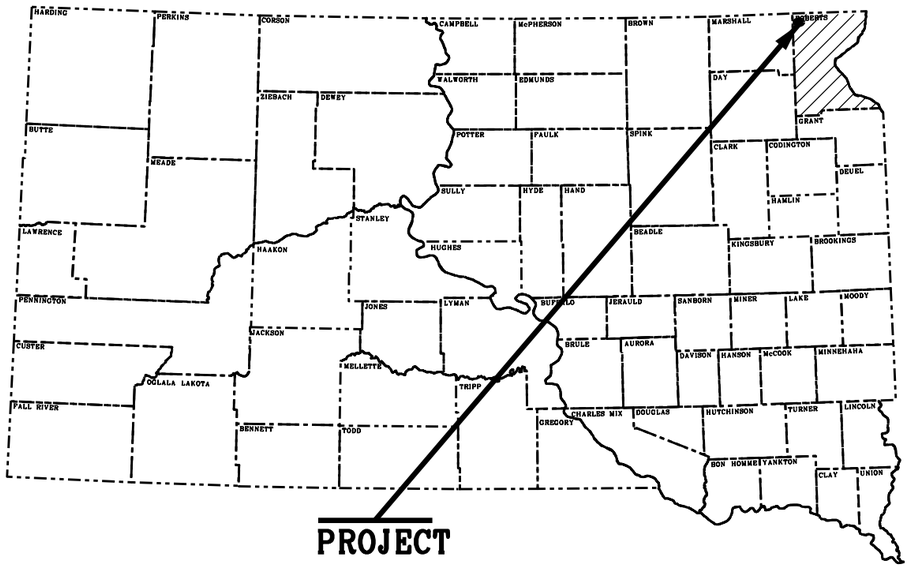


STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PLANS FOR PROPOSED

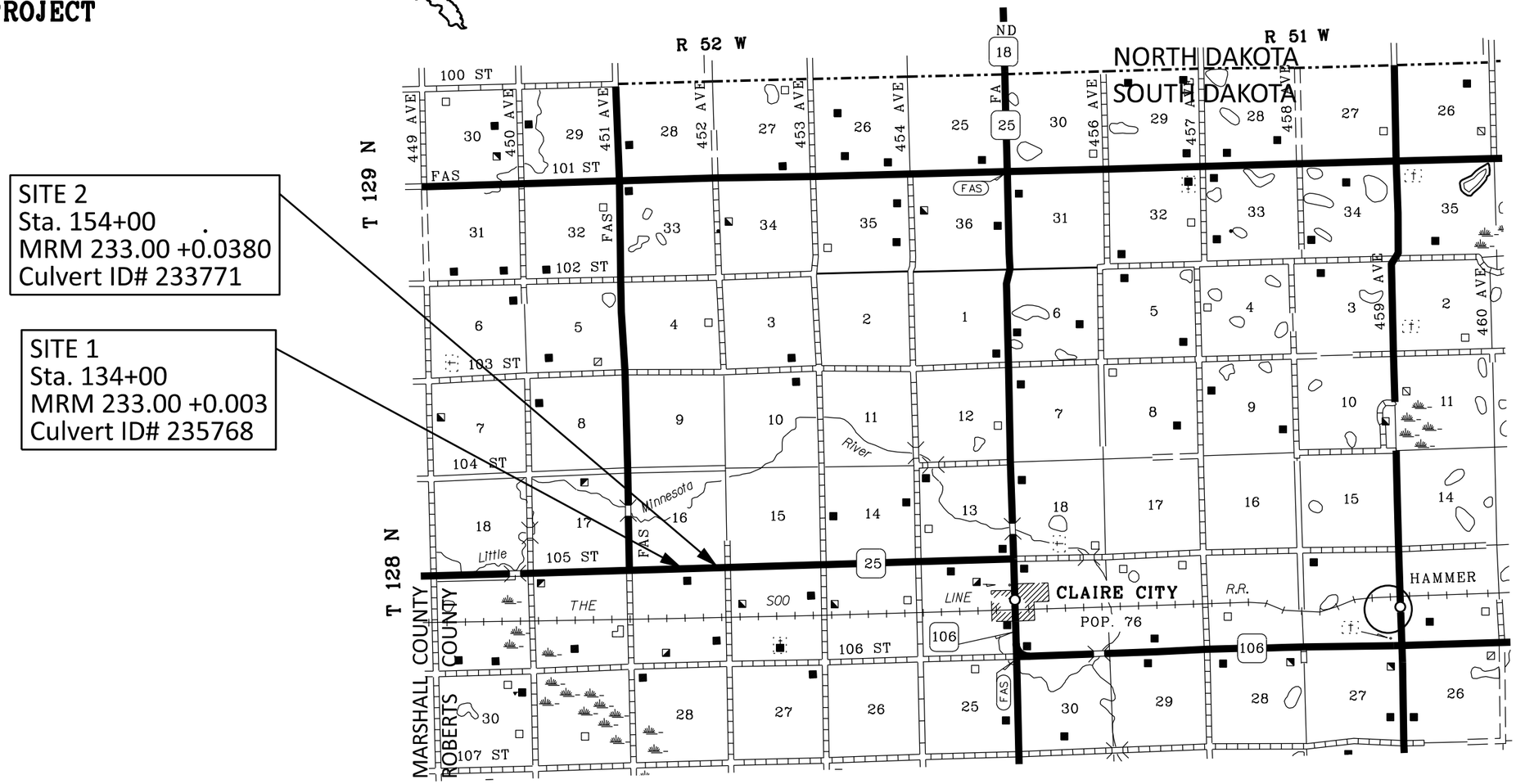
PROJECT 025-172
S.D. HIGHWAY 25
ROBERTS COUNTY

REPLACE CULVERTS
PCN 177U

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	1	16

Plotting Date: mmm-ddd-yyy _____

INDEX OF SHEETS



SCALES

		RURAL
PLAN		1"=200'
PROFILE	HORIZONTAL:	1"=200'
	VERTICAL:	1"=20'
CROSS SECTIONS	HORIZONTAL:	1"=40'
	VERTICAL:	1"=20'

DESIGN DESIGNATION

ADT (2022)	613
ADT (2042)	721
DHV	80
D	50
T DHV	4.6%
T ADT	10.2%
V	65 M.P.H.

STORM WATER PERMIT
Major Recieving
Body of Water: Local Potholes
Area Disturbed: 0.48 Acres
Total Project Area: 0.64 Acres
Approx. Begin Lat/Long: 45.8628 / -97.1766

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
110E1010	Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement	521.3	SqYd
110E1690	Remove Sediment	2.0	CuYd
120E0600	Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation	40	CuYd
230E0020	Contractor Furnished Topsoil	80	CuYd
250E0020	Incidental Work, Grading	Lump Sum	LS
260E1010	Base Course	564.5	Ton
320E1200	Asphalt Concrete Composite	141.8	Ton
421E0100	Pipe Culvert Undercut	44	CuYd
450E0142	24" RCP Class 2, Furnish	88	Ft
450E0150	24" RCP, Install	88	Ft
450E0162	30" RCP Class 2, Furnish	88	Ft
450E0170	30" RCP, Install	88	Ft
450E2200	24" RCP Sloped End, Furnish	2	Each
450E2201	24" RCP Sloped End, Install	2	Each
450E2204	30" RCP Sloped End, Furnish	2	Each
450E2205	30" RCP Sloped End, Install	2	Each
600E0200	Type II Field Laboratory	1	Each
634E0010	Flagging	168.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	443.4	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
734E0010	Erosion Control	Lump Sum	LS
734E0154	12" Diameter Erosion Control Wattle	200	Ft
734E0630	Floating Silt Curtain	400	Ft
831E1010	Geogrid Reinforcement	530	SqYd

SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2015 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS

The SDDOT is committed to protecting the environment and uses Environmental Commitments as a communication tool for the Engineer and Contractor to ensure that attention is given to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate an environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency with permitting authority can delay a project if identified environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. During construction, the Project Engineer will verify that the Contractor has met Environmental Commitment requirements. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Additional guidance on SDDOT's Environmental Commitments can be accessed through the Environmental Procedures Manual found at: <https://dot.sd.gov/media/documents/EnvironmentalProceduresManual.pdf >

For questions regarding change orders in the field that may have an effect on an Environmental Commitment, the Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Engineer at 605-773-3180 or 605-773-4336 to determine whether an environmental analysis and/or resource agency coordination is necessary.

Once construction is complete, the Project Engineer will review all environmental commitments for the project and document their completion.

COMMITMENT C: WATER SOURCE

The Contractor will not withdraw water with equipment previously used outside the State of South Dakota or previously used in aquatic invasive species (AIS) positive waters within South Dakota without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. To prevent and control the introduction and spread of invasive species into the project vicinity, all equipment will be power washed with hot water (≥140 °F) and completely dried for a minimum of 7 days prior to subsequent use. South Dakota administrative rule 41:10:04:02 forbids the possession and transport of AIS; therefore, all attached dirt, mud, debris and vegetation must be removed and all compartments and tanks capable of holding standing water must be drained. This includes, but is not limited to, all equipment, pumps, lines, hoses and holding tanks.

The Contractor will not withdraw water directly from streams of the James, Big Sioux, and Vermillion watersheds without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will obtain the necessary permits from the regulatory agencies such as the South Dakota Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources (DANR) and the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) prior to water extraction activities.

Additional information and mapping of water sources impacted by Aquatic Invasive Species in South Dakota can be accessed at:
< https://sdleastwanted.sd.gov/maps/default.aspx>

< South Dakota Administrative Rule 41:10:04 Aquatic Invasive Species: https://sdlegislature.gov/rules/DisplayRule.aspx?Rule=41:10:04 >

COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

The Contractor will furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the Public ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) will be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) will not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Environmental Office and the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements will apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials will be buried in a trench separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris will consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the Public ROW will be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor will control the access to waste disposal sites not within the Public ROW with fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating, "No Dumping Allowed".

2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste will be removed from view of the ROW or buried, and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.
Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) will be incidental to the various contract items.

COMMITMENT I: HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) concurrence has not been obtained for this project.

Action Taken/Required:

All earth disturbing activities require a cultural resource review prior to scheduling the pre-construction meeting. This work includes but is not limited to: Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas.

The Contractor will arrange and pay for a record search and when necessary, a cultural resource survey. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review if the site was previously surveyed; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor will provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view in which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor will submit the cultural resources survey report to SDDOT Environmental Office, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586. SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

In the event of an inadvertent discovery of human remains, funerary objects, or if evidence of cultural resources is identified during project construction activities, then such activities within 100 feet of the inadvertent discovery will immediately cease and the Project Engineer will be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Office, who will contact the appropriate SHPO/THPO within 48 hours of the discovery to determine an appropriate course of action.

The Contractor is responsible for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor will not utilize a site known or suspected of having contaminated soil or water. The Contractor will provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

COMMITMENT N: SECTION 404 PERMIT

The SDDOT has obtained a Section 404 Permit from the USACE for the permanent actions associated with this project.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will comply with all requirements contained in the Section 404 Permit.

The Contractor will also be responsible for obtaining a Section 404 Permit for any dredge, excavation, or fill activities associated with material sources, storage areas, waste sites, and Contractor work sites outside the plan work limits that affect wetlands, floodplains, or waters of the United States.

SCOPE OF WORK

Work on this project involves removal of pipe culverts, placement of pipe culverts, erosion control and pavement markings.

SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

1. Install Traffic Control
2. Complete Sediment Control
3. Complete Pipe Work
4. Complete Erosion Control

UTILITIES

The Contractor will be aware that the existing utilities shown in the plans were surveyed prior to the design of this project and might have been relocated or replaced by a new utility facility prior to construction of this project, might be relocated or replaced by a new utility facility during the construction of this project, or might not require adjustment and may remain in its current location. The Contractor shall contact each utility owner and confirm the status of all existing and new utility facilities. The utility contact information is provided elsewhere in the plans or bidding documents.

If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call Process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25, the Contractor shall contact the Project Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

All construction operations will be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

At no time will a vertical drop-off of greater than 3 inches be left overnight adjacent to the traveled way. The Contractor will utilize embankment material to ensure a 3-inch vertical drop-off is not exceeded. The slope of the embankment material will not be steeper than a 4:1 within 30 feet of the traveled way.

TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR HALF WIDTH PIPE REPLACEMENT

Pipe replacement work will be performed one half of the roadway at a time. One lane of traffic will be maintained with flaggers until the work is completed. The intent would be to remove and replace one half of each pipe in a single day, backfilling with Base Coarse each evening and opening the roadway to two way traffic overnight. The site will require 24 hour flagging until the pipe is backfilled up to the same elevation as the lane that is open to traffic. Traffic will be maintained overnight with flaggers. The road may not be opened to traffic prior to having backfill placed up to the same elevation as the lane that is open to traffic.

The Contractor will need to place base course on the shoulder to widen the roadway and accommodate traffic during half roadway installation. The lane carrying traffic shall be maintained at a minimum of 12' at all times. The cost for widening and maintaining the roadway shall be incidental to the various contract items. Traffic will be delineated through the site with traffic control barrels to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

At no time will the Contractor leave an open excavation on SD Highway 25 unless the Contractor furnishes and places moveable concrete barriers at no cost to the State.

TYPE II FIELD LABORATORY

The lab will be equipped with an internet connection such as DSL, cable modem, or other approved service. The internet connection shall be provided with a multi-port wireless router. The internet connection shall be a minimum speed of 512 Kb unless limited by job location and approved by the DOT. Prior to installing the wireless router the Contractor shall submit the wireless router's technical data to the Area Office to check for compatibility with the state's computer equipment. The internet connection is intended for state personnel usage only. The Contractor's personnel are prohibited from using the internet connection unless pre-approved by the Project Engineer. These items shall be incidental to the contract unit price per each for TYPE II FIELD LABORATORY.

CONTRACTOR FURNISHED BORROW EXCAVATION

The Contractor will provide a suitable site for Contractor furnished borrow excavation material. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining all required permits and clearances for the borrow site. The borrow material will be approved by the Engineer. The plans quantity for “Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation” as shown in the Estimate of Quantities will be the basis of payment for this item.

Restoration of the Contractor furnished borrow excavation site will be the responsibility of the Contractor.

MAINLINE CROSS PIPE REPLACEMENT

Pipe culverts will be installed in accordance with the following notes and as shown on the Culvert Replacement Detail.

The Contractor will excavate existing pipes in a manor that allows for the Engineer to determine the existing pipes flowline elevation. Flow line elevations shown in the plans may need to be adjusted as unable to determine flowline elevations at the time of the survey.

After the existing pipe has been removed, the new pipe culvert will be undercut to a minimum depth of 1 foot. The depth of undercut is an estimate and the actual depth necessary will be determined during construction. The Engineer will determine how much undercut will be done in accordance with Section 421 of the specifications but will not reduce the undercut to less than 1 foot in depth.

Select fill material for backfilling the undercut area will conform to the gradation requirements of Base Course in Section 882. If groundwater is encountered during construction, the select fill material for backfilling the undercut area and Class B Bedding will conform to the gradation requirements of Section 421.2 A. until backfill placement is above the groundwater level. The Engineer will process a CCO to provide for compensation to the Contractor for the added cost of the changed material. All other requirements of Section 421 will apply.

Pipe culverts will be bedded in accordance with Section 450.3 F.2, Class B Bedding with the following exceptions. The excavated area will extend 2 feet from the outermost diameter on both sides of the pipe with the back of the excavated area being sloped 3:1 upward to the top of the roadway surface. Select fill material for Class B Bedding will conform to the gradation requirements of Base Course in Section 882.

After the minimum testing requirements of M.S.T.R Section 4.1.F.3.a.1 (SDDOT Materials Manual) have been met, the minimum density testing requirements will be one test per zone. Each zone from the top of the pipe to the top of the subgrade will be 2 feet in depth. Moisture testing will remain as per M.S.T.R.

The remainder of the pipe culvert excavation will be backfilled with soils taken from the pipe removal excavation or other suitable material as approved by the Engineer. The backfill will be benched into 3:1 excavation slope. Compaction of the backfill material will be governed by the Specified Density Method.

After the new pipe has been backfilled to the top of the subgrade, a 12” depth of Base Course and 5” (2-2.5” lifts) depth of asphalt concrete composite will be placed as a patch matching the existing asphalt concrete.

All costs to excavate and remove the existing pipe at each site, will be incidental to the contract unit price per each for INCIDENTAL WORK, GRADING.

All costs to remove and dispose of asphalt concrete pavement, including full depth saw cutting of the asphalt concrete pavement, will be incidental to the contract unit price per square yard to REMOVE ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT.

All excavation necessary for Class B Bedding and the pipe installation will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding pipe installation contract items. The excavation of material for pipe culvert undercut will be paid for at the contract unit price per cubic yard for PIPE CULVERT UNDERCUT.

The select fill material used for backfilling the pipe culvert undercut and Class B Bedding will be paid for at the contract unit price per ton for BASE COURSE. The 3” layer of bedding material to form the cradle in the pipe foundation will be incidental to the corresponding pipe installation contract items. The cost for asphalt concrete composite installed over the pipe replacement will be paid for at the contract unit price per ton for ASPHALT CONCRETE COMPOSITE.

GEOGRID REINFORCEMENT

The base course portion of the surfacing section will be reinforced with geogrid as shown on the respective Culvert Replacement Detail to minimize differential settlement and subsequent distortion of the surfacing. After the subgrade has been rebuilt to grade, 4 inches of base course will be placed and compacted in preparation for geogrid placement. Place biaxial geogrid followed by 8 inches of base course.

Geogrid Specification:

The geogrid will be a biaxial grid of single layer construction. Vibratory welded, integrally formed, or woven and coated geogrids will be acceptable. Grids with laser welded grid junctions will not be allowed. The geogrid will be certified by the supplier to meet the following specification prior to installation:

Property	Test	MARV
Wide Width Strip Tensile Strength (Ultimate)	ASTM D6637 Method B	850 lb/ft MD and XD

Approximately 530 square yards (138’ x 30’) of Geogrid will be required. Geogrid will be paid for at the contract unit price per square yard. Payment quantities will be based on area covered plus 15%. Overlaps are accounted for by the additional 15%. Payment will be full compensation for furnishing and installing the geogrid only. Granular backfill materials will be paid for under a different bid item.

Geogrid Installation Procedure

Place the geogrid on as level and smooth surface of surface as possible. Any protrusions that might damage the geogrid will be removed prior to placing the geogrid. No equipment will be allowed on the geogrid until the granular material is in place. The geogrid should be kept as taut as possible prior to backfilling.

The geogrid will be rolled out parallel to the centerline. The geogrid may be cut and realigned to prevent the propagation of wrinkles as the geogrid is unrolled. All seams in the geogrid will be overlapped at least 2 feet and shingled as to prevent granular material being forced between the geogrid layers. Damaged areas may be repaired by placing additional geogrid over the damaged area. The geogrid patch will cover the damaged area plus 2 feet minimum in all directions as directed by the Engineer.

Granular material will be dumped at least 20 feet behind the leading edge of the fill and pushed into place with a loader or dozer. Granular material will be placed in 4-inch max. lifts and compacted as per the Specified Density Method.

PIPE CULVERT UNDERCUT

Pipe culvert undercut may be required for this project. The Engineer will determine which pipe will be undercut in accordance with Section 421 of the Specifications.

If pipe culvert undercut is required, the table below contains the rate for one-foot depth of pipe culvert undercut per foot of pipe length. When calculating pipe culvert undercut, the length of pipe ends should be included in the overall pipe length.

Storm sewer and approach pipes do not require undercutting unless specified otherwise in these plans.

Pipe Diameter (In)	Round Pipe Undercut Rate for 1’ Depth (CuYd/Ft)	Arch Pipe Undercut Rate for 1’ Depth (CuYd/Ft)
24	0.2407	0.2577
30	0.2623	0.2847

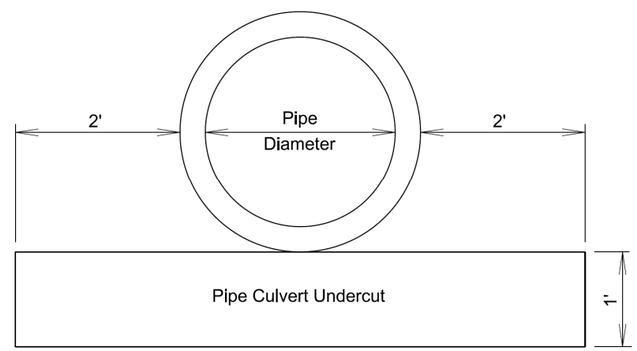


TABLE OF PIPE CULVERT UNDERCUT

Station	Undercut Depth(ft)	Quantity (Cu Yd)
134+00	1	23
154+00	1	21

TABLE OF MAINLINE CROSS PIPE, BACKFILL AND SURFACING

Station	Base Course (Backfill) (ton)	Asphalt Concrete Composite (ton)	Distance From Road Surface to Pipe Flowline measured at Centerline	Distance from Centerline of Pipe to Removal Limit (Feet) Ah & Bk
134+00	288.6	70.2	8’	34
154+00	275.9	71.6	8.1’	35

BASE COURSE

Base Course will be used during pipe replacement.

WATER FOR COMPACTION OF GRANULAR MATERIALS

Cost of water for compaction of the granular material shall be incidental to the contract unit price for the various contract items. Six percent, plus or minus, moisture will be required at the time of compaction unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

ASPHALT CONCRETE COMPOSITE

Asphalt Concrete Composite will be used as resurfacing for pipe replacement sections. Quantities are based on 5” of Asphalt Concrete Composite placed in 2 Lifts with 34’ top width and full length of each site removal area.

CONTRACTOR FURNISHED TOPSOIL

It is anticipated that a larger volume of topsoil will be needed for the new grade than can be salvaged from the existing grade. The Contractor will be required to furnish and place 4 inches of topsoil on roadway inslopes and areas as determined by the Engineer during construction.

Contractor furnished topsoil will be free from stones, coarse gravel, or similar objects larger than 3/4 inch in diameter. Brush, stumps, roots, wood, objectionable weeds, liter, or any other material which may be harmful to plant growth will not be allowed. Organic material will be decomposed.

All costs to furnish and place the Contractor furnished topsoil will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard for “Contractor Furnished Topsoil”.

EROSION CONTROL

The estimated area requiring erosion control is 20,908 square feet. All costs for the erosion control work for furnishing, placing, and maintaining erosion control including equipment, labor, seeding and mulching will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for “Erosion Control”.

The limits of erosion control work will be determined by the Engineer during construction.

Permanent Seeding

The areas to be seeded consist of all newly graded areas within the project limits except for the top of roadways, temporary easements under cultivation, and areas designated to be sod.

Type C Permanent Seed Mixture will consist of the following:

Grass Species	Variety	Pure Live Seed (PLS) (Pounds/Acre)
Western Wheatgrass	Arriba, Flintlock, Rodan, Rosana, Walsh	16
Canada Wildrye	Mandan	2
	Total:	18

Mulching (Grass Hay or Straw)

If the Contractor uses a no-till drill, mulch may be applied prior to seeding and the mulch can then be punched into the soil by the no-till drill. If the Contractor uses this process, the no-till drill seeding will be completed immediately following the mulch application and the mulch will be punched into the soil at a 3-inch depth.

EROSION CONTROL WATTLE

Erosion control wattles for restraining the flow of runoff and sediment will be installed at locations noted in the table and at locations determined by the Engineer during construction. Refer to Standard Plate 734.06 for details.

The Contractor will provide certification that the erosion control wattles do not contain noxious weed seeds.

Erosion control wattles will remain on the project to decompose.

An additional quantity of 12” Diameter Erosion Control Wattles has been added to the Estimate of Quantities for temporary erosion and sediment control in highway ditch channels and as an alternative to low flow or high flow silt fence at wetland areas adjacent to the highway.

The erosion control wattle provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for erosion control wattle may be viewed at the following internet site:

http://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx

FLOATING SILT CURTAIN

Floating silt curtains may be installed at locations determined by the Engineer during construction. The Contractor will work with the Engineer on site to determine the need for Floating Silt Curtain depending on actual site conditions at the time of the work. Some or all the Floating Silt Curtain may be removed from the project by CCO.

The Contractor will determine the water depth and other waterway characteristics such as stream flow velocity and seek technical advice from the manufacturer before ordering the floating silt curtain so that the floating silt curtain installed is the correct type for the individual sites.

The Contractor will install the floating silt curtain in accordance with the manufacturer’s installation instructions or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor will maintain the floating silt curtains for the duration of the project to ensure continuous protection of the waterway.

A list of known manufacturers of floating silt curtain is shown below for informational purpose. Contractors may also use Engineer approved floating silt curtain from manufacturers that are not included in the list.

ABASCO, LLC
Humble, TX
Phone: 1-281-466-1500
www.abasco.net

Aer-Flo, Inc.
Bradenton, FL
Phone: 1-800-823-7356
www.aerflo.com

ACME Environmental
Tulsa, OK
Phone: 1-855-563-2666
www.acmeboom.com

ENVIRO-USA, LLC
Cap Canaveral, FL
Phone: 1-321-222-9551
www.enviro-usa.com

Elastec/American Marine, Inc.
Carmi, IL
Phone: 1-618-382-2525
www.turbiditycurtains.com

Geo-Synthetics, LLC (GSI)
Waukesha, WI
Phone: 1-800-444-5523
www.geosynthetics.com

Parker Systems, Inc.
Chesapeake, VA
Phone: 1-866-472-7537
www.parkersystemsinc.com

SUMMARY TABLE OF CULVERT WORK

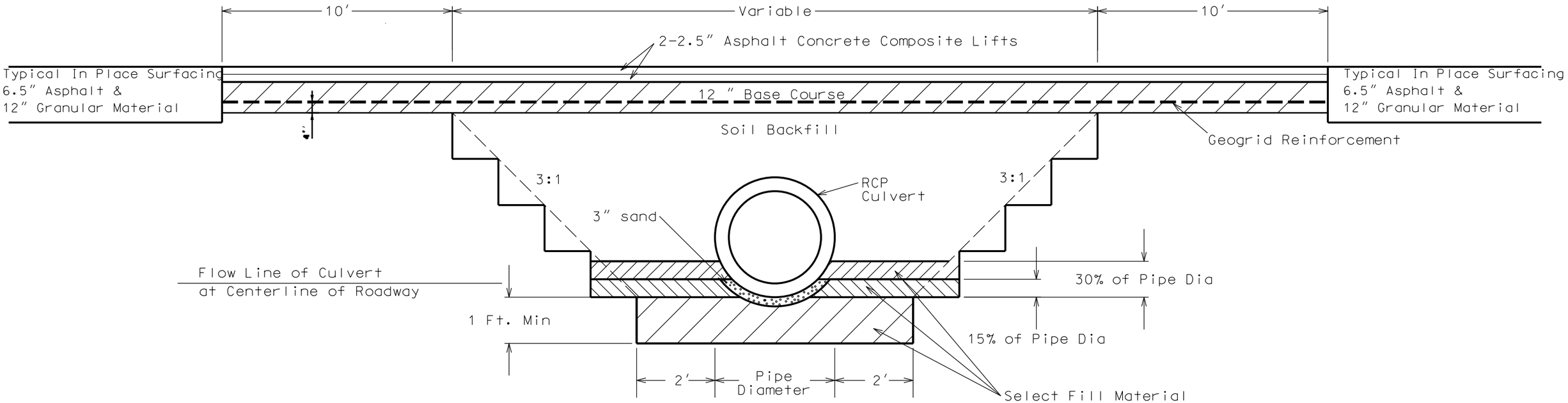
Station	Remove Asphalt Concrete (Sq Yd)	Incidental Work, Grading (Each)	Furnish and Install 24" RCP (Ft)	Furnish and Install 30" RCP (Ft)	Furnish and Install 24" RCP Sloped End (Ft)	Furnish and Install 30" RCP Sloped End (Ft)	Geogrid (Sq Yd)	Pipe Culvert Undercut (Cu Yd)	Base Course (Ton)	Contractor Furnished Topsoil (Cu Yd)	Asphalt Concrete Composite (Ton)
134+00	256.9	0.5	-	88	-	2	261	23	288.6	40	70.2
154+00	264.4	0.5	88	-	2	-	269	21	275.9	40	71.6
TOTAL	**521.3**	**1**	**88**	**88**	**2**	**2**	**530**	**44**	**564.5**	**80**	**141.8**

ITEMIZED LIST FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS

SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	CONVENTIONAL ROAD NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
W8-1	BUMP	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W8-7	LOOSE GRAVEL	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W13-1P	ADVISORY SPEED (plaque)	8	30" x 30"	6.3	50.4
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W20-4	ONE LANE ROAD AHEAD	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	2	36" x 18"	4.5	9.0
		CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SQFT			**443.4**

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	7	16

TYPICAL CULVERT REPLACEMENT DETAIL



PLOTTED FROM - $$USERNAME$$

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	8	16

LEGEND

- Anchor
- Antenna
- Approach
- Assumed Corner
- Azimuth Marker
- BBQ Grill/ Fireplace
- Bearing Tree
- Bench Mark
- Box Culvert
- Bridge
- Brush
- Buildings
- Bulk Tank
- Cattle Guard
- Cemetery
- Centerline
- Cistern
- Clothes Line
- Commercial Sign Double Face
- Commercial Sign One Post
- Commercial Sign Overhead
- Commercial Sign Two Post
- Concrete Symbol
- Creek Edge
- Curb/Gutter
- Curb
- Dam Grade/Dike/Levee
- Deck Edge
- Ditch Block
- Doorway Threshold
- Drainage Profile
- Drop Inlet
- Edge Of Asphalt
- Edge Of Concrete
- Edge Of Gravel
- Edge Of Other
- Edge Of Shoulder
- Elec. Trans./Power Jct. Box
- Fence Barbwire
- Fence Chainlink
- Fence Electric
- Fence Misc.
- Fence Rock
- Fence Snow
- Fence Wood
- Fence Woven
- Fire Hydrant
- Flag Pole
- Flower Bed
- Gas Valve Or Meter
- Gas Pump Island
- Grain Bin
- Guardrail
- Guide Sign One Post
- Guide Sign Two Post
- Gutter
- Guy Pole
- Haystack
- Hedge
- Highway R.O.W. Marker
- Interstate Close Gate
- Iron Pin
- Irrigation Ditch
- Lake Edge
- Lawn Sprinkler
- Mailbox
- Manhole Electric
- Manhole Gas
- Manhole Misc
- Manhole Sanitary Sewer
- Manhole Storm Sewer
- Manhole Telephone
- Manhole Water
- Merry-Go-Round
- Microwave Radio Tower
- Misc. Line
- Misc. Property Corner
- Misc. Post
- Overhang Or Encroachment
- Overhead Utility Line — OH —
- Parking Meter
- Pedestrian Push Button Pole
- Pipe With End Section
- Pipe With Headwall
- Pipe Without End Section
- Playground Slide
- Playground Swing
- Power And Light Pole
- Power And Telephone Pole
- Power Meter
- Power Pole
- Power Pole And Transformer
- Power Tower Structure
- Propane Tank
- Property Pipe
- Property Pipe With Cap
- Property Stone
- Public Telephone
- Railroad Crossing Signal
- Railroad Milepost Marker
- Railroad Profile
- Railroad R.O.W. Marker
- Railroad Signs
- Railroad Switch
- Railroad Track
- Railroad Trestle
- Rebar
- Rebar With Cap
- Reference Mark
- Regulatory Sign One Post
- Regulatory Sign Two Post
- Retaining Wall
- Riprap
- River Edge
- Rock And Wire Baskets
- Rockpiles
- Satellite Dish
- Septic Tank
- Shrub Tree
- Sidewalk
- Sign Face
- Sign Post
- Slough Or Marsh
- Spring
- Stream Gauge
- Street Marker
- Subsurface Utility Exploration Test Hole
- Telephone Fiber Optics — T/F —
- Telephone Junction Box
- Telephone Pole
- Television Cable Jct Box
- Television Tower
- Test Wells/Bore Holes
- Traffic Signal
- Trash Barrel
- Tree Belt
- Tree Coniferous
- Tree Deciduous
- Tree Stumps
- Triangulation Station
- Underground Electric Line — P —
- Underground Gas Line — G —
- Underground High Pressure Gas Line — HG —
- Underground Sanitary Sewer — S —
- Underground Storm Sewer — S —
- Underground Tank
- Underground Telephone Line — T —
- Underground Television Cable — TV —
- Underground Water Line — W —
- Warning Sign One Post
- Warning Sign Two Post
- Water Fountain
- Water Hydrant
- Water Meter
- Water Tower
- Water Valve
- Water Well
- Weir Rock
- Windmill
- Wingwall
- Witness Corner

- State and National Line
- County Line
- Section Line
- Quarter Line
- Sixteenth Line
- Property Line
- Construction Line
- R. O. W. Line
- New R. O. W. Line
- Cut and Fill Limits
- Control of Access
- New Control of Access
- Proposed ROW (After Property Disposal)

- Drainage Arrow

- Remove Concrete Pavement
- Remove Concrete Driveway Pavement
- Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement
- Remove Concrete Sidewalk
- Remove Concrete Median Pavement
- Remove Concrete Curb and/or Gutter

- Detectable Warning
- Pedestrian Push Button Pole and 30" x 48" Clear Space with 1.5% slope

PLOTTED FROM - $$USERNAME$$

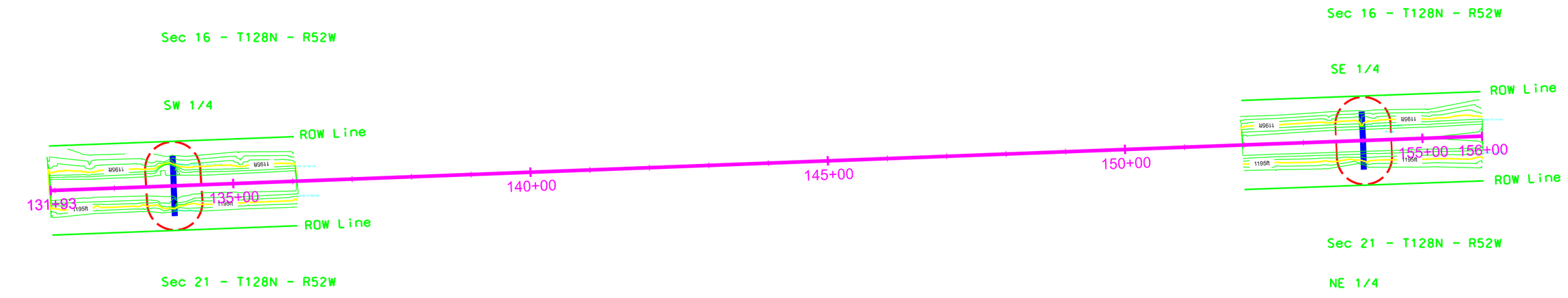
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	9	16

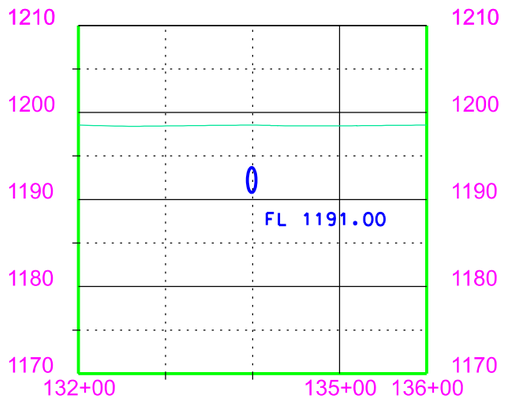
134+00
Remove 30" - 80'CMP
(Incidental Work, Grading)

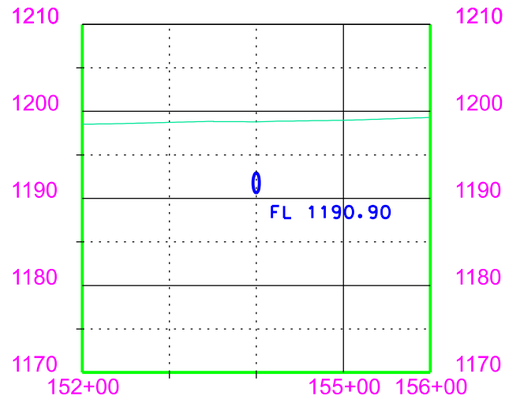
134+00 (34 Ac)
Install 30" - 88' RCP
& 2 Sloped Ends

154+00
Remove 24" - 88'CMP
(Incidental Work, Grading)

154+00 (34 Ac)
Install 24" - 88' RCP
& 2 Sloped Ends



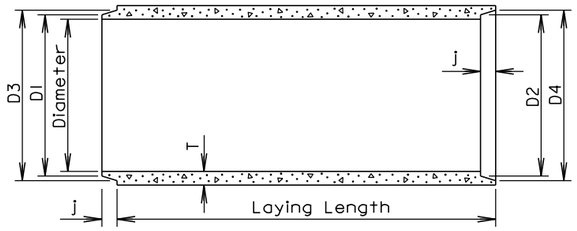




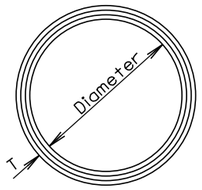
PLOTTED FROM - $$USERNAME$$

TOLERANCES IN DIMENSIONS

Diameter: ±1.5% for 24" Dia. or less and ±1% or 3/8" whichever is more for 27" Dia. or greater.
Diameters at joints: ± 3/16" for 30" Dia. or less and ± 1/4" for 36" or greater.
Length of joint (j): ± 1/4".
Wall thickness (T): not less than design T by more than 5% or 3/16", whichever is greater.
Laying length: shall not underrun by more than 1/2".



LONGITUDINAL SECTION



END VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

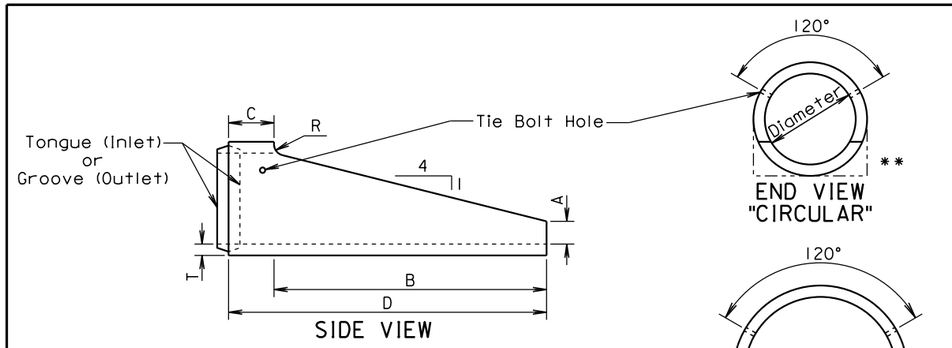
Construction of R. C. P. shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications.

Not more than 2 four-foot sections shall be permitted near the ends of any culvert. Four-foot lengths shall be used only to secure the required length of culvert.

Diam. (in.)	Approx. Wt. /Ft. (lb.)	T (in.)	J (in.)	D1 (in.)	D2 (in.)	D3 (in.)	D4 (in.)
12	92	2	1 3/4	13 1/4	13 5/8	13 7/8	14 1/4
15	127	2 1/4	2	16 1/2	16 7/8	17 1/4	17 5/8
18	168	2 1/2	2 1/4	19 5/8	20	20 3/8	20 3/4
21	214	2 3/4	2 1/2	22 7/8	23 1/4	23 3/4	24 1/8
24	265	3	2 3/4	26	26 3/8	27	27 3/8
27	322	3 1/4	3	29 1/4	29 5/8	30 1/4	30 5/8
30	384	3 1/2	3 1/4	32 3/8	32 3/4	33 1/2	33 7/8
36	524	4	3 3/4	38 3/4	39 1/4	40	40 1/2
42	685	4 1/2	4	45 1/8	45 5/8	46 1/2	47
48	867	5	4 1/2	51 1/2	52	53	53 1/2
54	1070	5 1/2	4 1/2	57 7/8	58 3/8	59 3/8	59 7/8
60	1296	6	5	64 1/4	64 3/4	66	66 1/2
66	1542	6 1/2	5 1/2	70 5/8	71 1/8	72 1/2	73
72	1810	7	6	77	77 1/2	79	79 1/2
78	2098	7 1/2	6 1/2	83 3/8	83 7/8	85 5/8	86 1/8
84	2410	8	7	89 3/4	90 1/4	92 1/8	92 5/8
90	2740	8 1/2	7	95 3/4	96 1/4	98 1/8	98 5/8
96	2950	9	7	102 1/8	102 5/8	104 1/2	105
102	3075	9 1/2	7 1/2	109	109 1/2	111 1/2	112
108	3870	10	7 1/2	115 1/2	116	118	118 1/2

June 26, 2015

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023	SDDOT	REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE	PLATE NUMBER 450.01
			Sheet 1 of 1



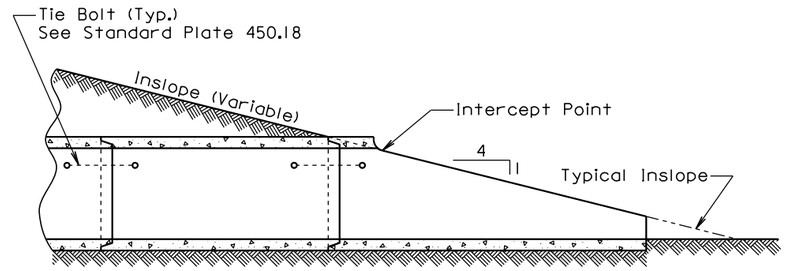
Dia. (in.)	T (in.)	A (in.)	B (in.)	C (in.)	D (in.)	R (in.)
FOR CIRCULAR PIPE						
24	3	6	72	12	84	3
30	3 1/2	7 1/2	90	12	102	3 1/2
FOR ARCH PIPE						
* 24	3	6	48	12	60	3
* 30	3 1/2	7 1/2	60	12	72	3 1/2
* 36	4 1/2	8 5/8	66	30	96	0
* 42	4 1/2	10	77 1/4	18 3/4	96	0

ALTERNATE

Dia. (in.)	T (in.)	A (in.)	B (in.)	C (in.)	D (in.)	R (in.)
FOR CIRCULAR PIPE						
24	3	9	72	12	84	0
30	3 1/2	11	90	12	102	0
FOR ARCH PIPE						
* 24	3	9	48	12	60	0
* 30	3 1/2	11	60	12	72	0

* Equivalent Diameter of Circular R.C.P.

** Acceptable Flat Bottom Alternate.



SECTION
(Along Centerline of Pipe)

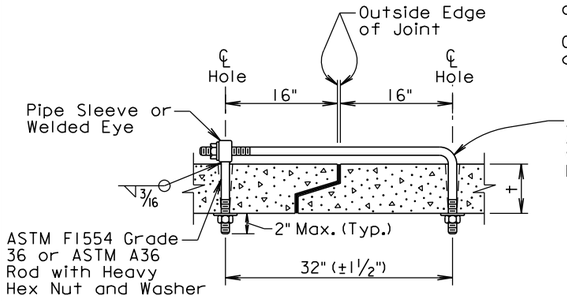
GENERAL NOTE:

The length of concrete pipe shown in the construction plans is between sloped ends.

September 22, 2006

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023	SDDOT	R. C. P. SLOPED ENDS	PLATE NUMBER 450.13
			Sheet 1 of 1

Wall "t" (in.)	Rod Dia. (in.)	Pipe Sleeve Dia. (nominal)
≤ 3 1/4	5/8	3/4
3 1/2-6 1/2	3/4	1
≥ 7	1	1 1/4



ADJUSTABLE EYE BOLT TIE

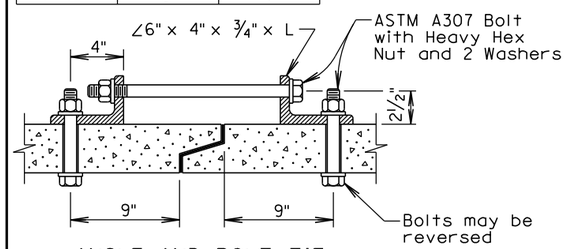
GENERAL NOTES:

Tie bolts shall conform to ASTM F1554 Grade 36 or ASTM A36. Nuts shall be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F436.

Pipe Sleeve shall conform to ASTM A500 or A53, Grade B.

Galvanize adjustible eye bolt tie assembly in accordance with ASTM A153.

Pipe Dia. (in.)	"L" (in.)	Bolt Dia. (in.)
≤ 48	4	3/4
> 48	6	1



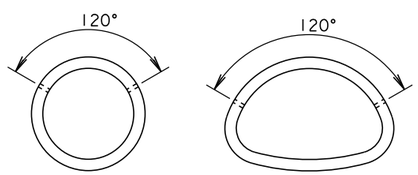
ANGLE AND BOLT TIE

GENERAL NOTES:

Angles shall conform to ASTM A36.

Bolts shall conform to ASTM A307. Nuts shall be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F436.

Galvanize angles, bolts, nuts, and washers in accordance with ASTM A153.



END VIEW "CIRCULAR"

END VIEW "ARCH"

GENERAL NOTES:

In lieu of the tie bolts detailed above other types of tie bolt connections may be installed as approved by the Office of Bridge Design.

All pipe sections of R.C.P. and R.C.P. Arch shall be tied with tie bolts except for pipe located between drop inlets, manholes, and junction boxes. All pipe sections of pipes that only enter or exit drop inlets, manhole, and junction boxes shall be tied with tie bolts.

There will be no separate measurement or payment for the tie bolts. The cost for furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding bid item for R.C.P. or R.C.P. Arch.

February 28, 2013

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023	SDDOT	TIE BOLTS FOR R.C.P. AND R.C.P. ARCH	PLATE NUMBER 450.18
			Sheet 1 of 1

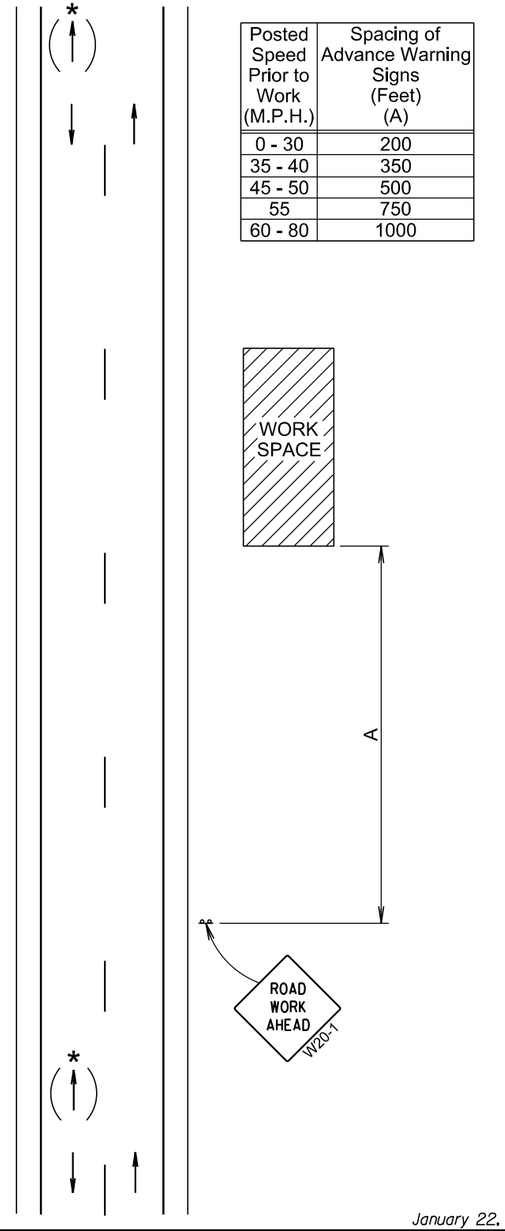
The signs illustrated are not required if the work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb, or 15 feet or more from the edge of any roadway.

The signs illustrated will be used where there are distracting situations; such as: vehicles parked on shoulder, vehicles accessing the work site via the highway, and equipment traveling on or crossing the roadway to perform work operations.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be replaced with other appropriate signs, such as the SHOULDER WORK sign. The SHOULDER WORK sign may be used for work adjacent to the shoulder.

* If the work space is on a divided highway, an advance warning sign should also be placed on the left side of the directional roadway.

For short term, short duration, or mobile operations, all signs and channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

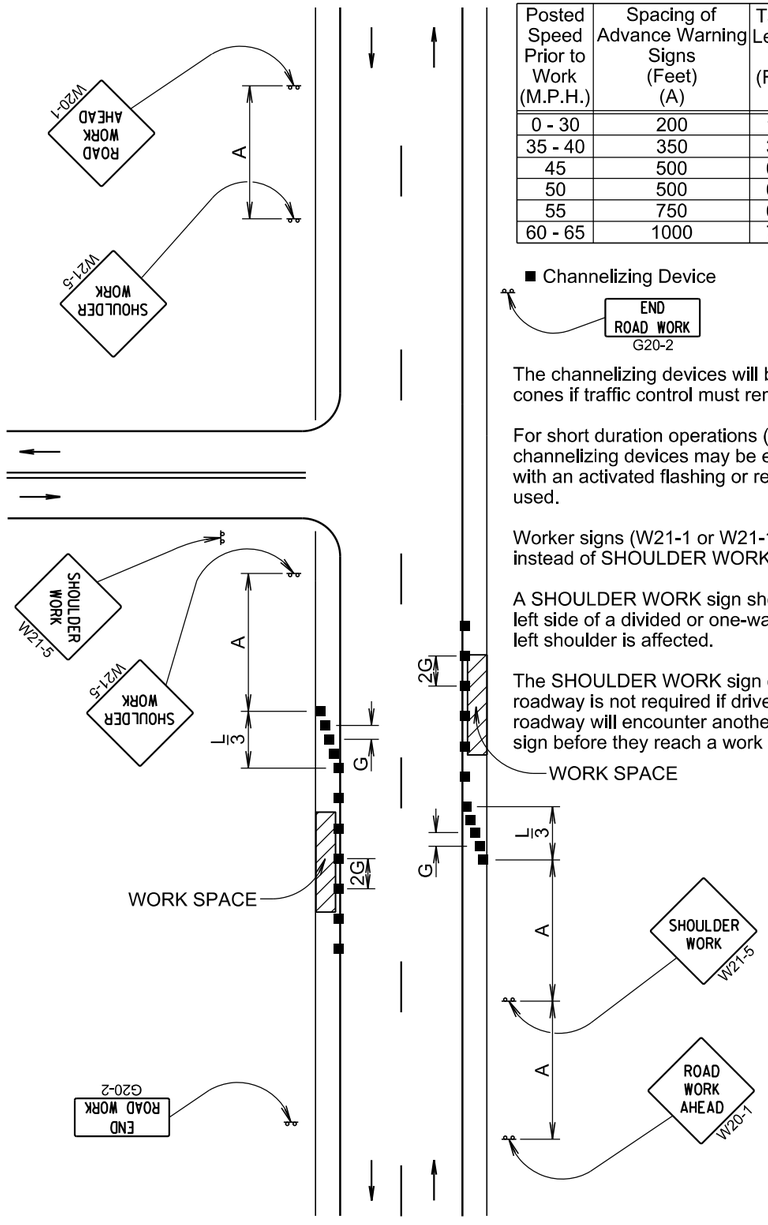


Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)
0 - 30	200
35 - 40	350
45 - 50	500
55	750
60 - 80	1000

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023	SDDOT	WORK BEYOND THE SHOULDER	PLATE NUMBER 634.01
			Sheet 1 of 1

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	12	16



Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50
55	750	660	50
60 - 65	1000	780	50

■ Channelizing Device

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones if traffic control must remain overnight.

For short duration operations (1 hour or less) all channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

Worker signs (W21-1 or W21-1a) may be used instead of SHOULDER WORK signs.

A SHOULDER WORK sign should be placed on the left side of a divided or one-way roadway only if the left shoulder is affected.

The SHOULDER WORK sign on an intersecting roadway is not required if drivers emerging from that roadway will encounter another advance warning sign before they reach a work activity area.

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023

SDDOT

WORK ON SHOULDERS

PLATE NUMBER 634.03

Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	25
35 - 40	350	25
45	500	25
50	500	50
55	750	50
60 - 65	1000	50

■ Flagger

■ Channelizing Device

For low-volume traffic situations with short work zones on straight roadways where the flagger is visible to road users approaching from both directions, a single flagger may be used.

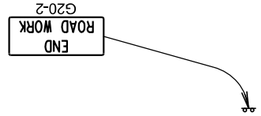
The ROAD WORK AHEAD and the END ROAD WORK signs may be omitted for short duration operations (1 hour or less).

For tack and/or flush seal operations, when flaggers are not being used, the FRESH OIL sign (W21-2) will be displayed in advance of the liquid asphalt areas.

Flashing warning lights and/or flags may be used to call attention to the advance warning signs.

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones.

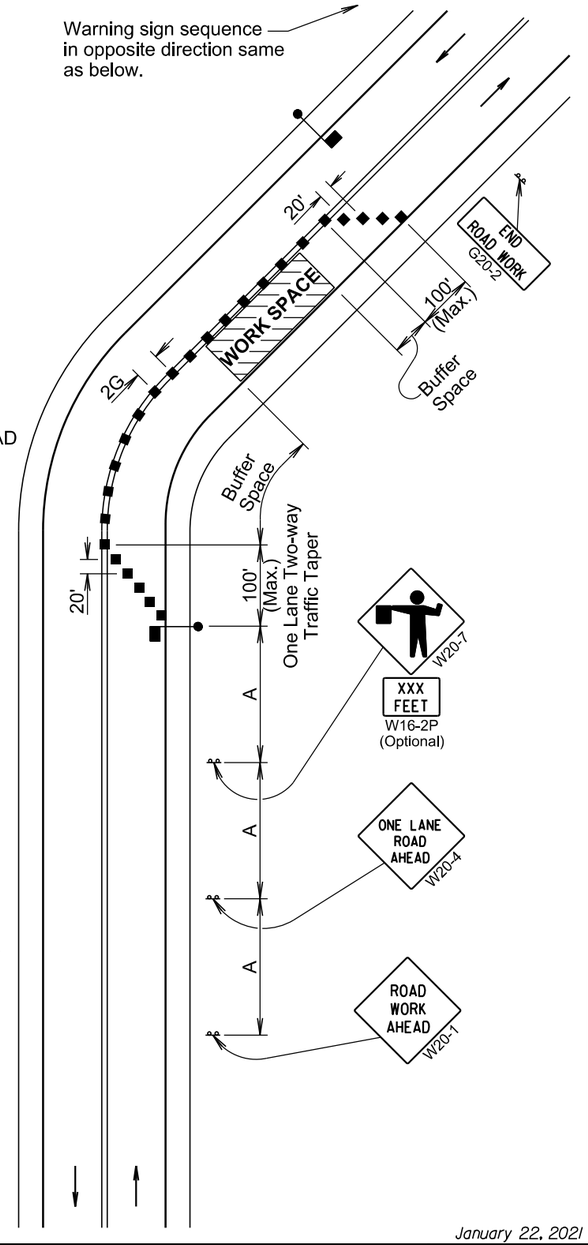
Channelizing devices are not required along the centerline adjacent to work area when pilot cars are utilized for escorting traffic through the work area.



Channelizing devices and flaggers will be used at intersecting roads to control intersecting road traffic as required.

The buffer space should be extended so that the two-way traffic taper is placed before a horizontal or vertical curve to provide adequate sight distance for the flagger and queue of stopped vehicles.

The length of A may be adjusted to fit field conditions.



January 22, 2021

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023

SDDOT

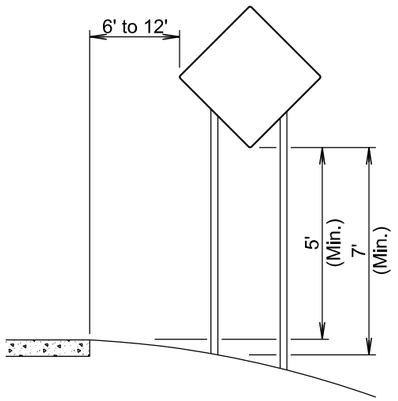
LANE CLOSURE WITH FLAGGER PROVIDED

PLATE NUMBER 634.23

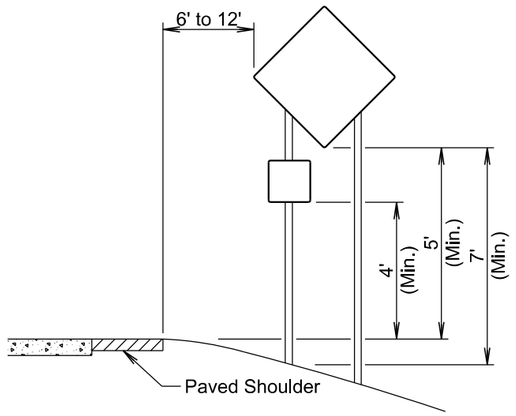
Sheet 1 of 1

PLOTTED FROM - $$USERNAME$$

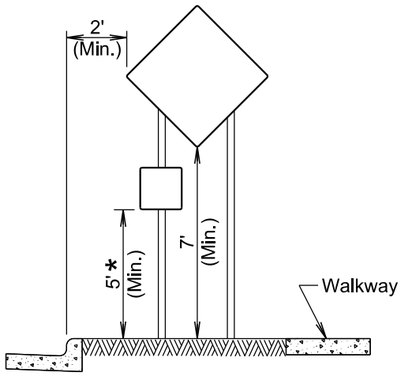
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	13	16



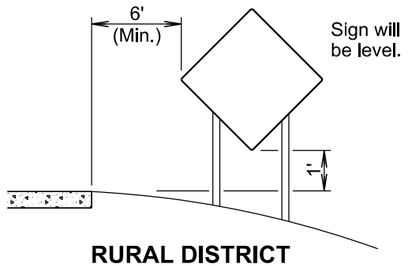
RURAL DISTRICT



RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE



URBAN DISTRICT

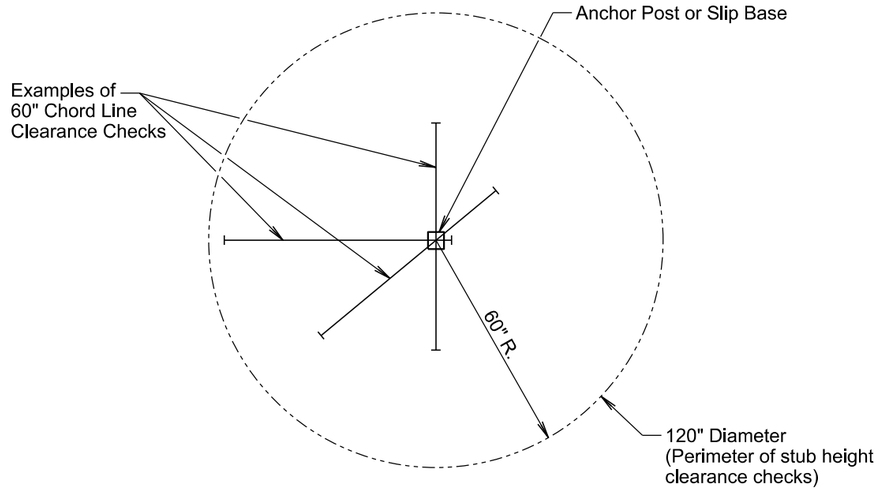


RURAL DISTRICT
3 DAY MAXIMUM
(Not applicable to regulatory signs)

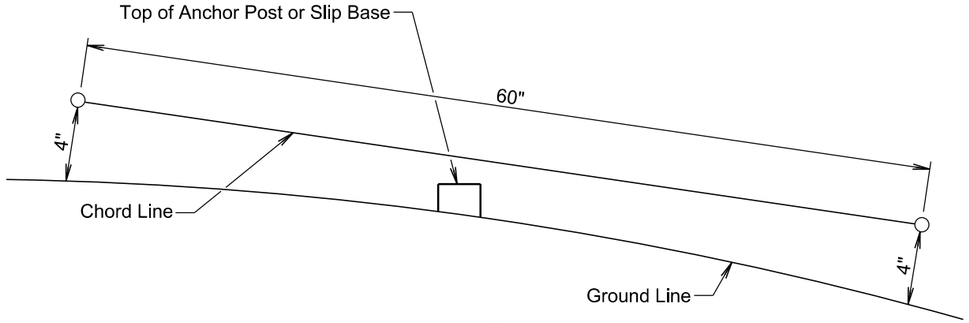
* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023	SDDOT	CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS (Typical Construction Signing)	PLATE NUMBER 634.85
			Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



ELEVATION VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.

At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

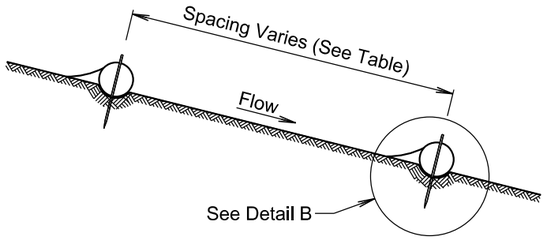
The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023	SDDOT	BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE	PLATE NUMBER 634.99
			Sheet 1 of 1

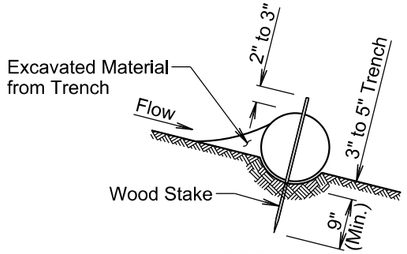
PLOTTED FROM - $$USERNAME$$

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	14	16

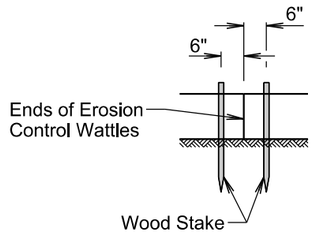


ELEVATION VIEW
(Cut or Fill Slope Installation)

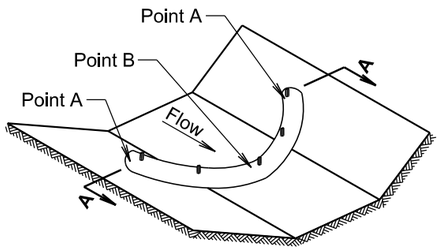
CUT OR FILL SLOPE INSTALLATION	
Slope	Spacing (Ft.)
1:1	10
2:1	20
3:1	30
4:1	40



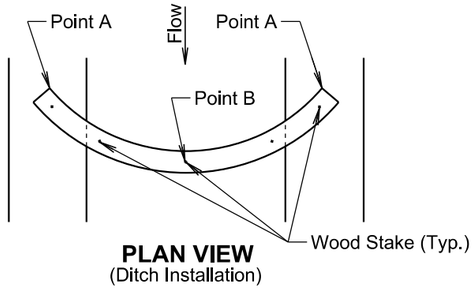
DETAIL B
(Typical of All Installations)



DETAIL C
(See General Notes)

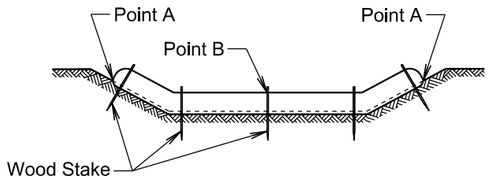


ISOMETRIC VIEW
(Ditch Installation)



PLAN VIEW
(Ditch Installation)

DITCH INSTALLATION	
Grade	Spacing (Ft.)
2%	150
3%	100
4%	75
5%	50



SECTION A-A

February 14, 2020

Published Date: 1st Qtr. 2023	SDDOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 1 of 2

GENERAL NOTES:

At cut or fill slope installations, wattles will be installed along the contour and perpendicular to the water flow.

At ditch installations, point A must be higher than point B to ensure that water flows over the wattle and not around the ends.

The Contractor will dig a 3" to 5" trench, install the wattle tightly in the trench so that daylight can not be seen under the wattle, and then compact the soil excavated from the trench against the wattle on the uphill side. See Detail B.

The stakes will be 1"x2" or 2"x2" wood stakes, however, other types of stakes such as rebar may be used only if approved by the Engineer. The stakes will be placed 6" from the ends of the wattles and the spacing of the stakes along the wattles will be 3' to 4'.

Where installing running lengths of wattles, the Contractor will butt the second wattle tightly against the first and will not overlap the ends. See Detail C.

The Contractor and Engineer will inspect the erosion control wattles in accordance with the storm water permit. The Contractor will remove, dispose, or reshape the accumulated sediment when necessary as determined by the Engineer.

Sediment removal, disposal, or necessary shaping will be as directed by the Engineer. All costs for removing accumulated sediment, disposal of sediment, and necessary shaping will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard for "Remove Sediment".

All costs for furnishing and installing the erosion control wattles including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding erosion control wattle contract item.

All costs for removing the erosion control wattle from the project including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for "Remove Erosion Control Wattle".

February 14, 2020

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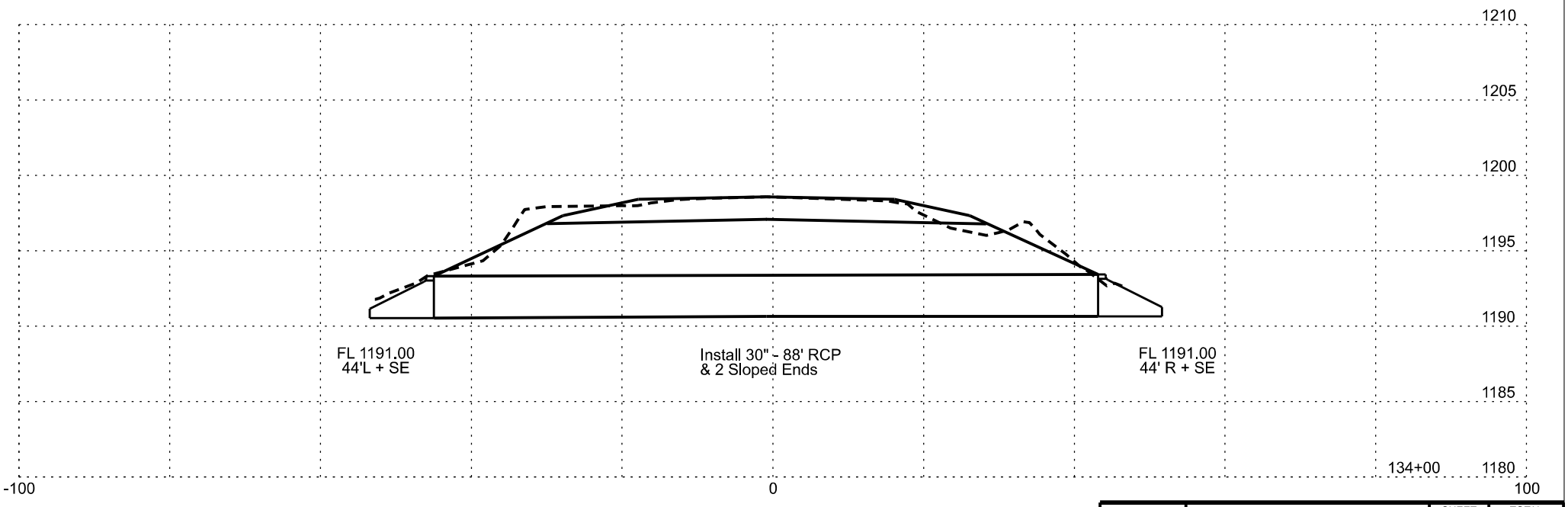
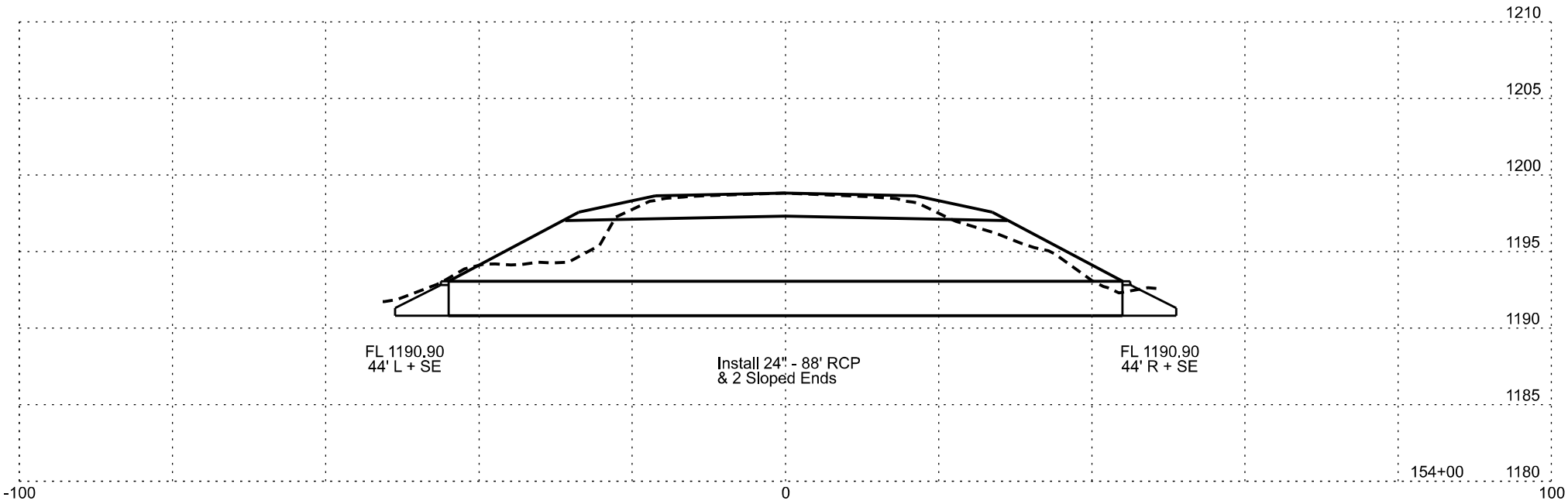
			Sheet 2 of 2

PLOTTED FROM - $$USERNAME$$



Plotting Date: mmm-ddd-yyy

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	15	16



Plotting Date: mmm-ddd-yyy

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
	025-172	16	16