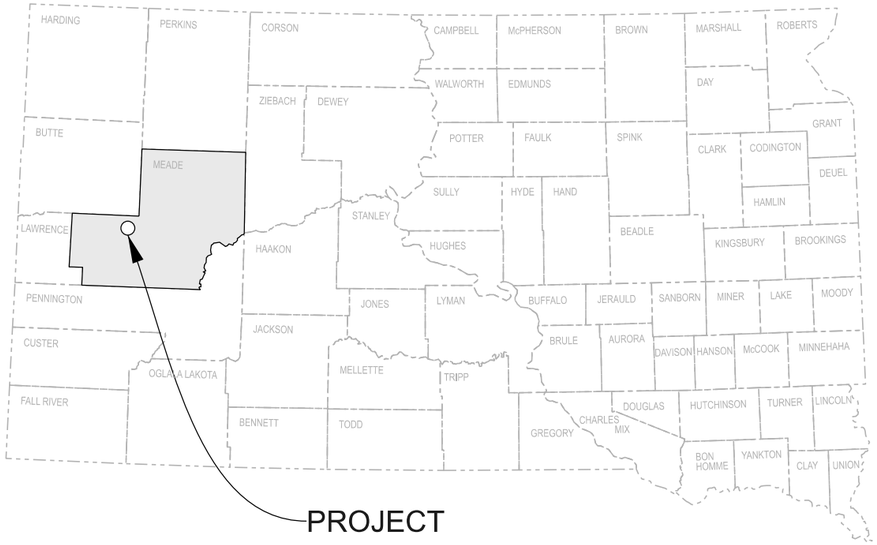


STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PLANS FOR PROPOSED

PROJECT 034-451
SD HIGHWAY 34
MEADE COUNTY

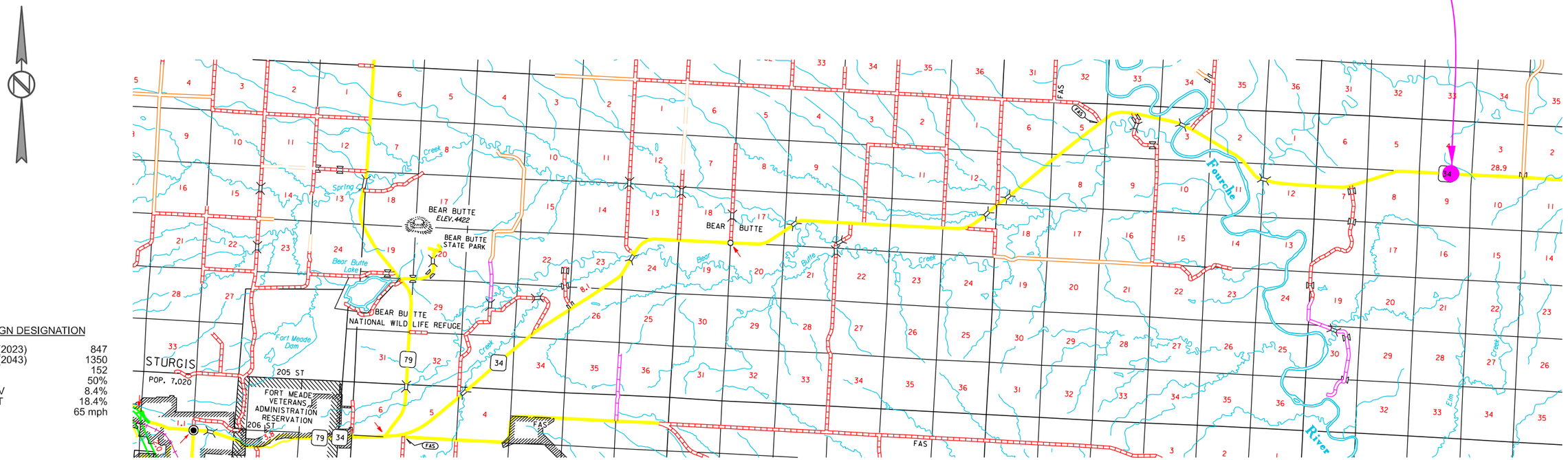
PIPE REPLACEMENT
PCN i7EN

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	034-451	Non	1/21

Plotting Date: 3/5/2025

INDEX OF SHEETS

PROJECT 034-451
SD Highway 34
MRM 61.96



DESIGN DESIGNATION

ADT (2023)	847
ADT (2043)	1350
DHV	152
D	50%
T DHV	8.4%
T ADT	18.4%
V	65 mph

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	034-451	Non	2/21

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
110E1700	Remove Silt Fence	50	Ft
120E0600	Contractor Furnished Borrow	100	CuYd
230E0100	Remove and Replace Topsoil	Lump Sum	LS
250E0020	Incidental Work, Grading	Lump Sum	LS
260E1010	Base Course	616.0	Ton
260E6010	Granular Material	139.8	Ton
320E1200	Asphalt Concrete Composite	330.0	Ton
450E0162	30" RCP Class 2, Furnish	246	Ft
450E0170	30" RCP, Install	246	Ft
450E2024	30" RCP Flared End, Furnish	6	Each
450E2025	30" RCP Flared End, Install	6	Each
464E0100	Controlled Density Fill	29.6	CuYd
632E2510	Type 2 Object Marker Back to Back	4	Each
633E1220	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" White	550	Ft
633E1222	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" Yellow	70	Ft
634E0010	Flagging	100.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	186.0	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0275	Type 3 Barricade	1	Each
634E0310	Temporary Flexible Vertical Markers (Tabs)	2,400	Ft
634E0600	4" Temporary Pavement Marking Tape Type I	144	Ft
730E0210	Type F Permanent Seed Mixture	6	Lb
731E0100	Fertilizing	345	Lb
732E0250	Fiber Mulching	460	Lb
734E0154	12" Diameter Erosion Control Wattle	100	Ft
734E0610	Mucking Silt Fence	4	CuYd
734E0620	Repair Silt Fence	50	Ft

SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2015 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS

The SDDOT is committed to protecting the environment and uses Environmental Commitments as a communication tool for the Engineer and Contractor to ensure that attention is given to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate an environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency with permitting authority can delay a project if identified environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. During construction, the Project Engineer will verify that the Contractor has met Environmental Commitment requirements. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Additional guidance on SDDOT's Environmental Commitments can be accessed through the Environmental Procedures Manual found at: <https://dot.sd.gov/media/documents/EnvironmentalProceduresManual.pdf >

For questions regarding change orders in the field that may have an effect on an Environmental Commitment, the Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Engineer at 605-773-3180 or 605-773-4336 to determine whether an environmental analysis and/or resource agency coordination is necessary.

Once construction is complete, the Project Engineer will review all environmental commitments for the project and document their completion.

COMMITMENT B: FEDERALLY THREATENED, ENDANGERED, AND PROTECTED SPECIES

COMMITMENT B2: WHOOPING CRANE

The Whooping Crane is a spring and fall migratory bird in South Dakota that is about 5 feet tall and typically stops on wetlands, rivers, and agricultural lands along their migration route. An adult Whooping Crane is white with a red crown and a long, dark, pointed bill. Immature Whooping Cranes are cinnamon brown. While in flight, their long necks are kept straight and their long dark legs trail behind. Adult Whooping Cranes' black wing tips are visible during flight.

Action Taken/Required:

Harassment or other measures to cause the Whooping Crane to leave the site is a violation of the Endangered Species Act. If a Whooping Crane is sighted roosting in the vicinity of the project, borrow pits, or staging areas associated with the project, cease construction activities in the affected area until the Whooping Crane departs and immediately contact the Project Engineer. The Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Office so that the sighting can be reported to USFWS.

COMMITMENT C: WATER SOURCE

The Contractor will not withdraw water with equipment previously used outside the State of South Dakota or previously used in aquatic invasive species (AIS) positive waters within South Dakota without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. To prevent and control the introduction and spread of invasive species into the project vicinity, all equipment will be power washed with hot water (≥140 °F) and completely dried for a minimum of 7 days prior to subsequent use. South Dakota administrative rule 41:10:04:02 forbids the possession and transport of AIS; therefore, all attached dirt, mud, debris and vegetation must be removed and all compartments and tanks capable of holding standing water must be drained. This includes, but is not limited to, all equipment, pumps, lines, hoses and holding tanks.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will obtain the necessary permits from the regulatory agencies such as the South Dakota Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources (DANR) and the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) prior to water extraction activities.

Additional information and mapping of water sources impacted by Aquatic Invasive Species in South Dakota can be accessed at:
https://sdleastwanted.sd.gov/maps/default.aspx

South Dakota Administrative Rule 41:10:04 Aquatic Invasive Species:
https://sdlegislature.gov/rules/DisplayRule.aspx?Rule=41:10:04

COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	034-451	Non	3/21

COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

The Contractor will furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the Public ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) will be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) will not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Environmental Office and the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements will apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials will be buried in a trench separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris will consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the Public ROW will be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor will control the access to waste disposal sites not within the Public ROW with fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating, “No Dumping Allowed”.

2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste will be removed from view of the ROW or buried, and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.
Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) will be incidental to the various contract items.

COMMITMENT I: HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) concurrence has not been obtained for this project.

Action Taken/Required:

All earth disturbing activities not designated within the plans require a cultural resource review prior to scheduling the pre-construction meeting. This work includes but is not limited to: Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas.

The Contractor will arrange and pay for a record search and when necessary, a cultural resource survey. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review if the site was previously surveyed; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor will provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view in which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor will submit the cultural resources survey report to SDDOT Environmental Office, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586. SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

In the event of an inadvertent discovery of human remains, funerary objects, or if evidence of cultural resources is identified during project construction activities, then such activities within 100 feet of the inadvertent discovery will immediately cease and the Project Engineer will be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Office, who will contact the appropriate SHPO/THPO within 48 hours of the discovery to determine an appropriate course of action.

The Contractor is responsible for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor will not utilize a site known or suspected of having contaminated soil or water. The Contractor will provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

UTILITIES

The Contractor will contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It will be the responsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to avoid damage to existing facilities.

If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call Process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25, the Contractor will contact the Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

GRADING OPERATIONS

Water for Embankment is estimated at the rate of 10 gallons of water per cubic yard of Embankment minus Waste. No separate payment will be made for the Water for Embankment and all costs associated will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard of “Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation”.

INSLOPE TRANSITIONS

Inslope transitions will be required at the pipe location. Refer to Standard Plate 120.05 for details.

TABLE OF INSLOPE TRANSITIONS AT PIPE CULVERTS OR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

Station	L/R	Type
286+08	L/R	1

INCIDENTAL WORK, GRADING

Station	L/R	Remarks
286+02	L/R	Remove 30”-76’ CMP & 2 End Sections (existing flowable fill present in culvert)
286+08	L/R	Remove 30”-76’ CMP & 2 End Sections
286+15	L/R	Remove 30”-76’ CMP & 2 End Sections

Note: Flowable fill is present around the culverts and under the roadway. Removal of the flowable fill will be incidental to the contract item for Incidental Work, Grading.

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	034-451	Non	4/21

MAINLINE CROSS PIPE REPLACEMENT

Pipe culverts will be installed in accordance with the following notes and as shown on the Pipe Installation Detail.

After the existing pipes have been removed, the new pipe culverts will be undercut to a minimum depth of 1 foot. The depth of undercut is an estimate and the actual depth necessary will be determined during construction. The Engineer will determine how much undercut will be done in accordance with Section 421 of the specifications but will not reduce the undercut to less than 1 foot in depth.

Select fill material for backfilling the undercut area will conform to the gradation requirements of Base Course in Section 882. If groundwater is encountered during construction, the select fill material for backfilling the undercut area and Class B Bedding will conform to the gradation requirements of Section 421.2 A. until backfill placement is above the groundwater level. The Engineer will process a CCO to provide for compensation to the Contractor for the added cost of the changed material. All other requirements of Section 421 will apply.

Pipe culverts will be bedded in accordance with Section 450.3 F.2, Class B Bedding with the following exceptions. The excavated area will extend 2 feet from the outermost diameter on both sides of the pipe with the back of the excavated area being sloped 2:1 upward to the top of the roadway surface. Select fill material for Class B Bedding will conform to the gradation requirements of Base Course in Section 882.

After the minimum testing requirements of M.S.T.R Section 4.1.F.3.a.1 (SDDOT Materials Manual) have been met, the minimum density testing requirements will be one test per zone. Each zone from the top of the pipe to the top of the subgrade will be 2 feet in depth. Moisture testing will remain as per M.S.T.R.

The remainder of the pipe culvert excavation will be backfilled with soils taken from the pipe removal excavation or other suitable material as approved by the Engineer. The backfill will be benched into 2:1 excavation slope. Compaction of the backfill material will be governed by the Specified Density Method. Additionally, controlled density fill will be placed between the runs of pipe as specified in the plans.

After the new pipes have been backfilled to the top of the subgrade, a 12” depth of Base Course and 6” (2-3” lifts) depth of asphalt concrete composite will be placed as a patch matching the existing asphalt concrete.

All costs to remove and dispose of asphalt concrete pavement, including full depth saw cutting of the asphalt concrete pavement, will be incidental to the contract unit price per square yard to Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement. All excavation necessary for Class B Bedding and the pipe installation will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding pipe installation contract items.

The select fill material used for backfilling the pipe culvert undercut and Class B Bedding will be paid for at the contract unit price per ton for Granular Material. The 3” layer of bedding material to form the cradle in the pipe foundation will be incidental to the corresponding pipe installation contract items. The cost for asphalt concrete composite installed over the pipe replacement will be paid for at the contract unit price per ton for Asphalt Concrete Composite.

PIPE CULVERT UNDERCUT

Pipe culvert undercut may be required for this project. The Engineer will determine which pipe will be undercut in accordance with Section 421 of the Specifications.

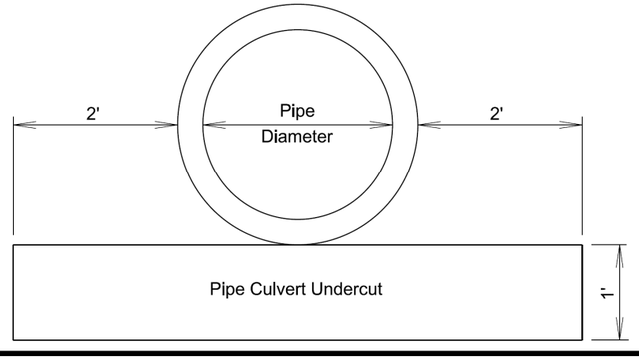
If pipe culvert undercut is required, the table below contains the rate for one-foot depth of pipe culvert undercut per foot of pipe length. When calculating pipe culvert undercut, the length of pipe ends should be included in the overall pipe length.

Granular material may be required for backfilling the pipe culvert undercut areas where site conditions warrant. Granular material will conform to the gradation requirements in Section 421.2.A of the Specifications and will be paid for at the contract unit price per ton for “Granular Material”. A quantity of 139.8 tons of granular material is included in the estimate of quantities for use where it is determined to be needed. The quantity will be adjusted or eliminated by construction change order, depending on field conditions.

The table below contains the rate for one-foot depth of pipe culvert undercut per foot of pipe length and should be used as an aid in determining the actual amount of undercut to be performed during construction. The table is derived from the drawing below and conforms to the Specifications. When calculating pipe culvert undercut, the length of pipe ends should be included in the overall pipe length.

Storm sewer and approach pipes do not require undercutting unless specified otherwise in these plans.

Pipe Diameter (In)	Round Pipe Undercut Rate for 1’ Depth (CuYd/Ft)	Arch Pipe Undercut Rate for 1’ Depth (CuYd/Ft)
24	0.2407	0.2577
30	0.2623	0.2847
36	0.2840	0.3110
42	0.3056	0.3337
48	0.3272	0.3596
54	0.3488	0.3827
60	0.3704	0.4105
66	0.3920	---
72	0.4136	0.4630
78	0.4352	---
84	0.4568	0.5123
90	0.4784	---



CONTRACTOR FURNISHED BORROW EXCAVATION

The Contractor will provide a suitable site for Contractor furnished borrow excavation material. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining all required permits and clearances for the borrow site. The borrow material will be approved by the Engineer.

Restoration of the Contractor furnished borrow excavation site will be the responsibility of the Contractor.

TABLE OF ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT REMOVAL

Station	to	Station	Quantity (SqYd)
284+70		287+45	977.8
		Total:	977.8

CONTROLLED DENSITY FILL FOR PIPE

Controlled density fill will be in conformance with Section 464 of the Specifications.

The controlled density fill will be placed between the pipes from the base of pipe elevation to the haunch of the pipes and extend to the end of the end section.

TABLE OF CONTROLLED DENSITY FILL FOR PIPE

Station	Quantity (CuYd)
286+05	14.8
286+12	14.8
Total:	29.6

TABLE OF PIPE QUANTITIES

	Reinforced Concrete	
	Circular 30"	Flared End 30"
Station	Ft	Each
286+02	82	2
286+08	82	2
286+15	82	2
TOTAL:	246	6

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE

High sulfate levels will be encountered on this project. The type of cement will be either a type V or a type II with 20% to 25% Class F Modified Fly Ash substituted for cement in accordance with section 605. The Water/Cementitious material ratio will not exceed 0.45 as defined in section 460.3 C. The mix will be as per fabricator’s design; however, minimum compressive strength will not be less than 4500 psi at 28 days. The pipe must be marked in an acceptable way to designate meeting the requirements for sulfate resistance.

TABLE OF PIPE REPLACEMENT QUANTITIES

Station to	Station	MRM	Description	Base Course	Granular Material	Asphalt Concrete Composite	Type 2 Object Marker
				Ton	Ton	Ton	Each
284+70	287+45	61.96	Replace Triple 30" Pipe	616.0	139.8	330	4
			Total	**616.0**	**139.8**	**330**	**4**

BASE COURSE

Base Course will be furnished by the Contractor.

All other requirements of the Standard Specifications for Base Course will apply.

Water for compaction will be incidental to contract unit price per ton for “Base Course”. Compaction will be to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

1. Set up traffic control using Standard Plate 634.25. The Contractor shall maintain a minimum width of 16’.
2. Remove pipes, install new RC pipes, build embankment, and place base course to an elevation to carry traffic.
3. Place bump marker and bump sign.
4. Switch lane closure. Set up traffic control using Standard Plate 634.25. The Contractor shall maintain a minimum width of 16’.
5. Remove pipes, install new RC pipes, build embankment, and place base course to an elevation to carry traffic.
6. Place bump marker and bump sign.
7. Remove lane closure and setup traffic control using Standard Plate 634.23 for final grading, base course, asphalt paving, and pavement marking.
8. Remove bump markers and traffic control.

Contractor requests to deviate from the sequence of operations will be submitted in writing to the Engineer for review. Approval of an alternate sequence of operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes meet with the Department’s intent for traffic control and sequencing of the work. An alternate sequence will be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Mainline pipe replacement will be done half roadway width at a time.

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

Portable sign supports will not be located on sidewalks, bicycle facilities, or other areas designated for pedestrian or bicycle traffic.

All construction operations will be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

At no time will a vertical drop-off of greater than 3 inches be left overnight adjacent to the traveled way. The Contractor will utilize embankment material to ensure a 3-inch vertical drop-off is not exceeded. The slope of the embankment material will not be steeper than a 4:1 within 30 feet of the traveled way.

Traffic will be maintained on the driving lanes. Use of the shoulder as a driving lane will not be permitted. Any damage to the shoulder due to rerouted traffic or Contractor’s equipment will be repaired at no expense to the Department.

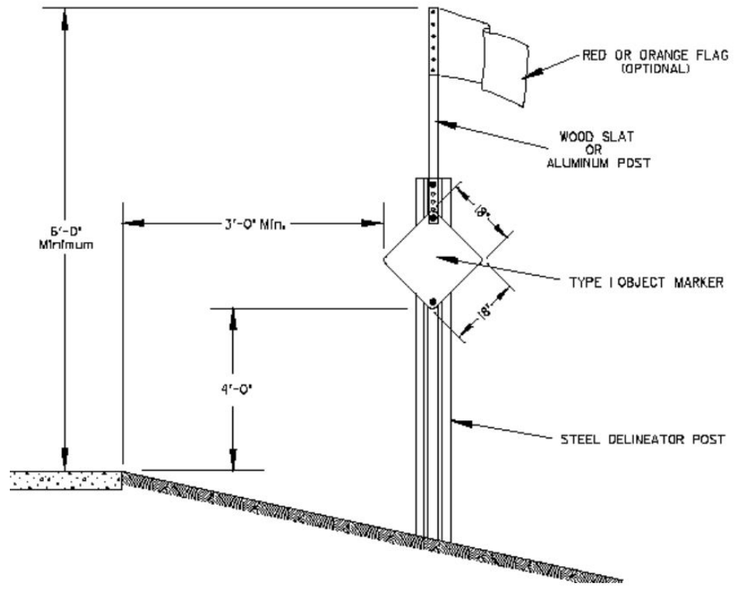
A mobile work operation will be allowed provided the rumble strip or rumble stripe grooving, flush sealing, and pavement marking can be completed satisfactorily by a continuously moving work operation. A mobile work operation will require approval by the Engineer.

BUMP MARKERS

Orange bump markers will be placed adjacent to the bump location. The bump marker details are shown in the following drawing. The steel delineator post will be a 1.12 lb/ft flanged channel steel post for ground mounted installation. If the duration is less than 3 days, the Type 1 Object Marker can be installed on temporary supports.

BUMP (W8-1) signs with appropriate ADVISORY SPEED (W13-1P) plaques will be placed 500 feet in advance of the bump or as approved by the Engineer for adequate sight distance.

All costs for bump markers, bump signs, and advisory speed plaques will be incidental to the contract unit price per square foot for “Traffic Control Signs”.



FLAGGING

Operations will be conducted so that the traveling public will not have to wait longer than 15 minutes at the flagger station.

It is required that the flaggers be able to communicate with one another. If an emergency vehicle needs to pass through the project, the Contractor will be required to expedite traffic movement. All costs associated with this will be incidental to the contract unit price per hour for “Flagging”.

TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKING

Temporary Flexible Vertical Markers (Tabs) shall be used for all markings as shown in the plans other than the temporary stop bars, or as directed by the Engineer.

All costs to furnish, install, maintain (including replacement as required by the Engineer at no added cost to the Department), and remove the temporary flexible vertical markers (tabs) shall be included in the contract price per foot for “Temporary Flexible Vertical Markers (Tabs)”.

TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKING

Temporary pavement marking tape Type 1 shall be used for the 24” white stop bars.

All costs to furnish, install, maintain (including replacement as required by the Engineer at no added cost to the Department), and remove the temporary pavement marking tape type 1 shall be included in the contract price per foot per 4” line or equivalent for 4” Temporary Pavement Marking Tape Type 1.

All pavement marking paint removals shall be done as directed by the Engineer.

INVENTORY OF TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS

ITEMIZED LIST FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS

		CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
R1-1	STOP	2	30"	5.2	10.4
W1-4	REVERSE CURVE (L or R)	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W3-1	STOP AHEAD (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W13-1P	ADVISORY SPEED (plaque)	2	30" x 30"	6.3	12.6
W16-2P	___ FEET (supplemental distance plaque)	2	30" x 24"	5.0	10.0
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-4	ONE LANE ROAD AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	2	36" x 18"	4.5	9.0
		CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SQFT			186.0

REMOVE AND REPLACE TOPSOIL

Prior to beginning culvert installations, a 4” depth of topsoil will be bladed at the respective area and left in a windrow just outside the work limits.
Following completion of the work, topsoil will be bladed back at the work area.

The estimated amount of topsoil to be removed and replaced is 125 CuYd.

All costs associated with removing and replacing the topsoil will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for “Remove and Replace Topsoil”.

The Contractor will repair all rutting within the ROW created by equipment and construction vehicles entering, exiting, and parking off the roadway at no cost to the Department.

MYCORRHIZAL INOCULUM

Mycorrhizal inoculum will consist of mycorrhizal fungi spores and mycorrhizal fungi-infected root fragments in a solid carrier. The carrier may include organic materials, calcinated clay, or other materials consistent with application and good plant growth. The supplier will provide certification of the fungal species claimed and the live propagule count. The inoculum will include a minimum 25% the fungal species *Rhizophagus intraradices*. The remaining 75% may include other endomycorrhizal fungal species.

All seed will be inoculated by the seed supplier with a minimum of 100,000 live propagules of mycorrhizal fungi per acre. All costs of inoculating the seed will be incidental to the contract unit price per pound for the corresponding permanent seed mixture.

The mycorrhizal inoculum will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
MycoApply	Mycorrhizal Applications, Inc. Grants Pass, OR Phone: 1-866-476-7800 www.mycorrhizae.com
AM 120 Multi Species Blend	Reforestation Technologies Int. Gilroy, CA Phone: 1-800-784-4769 www.reforest.com
LALRISE Prime and Max WP	Lallemand Specialties Inc. Milwaukee, WI Phone: 1-844-590-7781 www.lallemandplantcare.com

FERTILIZING

The Contractor will apply an all-natural slow release fertilizer prior to seeding or placing sod. The all-natural fertilizer will have a minimum guaranteed analysis of 4-4-4 and be USDA Certified BioBased. It should provide a minimum of 4% (N) nitrogen with a minimum water insoluble nitrogen (WIN) fraction of 2.07%, a minimum of 4% (P2O5) available phosphate, a minimum of 4% (K2O) soluble potash, and a maximum carbon to nitrogen ratio (C:N ratio) of 5:1. The all-natural fertilizer will be free of weed-seed and pathogens accomplished through thermophilic composting, and not mechanical or chemical sterilization, to assure presence of beneficial soil microbiology. The fertilizer will have a near neutral pH, a low salt index, a low biological oxygen demand, contain organic humic and fulvic acids, and have high aerobic organism counts. The fertilizer will also be stable, free of bad odors, and be unattractive as a food source for animals. It should also be in a granular form that is easily spread.

The fertilizer will be applied at a rate of 1,500 pounds per acre in accordance with the manufacturer’s recommended method of application.

The all-natural slow release fertilizer will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
Sustane	Sustane Corporate Headquarters Cannon Falls, Minnesota Phone: 1-800-352-9245 www.sustane.com
Perfect Blend	Perfect Blend, LLC Bellevue, WA Phone: 1-866-456-8890 www.perfect-blend.com
Nature Safe	Nature Safe Fertilizers Irving, TX Phone: 1-605-759-5622 www.naturesafe.com

PERMANENT SEEDING

Type F Permanent Seed Mixture will consist of the following:

Grass Species	Variety	Pure Live Seed (PLS) (Pounds/Acre)
Western Wheatgrass	Arriba, Flintlock, Rodan, Rosana, Walsh	7
Green Needlegrass	Lodorm, AC Mallard Ecovar	4
Sideoats Grama	Butte, Pierre	3
Blue Grama	Bad River	2
Oats or Spring Wheat: April through May; Winter Wheat: August through November		10
	Total:	26

FIBER MULCHING

Fiber mulch will be applied in a separate operation following permanent seeding.

An additional 2% by weight of tackifier will be added to the fiber mulch product selected from the approved product list. If the product selected has guar gum tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be guar gum. If the product selected has synthetic tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be synthetic.

Fiber mulch will be applied at the rate of 2,000 pounds per acre.

The Contractor will allow the fiber mulch to cure a minimum of 18 hours prior to watering or any storm event to ensure proper cohesion between the soil and fiber particles.

All costs for the additional tackifier added to the fiber mulch including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per ton for "Fiber Mulching".

The fiber mulch provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for fiber mulch may be viewed at the following internet site:

http://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx

TABLE OF SEEDING, FIBER MULCHING, & FERTILIZING

Location			Area	Seeding	Fiber Mulching	Fertilizing
Station to	Station	L/R	(Acre)	(Lb)	(Lb)	(Lb)
284+70	287+45	L	0.11	3	220	165
284+70	287+45	R	0.12	3	240	180
			TOTALS:	**6**	**460**	**345**

EROSION CONTROL WATTLE

Erosion control wattles for restraining the flow of runoff and sediment will be installed at locations noted in the table and at locations determined by the Engineer during construction. Refer to Standard Plate 734.06 for details.

The Contractor will provide certification that the erosion control wattles do not contain noxious weed seeds.

Erosion control wattles will remain on the project to decompose.

An additional quantity of 12" Diameter Erosion Control Wattles has been added to the Estimate of Quantities for temporary erosion and sediment control in highway ditch channels or as directed by the Engineer.

The erosion control wattle provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for erosion control wattle may be viewed at the following internet site:

http://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx

TABLE OF EROSION CONTROL WATTLE

Station	L/R	Diameter (Inch)	Location	Quantity (Ft)
286+30	L	12	Channel Bottom	30
286+80	L	12	Channel Bottom	30
287+30	L	12	Channel Bottom	30
			Additional Quantity:	100
			TOTAL:	190

HIGH FLOW SILT FENCE

The high flow silt fence fabric provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for high flow silt fence may be viewed at the following internet site:

http://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx

High flow silt fence will be placed at the locations noted in the table and at locations that will minimize siltation of adjacent streams, lakes, dams, or drainage areas as determined by the Engineer during construction. Refer to Standard Plate 734.05 for details.

An additional quantity of high flow silt fence has been added to the Estimate of Quantities for temporary sediment control.

TABLE OF HIGH FLOW SILT FENCE – PCN 06CP

Station	Location	Quantity (Ft)
286+10 R	Perimeter Control	150
	Additional Quantity:	50
	Total:	200

REPAIR SILT FENCE

Silt fence will be repaired if needed in accordance with Standard Plate 734.05 at the locations listed in the Table of High Flow Silt Fence.

MUCKING SILT FENCE

Mucking silt fence will consist of removing muck trapped by the silt fence and spreading the material evenly over the adjacent area to conform to the existing grade.

REMOVE SILT FENCE

Silt fence will be removed when vegetation is established. Some or all of the silt fence may be left on the project until vegetation is established.

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	034-451	Non	8/21

PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

Cold weather waterborne paint will not be required after October 15th per Supplemental Specification Section 633.3 B.

State forces will not be available from 07-14-2025 to 08-17-2025.

HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

All materials will be applied as per manufacturer's recommendations. High build waterborne pavement marking paint will conform to the supplemental specifications for Section 980.1 B.

Reflective media will consist of glass beads. Reflective media will require a Certificate of Compliance for Certification for each source and lot. Acceptance sampling will not be required.

RATES OF MATERIALS FOR HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

Solid 4" line = 22.5 Gals/Mile
Dashed 4" line = 7.6 Gal/Mile
Glass Beads = 8 Lbs/Gal

All cost for materials, labor and equipment necessary to furnish and install the pavement markings will be incidental to the contract unit price for the respective High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint items.

RETROREFLECTIVITY FOR PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

The Department may take retroreflectivity readings on the pavement marking lines after 14 days and within 42 days of the line application using either a portable or mobile retroreflectometer that conforms to 30-meter geometry. If the Department chooses to take retroreflectivity readings, three retroreflectivity readings will be taken on each line at each test location. The three readings will be averaged and become the reading for that test location.

If the Department chooses to take retroreflectivity readings, three readings will be taken on the edge lines and lane lines in the direction of application. For combination solid yellow and skip yellow lines for turn lanes and for centerline markings on two-way roadways, three readings will be taken in one direction, the reflectometer will be turned 180 degrees and three more readings will be taken. The six readings for the centerline markings will be averaged and become the test reading for that test location.

If the Department chooses to take readings, the minimum retroreflectivity values will be 275 mc/m^2/lux for white and 170 mc/m^2/lux for yellow.

TABLE OF PAVEMENT MARKING

Station to	Station	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" White	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" Yellow
		Ft	Ft
284+70	287+45	550	70
	TOTAL:	**550**	**70**

LEGEND

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	034-451	Non	9/21

Plotting Date: 3/5/2025

- Anchor
- Antenna
- Approach
- Assumed Corner
- Azimuth Marker
- BBQ Grill/ Fireplace
- Bearing Tree
- Bench Mark
- Box Culvert
- Bridge
- Brush
- Buildings
- Bulk Tank
- Cattle Guard
- Cemetery
- Centerline
- Cistern
- Clothes Line
- Control Point
- Commercial Sign Double Face
- Commercial Sign One Post
- Commercial Sign Overhead
- Commercial Sign Two Post
- Concrete Symbol
- Creek Edge
- Curb/Gutter
- Curb
- Dam Grade/Dike/Levee
- Deck Edge
- Ditch Block
- Doorway Threshold
- Drainage Profile
- Drop Inlet
- Edge Of Asphalt
- Edge Of Concrete
- Edge Of Gravel
- Edge Of Other
- Edge Of Shoulder
- Elec. Trans./Power Jct. Box
- Fence Barbwire
- Fence Chainlink
- Fence Electric
- Fence Misc.
- Fence Rock
- Fence Snow
- Fence Wood
- Fence Woven
- Fire Hydrant
- Flag Pole
- Flower Bed
- Gas Valve Or Meter
- Gas Pump Island
- Grain Bin
- Guardrail
- Guide Sign One Post
- Guide Sign Two Post
- Gutter
- Guy Pole
- Haystack
- Hedge
- Highway ROW Marker
- Interstate Close Gate
- Iron Pin
- Irrigation Ditch
- Lake Edge
- Lawn Sprinkler
- Mailbox
- Manhole Electric
- Manhole Gas
- Manhole Misc
- Manhole Sanitary Sewer
- Manhole Storm Sewer
- Manhole Telephone
- Manhole Water
- Merry-Go-Round
- Microwave Radio Tower
- Misc. Line
- Misc. Property Corner
- Misc. Post
- Overhang Or Encroachment
- Overhead Utility Line — OH —
- Parking Meter
- Pedestrian Push Button Pole
- Pipe With End Section
- Pipe With Headwall
- Pipe Without End Section
- Playground Slide
- Playground Swing
- Power And Light Pole
- Power And Telephone Pole
- Power Meter
- Power Pole
- Power Pole And Transformer
- Power Tower Structure
- Propane Tank
- Property Pipe
- Property Pipe With Cap
- Property Stone
- Public Telephone
- Railroad Crossing Signal
- Railroad Milepost Marker
- Railroad Profile
- Railroad R.O.W. Marker
- Railroad Signs
- Railroad Switch
- Railroad Track
- Railroad Trestle
- Rebar
- Rebar With Cap
- Reference Mark
- Regulatory Sign One Post
- Regulatory Sign Two Post
- Retaining Wall
- Riprap
- River Edge
- Rock And Wire Baskets
- Rockpiles
- Satellite Dish
- Septic Tank
- Shrub Tree
- Sidewalk
- Sign Face
- Sign Post
- Slough Or Marsh
- Spring
- Stream Gauge
- Street Marker
- Subsurface Utility Exploration Test Hole
- Telephone Fiber Optics — T/F —
- Telephone Junction Box
- Telephone Pole
- Television Cable Jct Box
- Television Tower
- Test Wells/Bore Holes
- Traffic Signal
- Trash Barrel
- Tree Belt
- Tree Coniferous
- Tree Deciduous
- Tree Stumps
- Triangulation Station
- Underground Electric Line — P —
- Underground Gas Line — G —
- Underground High Pressure Gas Line — HG —
- Underground Sanitary Sewer — S —
- Underground Storm Sewer — S —
- Underground Tank
- Underground Telephone Line — T —
- Underground Television Cable — TV —
- Underground Water Line — W —
- Warning Sign One Post
- Warning Sign Two Post
- Water Fountain
- Water Hydrant
- Water Meter
- Water Tower
- Water Valve
- Water Well
- Weir Rock
- Windmill
- Wingwall
- Witness Corner

- State and National Line
- County Line
- Section Line
- Quarter Line
- Sixteenth Line
- Property Line
- Construction Line
- ROW Line
- New ROW Line
- Cut and Fill Limits
- Control of Access
- New Control of Access
- Proposed ROW (After Property Disposal)

- Drainage Arrow

- Remove Concrete Pavement
- Remove Concrete Driveway Pavement
- Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement
- Remove Concrete Sidewalk
- Remove Concrete Median Pavement
- Remove Concrete Curb and/or Gutter

- Detectable Warning
- Pedestrian Push Button Pole and 30" x 48" Clear Space with 1.5% slope

286+02
Remove 30"-76' CMP
& End Sections
(Incidental Work, Grading)

286+02
Install 30"-82' RCP
& 2-30" RCP Flared Ends

286+08
Remove 30"-76' CMP
& End Sections
(Incidental Work, Grading)

286+08
Install 30"-82' RCP
& 2-30" RCP Flared Ends

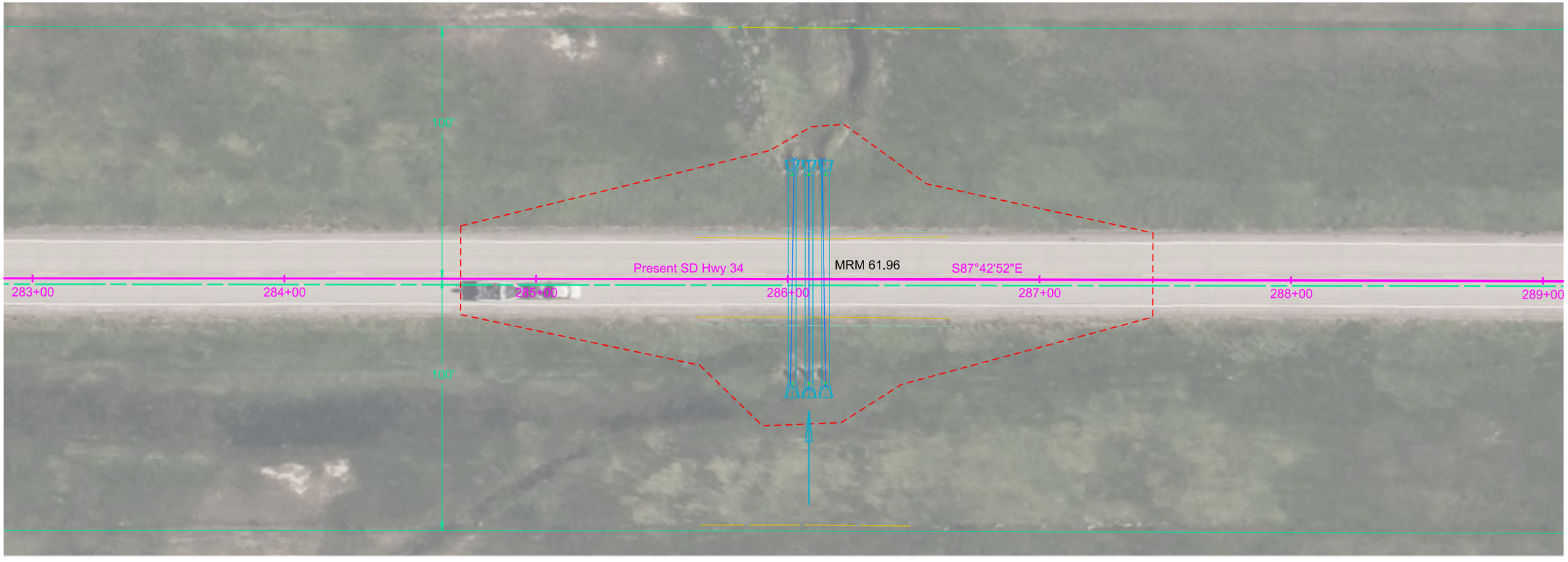
286+15
Remove 30"-76' CMP
& End Sections
(Incidental Work, Grading)

286+15
Install 30"-82' RCP
& 2-30" RCP Flared Ends

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	034-451	Non	10/21

Plotting Date: 4/3/2025 Revised 3/25/2024 NJF

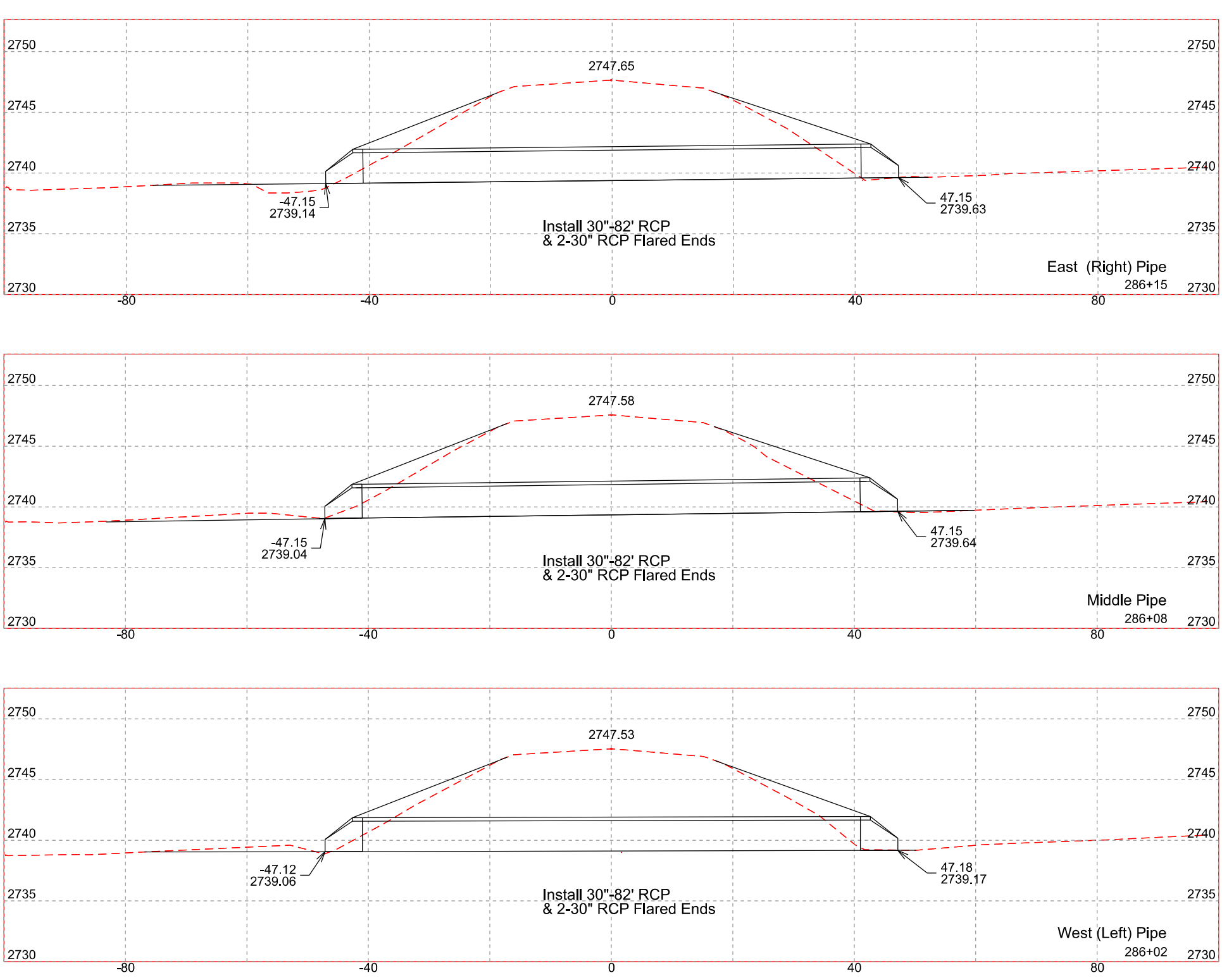
Sec. 4 - T6N - R9E



Sec. 9 - T6N - R9E

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	034-451	Non	11/21

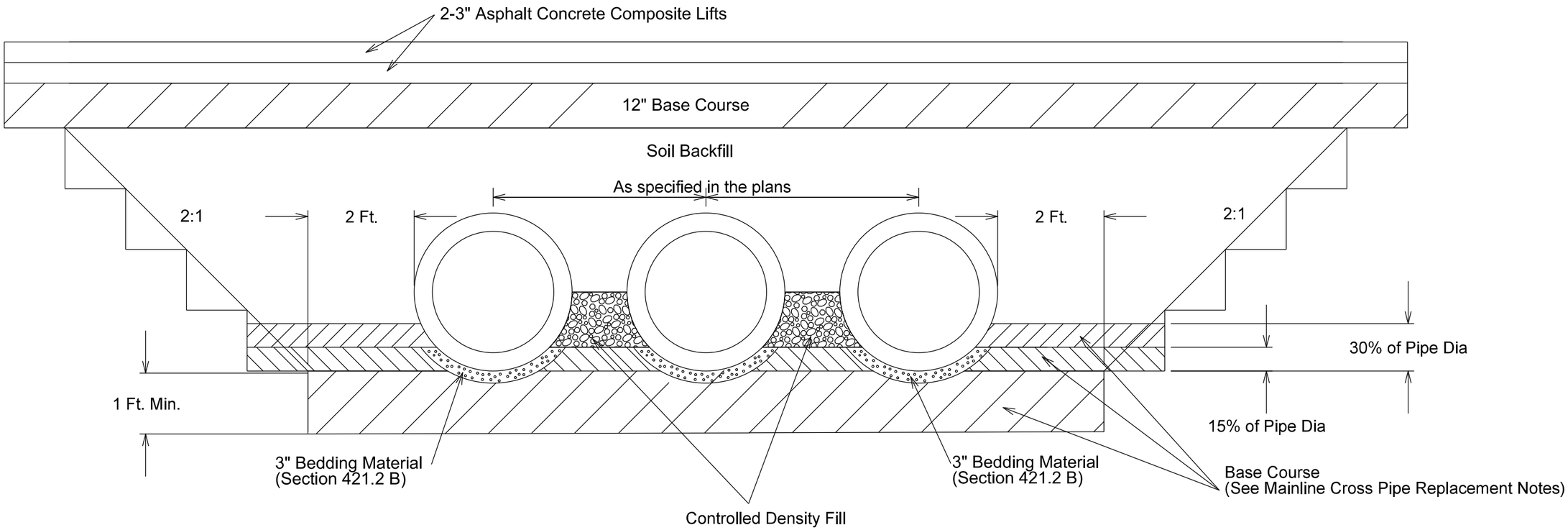
Plotting Date: 4/3/2025



SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	034-451	Non	12/21

Plotting Date: 4/4/2025

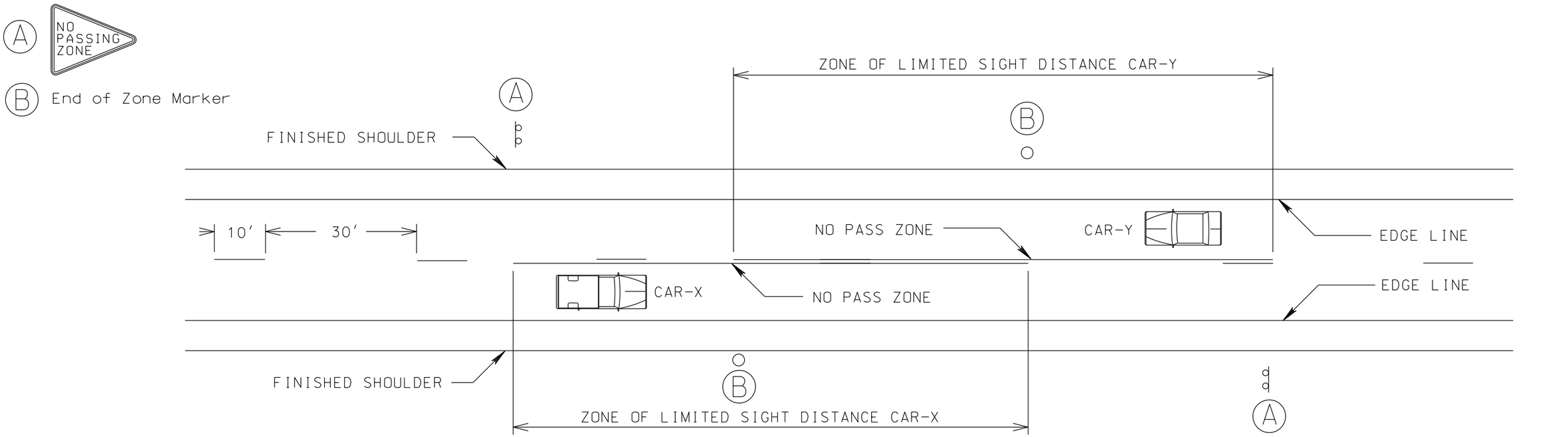
PIPE REPLACEMENT DETAIL

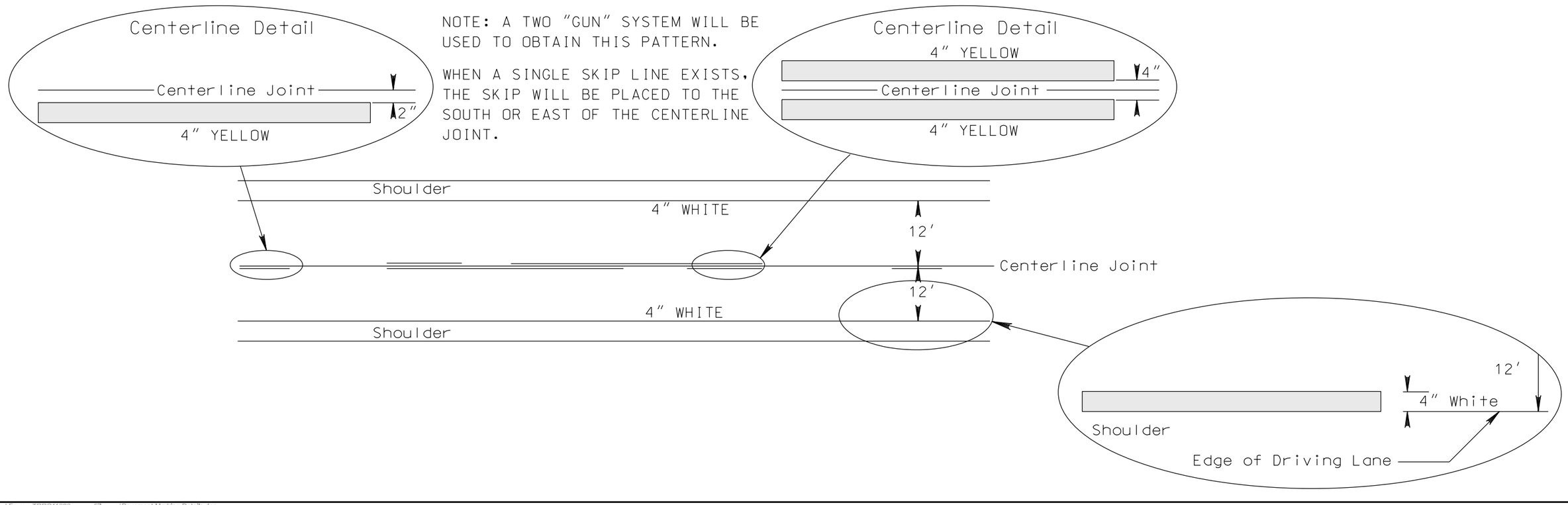


TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKING LAYOUT

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	034-451	Non	13/21

Plotting Date: 3/5/2025





Published Date: 2025

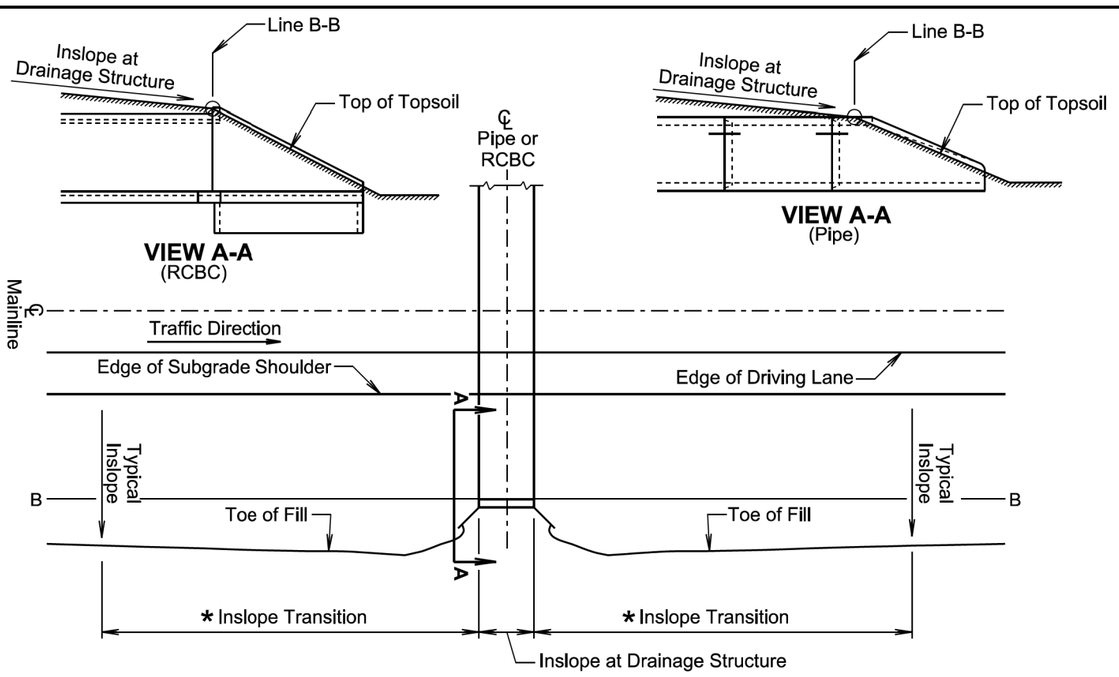
SDDOT

INSLOPE TRANSITIONS AT PIPE CULVERTS OR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

PLATE NUMBER 120.05

Sheet 1 of 2

September 14, 2018



TYPE 1 INSLOPE TRANSITION

GENERAL NOTES:

This Type 1 Inslope Transition is used when the specified inslope at the drainage structure is flatter than the typical inslope and the inslope at the drainage structure is between a 4:1 slope and 6:1 slope.

Line B-B represents the clear zone line, the location where soil intercepts the parapet on an RCBC, the location where the soil intercepts the top of the pipe adjacent to the opening of the pipe end section, or may represent a change in slope.

* Transition from the typical inslope to the inslope at the drainage structure. Within the clear zone (area from edge of subgrade shoulder to line B-B) use 100' length for each 1:1 slope change. Example: transition from a 4:1 to a 6:1 would require a 200' length transition. The typical inslope outside of the clear zone will be transitioned gradually to the slope necessary adjacent to the RCBC wing wall or pipe culvert end section within the transition length necessary for the transition within the clear zone.

Published Date: 2025

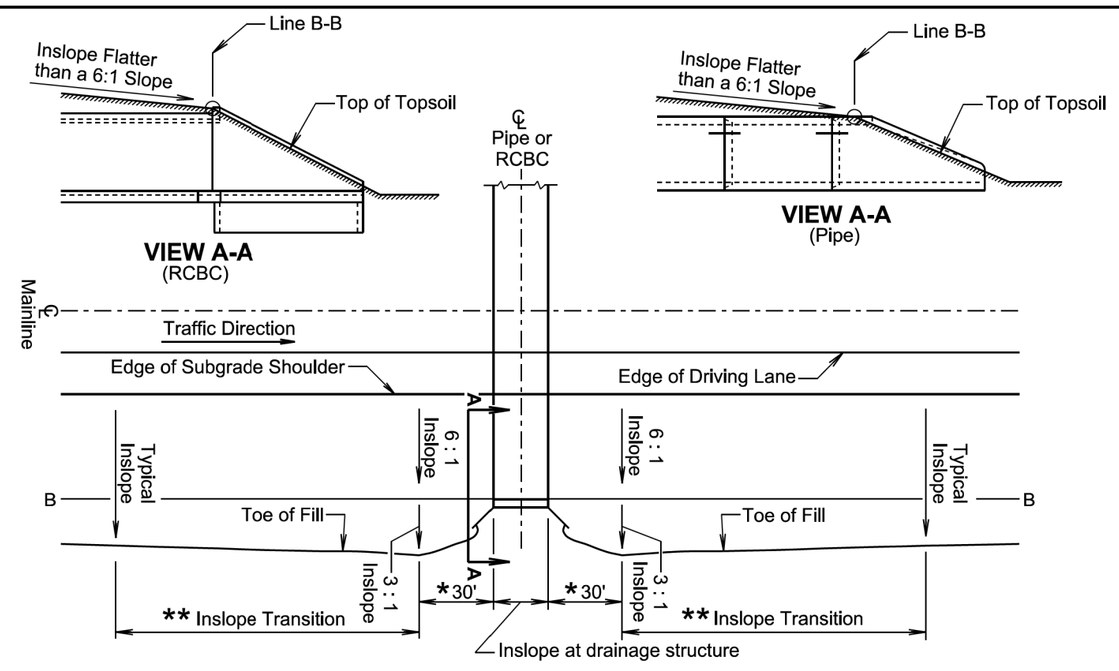
SDDOT

INSLOPE TRANSITIONS AT PIPE CULVERTS OR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

PLATE NUMBER 120.05

Sheet 2 of 2

September 14, 2018



TYPE 2 INSLOPE TRANSITION

GENERAL NOTES:

This Type 2 Inslope Transition is used when the specified inslope at the pipe or RCBC is flatter than a 6:1 slope.

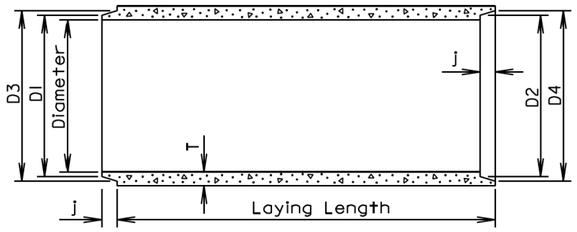
Line B-B represents the clear zone line, the location where soil intercepts the parapet on an RCBC, the location where the soil intercepts the top of the pipe adjacent to the opening of the pipe end section, or may represent a change in slope.

* Transition from Inslope at drainage structure to a 6 : 1 inslope and 3:1 inslope.

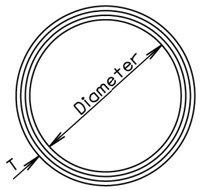
** Transition from typical inslope to the inslopes adjacent to the drainage structure. Within the clear zone (area from edge of subgrade shoulder to line B-B) use 100' length for each 1:1 slope change. Example: transition from a 4:1 to a 6:1 would require a 200' length transition. The typical inslope outside of the clear zone will be transitioned to a 3:1 inslope within the transition length necessary for the transition within the clear zone.

TOLERANCES IN DIMENSIONS

Diameter: ±1.5% for 24" Dia. or less and ±1% or 3/8" whichever is more for 27" Dia. or greater.
Diameters at joints: ± 3/16" for 30" Dia. or less and ± 1/4" for 36" or greater.
Length of joint (j): ± 1/4".
Wall thickness (T): not less than design T by more than 5% or 3/16", whichever is greater.
Laying length: shall not underrun by more than 1/2".



LONGITUDINAL SECTION



END VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

Construction of R. C. P. shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications.

Not more than 2 four-foot sections shall be permitted near the ends of any culvert. Four-foot lengths shall be used only to secure the required length of culvert.

Diam. (in.)	Approx. Wt. /Ft. (lb.)	T (in.)	J (in.)	D1 (in.)	D2 (in.)	D3 (in.)	D4 (in.)
12	92	2	1 3/4	13 1/4	13 5/8	13 7/8	14 1/4
15	127	2 1/4	2	16 1/2	16 7/8	17 1/4	17 5/8
18	168	2 1/2	2 1/4	19 5/8	20	20 3/8	20 3/4
21	214	2 3/4	2 1/2	22 7/8	23 1/4	23 3/4	24 1/8
24	265	3	2 3/4	26	26 3/8	27	27 3/8
27	322	3 1/4	3	29 1/4	29 5/8	30 1/4	30 5/8
30	384	3 1/2	3 1/4	32 3/8	32 3/4	33 1/2	33 7/8
36	524	4	3 3/4	38 3/4	39 1/4	40	40 1/2
42	685	4 1/2	4	45 1/8	45 5/8	46 1/2	47
48	867	5	4 1/2	51 1/2	52	53	53 1/2
54	1070	5 1/2	4 1/2	57 7/8	58 3/8	59 3/8	59 7/8
60	1296	6	5	64 1/4	64 3/4	66	66 1/2
66	1542	6 1/2	5 1/2	70 5/8	71 1/8	72 1/2	73
72	1810	7	6	77	77 1/2	79	79 1/2
78	2098	7 1/2	6 1/2	83 3/8	83 7/8	85 5/8	86 1/8
84	2410	8	7	89 3/4	90 1/4	92 1/8	92 5/8
90	2740	8 1/2	7	95 3/4	96 1/4	98 1/8	98 5/8
96	2950	9	7	102 1/8	102 5/8	104 1/2	105
102	3075	9 1/2	7 1/2	109	109 1/2	111 1/2	112
108	3870	10	7 1/2	115 1/2	116	118	118 1/2

June 26, 2015

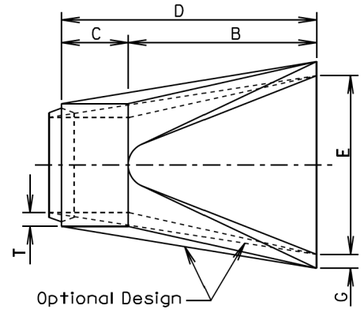
Published Date: 2025

SDDOT

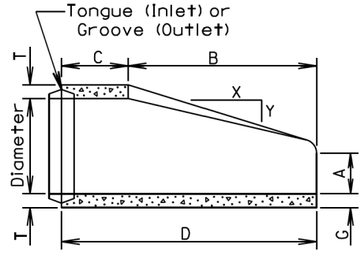
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE

PLATE NUMBER 450.01

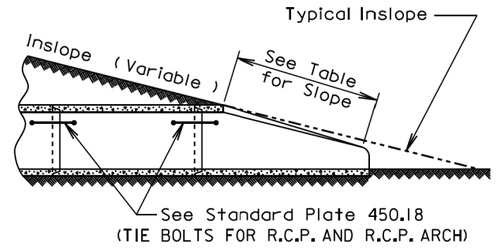
Sheet 1 of 1



TOP VIEW



LONGITUDINAL SECTION

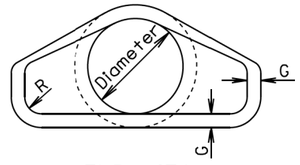


SLOPE DETAIL

GENERAL NOTES:

Lengths of concrete pipe shown on plan sheets are between flared ends only.

Construction of R.C.P. Flared End shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications.



END VIEW

Dia. (in.)	Approx. Wt. of Section (lbs.)	Approx. Slope (X to Y)	T (in.)	A (in.)	B (in.)	C (in.)	D (in.)	E (in.)	G (in.)	R (in.)
12	530	2.4: 1	2	4	24	48 7/8	72 7/8	24	2	1 1/2
15	740	2.4: 1	2 1/4	6	27	46	73	30	2 1/4	1 1/2
18	990	2.3: 1	2 1/2	9	27	46	73	36	2 1/2	1 1/2
21	1280	2.4: 1	2 3/4	9	36	37 1/2	73 1/2	42	2 3/4	1 1/2
24	1520	2.5: 1	3	9 1/2	43 1/2	30	73 1/2	48	3	1 1/2
27	1930	2.5: 1	3 1/4	10 1/2	49 1/2	24	73 1/2	54	3 1/4	1 1/2
30	2190	2.5: 1	3 1/2	12	54	19 3/4	73 3/4	60	3 1/2	1 1/2
36	4100	2.5: 1	4	15	63	34 3/4	97 3/4	72	4	1 1/2
42	5380	2.5: 1	4 1/2	21	63	35	98	78	4 1/2	1 1/2
48	6550	2.5: 1	5	24	72	26	98	84	5	1 1/2
54	8240	2: 1	5 1/2	27	65	33 1/4	98 1/4	90	5 1/2	1 1/2
60	8730	1.9: 1	6	35	60	39	99	96	5	1 1/2
66	10710	1.7: 1	6 1/2	30	72	27	99	102	5 1/2	1 1/2
72	12520	1.8: 1	7	36	78	21	99	108	6	1 1/2
78	14770	1.8: 1	7 1/2	36	90	21	111	114	6 1/2	1 1/2
84	18160	1.6: 1	8	36	90 1/2	21	111 1/2	120	6 1/2	1 1/2
90	20900	1.5: 1	8 1/2	41	87 1/2	24	111 1/2	132	6 1/2	6

June 26, 2015

Published Date: 2025

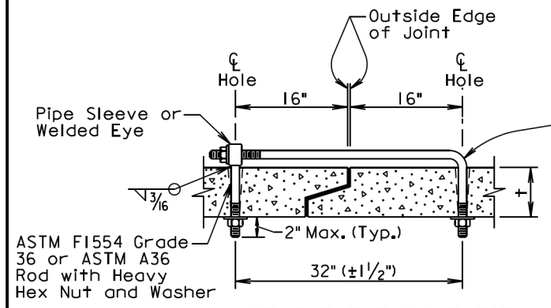
SDDOT

R. C. P. FLARED ENDS

PLATE NUMBER 450.10

Sheet 1 of 1

Wall "†" (in.)	Rod Dia. (in.)	Pipe Sleeve Dia. (nominal)
≤ 3¼	⅝	¾
3½-6½	¾	1
≥ 7	1	1¼



ADJUSTABLE EYE BOLT TIE

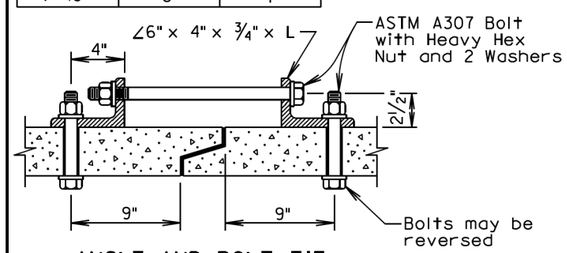
GENERAL NOTES:

Tie bolts shall conform to ASTM F1554 Grade 36 or ASTM A36. Nuts shall be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F436.

Pipe Sleeve shall conform to ASTM A500 or A53, Grade B.

Galvanize adjustible eye bolt tie assembly in accordance with ASTM A153.

Pipe Dia. (in.)	"L" (in.)	Bolt Dia. (in.)
≤ 48	4	¾
> 48	6	1



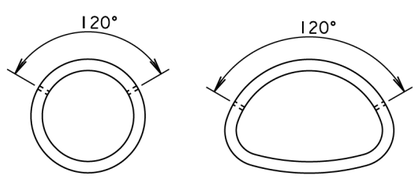
ANGLE AND BOLT TIE

GENERAL NOTES:

Angles shall conform to ASTM A36.

Bolts shall conform to ASTM A307. Nuts shall be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F436.

Galvanize angles, bolts, nuts, and washers in accordance with ASTM A153.



END VIEW "CIRCULAR"

END VIEW "ARCH"

GENERAL NOTES:

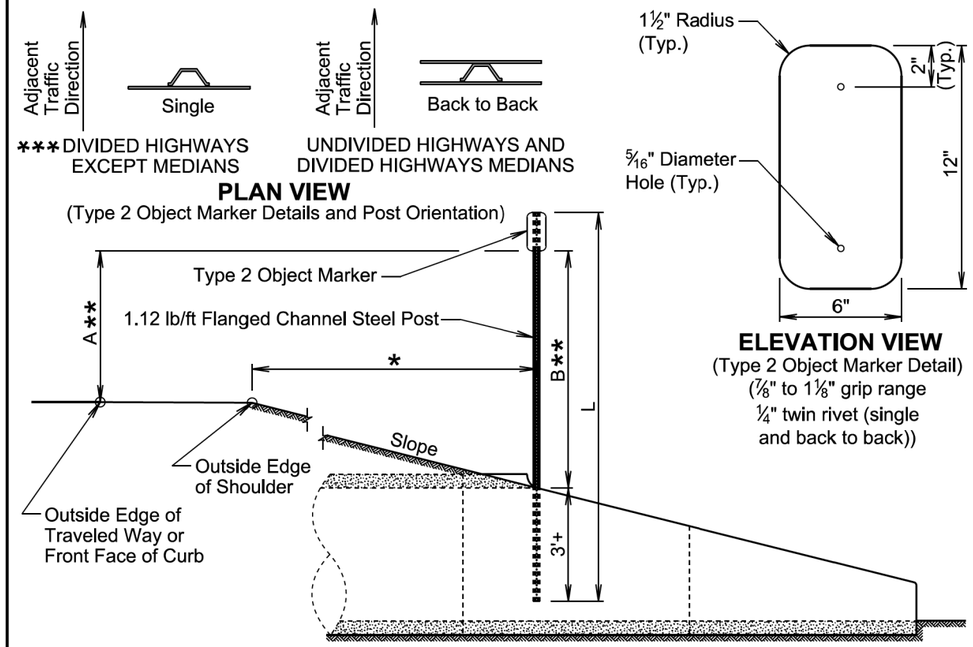
In lieu of the tie bolts detailed above other types of tie bolt connections may be installed as approved by the Office of Bridge Design.

All pipe sections of R.C.P. and R.C.P. Arch shall be tied with tie bolts except for pipe located between drop inlets, manholes, and junction boxes. All pipe sections of pipes that only enter or exit drop inlets, manhole, and junction boxes shall be tied with tie bolts.

There will be no separate measurement or payment for the tie bolts. The cost for furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding bid item for R.C.P. or R.C.P. Arch.

February 28, 2013

Published Date: 2025 | SDDOT | **TIE BOLTS FOR R.C.P. AND R.C.P. ARCH** | PLATE NUMBER 450.18 | Sheet 1 of 1



ELEVATION VIEW
(Pipe culvert shown for illustrative purpose.)

TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER POST LENGTHS									
OFFSET (*)		1'	2'	3'	4'	5'	6'	7'	8'	Greater Than 8'
		POST LENGTH (L)								
SLOPE	3:1	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	9'-9"	10'-3"	10'-6"	10'-9"	8'-0"
	4:1	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-9"	9'-9"	10'-0"	10'-3"	8'-0"
	5:1	8'-3"	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-3"	9'-6"	9'-9"	8'-0"
	6:1	8'-3"	8'-6"	8'-9"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-3"	9'-6"	8'-0"

GENERAL NOTES:

*** The type 2 object marker may be installed back to back when specified in the plans.

Post Length L was calculated based on a shoulder width of 6 feet at a crosslope of 4 percent and L was rounded up to the nearest 3 inches.

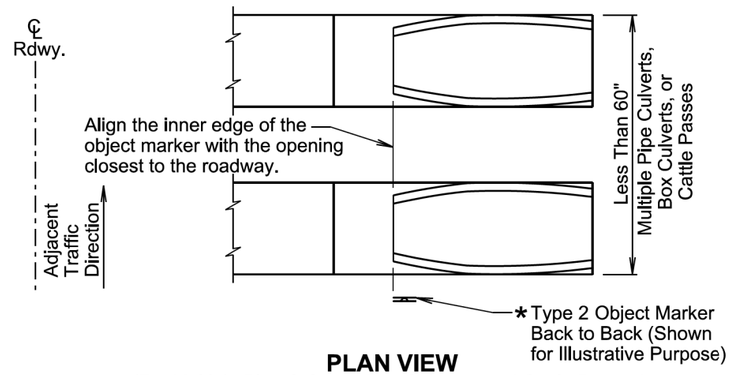
** Dimension A is 4 feet when the Offset * is 8 feet and less. Dimension B is 4 feet when Offset * is greater than 8 feet.

The type 2 object marker and the 1.12 lb/ft flanged channel steel post will be in conformance with Specifications Section 982.2 J.

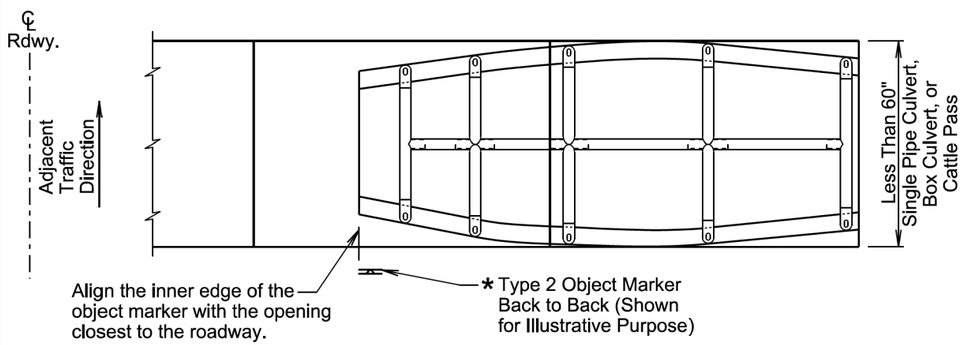
Payment for the type 2 object marker will be in conformance with Specification Section 632.5 B.

December 23, 2019

Published Date: 2025 | SDDOT | **TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER (DIRECT DRIVE)** | PLATE NUMBER 632.01 | Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(For Multiple Pipe Culverts, Box Culverts, and Cattle Passes)
(Pipe culverts shown for illustrative purpose.)
(Embankment is not shown.)



PLAN VIEW
(For Single Pipe Culvert, Box Culvert, and Cattle Pass)
(Pipe culvert shown for illustrative purpose.)
(Embankment is not shown.)

GENERAL NOTES:

This standard plate will be used in conjunction with standard plate 632.01.

* The type 2 object markers will be installed at the locations shown above. The type 2 object markers, single faced or back to back, will be as specified in the plans.

December 23, 2019

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER AT PIPE CULVERTS, BOX CULVERTS, AND CATTLE PASSES (Less than 60" Overall Width)	PLATE NUMBER 632.03 Sheet 1 of 1

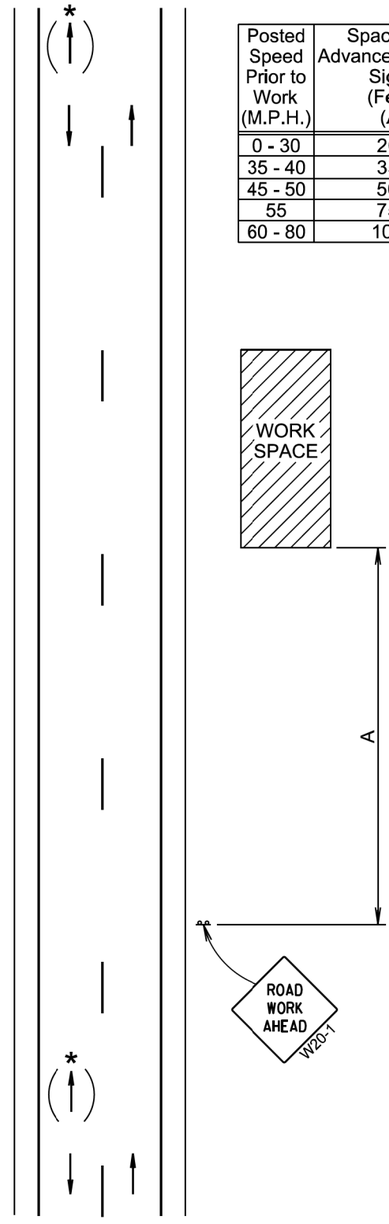
The signs illustrated are not required if the work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb, or 15 feet or more from the edge of any roadway.

The signs illustrated will be used where there are distracting situations; such as: vehicles parked on shoulder, vehicles accessing the work site via the highway, and equipment traveling on or crossing the roadway to perform work operations.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be replaced with other appropriate signs, such as the SHOULDER WORK sign. The SHOULDER WORK sign may be used for work adjacent to the shoulder.

* If the work space is on a divided highway, an advance warning sign should also be placed on the left side of the directional roadway.

For short term, short duration, or mobile operations, all signs and channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.



Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)
0 - 30	200
35 - 40	350
45 - 50	500
55	750
60 - 80	1000

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	WORK BEYOND THE SHOULDER	PLATE NUMBER 634.01 Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	25
35 - 40	350	25
45	500	25
50	500	50
55	750	50
60 - 65	1000	50

Flagger

Channelizing Device

For low-volume traffic situations with short work zones on straight roadways where the flagger is visible to road users approaching from both directions, a single flagger may be used.

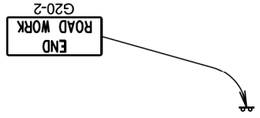
The ROAD WORK AHEAD and the END ROAD WORK signs may be omitted for short duration operations (1 hour or less).

For tack and/or flush seal operations, when flaggers are not being used, the FRESH OIL sign (W21-2) will be displayed in advance of the liquid asphalt areas.

Flashing warning lights and/or flags may be used to call attention to the advance warning signs.

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones.

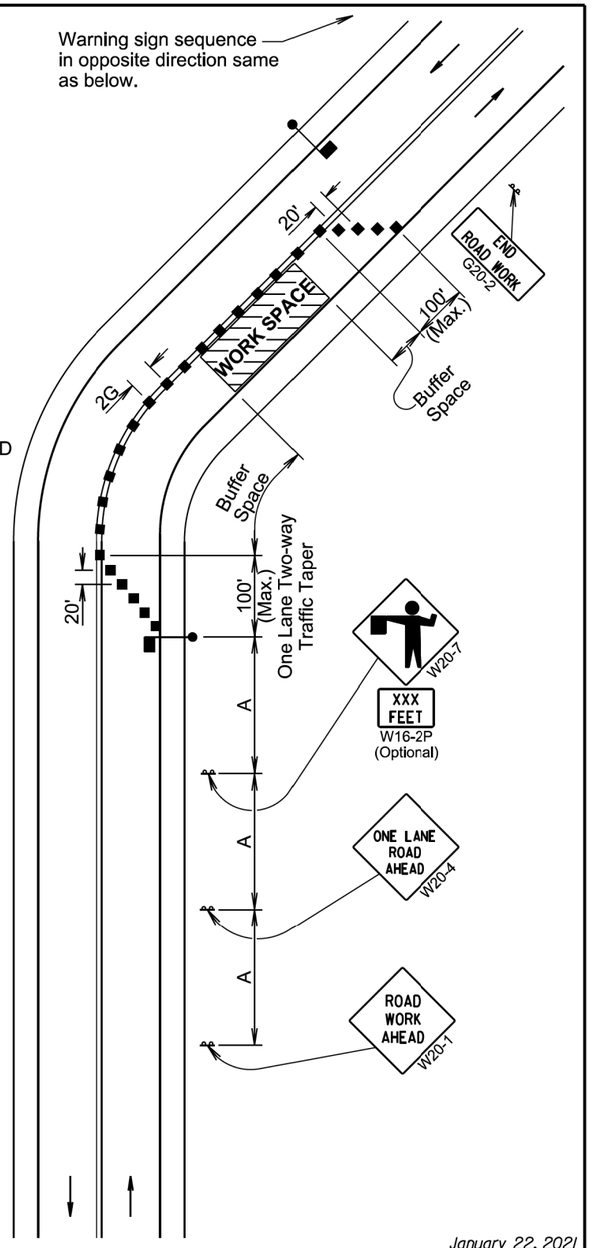
Channelizing devices are not required along the centerline adjacent to work area when pilot cars are utilized for escorting traffic through the work area.



Channelizing devices and flaggers will be used at intersecting roads to control intersecting road traffic as required.

The buffer space should be extended so that the two-way traffic taper is placed before a horizontal or vertical curve to provide adequate sight distance for the flagger and queue of stopped vehicles.

The length of A may be adjusted to fit field conditions.



January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025

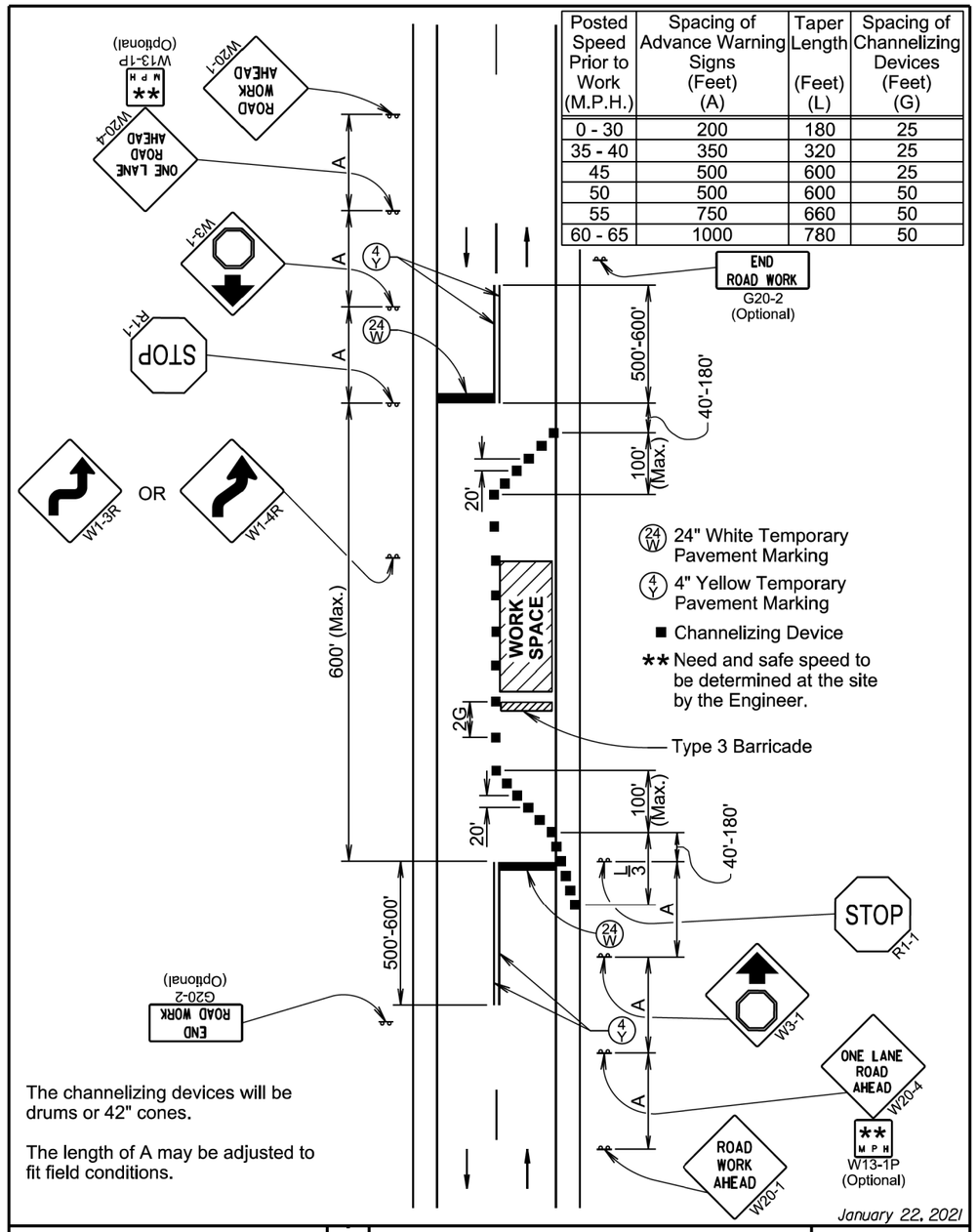
SDDOT

LANE CLOSURE WITH FLAGGER PROVIDED

PLATE NUMBER 634.23

Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50
55	750	660	50
60 - 65	1000	780	50



The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones.

The length of A may be adjusted to fit field conditions.

January 22, 2021

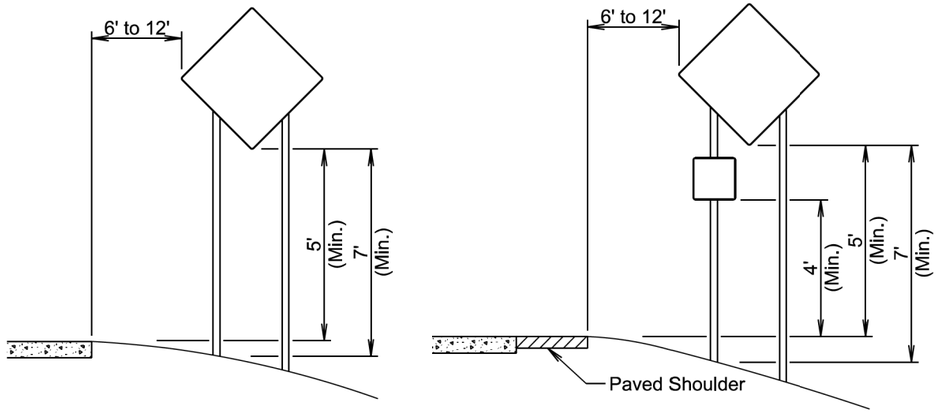
Published Date: 2025

SDDOT

LANE CLOSURE USING STOP SIGNS

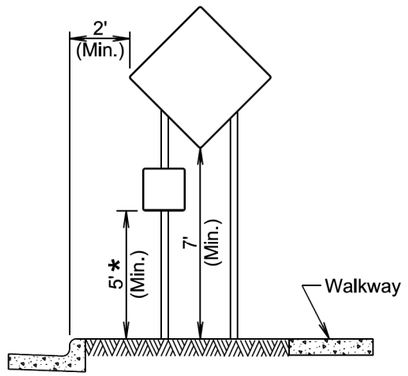
PLATE NUMBER 634.25

Sheet 1 of 1

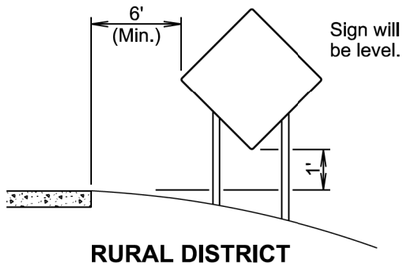


RURAL DISTRICT

RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE



URBAN DISTRICT

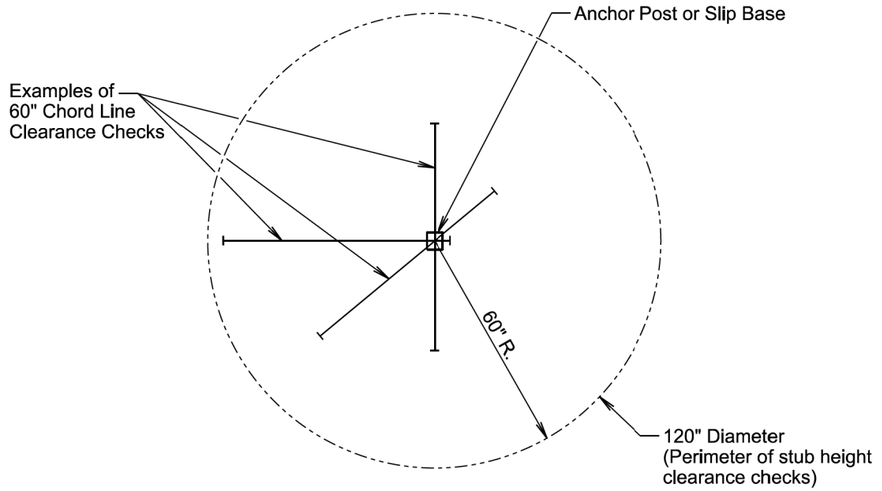


RURAL DISTRICT
3 DAY MAXIMUM
(Not applicable to regulatory signs)

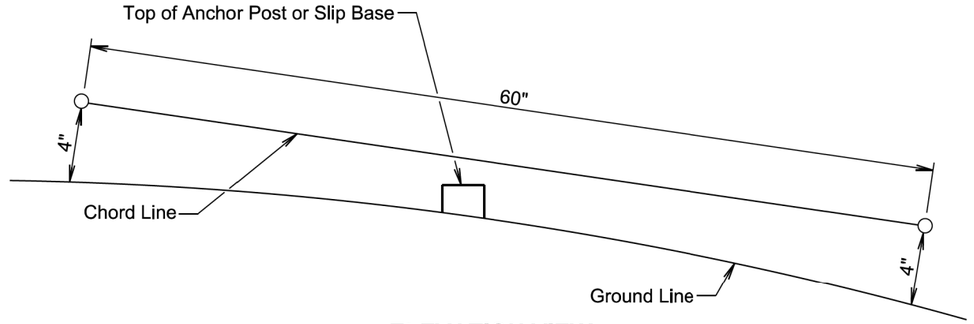
* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS (Typical Construction Signing)	PLATE NUMBER 634.85
			Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



ELEVATION VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.

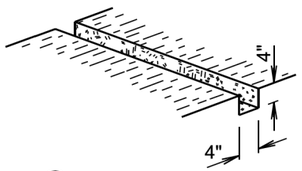
At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

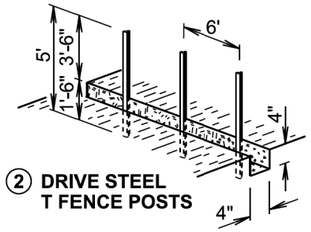
January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE	PLATE NUMBER 634.99
			Sheet 1 of 1

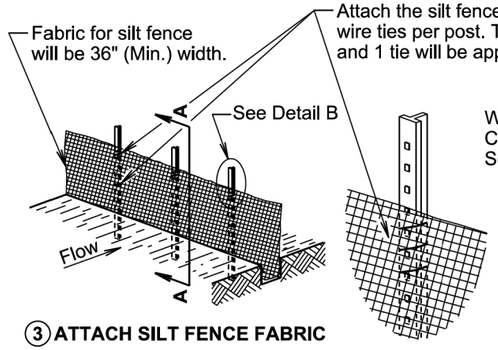
MANUAL HIGH FLOW SILT FENCE INSTALLATION



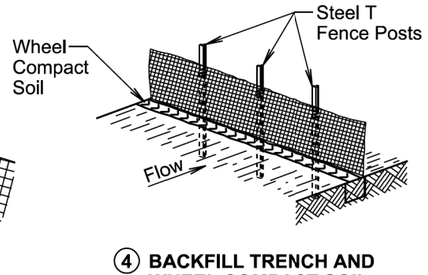
① EXCAVATE TRENCH



② DRIVE STEEL T FENCE POSTS

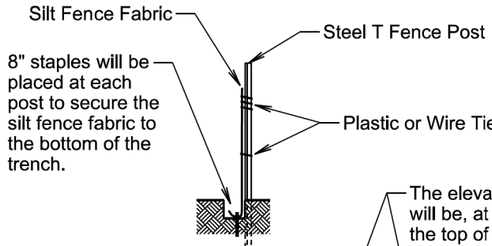


③ ATTACH SILT FENCE FABRIC

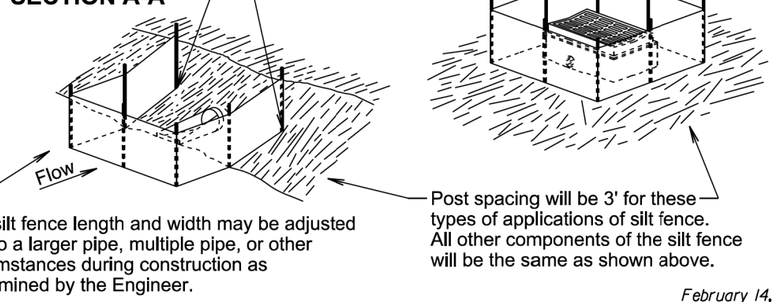


DETAIL B

④ BACKFILL TRENCH AND WHEEL COMPACT SOIL



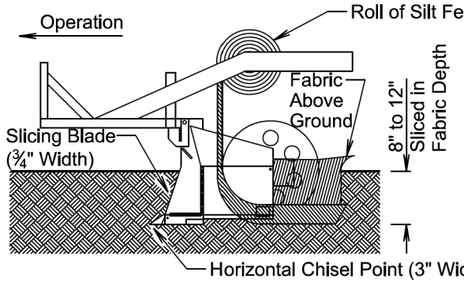
SECTION A-A



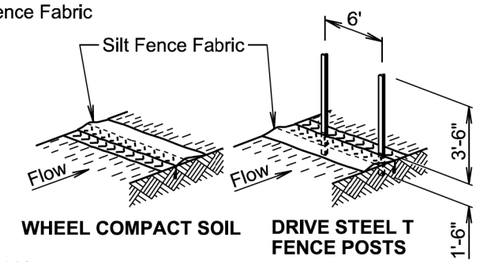
February 14, 2020

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	HIGH FLOW SILT FENCE	PLATE NUMBER 734.05
			Sheet 1 of 2

MACHINE SLICED HIGH FLOW SILT FENCE INSTALLATION



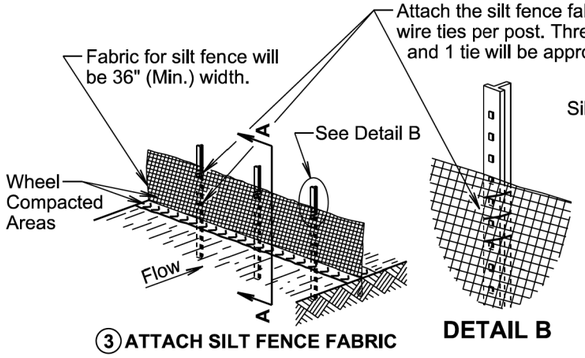
① INSTALL SILT FENCE FABRIC BY MACHINE SLICING METHOD.



WHEEL COMPACT SOIL

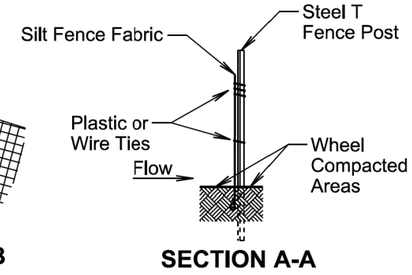
DRIVE STEEL T FENCE POSTS

② WHEEL COMPACT SOIL ABOVE SLICED IN PORTION OF FABRIC AND THEN DRIVE STEEL T FENCE POSTS.

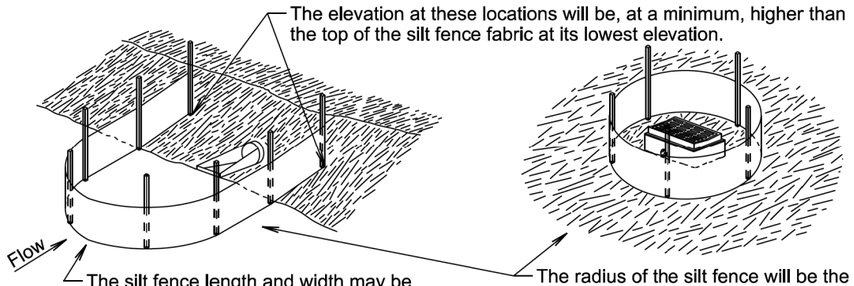


③ ATTACH SILT FENCE FABRIC

DETAIL B



SECTION A-A

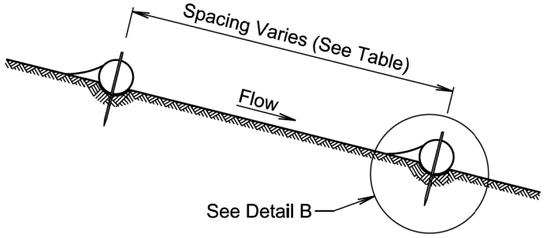


GENERAL NOTE:

If a trench can not be dug or the silt fence fabric can not be sliced in due to the type of earthen material (such as rock), then a row of 30 to 40 pound sandbags butted end to end will be provided on top of the extra length of silt fence fabric to prevent underflow.

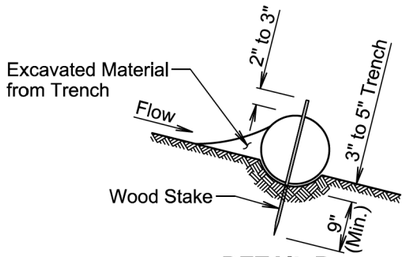
February 14, 2020

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	HIGH FLOW SILT FENCE	PLATE NUMBER 734.05
			Sheet 2 of 2

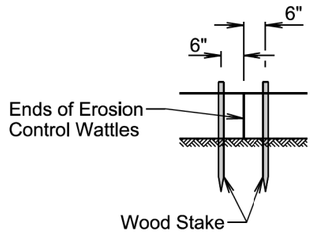


ELEVATION VIEW
(Cut or Fill Slope Installation)

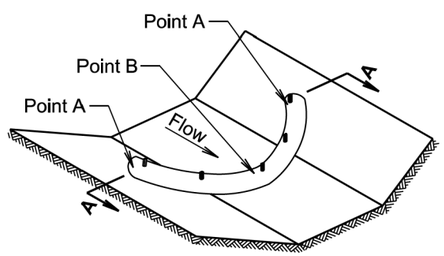
CUT OR FILL SLOPE INSTALLATION	
Slope	Spacing (Ft.)
1:1	10
2:1	20
3:1	30
4:1	40



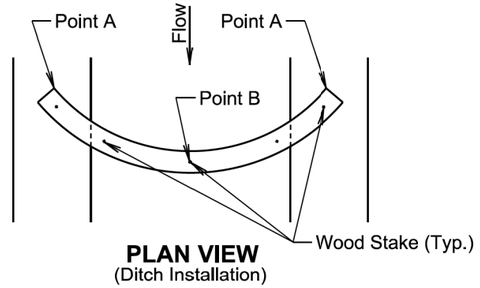
DETAIL B
(Typical of All Installations)



DETAIL C
(See General Notes)

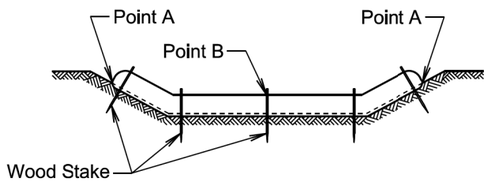


ISOMETRIC VIEW
(Ditch Installation)



PLAN VIEW
(Ditch Installation)

DITCH INSTALLATION	
Grade	Spacing (Ft.)
2%	150
3%	100
4%	75
5%	50



SECTION A-A

February 14, 2020

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 1 of 2

GENERAL NOTES:

At cut or fill slope installations, wattles will be installed along the contour and perpendicular to the water flow.

At ditch installations, point A must be higher than point B to ensure that water flows over the wattle and not around the ends.

The Contractor will dig a 3" to 5" trench, install the wattle tightly in the trench so that daylight can not be seen under the wattle, and then compact the soil excavated from the trench against the wattle on the uphill side. See Detail B.

The stakes will be 1"x2" or 2"x2" wood stakes, however, other types of stakes such as rebar may be used only if approved by the Engineer. The stakes will be placed 6" from the ends of the wattles and the spacing of the stakes along the wattles will be 3' to 4'.

Where installing running lengths of wattles, the Contractor will butt the second wattle tightly against the first and will not overlap the ends. See Detail C.

The Contractor and Engineer will inspect the erosion control wattles in accordance with the storm water permit. The Contractor will remove, dispose, or reshape the accumulated sediment when necessary as determined by the Engineer.

Sediment removal, disposal, or necessary shaping will be as directed by the Engineer. All costs for removing accumulated sediment, disposal of sediment, and necessary shaping will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard for "Remove Sediment".

All costs for furnishing and installing the erosion control wattles including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding erosion control wattle contract item.

All costs for removing the erosion control wattle from the project including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for "Remove Erosion Control Wattle".

February 14, 2020

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 2 of 2