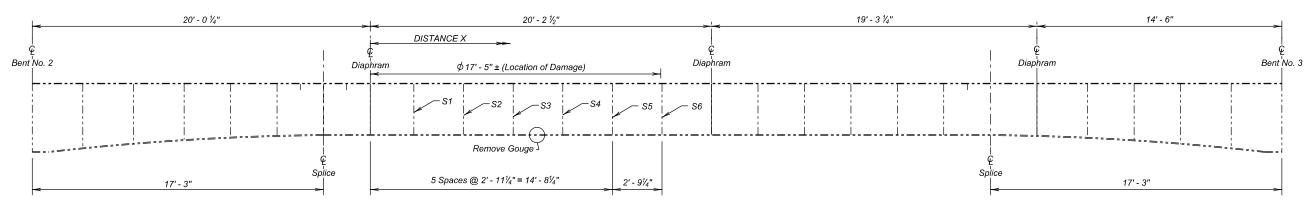
STR. NO. 47-061-480



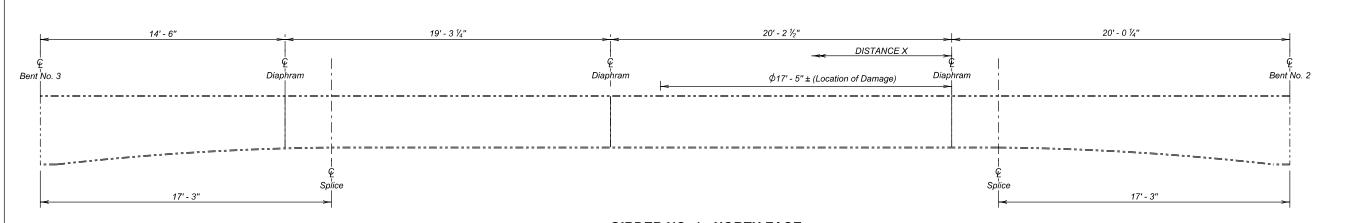
NORTH FACE | SOUTH FACE

TYPICAL SECTION

– Original Alignment



# GIRDER NO. 1 - SOUTH FACE SPAN 2



GIRDER NO. 1 - NORTH FACE SPAN 2

# GIRDER NO. 1 SOUTH FACE IMPACT DEFLECTED POSITION MEASUREMENTS

DISTANCE X	/ <del>X</del>
0'	0"
1.0'	- 1/8"
2.0'	- ½"
S1	- 1"
3.93'	- 11/8"
4.93'	- 1/8"
S2	- ¾"
6.86′	- 5/8"
7.86′	- ½"
S3	- %"
9.79'	- 1/4"
10.79'	- 1/4"
S4	- 1/8"
12.72'	- 1/8"
13.72'	- 1/8"
S5	- 1/8"

GIRDER NO. 1 NORTH FACE IMPACT		
DEFLECTED POSIT	TION MEASUREMENTS	
DISTANCE X	E <del>X</del>	
0'	- ½"	
1.0'	+ 1/8"	
2.0'	+ 1 %"	
3.0'	+ 1 1/8"	
4.0'	+ 1 ½"	
5.0'	+ ¾"	
6.0'	+ ¾"	
7.0'	+ 5/8"	
8.0'	+ ½"	
9.0'	+ ½"	
10.0'	+ ¾"	
11.0'	+ ¾"	
12.0'	+ 1/4"	

	ESTIMATED QUANTITIES			
<b>+</b> + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	
	Field Weld	In.	23	
	Grind Weld	In.	23	
	Drill Hole In Existing Steel	Each	2	
	Surface Grinding In Structural Steel	Sq. In.	45	
	Magnetic Particle Weld Inspection	In.	1124	
	Magnetic Particle Weld Inspection, Impact Damage Repair	Sq. In.	372	

Field Weld, Grind Weld, and Drill Hole in Existing Steel may not be encountered and may be removed from the project at the direction of the Engineer.

# NOTES:

- X Approximate distance between top of bottom flange in original alignment and top of bottom flange in deflected position. Positive indicates a upward distortion. Negative indicates a downward distortion. See Typical Section.
- $\phi$  Heat straighten girder bottom flange. Girder web & stiffeners will be heat straightened as neccessary

Concrete deck not shown for clarity

GIRDER NO. 1 REPAIR

FOR

258' -  $4\frac{1}{4}$ " CONT. COMP. GIRDER VIADUCT

30' - 0" ROADWAY OVER I.S. NO 90 STR. NO. 47-061-480 32° SKEW L.H.F. SEC. 31/6 - T5/4N - R6E 090 E-468

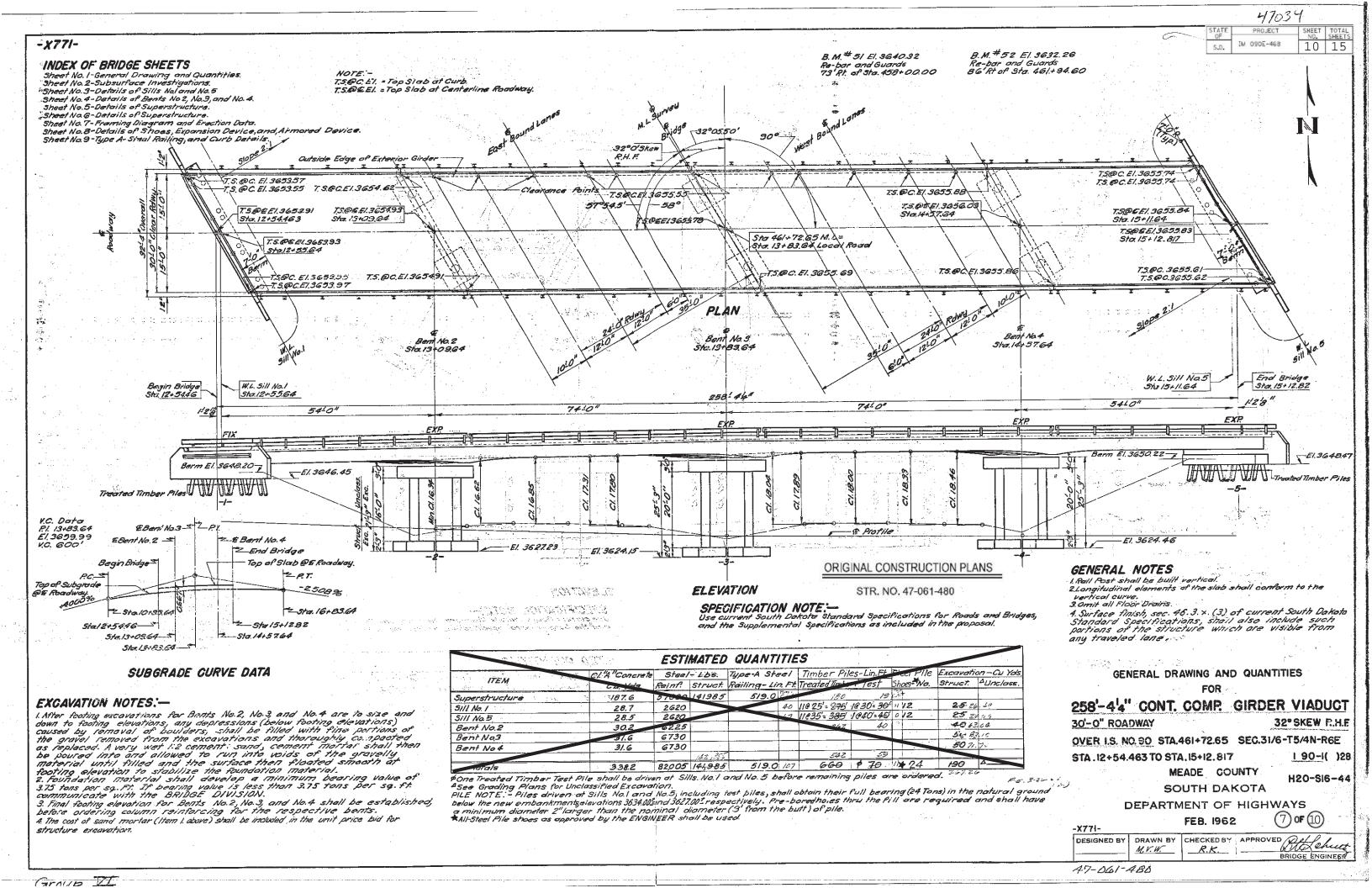
MEADE COUNTY

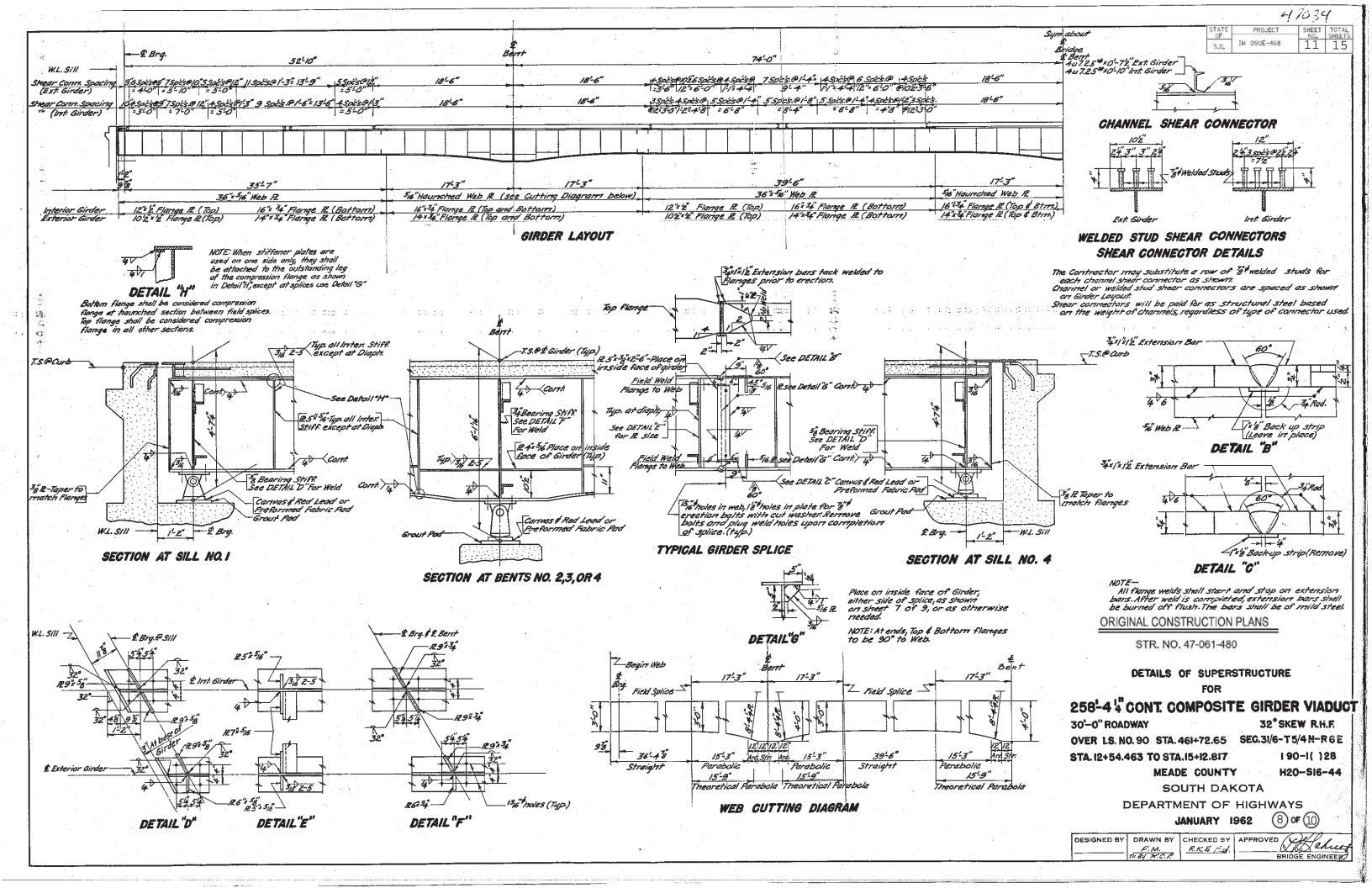
S. D. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION

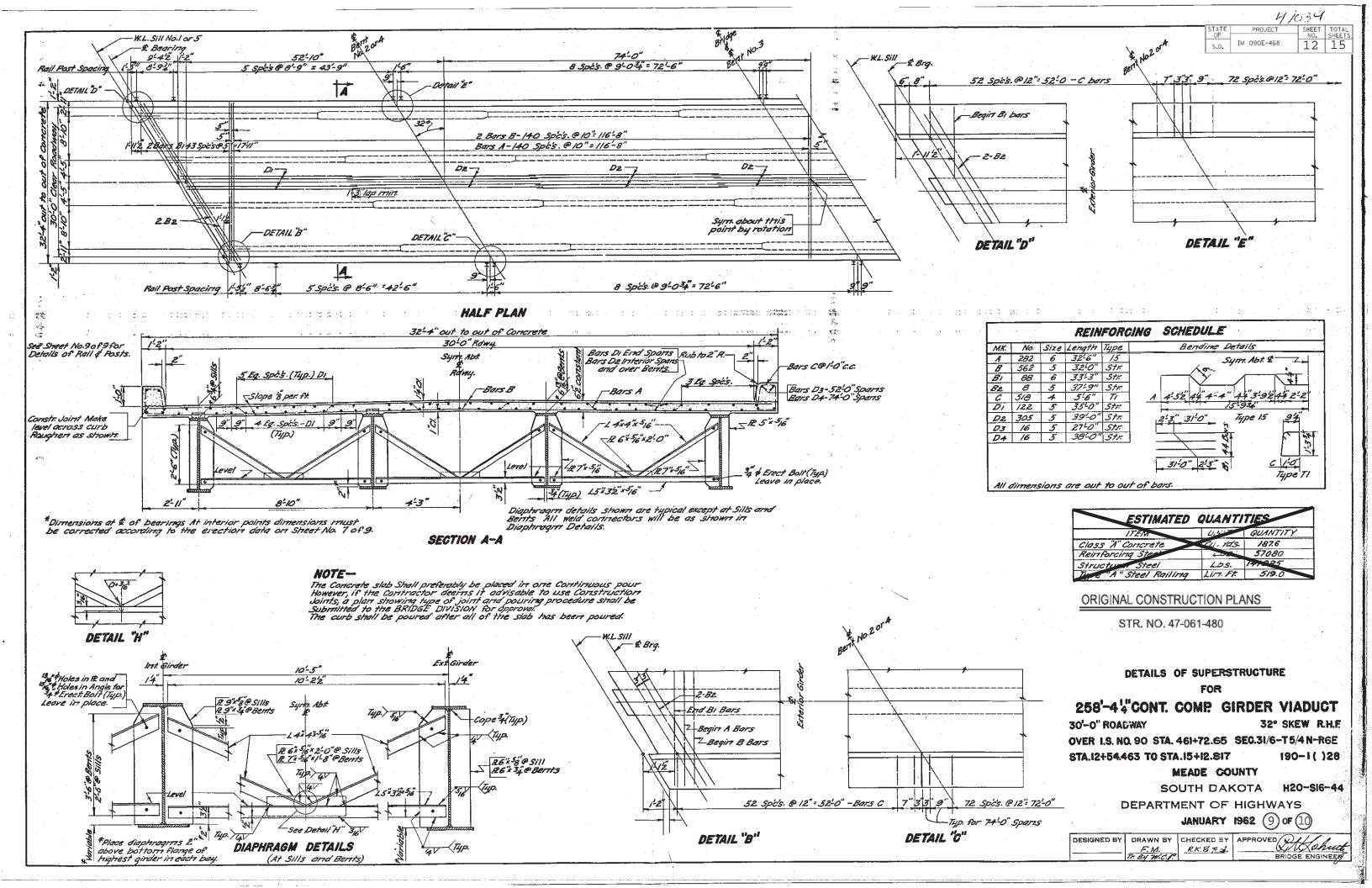
2015

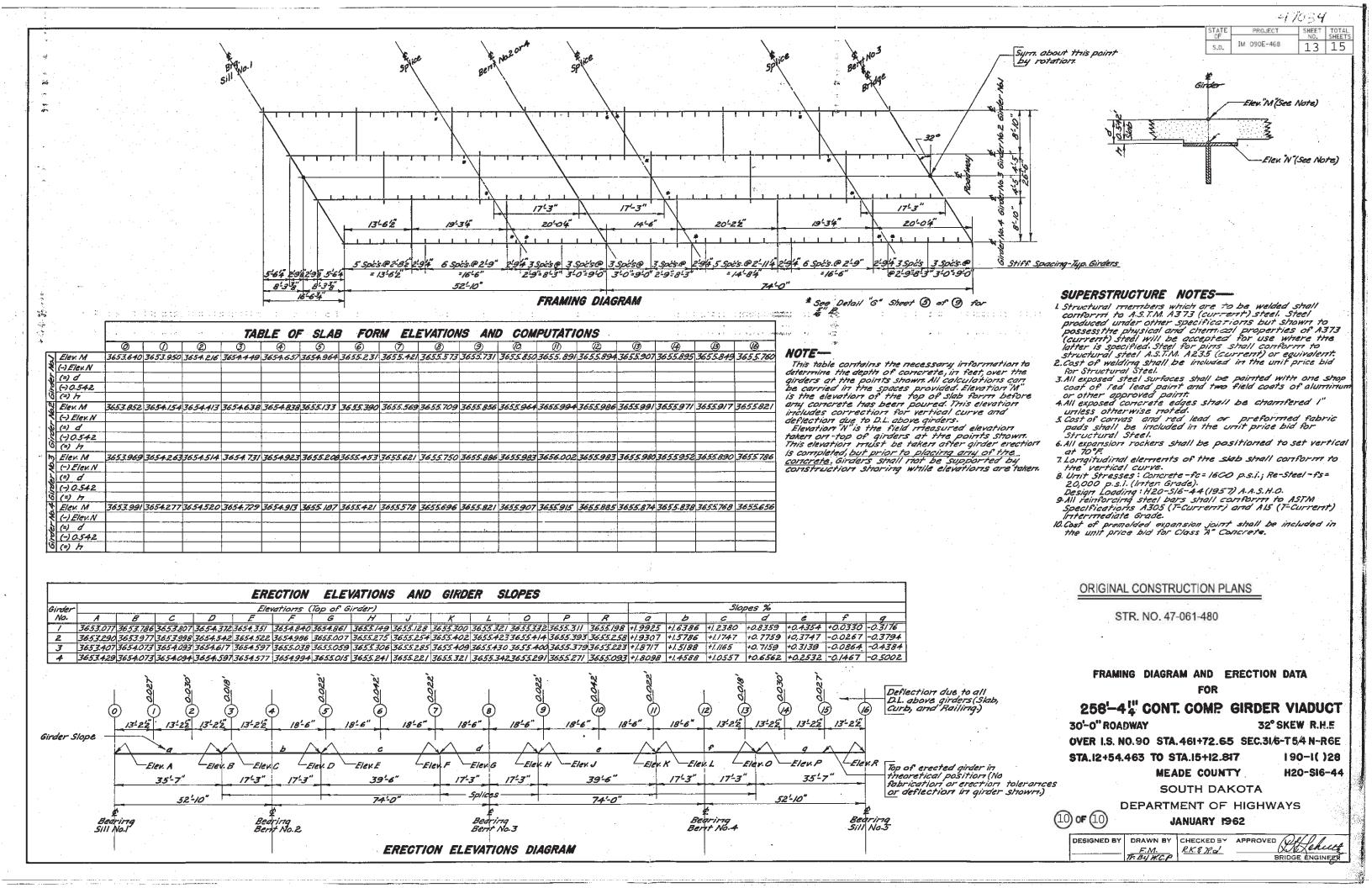
6 OF (10

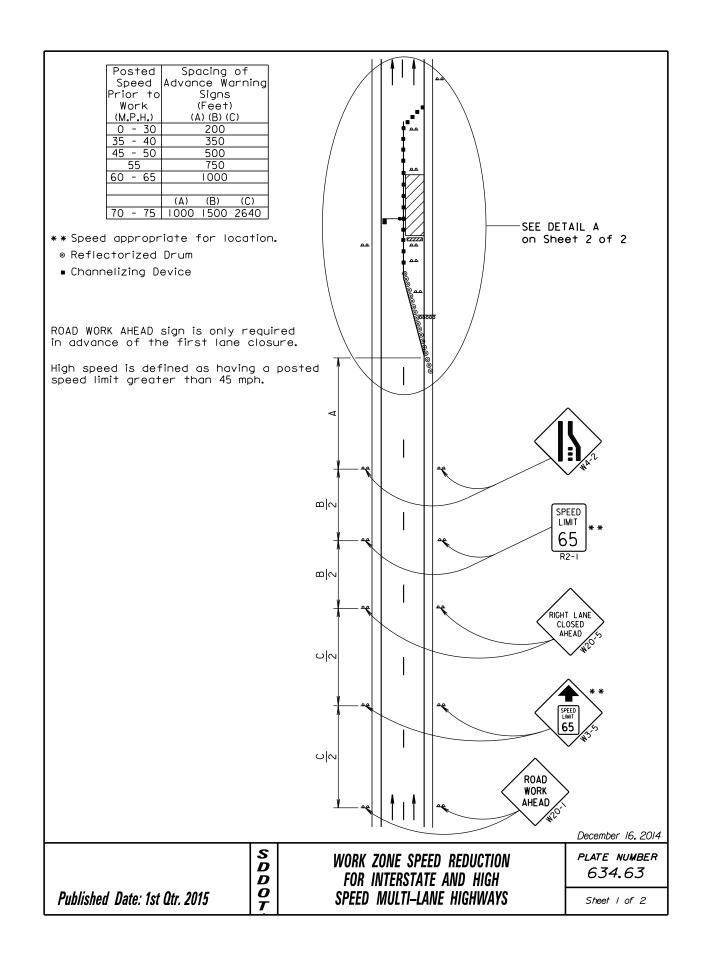
DESIGNED BY	CK. DES. BY	DRAFTED BY	1/ . 20 /
MM	BWS	KR	Kevm / boeden
MEADI3MV	I3MVRA06		BRIDGE ENGINEER



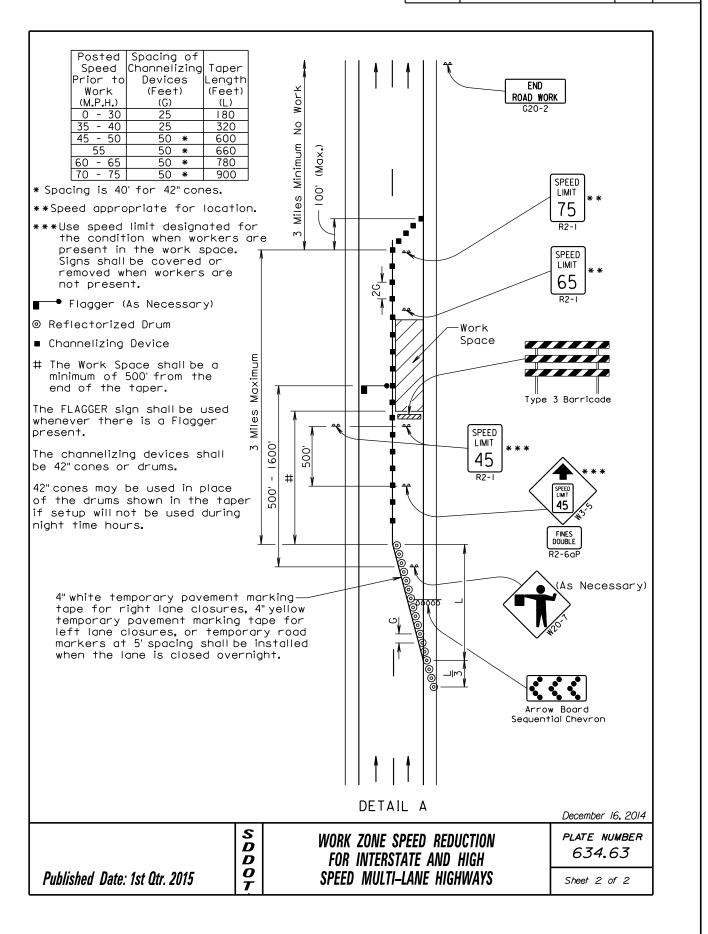


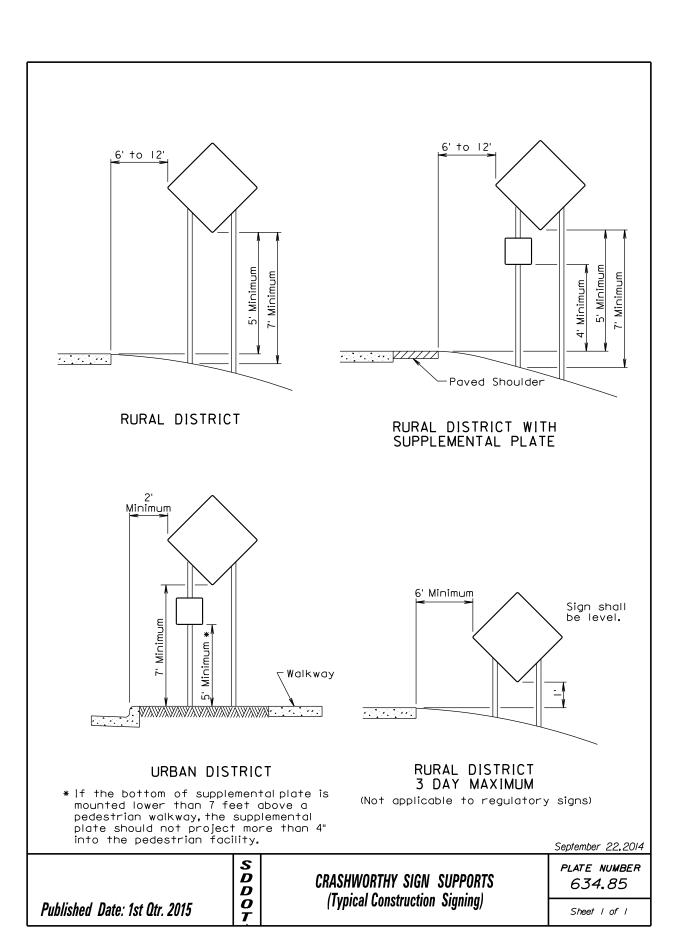




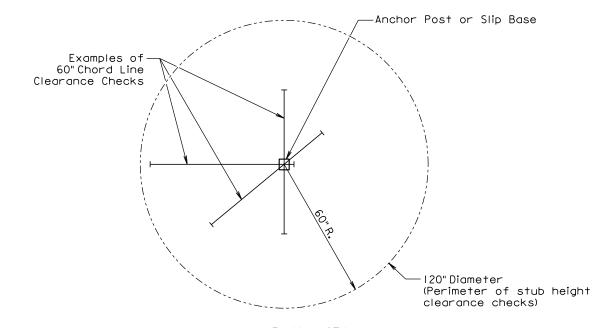


Г	STATE OF	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
ı	SOUTH			SHEETS
l	DAKOTA	090E-468	14	15

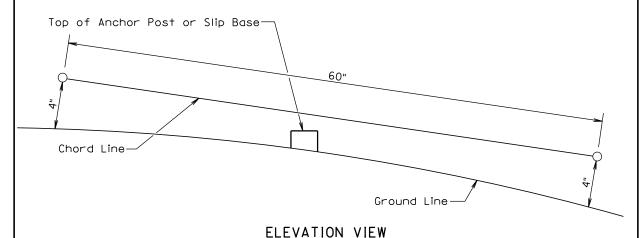




STATE OF	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
SOUTH DAKOTA	090E-468	15	15



# PLAN VIEW (Examples of stub height clearance checks)



#### GENERAL NOTES:

The top of anchor posts and slip bases SHALL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.

At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height shall be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

July I, 2005

PLATE NUMBER 634.99

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2015

\*\*Space | BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE | FLATE NUMBER 634.99

Sheet | lof | l