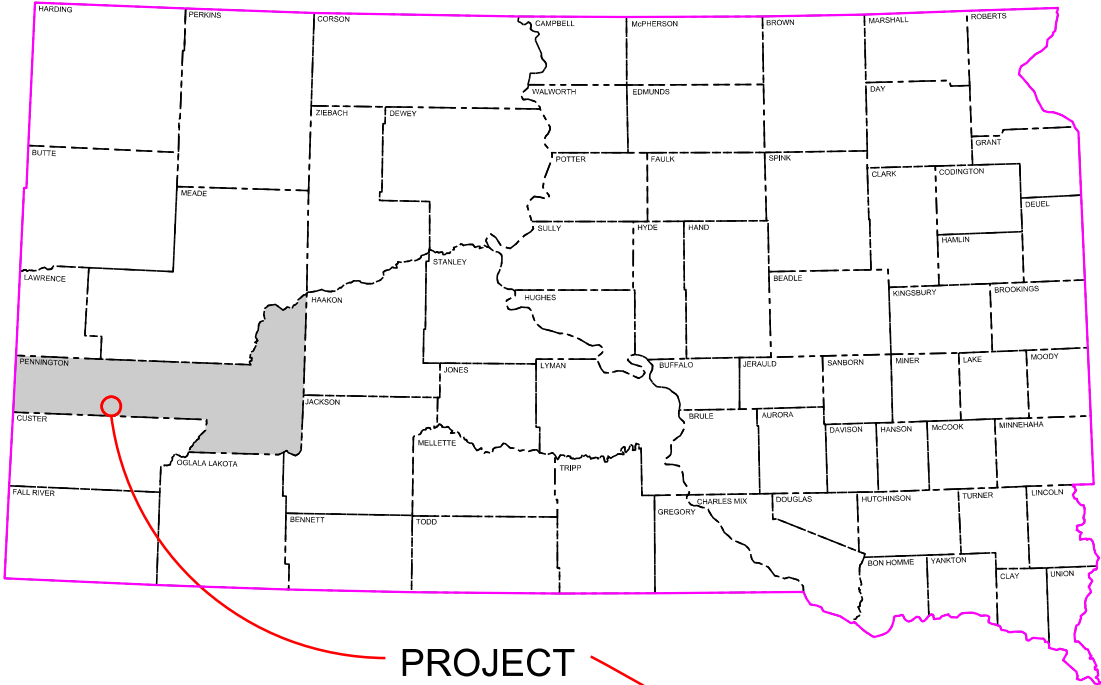


Plot Scale - 1:200

Plotted From - TRRC12608



PROJECT
US Highway 16
MRM 34.4 to MRM 34.9

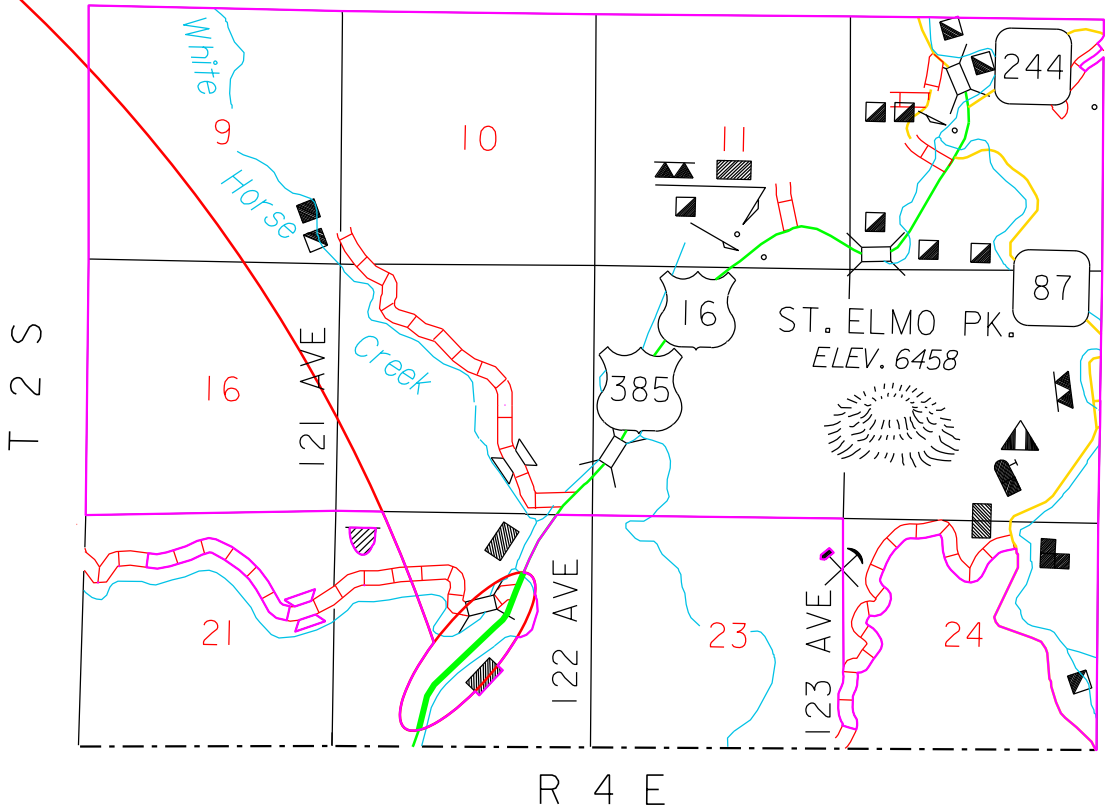
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
PLANS FOR PROPOSED
PROJECT 016-491
US HIGHWAY 16
PENNINGTON COUNTY
EROSION REPAIR
PCN i62f

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	016-491	1	17

Plotting Date: 04/15/2020

INDEX OF SHEETS

1	General Layout with Index
2-6	Estimate with General Notes & Tables
7-8	Special Details
9-17	Standard Plates



DESIGN DESIGNATION

AADT (2019)	6688
AADT (2039)	9704
DHV	1590
D	51%
DHV T%	2.2%
AADT T%	4.8%
V	65 mph

STORM WATER PERMIT
None Required

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
100E0100	Clearing	Lump Sum	LS
110E6230	Remove W Beam Guardrail for Reset	400.0	Ft
110E7152	Remove Delineator for Reset	7	Each
120E0600	Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation	1,228	CuYd
230E0020	Contractor Furnished Topsoil	415	CuYd
230E0100	Remove and Replace Topsoil	Lump Sum	LS
630E2110	Beam Guardrail Post and Block	64	Each
630E5160	Reset W Beam Rail	400.0	Ft
632E2100	Reset Delineator	7	Each
634E0010	Flagging	80.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	229.6	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0420	Type C Advance Warning Arrow Board	2	Each
634E0640	Temporary Pavement Marking	3,120	Ft
730E0210	Type F Permanent Seed Mixture	13	Lb
731E0100	Fertilizing	1,029	Lb
732E0250	Fiber Mulching	1,028	Lb
734E0154	12" Diameter Erosion Control Wattle	550	Ft

SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2015 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENT

The SDDOT is committed to protecting the environment and uses Section A Environmental Commitments as a communication tool for the Engineer and Contractor to ensure that attention is given to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate an environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency with permitting authority can delay a project if identified environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Additional guidance on SDDOT's Environmental Commitments can be accessed through the Environmental Procedures Manual found at: <https://dot.sd.gov/media/documents/EnvironmentalProceduresManual.pdf>

For questions regarding change orders in the field that may have an effect on an Environmental Commitment, the Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Office at 605-773-3098 or 605-773-4336 to determine whether an environmental analysis and/or resource agency coordination is necessary.

COMMITMENT B: FEDERALLY THREATENED, ENDANGERED, AND PROTECTED SPECIES

COMMITMENT B2: WHOOPING CRANE

The Whooping Crane is a spring and fall migratory bird in South Dakota that is about 5 feet tall and typically stops on wetlands, rivers, and agricultural lands along their migration route. An adult Whooping Crane is white with a red crown and a long, dark, pointed bill. Immature Whooping Cranes are cinnamon brown. While in flight, their long necks are kept straight and their long dark legs trail behind. Adult Whooping Cranes' black wing tips are visible during flight.

Action Taken/Required:

Harassment or other measures to cause the Whooping Crane to leave the site is a violation of the Endangered Species Act. If a Whooping Crane is sighted roosting in the vicinity of the project, borrow pits, or staging areas associated with the project, cease construction activities in the affected area until the Whooping Crane departs and immediately contact the Project Engineer. The Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Office so that the sighting can be reported to USFWS.

COMMITMENT B4: BALD EAGLE

Bald eagles are known to occur in this area.

Action Taken/Required:

If a nest is observed within one mile of the project site, notify the Project Engineer immediately so that he/she can consult with the Environmental Office for an appropriate course of action.

COMMITMENT C: WATER SOURCE

The Contractor will not withdraw water with equipment previously used outside the State of South Dakota or previously used in aquatic invasive species waters within South Dakota without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. Thoroughly wash all construction equipment to prevent and control the introduction and spread of invasive species into the project vicinity.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will obtain the necessary permits from the regulatory agencies such as the South Dakota Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) and the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) prior to water extraction activities.

Additional information and mapping of Aquatic Invasive Species in South Dakota can be accessed at: <http://sdleastwanted.com/maps/default.aspx>.

COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

The Contractor will furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the Public ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) will be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Environment and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) will not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Environmental Office and the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements will apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials will be buried in a trench completely separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris will consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the Public ROW will be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor will control the access to waste disposal sites not within the Public ROW with fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating “No Dumping Allowed”.
2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period of time not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste shall be removed from view of the ROW or buried and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.

Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) will be incidental to the various contract items.

COMMITMENT I: HISTORICAL PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES

State Historical Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) concurrence has not been obtained for this project.

Action Taken/Required:

All earth disturbing activities not designated within the plans require a cultural resource review prior to scheduling the pre-construction meeting. This work includes, but is not limited to: Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas.

The Contractor will arrange and pay for a record search and when necessary, a cultural resource survey. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review if the site was previously surveyed; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor will provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view of which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor will submit the cultural resources survey report to SDDOT Environmental Office, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586. SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

In the event of an inadvertent discovery of human remains, funerary objects, or if evidence of cultural resources is identified during project construction activities, then such activities will immediately cease and the Project Engineer will be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Office to determine an appropriate course of action.

SHPO/THPO review does not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor will not utilize a site known or suspected of having contaminated soil or water. The Contractor will provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

COMMITMENT S: FIRE PREVENTION IN THE BLACK HILLS AREA

This project is located within the Black Hills Forest Fire Protection Boundary.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor shall adhere to the “Special Provision for Fire Plan”.

WATER FOR EMBANKMENT

Water for Embankment is estimated at the rate of 10 gallons of water per cubic yard. The estimated quantity of Water for Embankment is 12.2 MGal. No separate payment will be made for the Water for Embankment and all costs associated will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard of “Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation”.

UTILITIES

The Contractor will contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It will be the responsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to avoid damage to existing facilities.

If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call Process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25, the Contractor will contact the Project Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

CLEARING

Small trees and brush will be removed from the work limits. All cost for this work will be paid for at the contract lump sum price for Clearing.

CONTRACTOR FURNISHED BORROW EXCAVATION

The Contractor will provide a suitable site for Contractor furnished borrow excavation material. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining all required permits and clearances for the borrow site. The borrow material will be approved by the Engineer.

Prior to placement of Contractor Furnished Borrow the existing embankment will be continuously benched as per section 120 of the specifications. All costs associated with this work will be incidental to the contract unit price for Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation.

Restoration of the Contractor furnished borrow excavation site will be the responsibility of the Contractor.

SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

Work at MRM 34.79 and MRM 34.84 will be completed under the same lane closure Work at MRM 34.47 will utilize separate traffic control and will not be constructed at the same time as the work at MRM 34.79 and MRM 34.84.

1. Set up traffic control.
2. Remove guardrail for reset.
3. Clear area of brush and small trees and remove existing topsoil.
4. Shape area and add Contractor Furnished Borrow, Excavation to bring the surface to within 6 inches of existing.
5. Place replace existing topsoil and supplement with Contractor Furnished Topsoil.
6. Seed, Fertilize, and place erosion control measures.
7. Reset guardrail
8. Remove traffic control.

Contractor requests to deviate from the sequence of operations will be submitted in writing to the Engineer for review. Approval of an alternate sequence of operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes meet with the Department's intent for traffic control and sequencing of the work. An alternate sequence will be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

All construction operations will be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Traffic Control Signs, as shown in the Estimate of Quantities, are estimates. Contractor's operation may require adjustments in quantities, either more or less. Payment will be for those signs actually ordered by the Engineer and used.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

Traffic will be maintained on the driving lanes. Use of the shoulder as a driving lane will not be permitted. Any damage to the shoulder due to rerouted traffic or Contractor's equipment will be repaired at no expense to the Department.

Construction vehicles will exit or enter the construction work zone at locations identified by the Engineer.

ITEMIZED LIST OF TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

		CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
W1-4	REVERSE CURVE (L or R)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W4-2	LEFT or RIGHT LANE ENDS (symbol)	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W13-1P	ADVISORY SPEED (plaque)	2	30" x 30"	6.3	12.6
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-4	ONE LANE ROAD AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-5	LEFT or RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	2	36" x 18"	4.5	9.0
		CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
		TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SQFT			229.6

CONTRACTOR FURNISHED TOPSOIL

It is anticipated that a larger volume of topsoil will be needed for the new grade than can be salvaged from the existing grade. The Contractor will be required to furnish and place 6 inches of topsoil on roadway inslopes and areas as determined by the Engineer during construction.

Contractor furnished topsoil will be free from clay lumps, stones, coarse gravel, or similar objects larger than 1/2 inch in diameter. Brush, stumps, roots, wood, objectionable weeds, litter, or any other material which may be harmful to plant growth will not be allowed. Organic material will be decomposed.

All costs to furnish and place the Contractor furnished topsoil will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard for Contractor Furnished Topsoil.

REMOVE AND REPLACE TOPSOIL

Prior to beginning grading operations topsoil will be salvaged and placed in a windrow along the edge of the inslope repair.

The estimated amount of topsoil to be removed and replaced is 277 CuYd.

All costs associated with removing and replacing the topsoil along areas to be resurfaced will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Remove and Replace Topsoil.

MYCORRHIZAL INOCULUM

Mycorrhizal inoculum will consist of mycorrhizal fungi spores and mycorrhizal fungi-infected root fragments in a solid carrier. The carrier may include organic materials, calcinated clay, or other materials consistent with application and good plant growth. The supplier will provide certification of the fungal species claimed and the live propagule count. The inoculum will include the following fungal species:

- 25% Glomus intraradices
- 25% Glomus aggregatum or deserticola
- 25% Glomus mosseae
- 25% Glomus etunicatum

All seed will be inoculated by the seed supplier with a minimum of 100,000 live propagules of mycorrhizal fungi per acre. All costs of inoculating the seed will be incidental to the contract unit price per pound for the corresponding permanent seed mixture.

The mycorrhizal inoculum will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
MycosApply	Mycorrhizal Applications, Inc. Grants Pass, OR Phone: 1-866-476-7800 www.mycorrhizae.com
AM 120 Multi Species Blend	Reforestation Technologies Int. Gilroy, CA Phone: 1-800-784-4769 www.reforest.com

FIBER MULCHING

Fiber mulch will be applied in a separate operation following permanent seeding.

An additional 2% by weight of tackifier will be added to the fiber mulch product selected from the approved product list. If the product selected has guar gum tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be guar gum. If the product selected has synthetic tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be synthetic.

The Contractor will allow the fiber mulch to cure a minimum of 18 hours prior to watering or any storm event to ensure proper cohesion between the soil and fiber particles.

All costs for the additional tackifier added to the fiber mulch including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per pound for “Fiber Mulching”.

The fiber mulch provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for fiber mulch may be viewed at the following internet site:

<http://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx>

FERTILIZING

The Contractor will apply an all-natural slow release fertilizer prior to seeding or placing sod. The all-natural fertilizer will have a minimum guaranteed analysis of 4-4-4 and be USDA Certified BioBased. It should provide a minimum of 4% (N) nitrogen with a minimum water insoluble nitrogen (WIN) fraction of 2.07%, a minimum of 4% (P2O5) available phosphate, a minimum of 4% (K2O) soluble potash, and a maximum carbon to nitrogen ratio (C:N ratio) of 5:1. The all-natural fertilizer will be free of weed-seed and pathogens accomplished through thermophilic composting, and not mechanical or chemical sterilization, to assure presence of beneficial soil microbiology. The fertilizer will have a near neutral pH, a low salt index, a low biological oxygen demand, contain organic humic and fulvic acids, and have high aerobic organism counts. The fertilizer will also be stable, free of bad odors, and be unattractive as a food source for animals. It should also be in a granular form that is easily spread.

The fertilizer will be applied at a rate of 2,000 pounds per acre in accordance with the manufacturer’s recommended method of application.

The all-natural slow release fertilizer will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
Sustane	Sustane Corporate Headquarters Cannon Falls, Minnesota Phone: 1-800-352-9245 www.sustane.com
Perfect Blend	Perfect Blend, LLC Bellevue, WA Phone: 1-866-456-8890 www.perfect-blend.com

PERMANENT SEEDING

The areas to be seeded consist of all newly graded areas within the project limits except for the top of roadways, temporary easements under cultivation, and areas designated to be sod.

Type F Permanent Seed Mixture will consist of the following:

Grass Species	Variety	Pure Live Seed (PLS) (Pounds/Acre)
Western Wheatgrass	Arriba, Flintlock, Rodan, Rosana, Walsh	7
Green Needlegrass	Lodorm, AC Mallard Ecovar	4
Sideoats Grama	Butte, Pierre	3
Blue Grama	Bad River	2
Oats or Spring Wheat: April through May; Winter Wheat: August through November		10
Total:		26

EROSION CONTROL WATTLE

Erosion control wattles for restraining the flow of runoff and sediment will be installed at locations noted in the table and at locations determined by the Engineer during construction. Refer to Standard Plate 734.06 for details.

The Contractor will provide certification that the erosion control wattles do not contain noxious weed seeds.

Erosion control wattles will remain on the project to decompose.

The erosion control wattle provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for erosion control wattle may be viewed at the following internet site:

<http://sddot.com/business/certification/products/Default.aspx>

Table of Material Quantities													
	Approximate Dimensions		Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation	Contractor Furnished Topsoil	Type F Permanent Seed Mixture	Fertilizing	12" Diameter Erosion Control Wattle	Remove W Beam Guardrail for Reset	Reset W Beam Rail	Beam Guardrail Post and Block	Remove Delineator for Reset	Reset Delineator	Temporary Pavement Marking
Location	L (Ft)	W (Ft)	(CuYd)	(CuYd)	(Lb)	(Lb)	(Ft)	(Ft)	(Ft)	(Each)	(Each)	(Each)	(Ft)
MRM 34.47 R	300	55	916.7	305.6	9.5	757.7	340	300	300	48	5	5	1560
MRM 34.79 L	30	30	33.5	16.8	0.5	41.6	70						
MRM 34.84 L	100	50	277.8	92.6	3.0	229.7	140	100	100	16	2	2	1560
		Total	1228	415	13	1029	550	400	400	64	7	7	3120

EROSION REPAIR LOCATION

US HIGHWAY 16

MRM 34.47 R

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
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MRM 34.47 R

EROSION REPAIR LOCATIONS

US HIGHWAY 16
MRM 34.79 L & MRM 34.84 L

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	016-491	8	17

Plotting Date: 04/15/2020



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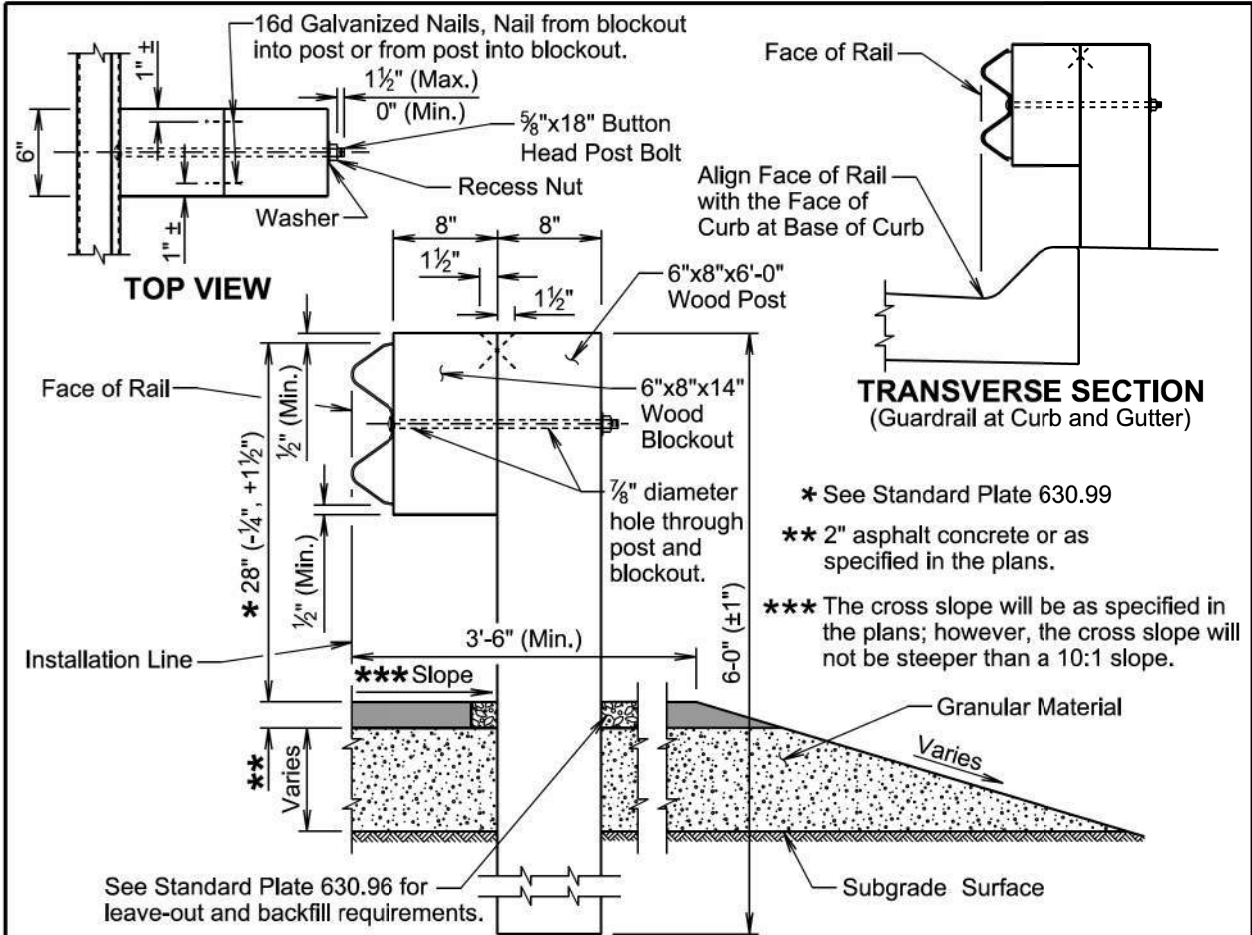
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PLOT NAME - 3

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STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	016-491	9	17

Plotting Date: 04/15/2020



GENERAL NOTES:

TRANSVERSE SECTION

Asphalt concrete will be the same type used elsewhere on the project or will be as specified in the plans. If asphalt concrete is not specified in the plans, the asphalt concrete will conform to the Specifications for "Asphalt Concrete Composite".

Granular material will be the same type used elsewhere on the project or will be as specified in the plans. If granular material type is not specified in the plans, the material will conform to the Specifications for "Base Course". The granular material will be placed the same thickness as the mainline surfacing or as specified in the plans.

Topsoil is not shown in the transverse section drawing.

All W beam rail will be Type 1 and Class A (12 Ga.) unless specified otherwise in the plans.

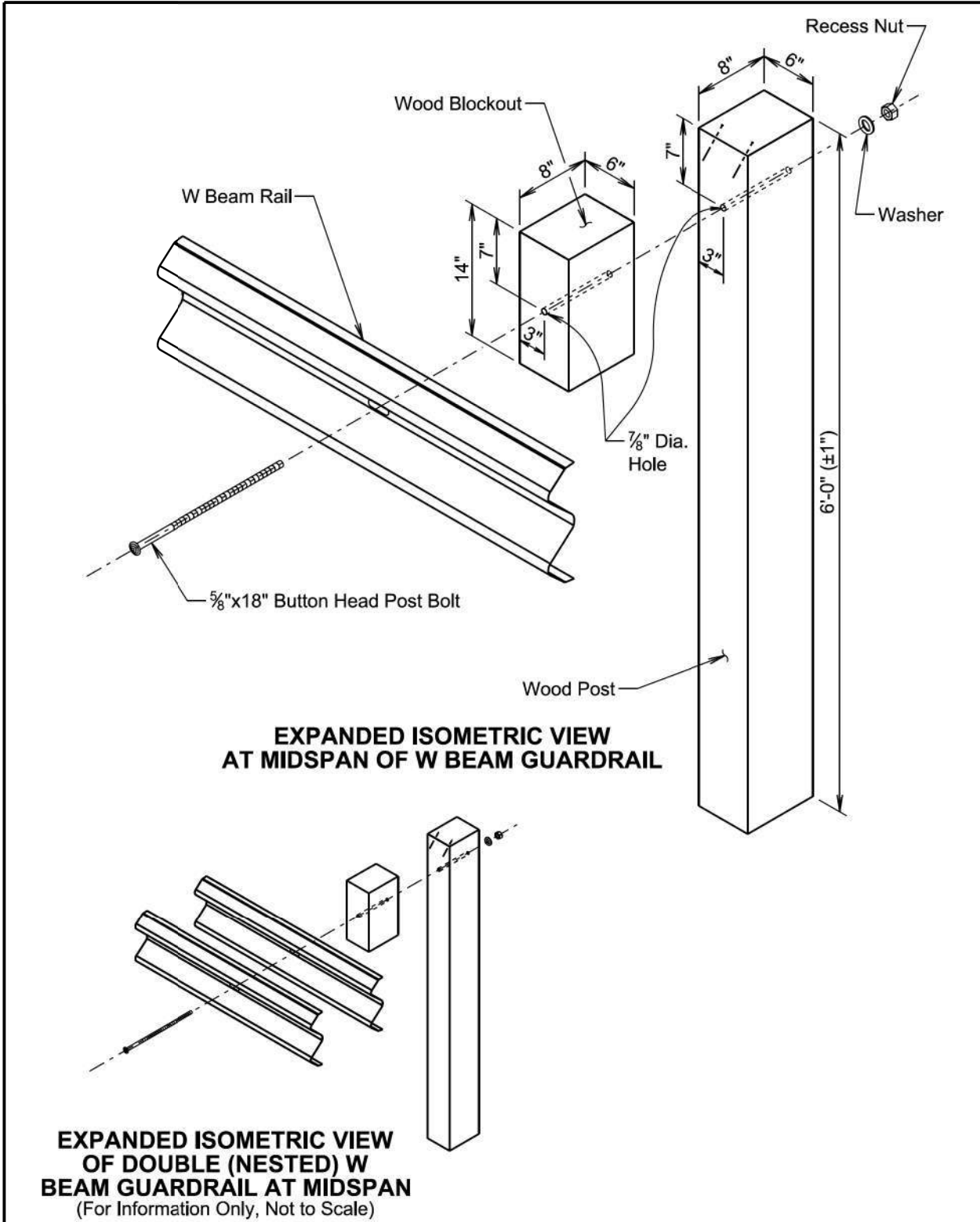
W beam rail section lengths may be 12'-6" and/or 25'-0". The combination of section lengths used will be compatible with the total length of rail per site as shown in the plans.

Slots in the rails will be provided as specified in the plans and by the manufacturer. A drilled hole through the rail is not allowed as a replacement for a slot. If the Contractor must create a slot, a cutting torch or plasma cutter is not allowed. The slot edges will be smooth and free of burrs or notches.

The top of post and top of block will have a true square cut. The top of block will be a maximum of ± 1/2 inch from the top of the post.

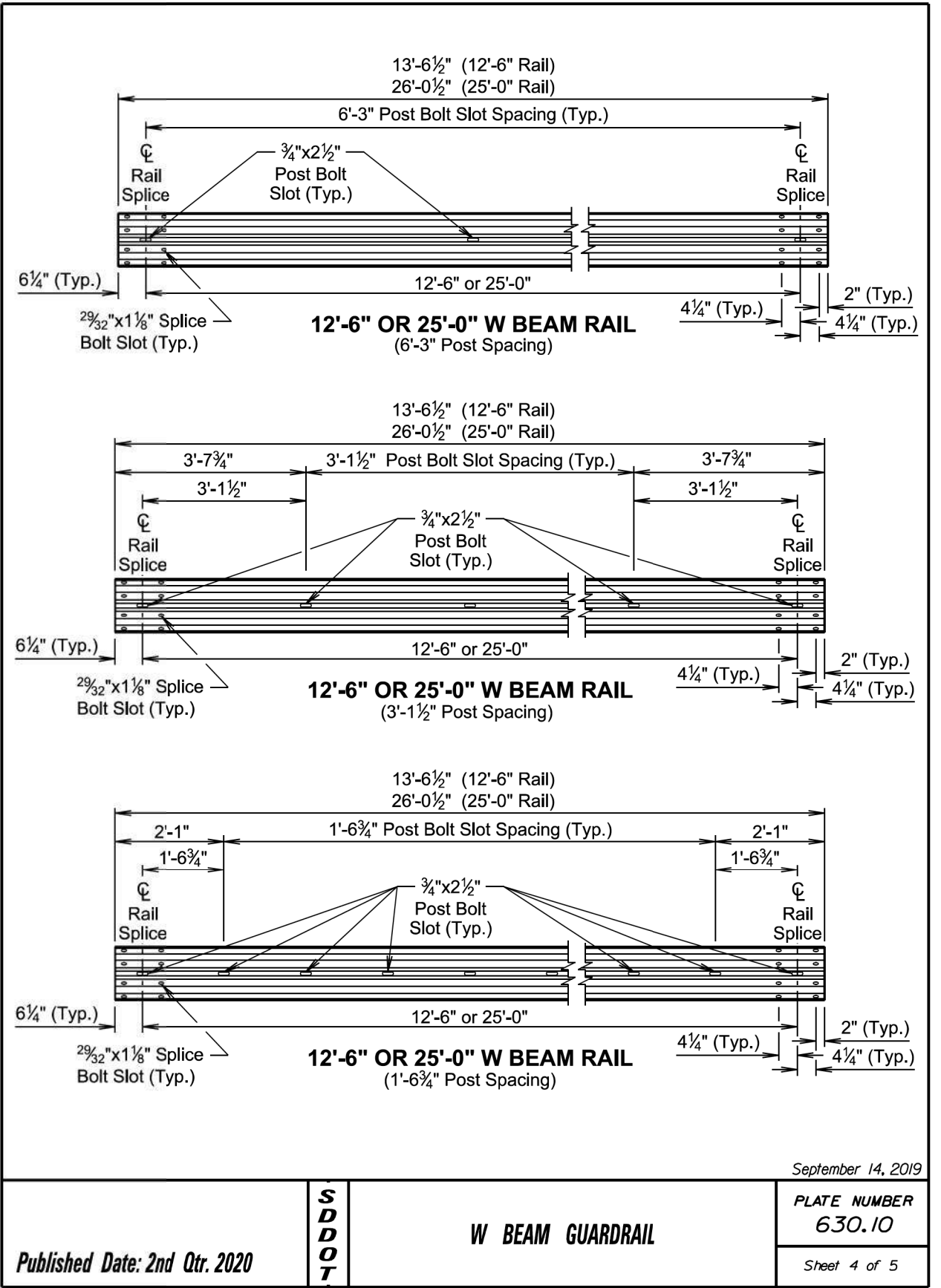
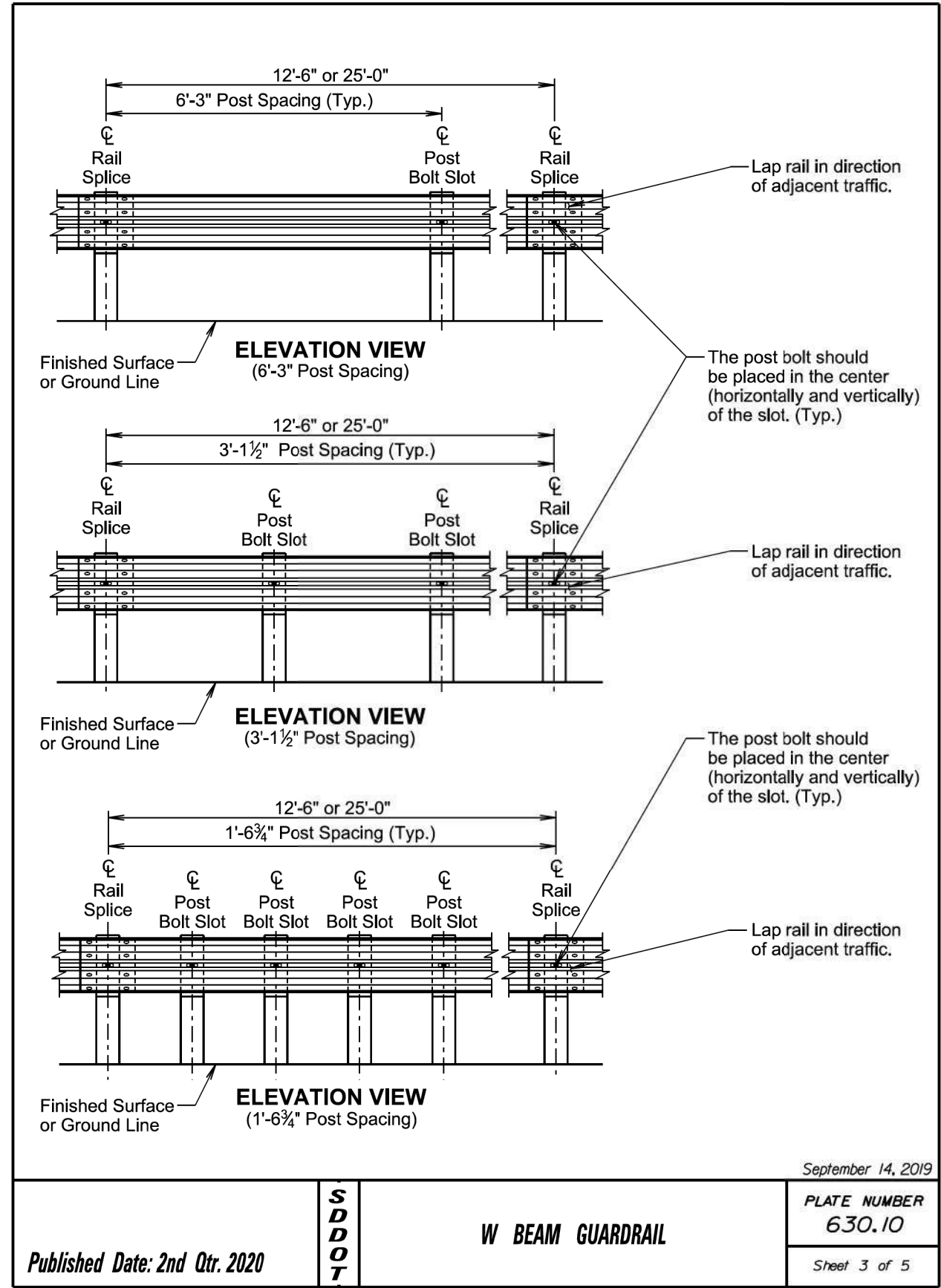
September 14, 2019

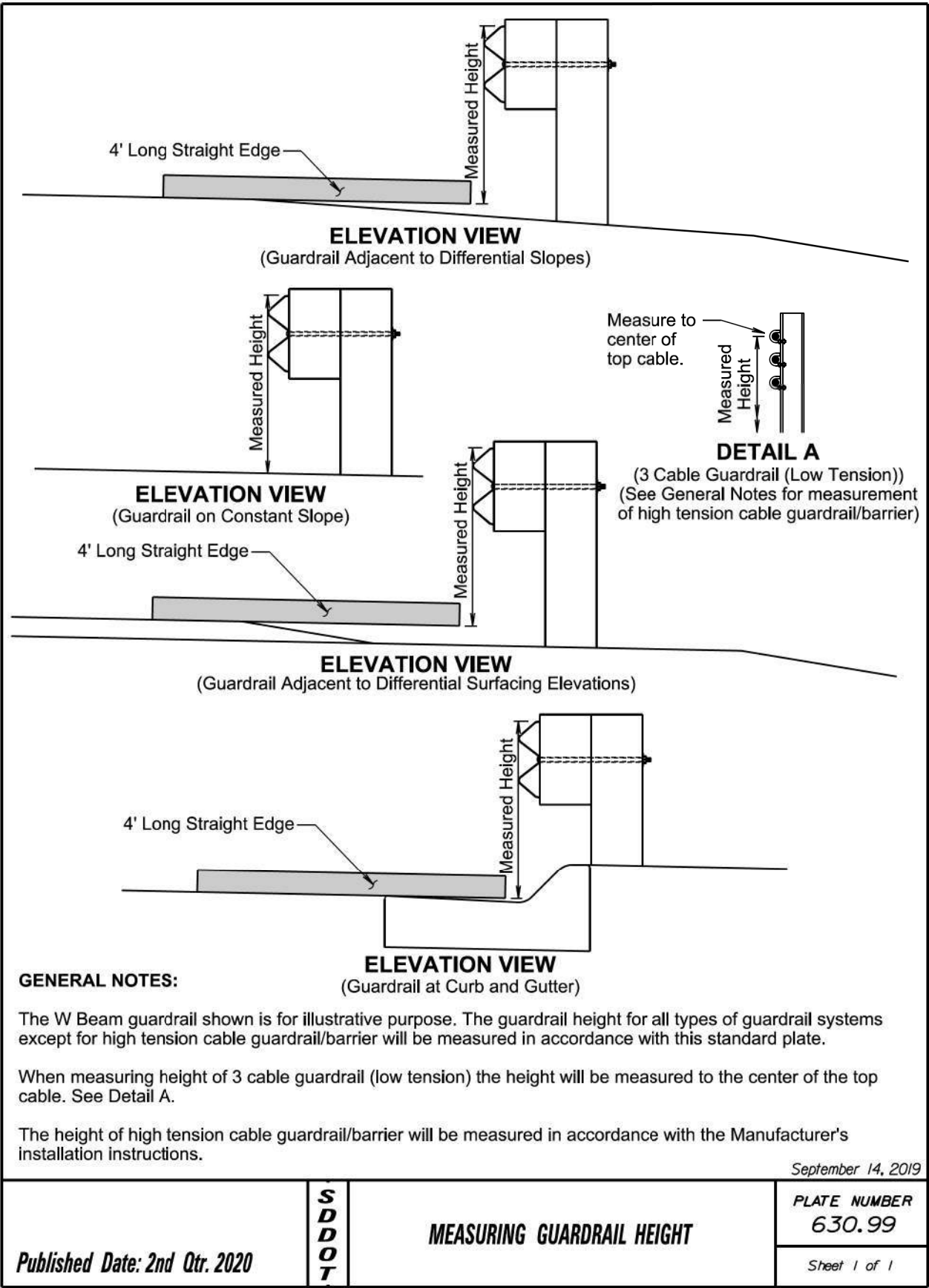
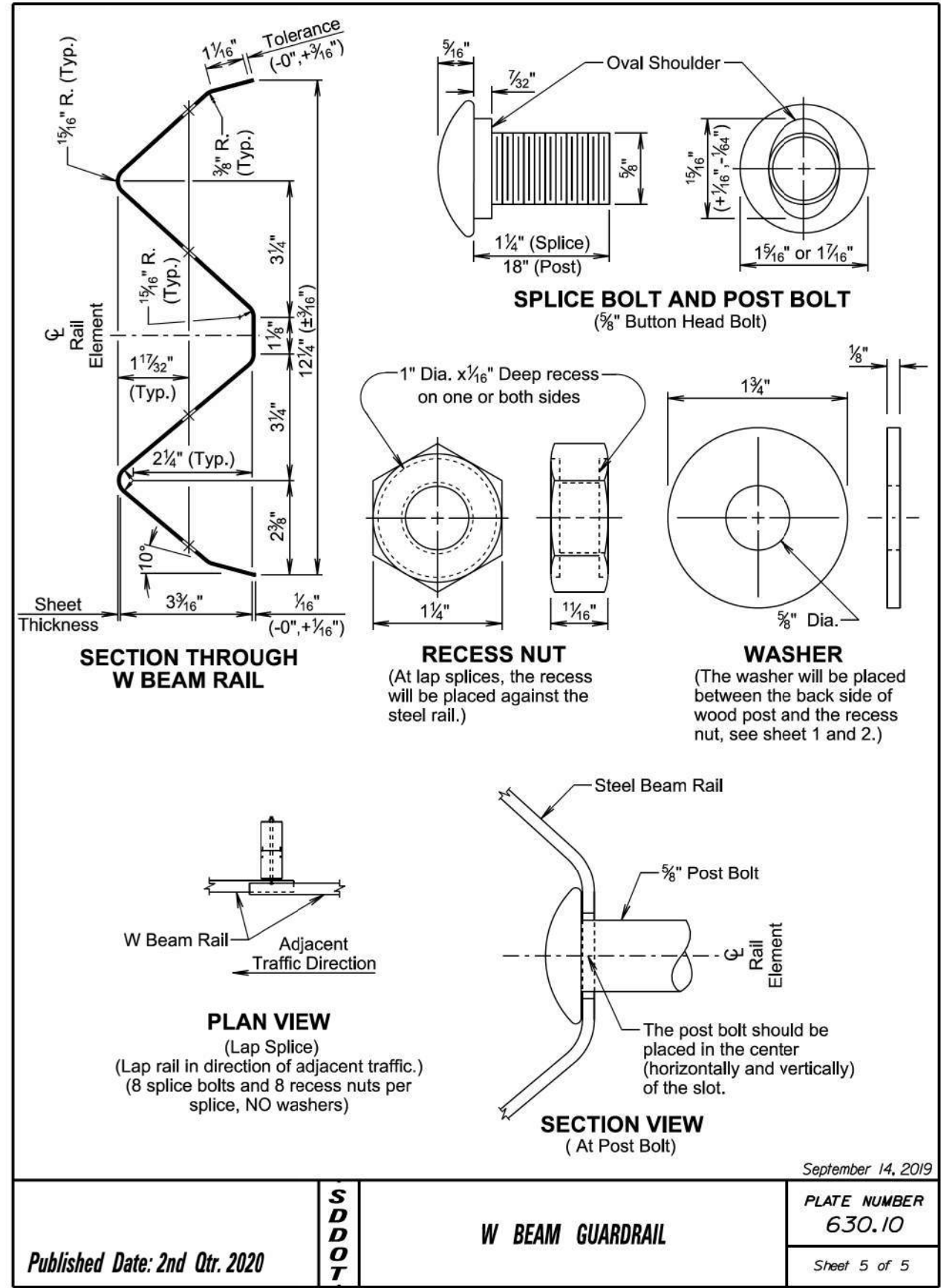
Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	S D D O T	W BEAM GUARDRAIL	PLATE NUMBER
			630.10
			Sheet 1 of 5



September 14, 2019

Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	S D D O T	W BEAM GUARDRAIL	PLATE NUMBER
			630.10
			Sheet 2 of 5

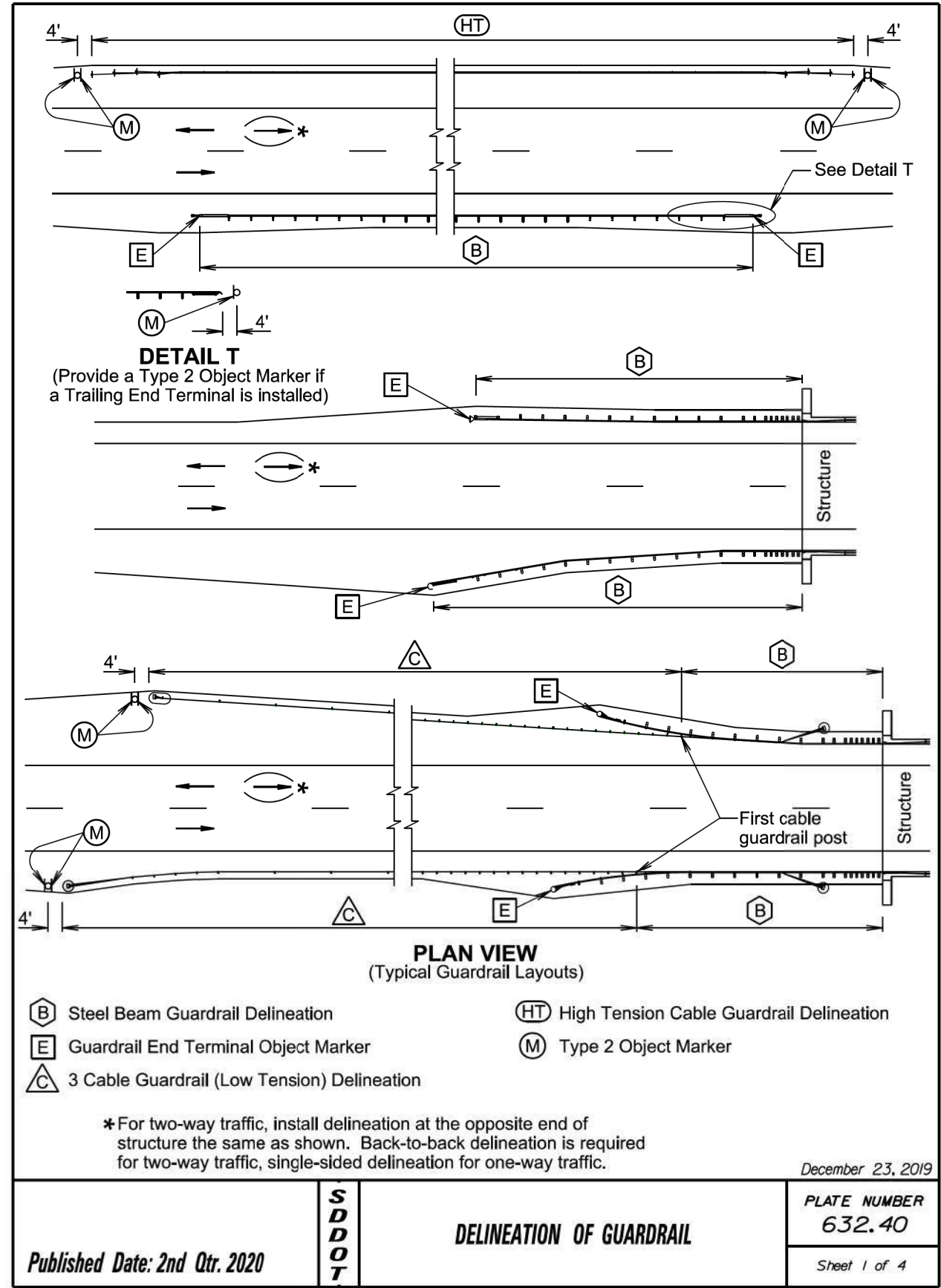




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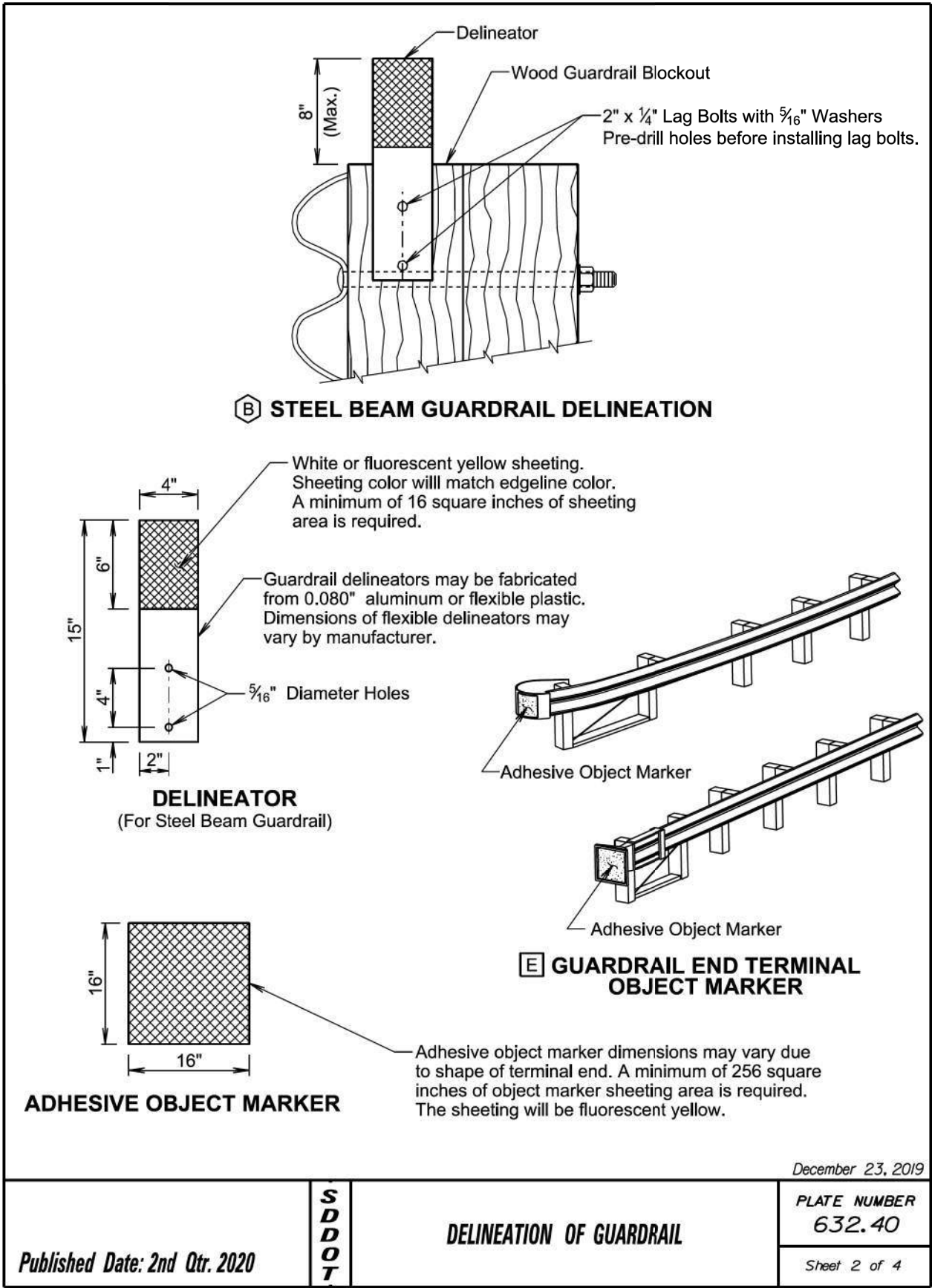
TRRC 12608

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STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
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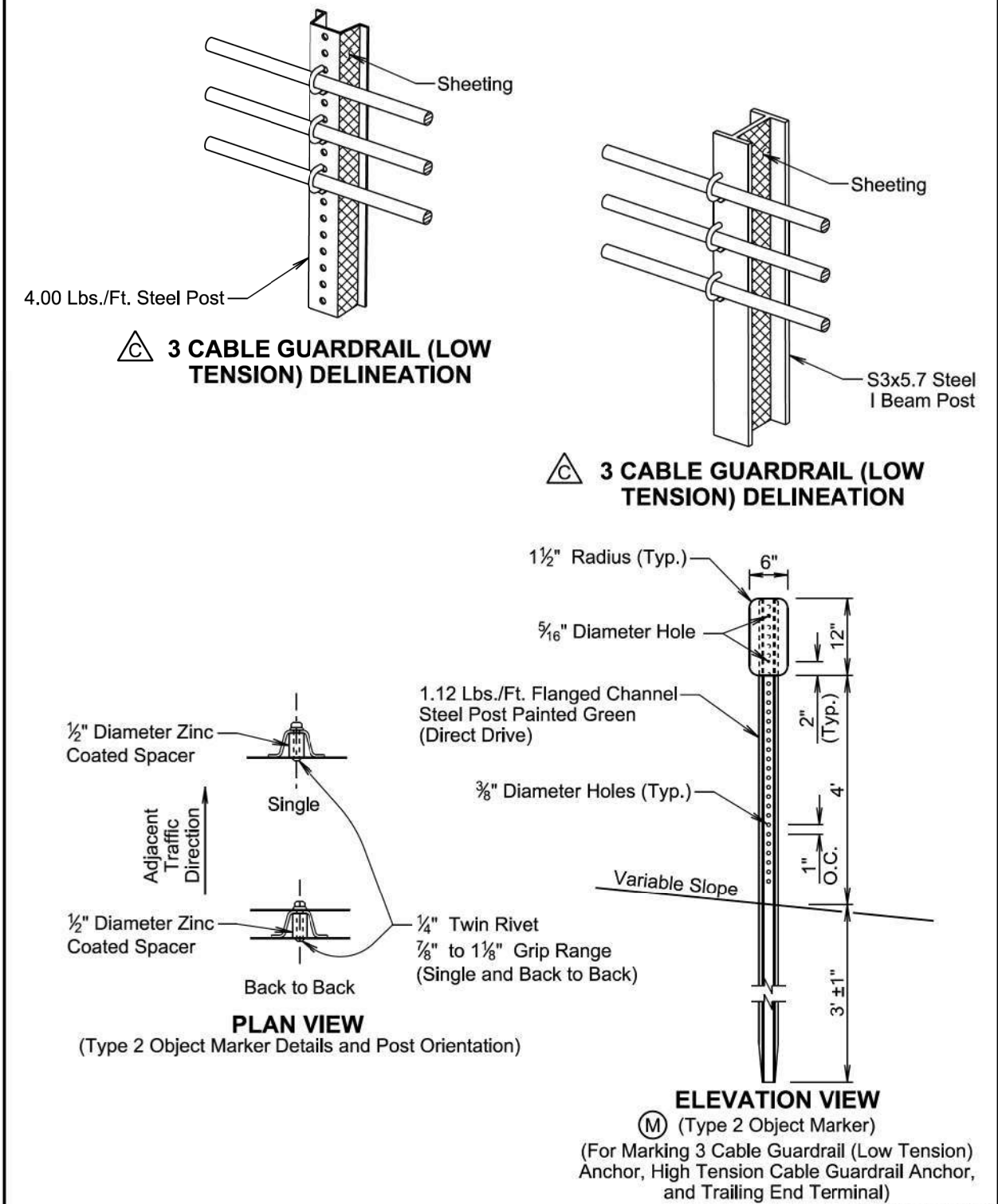
Plotting Date: 04/15/2020



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STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
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Plotting Date: 04/15/2020



December 23, 2019

Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	S D D O T	DELINEATION OF GUARDRAIL	PLATE NUMBER 632.40
			Sheet 3 of 4

GENERAL NOTES:

The delineation of high tension cable guardrail will be reflective sheeting placed back to back on every other post cap or cable spacer. The sheeting will be type XI in conformance with ASTM D4956. The color of the reflective sheeting shall be the same as the nearest pavement marking.

The delineators for steel beam guardrail and sheeting on 3 cable guardrail (low tension) posts will be covered with a minimum of 16 square inches of reflective sheeting. The reflective sheeting will be type XI in conformance with ASTM D4956. Along two-way roadways the sheeting will be on both sides of the delineators and guardrail posts and will be white in color. For one-way roadways the sheeting will only be required on the side facing traffic and the color will be the same as the nearest pavement marking, yellow on the left side of the roadway and white on the right side.

When steel beam guardrail is attached to a bridge the first delineator will be attached to the post nearest the bridge.

At bridges with guardrail less than 200 feet in length, a minimum of 4 delineators will be placed in addition to the end terminal yellow object marker. The spacing between the delineators will be approximately one third of the length of the guardrail.

At bridges with guardrail 200 feet and greater in length, including bridges that have steel beam guardrail transitioning to 3 cable guardrail (low tension), the delineators will be placed at a spacing of approximately 50 feet. Delineation will extend throughout the length of the guardrail system.

Steel beam guardrail that is not attached to a bridge and is less than 200 feet in length, a minimum of 4 delineators will be placed in addition to the end terminal yellow object markers. The spacing between the delineators will be approximately one third of the length of the guardrail.

Steel beam guardrail that is not attached to a bridge and is 200 feet and greater in length, including steel beam guardrail transitioning to 3 cable guardrail (low tension), the delineators will be placed at a spacing of approximately 50 feet. Delineation will extend throughout the length of the guardrail system.

All costs for furnishing and installing single or back to back guardrail delineation on 3 cable guardrail and steel beam guardrail will be included in the contract unit price per each for "Guardrail Delineator".

All costs for furnishing and installing the reflective sheeting on the cable spacers or post caps for the high tension cable guardrail will be incidental to the respective high tension cable guardrail contract item.

An adhesive object marker will be placed on the end of the W beam guardrail or MGS end terminal. The adhesive object marker dimensions may vary due to the shape of the terminal end. A minimum of 256 square inches of object marker reflective sheeting area is required. The reflective sheeting will be fluorescent yellow type XI sheeting in conformance with ASTM D4956. All costs for furnishing and installing the adhesive object marker will be incidental to various contract items.

A type 2 object marker will be placed adjacent to the 3 cable guardrail (low tension) anchor, high tension cable guardrail anchor, and trailing end terminal at the location noted on sheet 1 of this standard plate. The type 2 object marker (6" x 12") will have fluorescent yellow type XI sheeting in conformance with ASTM D4956. All costs for furnishing and installing the type 2 object marker including the steel post, 6" x 12" reflective panel, and hardware will be included in the contract unit price per each for "Type 2 Object Marker" for single-sided and "Type 2 Object Marker Back to Back" for back to back type 2 object markers.

December 23, 2019

Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	S D D O T	DELINEATION OF GUARDRAIL	PLATE NUMBER 632.40
			Sheet 4 of 4

The signs illustrated are not required if the work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb, or 15 feet or more from the edge of any roadway.

The signs illustrated shall be used where there are distracting situations; such as: vehicles parked on shoulder, vehicles accessing the work site via the highway, and equipment traveling on or crossing the roadway to perform work operations.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be replaced with other appropriate signs, such as the SHOULDER WORK sign. The SHOULDER WORK sign may be used for work adjacent to the shoulder.

* If the work space is on a divided highway, an advance warning sign should also be placed on the left side of the directional roadway.

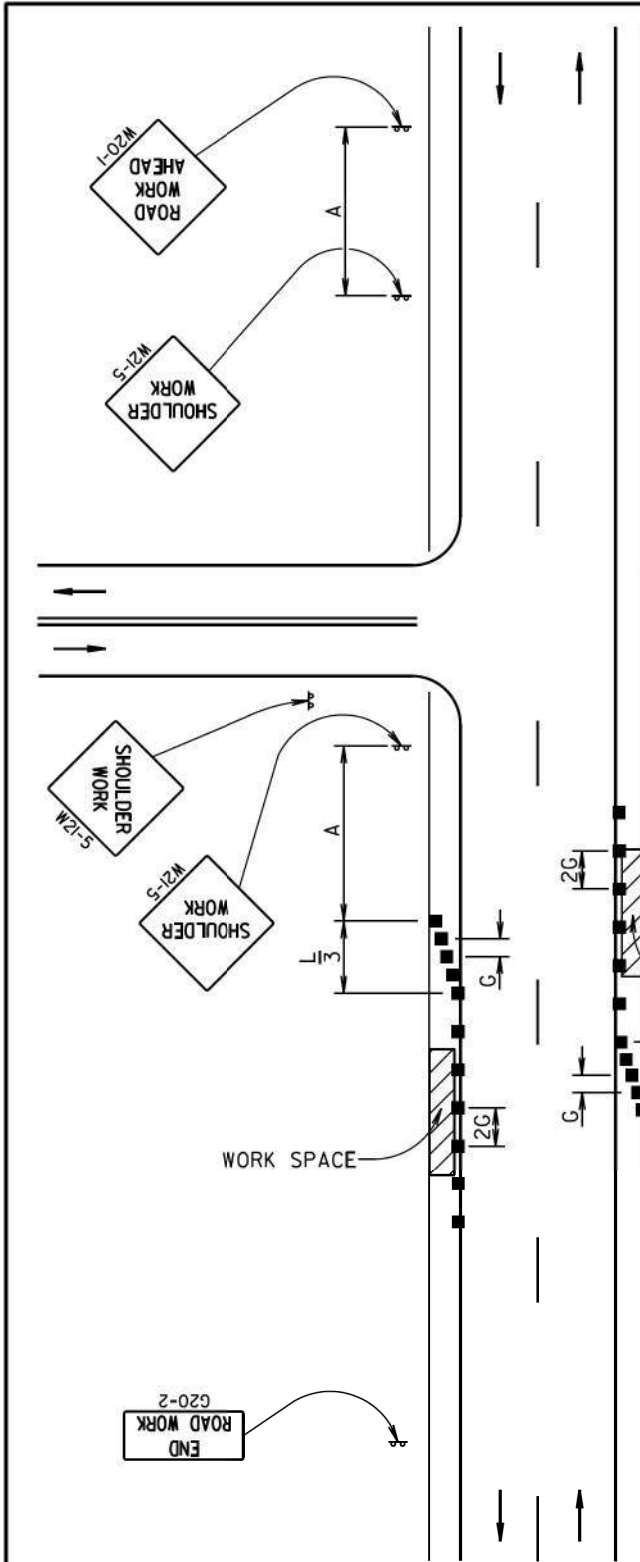
For short term, short duration, or mobile operations, all signs and channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)
0 - 30	200
35 - 40	350
45 - 50	500
55	750
60 - 80	1000



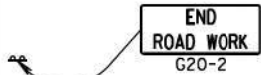
April 15, 2015

Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	S D D O T	GUIDES FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES WORK BEYOND THE SHOULDER	PLATE NUMBER 634.01
			Sheet 1 of 1



Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50
55	750	660	50
60 - 65	1000	780	50

■ Channelizing Device



The channelizing devices shall be drums or 42" cones if traffic control must remain overnight.

For short duration operations (1 hour or less) all channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

Worker signs (W21-1 or W21-1a) may be used instead of SHOULDER WORK signs.

A SHOULDER WORK sign should be placed on the left side of a divided or one-way roadway only if the left shoulder is affected.

The SHOULDER WORK sign on an intersecting roadway is not required if drivers emerging from that roadway will encounter another advance warning sign before they reach a work activity area.

WORK SPACE

June 3, 2016

Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	S D D O T	GUIDES FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES WORK ON SHOULDERS	PLATE NUMBER 634.03
			Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	25
35 - 40	350	25
45	500	25
50	500	50
55	750	50
60 - 65	1000	50

- Flagger
- Channelizing Device

For low-volume traffic situations with short work zones on straight roadways where the flagger is visible to road users approaching from both directions, a single flagger may be used.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD and the END ROAD WORK signs may be omitted for short duration operations (1 hour or less).

For tack and/or flush seal operations, when flaggers are not being used, the FRESH OIL sign (W21-2) shall be displayed in advance of the liquid asphalt areas.

Flashing warning lights and/or flags may be used to call attention to the advance warning signs.

The channelizing devices shall be drums or 42" cones.

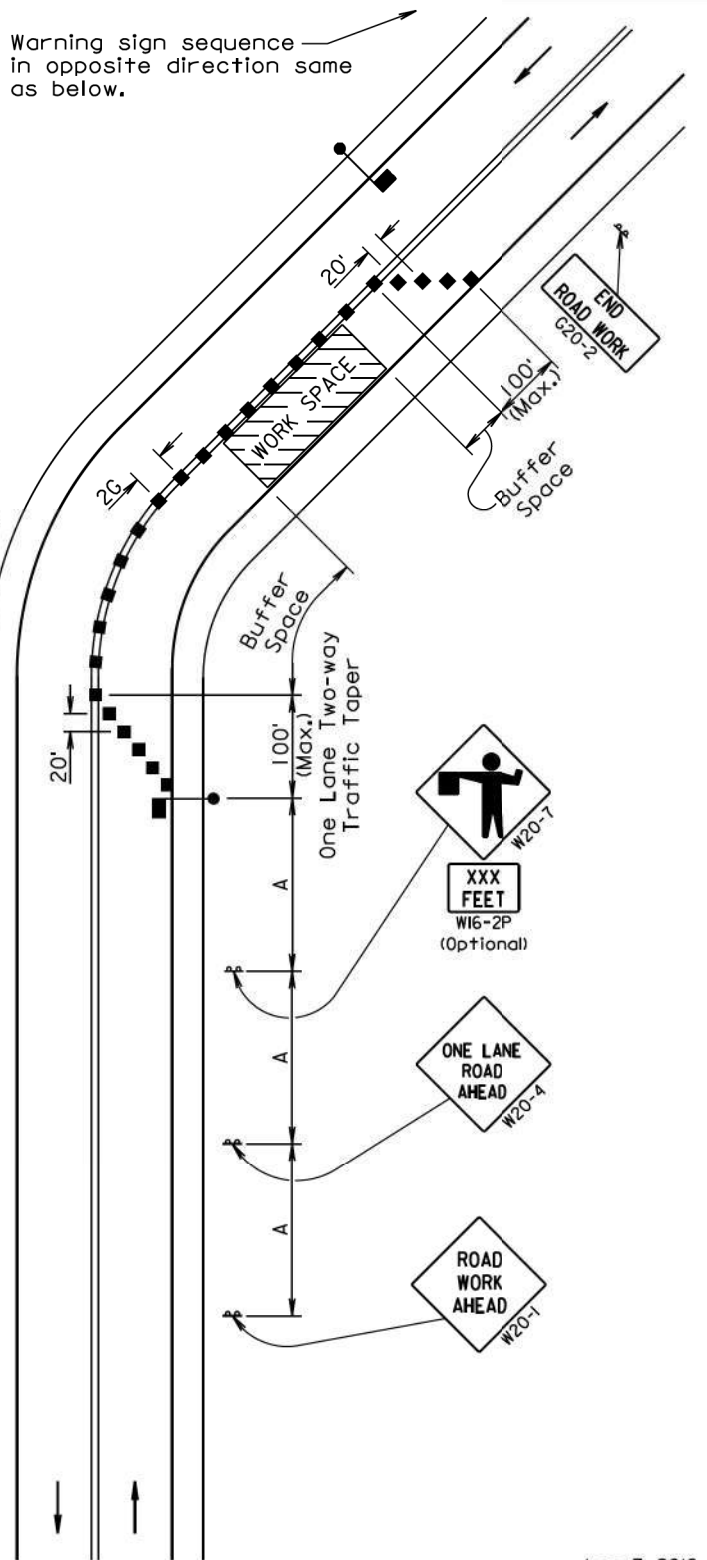
Channelizing devices are not required along the centerline adjacent to work area when pilot cars are utilized for escorting traffic through the work area.

Channelizing devices and flaggers shall be used at intersecting roads to control intersecting road traffic as required.

The buffer space should be extended so that the two-way traffic taper is placed before a horizontal or vertical curve to provide adequate sight distance for the flagger and queue of stopped vehicles.

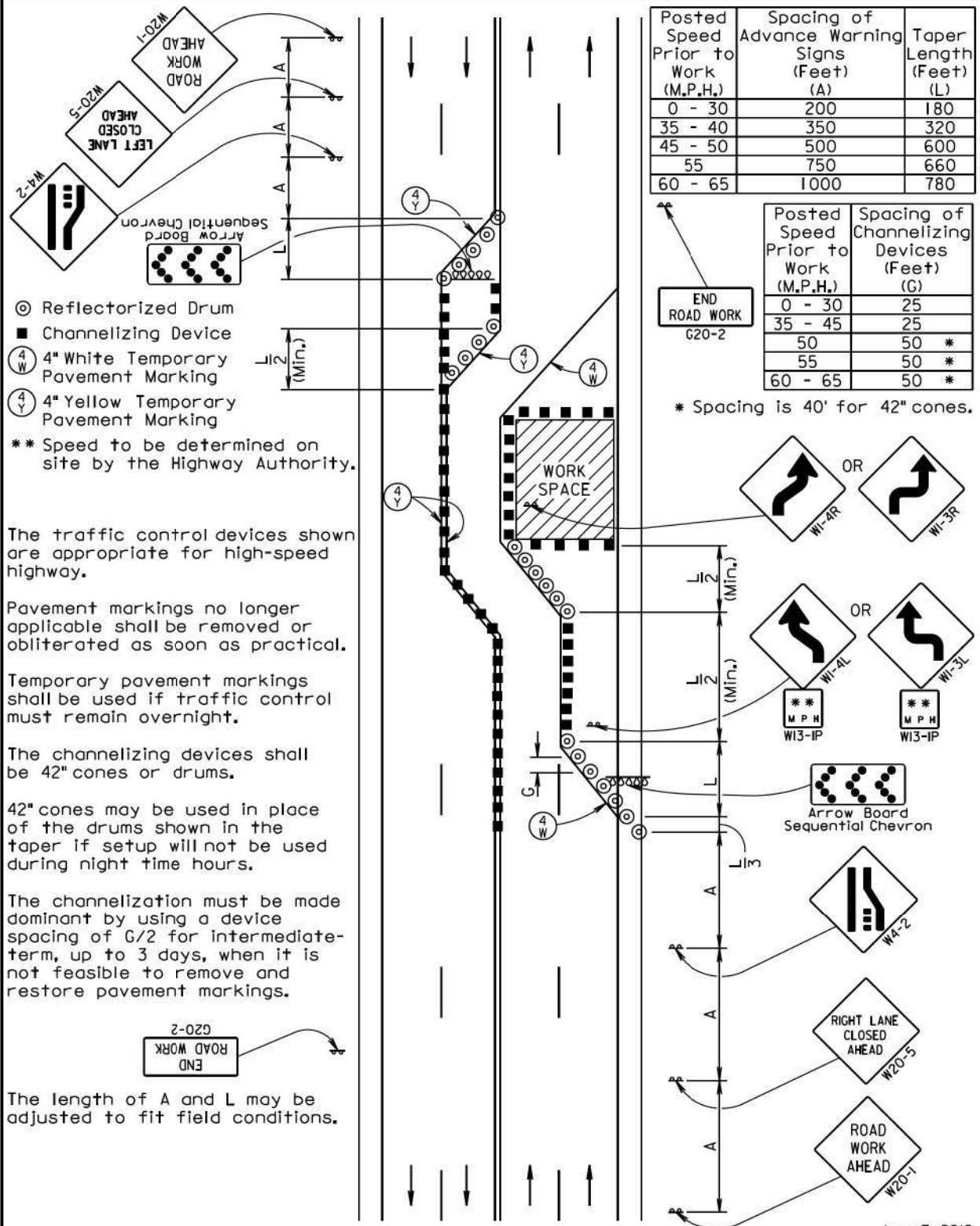
The length of A may be adjusted to fit field conditions.

Warning sign sequence in opposite direction same as below.



June 3, 2016

Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	S D D O T	GUIDES FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES LANE CLOSURE WITH FLAGGER PROVIDED	PLATE NUMBER 634.23
			Sheet 1 of 1



June 3, 2016

Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	S D D O T	GUIDES FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES HALF ROAD CLOSURE ON MULTILANE HIGHWAY	PLATE NUMBER 634.46
			Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)
0 - 30	200	180
35 - 40	350	320
45 - 50	500	600
55	750	660
60 - 65	1000	780

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	25
35 - 45	25
50	50 *
55	50 *
60 - 65	50 *

* Spacing is 40' for 42" cones.

- ⊙ Reflectorized Drum
- Channelizing Device
- ④ W 4" White Temporary Pavement Marking
- ④ Y 4" Yellow Temporary Pavement Marking
- ** Speed to be determined on site by the Highway Authority.

The traffic control devices shown are appropriate for high-speed highway.

Pavement markings no longer applicable shall be removed or obliterated as soon as practical.

Temporary pavement markings shall be used if traffic control must remain overnight.

The channelizing devices shall be 42" cones or drums.

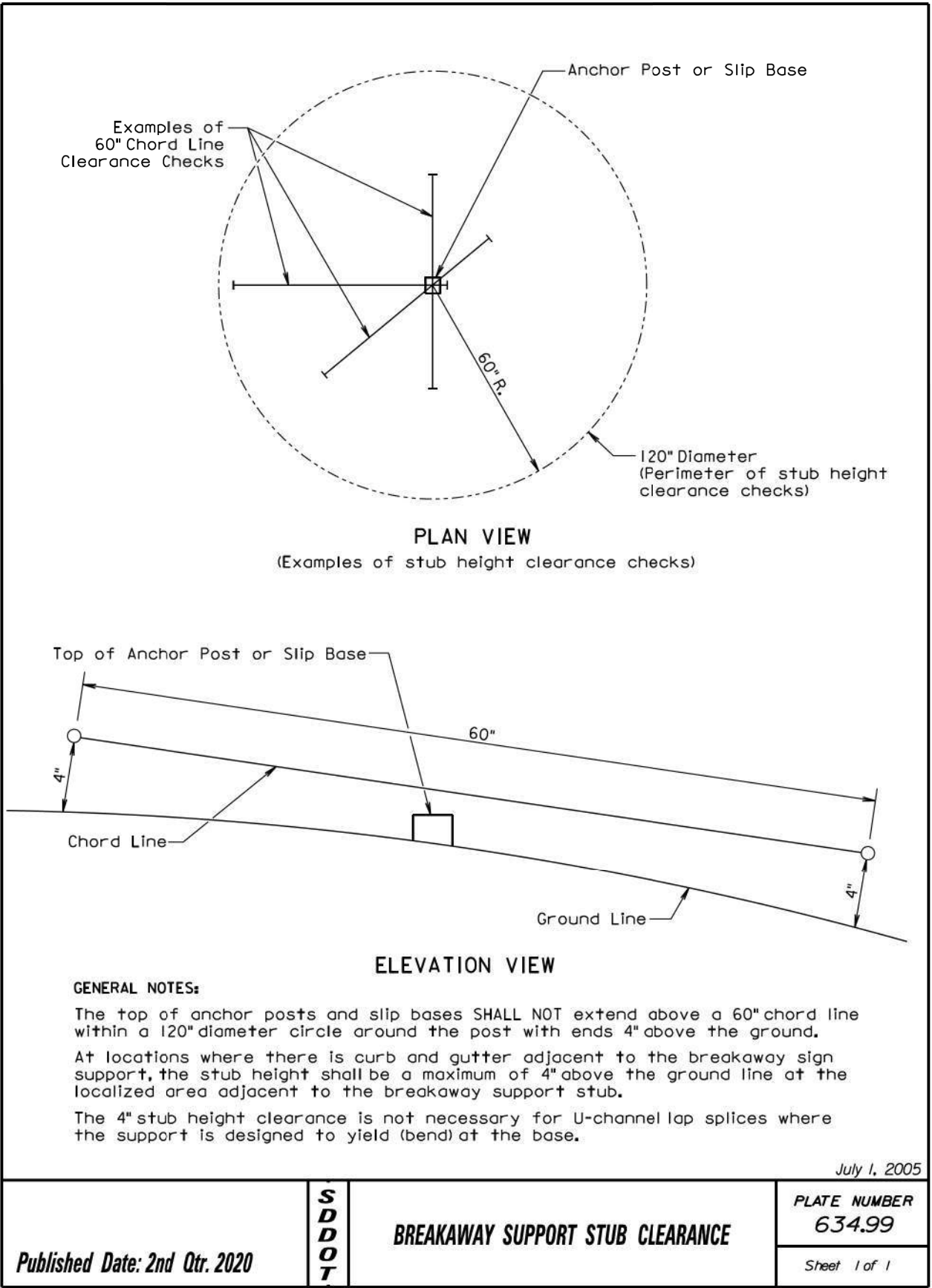
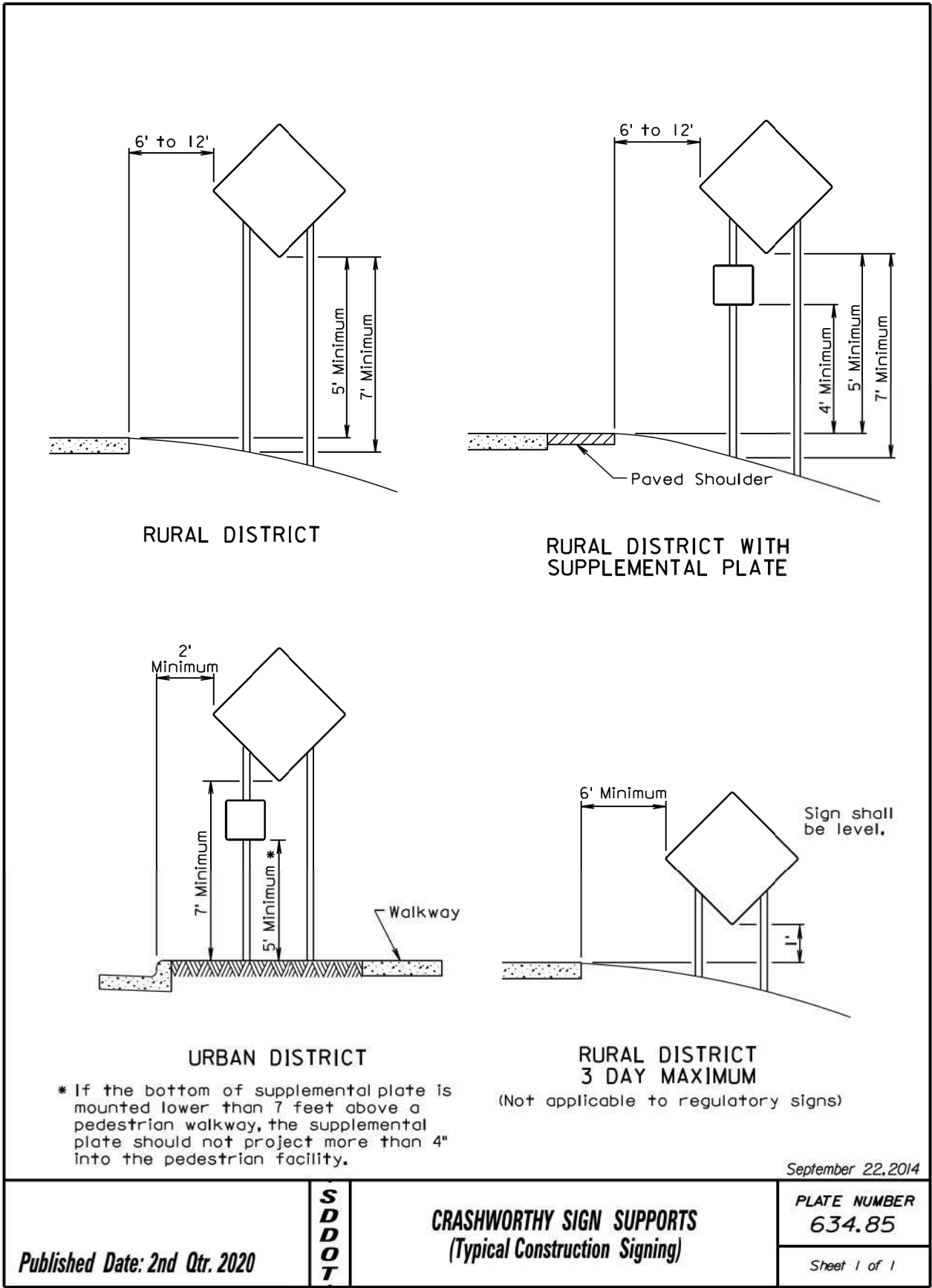
42" cones may be used in place of the drums shown in the taper if setup will not be used during night time hours.

The channelization must be made dominant by using a device spacing of G/2 for intermediate-term, up to 3 days, when it is not feasible to remove and restore pavement markings.

The length of A and L may be adjusted to fit field conditions.

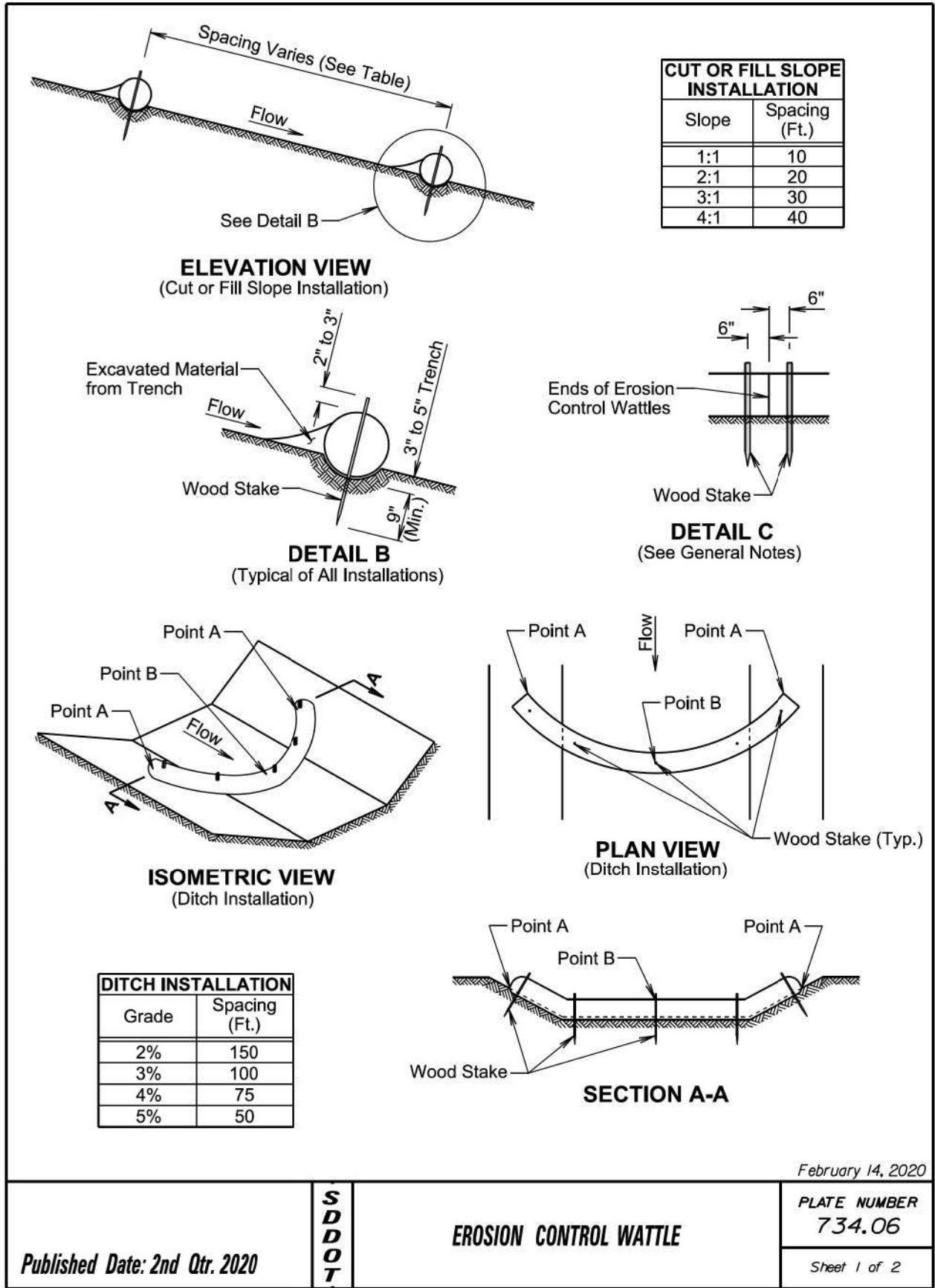
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	016-491	16	17

Plotting Date: 04/15/2020



STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	016-491	17	17

Plotting Date: 04/15/2020



GENERAL NOTES:

At cut or fill slope installations, wattles will be installed along the contour and perpendicular to the water flow.

At ditch installations, point A must be higher than point B to ensure that water flows over the wattle and not around the ends.

The Contractor will dig a 3" to 5" trench, install the wattle tightly in the trench so that daylight can not be seen under the wattle, and then compact the soil excavated from the trench against the wattle on the uphill side. See Detail B.

The stakes will be 1"x2" or 2"x2" wood stakes, however, other types of stakes such as rebar may be used only if approved by the Engineer. The stakes will be placed 6" from the ends of the wattles and the spacing of the stakes along the wattles will be 3' to 4'.

Where installing running lengths of wattles, the Contractor will butt the second wattle tightly against the first and will not overlap the ends. See Detail C.

The Contractor and Engineer will inspect the erosion control wattles in accordance with the storm water permit. The Contractor will remove, dispose, or reshape the accumulated sediment when necessary as determined by the Engineer.

Sediment removal, disposal, or necessary shaping will be as directed by the Engineer. All costs for removing accumulated sediment, disposal of sediment, and necessary shaping will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard for "Remove Sediment".

All costs for furnishing and installing the erosion control wattles including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding erosion control wattle contract item.

All costs for removing the erosion control wattle from the project including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for "Remove Erosion Control Wattle".

		February 14, 2020	
S D D O T	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06	
		Sheet 2 of 2	
		Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2020	