SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	044-452 & 090W-452	Non	1/12

Plotting Date: 4/1/2025

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PLANS FOR PROPOSED

PROJECT 044-452 & 090 W-452
SD HIGHWAY 44
INTERSTATE 90 W EXIT 78
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Pipe Work
PCN I7UT & I7UU

INDEX OF SHEETS

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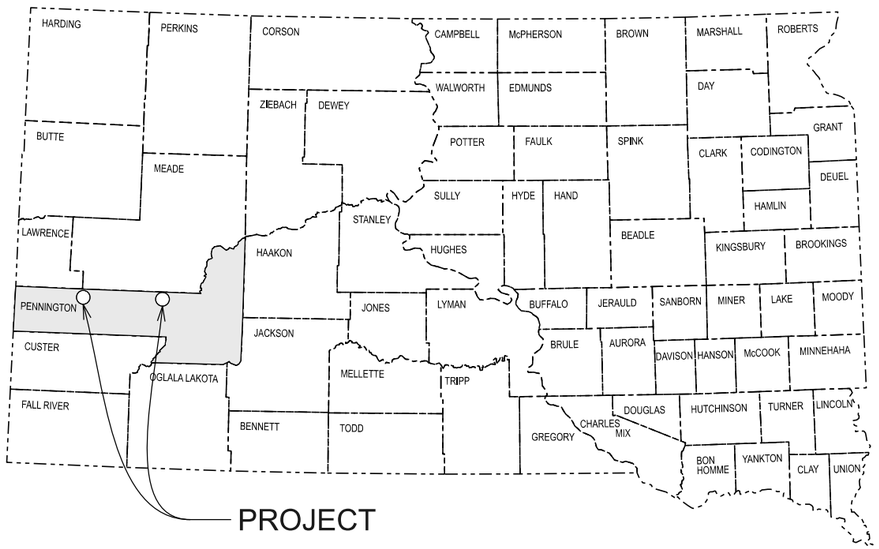
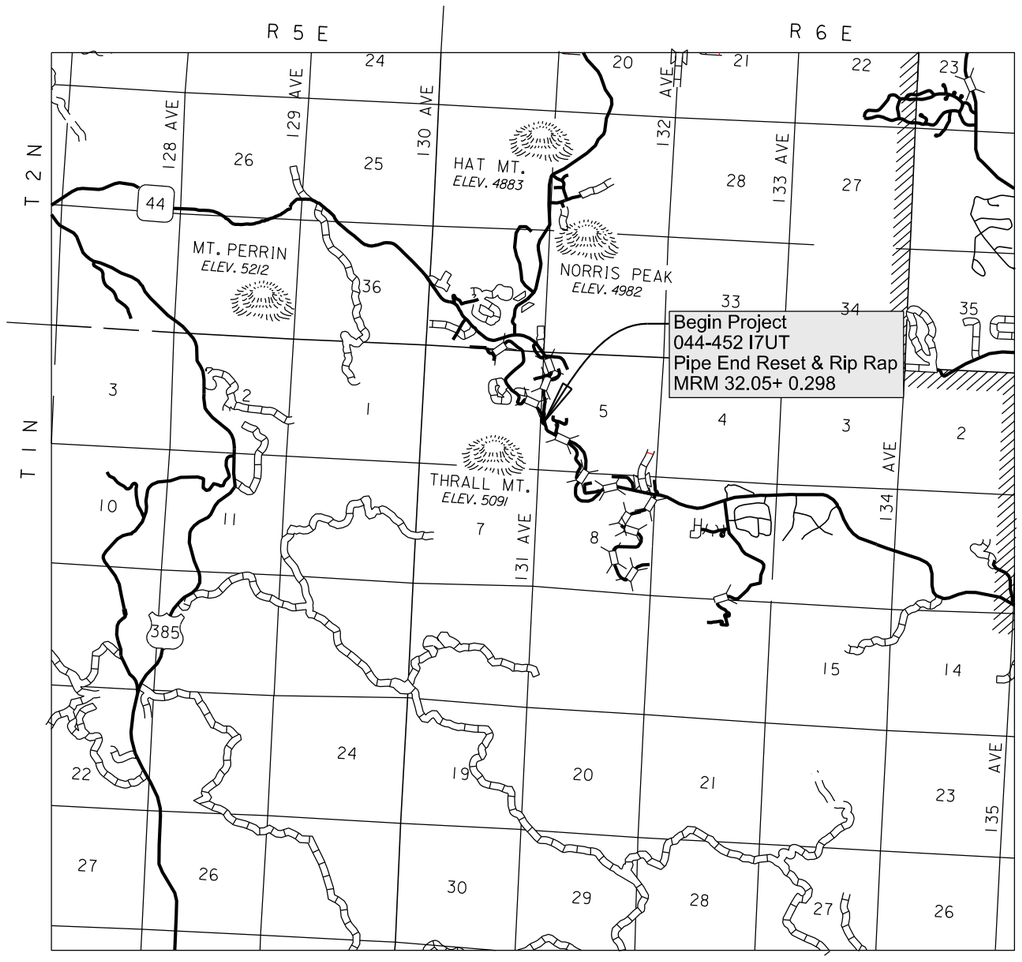
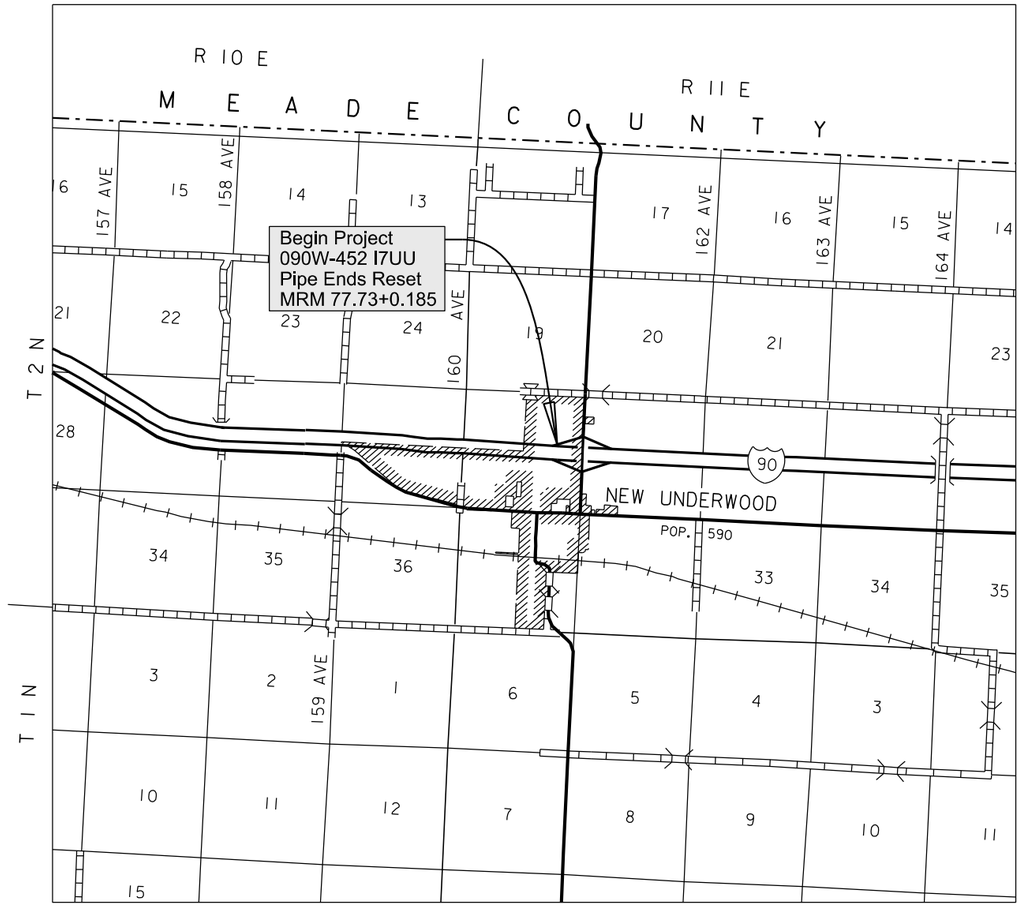






DESIGN DESIGNATION SD HWY 44

ADT (2024)	2995
ADT (2044)	4723
DHV	774
D	51%
T DHV	1.3%
T ADT	2.8%
V	50 MPH

DESIGN DESIGNATION US I90 W EXIT 78

ADT (2024)	186
ADT (2044)	261
DHV	0
D	99%
T DHV	4.6%
T ADT	10.0%
V	65 MPH

DESIGN DESIGNATION US I90 W

ADT (2024)	8221
ADT (2044)	11534
DHV	2131
D	51%
T DHV	6.1%
T ADT	13.5%
V	80 MPH

Estimate of Quantities

I7UT – SD Highway 44

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
110E7510	Remove Pipe End Section for Reset	1	Each
230E0100	Remove and Replace Topsoil	Lump Sum	LS
450E9001	Reset Pipe End Section	1	Each
632E2510	Type 2 Object Marker Back to Back	1	Each
634E0010	Flagging	50.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	73.0	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
700E0210	Class B Riprap	31.0	Ton
831E0110	Type B Drainage Fabric	30	SqYd

I7UU – I 90 W Exit 78

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
110E0500	Remove Pipe Culvert	8	Ft
110E7500	Remove Pipe for Reset	8	Ft
110E7510	Remove Pipe End Section for Reset	2	Each
230E0100	Remove and Replace Topsoil	Lump Sum	LS
450E0142	24" RCP Class 2, Furnish	8	Ft
450E0150	24" RCP, Install	8	Ft
450E9000	Reset Pipe	8	Ft
450E9001	Reset Pipe End Section	2	Each
632E2510	Type 2 Object Marker Back to Back	2	Each
634E0010	Flagging	100.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	185.0	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0275	Type 3 Barricade	1	Each
634E0420	Type C Advance Warning Arrow Board	1	Each

SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2015 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS

The SDDOT is committed to protecting the environment and uses Environmental Commitments as a communication tool for the Engineer and Contractor to ensure that attention is given to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate an environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency with permitting authority can delay a project if identified environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. During construction, the Project Engineer will verify that the Contractor has met Environmental Commitment requirements. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Additional guidance on SDDOT's Environmental Commitments can be accessed through the Environmental Procedures Manual found at: <https://dot.sd.gov/media/documents/EnvironmentalProceduresManual.pdf >

For questions regarding change orders in the field that may have an effect on an Environmental Commitment, the Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Engineer at 605-773-3180 or 605-773-4336 to determine whether an environmental analysis and/or resource agency coordination is necessary.

Once construction is complete, the Project Engineer will review all environmental commitments for the project and document their completion.

COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

The Contractor will furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the Public ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) will be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) will not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Environmental Office and the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements will apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials will be buried in a trench separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris will consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the Public ROW will be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor will control the access to waste disposal sites not within the Public ROW with fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating, "No Dumping Allowed".

2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste will be removed from view of the ROW or buried, and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.
Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) will be incidental to the various contract items.

COMMITMENT I: HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) concurrence has not been obtained for this project.

Action Taken/Required:

All earth disturbing activities not designated within the plans require a cultural resource review prior to scheduling the pre-construction meeting. This work includes but is not limited to: Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas.

The Contractor will arrange and pay for a record search and when necessary, a cultural resource survey. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review if the site was previously surveyed; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor will provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view in which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor will submit the cultural resources survey report to SDDOT Environmental Office, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586. SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

In the event of an inadvertent discovery of human remains, funerary objects, or if evidence of cultural resources is identified during project construction activities, then such activities within 100 feet of the inadvertent discovery will immediately cease and the Project Engineer will be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Office, who will contact the appropriate SHPO/THPO within 48 hours of the discovery to determine an appropriate course of action.

SHPO/THPO review does not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility/The Contractor is responsible for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile

COMMITMENT I: HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES, (CONTINUED)

sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor will not utilize a site known or suspected of having contaminated soil or water. The Contractor will provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

UTILITIES

The Contractor will contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It will be the responsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to avoid damage to existing facilities.

If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call Process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25, the Contractor will contact the Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

REMOVE AND REPLACE TOPSOIL

Available topsoil will be salvaged and stockpiled prior to channel grading. Limits of this work, depth of salvage, and stockpile location will be directed by the Engineer. The contractor will minimize the damage to existing vegetation. Following completion of ditch grading, topsoil will be spread evenly over the disturbed areas.

All costs associated with removing and replacing the topsoil on the project will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for “Remove and Replace Topsoil”.

RIPRAP

All excavated material will be disposed of by the Contractor in accordance with the Waste Disposal note.

The riprap will be placed to prevent water from undermining the pipe. The riprap will be used to stabilize the foundation prior to resetting the pipe. The riprap will be graded to help water flow into the pipe.

Type B Drainage fabric will be placed underneath the Class B Riprap. The fabric will conform to section 831 of the construction specifications.

It is estimated that 31.0 Tons of Rip Rap will be needed for installation around CMP End Section.

REMOVE & RESET PIPE

The Contractor will tie each section of pipe to the adjacent sections with tie bolts conforming to Standard Plate 450.18. All costs for drilling holes, furnishing and installing the tie bolt assembly will be incidental to the corresponding pipe bid item.

Existing tie bolts, if any, may be salvaged and reused if condition is acceptable to the Engineer.

SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

The Contractor will submit a sequence of operations for approval two weeks prior to the preconstruction meeting. If changes to the sequence of operations are proposed during the project, these must be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation. Approval for changes to the sequence of operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes meet with the Department’s intent for traffic control and sequencing of the work.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

All temporary speed limit signs will have a minimum mounting height of 5 feet in rural locations, even when mounted on portable supports.

Portable sign supports will not be located on sidewalks, bicycle facilities, or other areas designated for pedestrian or bicycle traffic.

All construction operations will be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, signposts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following completion.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

At no time will a vertical drop-off of greater than 3 inches be left overnight adjacent to the traveled way. The Contractor will utilize embankment material to ensure a 3-inch vertical drop-off is not exceeded. The slope of the embankment material will not be steeper than a 4:1 within 30 feet of the traveled way.

Traffic will be maintained on the driving lanes. Use of the shoulder as a driving lane will not be permitted. Any damage to the shoulder due to rerouted traffic or Contractor’s equipment will be repaired at no expense to the Department.

The Contractor will notify businesses/homeowners a minimum of two weeks prior to construction to inform them of upcoming construction and again a minimum of 48 hours prior to any blocked access to make appropriate arrangements.

Construction vehicles will exit or enter the construction work zone at locations identified by the Engineer. At no time will construction vehicles utilize the maintenance crossovers or the Interstate median to exit or enter Interstate traffic.

TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS

Traffic control signs have been included in a table for each site. Payment will only be for those signs used on each site.

I7UT - SD HWY 44 (MRM 32.05+0.298)
ITEMIZED LIST FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS

		CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER	SQFT
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	2	36" x 16"	4.5	9.0
		CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS			73.0

I7UU – I 90 W EXIT 78 (MRM 77.73+0.185)
ITEMIZED LIST FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS

		CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER	SQFT
W4-2R	LANE REDUCTION RIGHT LANE ENDS SIGN	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W4-3	ADDED LANE	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W7-3aP	NEXT XX MILES	1	36" x 16"	4.5	4.5
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
w20-5	RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
w20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W21-5a	RIGHT SHOULDER CLOSED	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W21-5b	RIGHT SHOULDER CLOSED AHEAD	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	1	36" x 16"	4.5	4.5
		CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS			185.0

Table of Quantities

Route			Size	Type	Side	Remove Pipe Culvert	Remove Pipe for Reset	Remove Pipe End Section for Reset	24" RCP Class 2, Furnish	24" RCP, Install	Reset Pipe	Reset Pipe End Section	Type 2 Object Marker Back-to-Back	Class B Rip Rap	Type B Drainage Fabric
	MRM	Disp.	(In)		L/R	(Ft)	(Ft)	(Each)	(Ft)	(Ft)	(Ft)	(Each)	(Each)	(Ton)	(SqYd)
SD 44	32.05	+ 0.298	36	CMP	L			1				1	1	31.0	30
					R										
					Total			1				1	1	31.0	30
I90W Exit 78	77.73	+ 0.185	24	RCP	L		8	1			8	1	1		
					R	8		1	8	8		1	1		
					Total	8	8	2	8	8	8	2	2		
					Overall Total	8	8	3	8	8	8	3	3	31.0	30

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	044-452 & 090W-452	Non	5/12

Plotting Date: 3/31/2025

I 90 W Exit 78 on Ramp
MRM 77.73+0.185

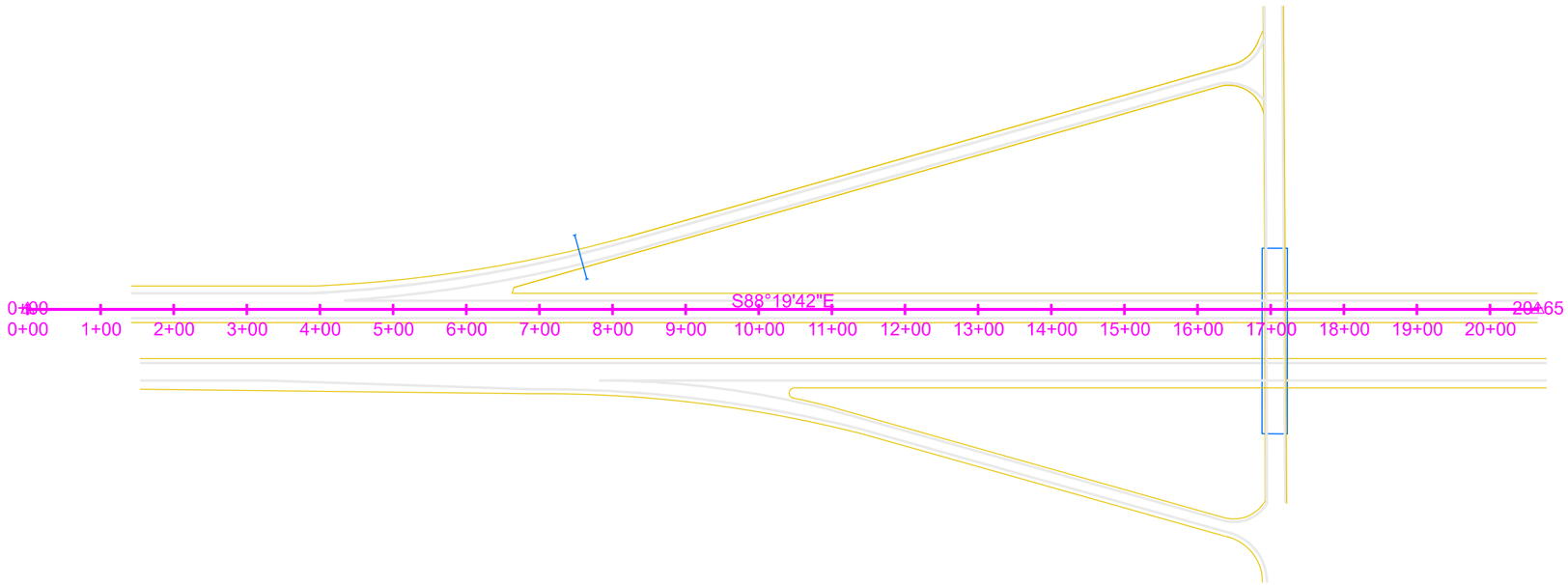
7+49-100' L
Remove 8' - 24" RCP Culvert and Flared End Section for Reset.
(Outlet)

7+49-100' L
Reset 8' - 24" RCP Culvert and Flared End Section.
(Outlet)

7+64-43' L
Remove - 24" RCP Pipe End Section for Reset.
(Inlet)

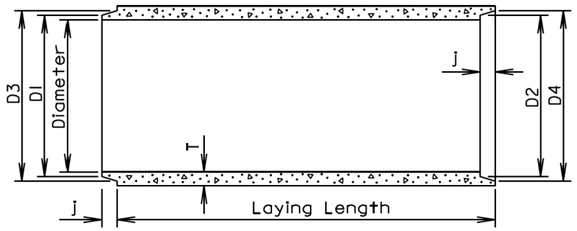
7+64-43' L
Remove 8' - 24" RCP Culvert
(Inlet)

7+64-43' L
Install 8' - 24" RCP Culvert
Reset Pipe End Section.
(Inlet)

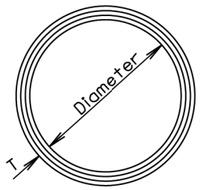


TOLERANCES IN DIMENSIONS

Diameter: ±1.5% for 24" Dia. or less and ±1% or 3/8" whichever is more for 27" Dia. or greater.
Diameters at joints: ± 3/16" for 30" Dia. or less and ± 1/4" for 36" or greater.
Length of joint (j): ± 1/4".
Wall thickness (T): not less than design T by more than 5% or 3/16", whichever is greater.
Laying length: shall not underrun by more than 1/2".



LONGITUDINAL SECTION



END VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

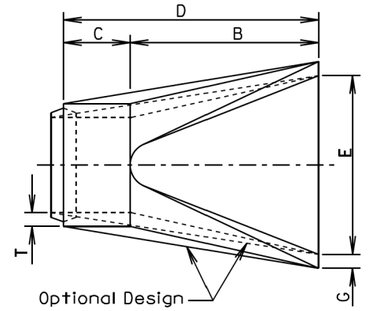
Construction of R. C. P. shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications.

Not more than 2 four-foot sections shall be permitted near the ends of any culvert. Four-foot lengths shall be used only to secure the required length of culvert.

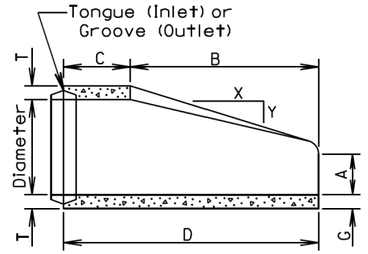
Diam. (in.)	Approx. Wt. /Ft. (lb.)	T (in.)	J (in.)	D1 (in.)	D2 (in.)	D3 (in.)	D4 (in.)
12	92	2	1 3/4	13 1/4	13 5/8	13 7/8	14 1/4
15	127	2 1/4	2	16 1/2	16 7/8	17 1/4	17 5/8
18	168	2 1/2	2 1/4	19 5/8	20	20 3/8	20 3/4
21	214	2 3/4	2 1/2	22 7/8	23 1/4	23 3/4	24 1/8
24	265	3	2 3/4	26	26 3/8	27	27 3/8
27	322	3 1/4	3	29 1/4	29 5/8	30 1/4	30 5/8
30	384	3 1/2	3 1/4	32 3/8	32 3/4	33 1/2	33 7/8
36	524	4	3 3/4	38 3/4	39 1/4	40	40 1/2
42	685	4 1/2	4	45 1/8	45 5/8	46 1/2	47
48	867	5	4 1/2	51 1/2	52	53	53 1/2
54	1070	5 1/2	4 1/2	57 7/8	58 3/8	59 3/8	59 7/8
60	1296	6	5	64 1/4	64 3/4	66	66 1/2
66	1542	6 1/2	5 1/2	70 5/8	71 1/8	72 1/2	73
72	1810	7	6	77	77 1/2	79	79 1/2
78	2098	7 1/2	6 1/2	83 3/8	83 7/8	85 5/8	86 1/8
84	2410	8	7	89 3/4	90 1/4	92 1/8	92 5/8
90	2740	8 1/2	7	95 3/4	96 1/4	98 1/8	98 5/8
96	2950	9	7	102 1/8	102 5/8	104 1/2	105
102	3075	9 1/2	7 1/2	109	109 1/2	111 1/2	112
108	3870	10	7 1/2	115 1/2	116	118	118 1/2

June 26, 2015

Published Date: 2025 | SDDOT | REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE | PLATE NUMBER 450.01 | Sheet 1 of 1



TOP VIEW



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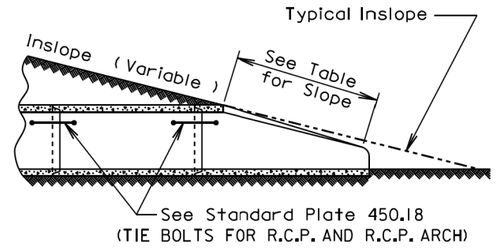
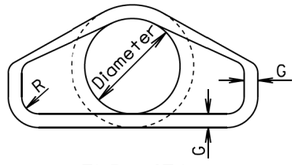


SLOPE DETAIL

GENERAL NOTES:

Lengths of concrete pipe shown on plan sheets are between flared ends only.

Construction of R.C.P. Flared End shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications.



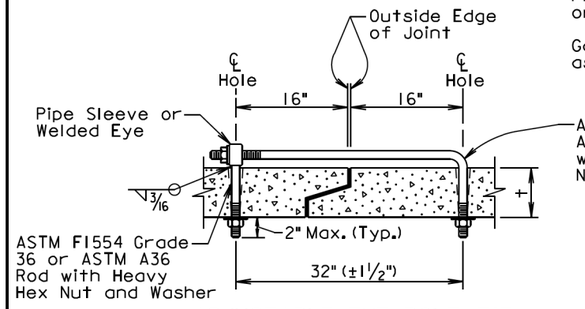
END VIEW

Dia. (in.)	Approx. Wt. of Section (lbs.)	Approx. Slope (X to Y)	T (in.)	A (in.)	B (in.)	C (in.)	D (in.)	E (in.)	G (in.)	R (in.)
12	530	2.4: 1	2	4	24	48 7/8	72 7/8	24	2	1 1/2
15	740	2.4: 1	2 1/4	6	27	46	73	30	2 1/4	1 1/2
18	990	2.3: 1	2 1/2	9	27	46	73	36	2 1/2	1 1/2
21	1280	2.4: 1	2 3/4	9	36	37 1/2	73 1/2	42	2 3/4	1 1/2
24	1520	2.5: 1	3	9 1/2	43 1/2	30	73 1/2	48	3	1 1/2
27	1930	2.5: 1	3 1/4	10 1/2	49 1/2	24	73 1/2	54	3 1/4	1 1/2
30	2190	2.5: 1	3 1/2	12	54	19 3/4	73 3/4	60	3 1/2	1 1/2
36	4100	2.5: 1	4	15	63	34 3/4	97 3/4	72	4	1 1/2
42	5380	2.5: 1	4 1/2	21	63	35	98	78	4 1/2	1 1/2
48	6550	2.5: 1	5	24	72	26	98	84	5	1 1/2
54	8240	2: 1	5 1/2	27	65	33 1/4	98 1/4	90	5 1/2	1 1/2
60	8730	1.9: 1	6	35	60	39	99	96	5	1 1/2
66	10710	1.7: 1	6 1/2	30	72	27	99	102	5 1/2	1 1/2
72	12520	1.8: 1	7	36	78	21	99	108	6	1 1/2
78	14770	1.8: 1	7 1/2	36	90	21	111	114	6 1/2	1 1/2
84	18160	1.6: 1	8	36	90 1/2	21	111 1/2	120	6 1/2	1 1/2
90	20900	1.5: 1	8 1/2	41	87 1/2	24	111 1/2	132	6 1/2	6

June 26, 2015

Published Date: 2025 | SDDOT | R. C. P. FLARED ENDS | PLATE NUMBER 450.10 | Sheet 1 of 1

Wall "t" (in.)	Rod Dia. (in.)	Pipe Sleeve Dia. (nominal)
≤ 3¼	⅝	¾
3½-6½	¾	1
≥ 7	1	1¼



ADJUSTABLE EYE BOLT TIE

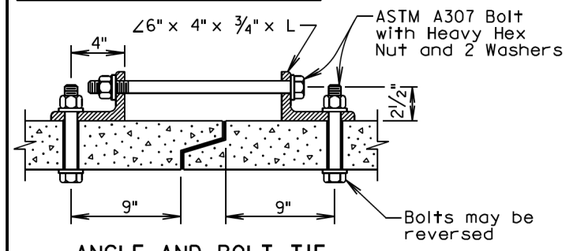
GENERAL NOTES:

Tie bolts shall conform to ASTM F1554 Grade 36 or ASTM A36. Nuts shall be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F436.

Pipe Sleeve shall conform to ASTM A500 or A53, Grade B.

Galvanize adjustible eye bolt tie assembly in accordance with ASTM A153.

Pipe Dia. (in.)	"L" (in.)	Bolt Dia. (in.)
≤ 48	4	¾
> 48	6	1



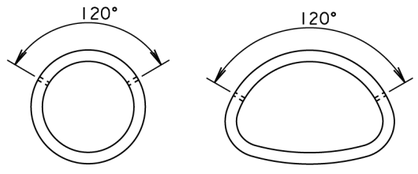
ANGLE AND BOLT TIE

GENERAL NOTES:

Angles shall conform to ASTM A36.

Bolts shall conform to ASTM A307. Nuts shall be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F436.

Galvanize angles, bolts, nuts, and washers in accordance with ASTM A153.



END VIEW "CIRCULAR"

END VIEW "ARCH"

GENERAL NOTES:

In lieu of the tie bolts detailed above other types of tie bolt connections may be installed as approved by the Office of Bridge Design.

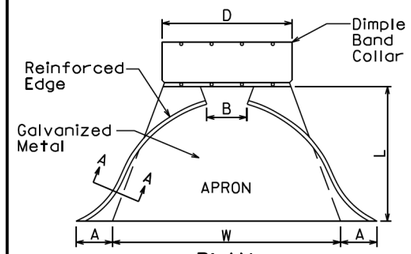
All pipe sections of R.C.P. and R.C.P. Arch shall be tied with tie bolts except for pipe located between drop inlets, manholes, and junction boxes. All pipe sections of pipes that only enter or exit drop inlets, manhole, and junction boxes shall be tied with tie bolts.

There will be no separate measurement or payment for the tie bolts. The cost for furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding bid item for R.C.P. or R.C.P. Arch.

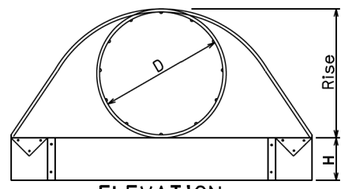
February 28, 2013

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	TIE BOLTS FOR R.C.P. AND R.C.P. ARCH	PLATE NUMBER 450.18
			Sheet 1 of 1

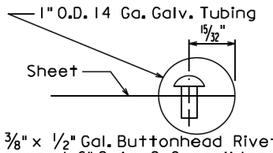
Alternate Type Connector Sections may be used with approval of the Engineer.



PLAN



ELEVATION

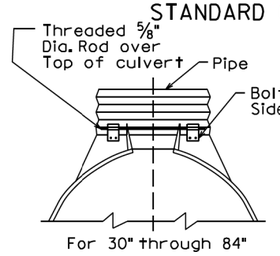


⅜" x ½" Gal. Buttonhead Rivets spaced 6" C. to C. Overall length of rivets=0.78"

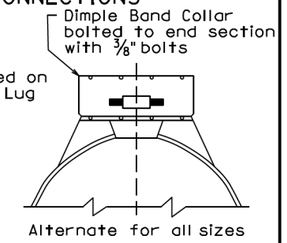
TUBING ATTACHMENT DETAILS SECTION A-A

Dia. D (in.)	Ga.	DIMENSIONS (in.) A	B	H	L	W	Approx. Slope	Body
12	16	6	6	6	21	24	2½:1	1 Pc.
15	16	7	8	6	26	30	2½:1	1 Pc.
18	16	8	10	6	31	36	2½:1	1 Pc.
21	16	9	12	6	36	42	2½:1	1 Pc.
24	16	10	13	6	41	48	2½:1	1 Pc.
30	14	12	16	8	46	60	2½:1	1 Pc.
36	14	14	19	9	51	72	2½:1	2 Pc.
42	12	16	22	11	60	84	2½:1	2 Pc.
48	12	18	27	12	69	90	2¼:1	2 Pc.
54	12	18	30	12	78	102	2:1	3 Pc.
60	12	18	33	12	84	114	1¾:1	3 Pc.
66	12	18	36	12	87	120	1½:1	3 Pc.
72	12	18	39	12	87	126	1⅓:1	3 Pc.
78	12	18	42	12	87	132	1¼:1	3 Pc.
84	12	18	45	12	87	138	1⅛:1	3 Pc.

STANDARD CONNECTIONS

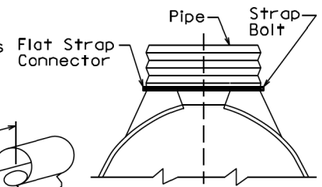


For 30" through 84"

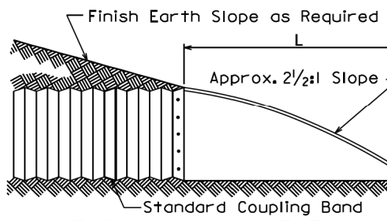


Alternate for all sizes

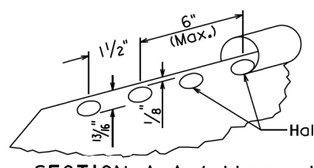
NOTE: Tubing is slipped over the sheet and rivets or lugs prior to forming operations of the apron.



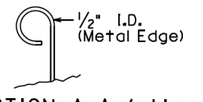
For 12" through 24" only



TYPICAL CROSS-SECTION



SECTION A-A (alternate)



SECTION A-A (alternate)

GENERAL NOTES:

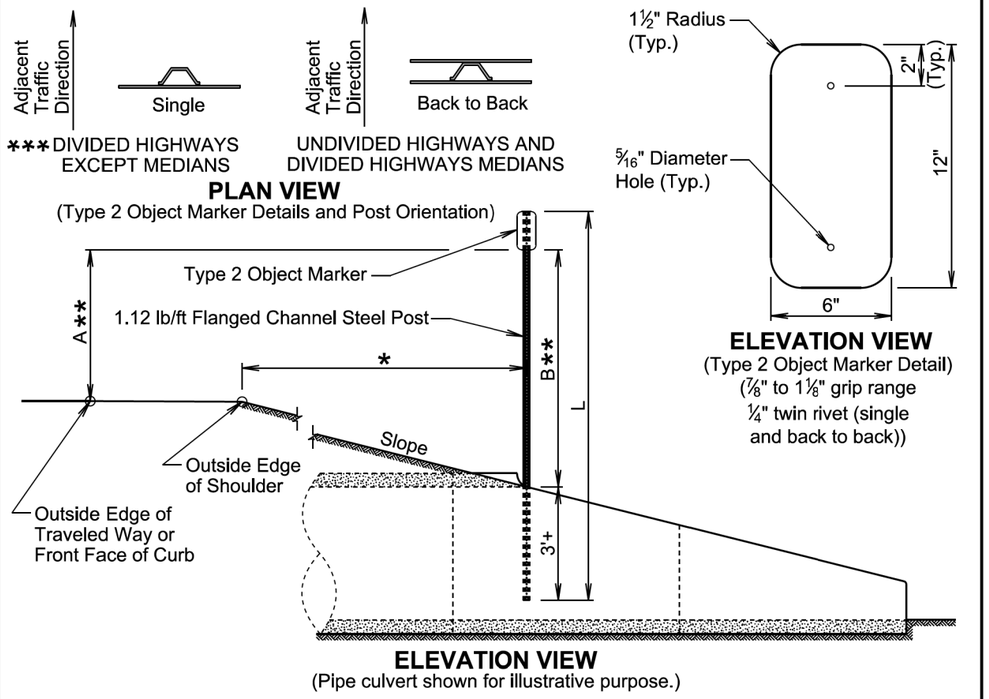
All 3 pc. bodies shall have 12 Ga. sides and 10 Ga. center panels. Width of center panels shall be greater than 20% of the pipe periphery. Multiple panel bodies to have lap seams tightly joined by ⅜" Dia. galvanized rivets or bolts.

For 60" through 84" sizes, reinforced edges shall be supplemented with galvanized stiffener angles. The angles will be 2" x 2" x ¼" for 60" through 72" diameters and 2½" x 2½" x¼" for 78" and 84" diameters. The angles shall be attached by ⅜" diameter galvanized nuts and bolts.

Rivets and Bolts shall be ⅜" Dia. Min. for 10 Ga. and 12 Ga. sheet, and ⅝" Dia. Min. for 14 Ga. and 16 Ga. sheets. Tighten nuts with torque wrench to 25 lbs. torque.

March 31, 2000

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	C.M.P. FLARED ENDS	PLATE NUMBER 450.35
			Sheet 1 of 1



TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER POST LENGTHS

OFFSET (*)		1'	2'	3'	4'	5'	6'	7'	8'	Greater Than 8'
		POST LENGTH (L)								
SLOPE	3:1	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	9'-9"	10'-3"	10'-6"	10'-9"	8'-0"
	4:1	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-9"	9'-9"	10'-0"	10'-3"	8'-0"
	5:1	8'-3"	8'-6"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-3"	9'-6"	9'-9"	8'-0"
	6:1	8'-3"	8'-6"	8'-9"	8'-9"	9'-0"	9'-3"	9'-3"	9'-6"	8'-0"

GENERAL NOTES:

*** The type 2 object marker may be installed back to back when specified in the plans.

Post Length L was calculated based on a shoulder width of 6 feet at a crosslope of 4 percent and L was rounded up to the nearest 3 inches.

** Dimension A is 4 feet when the Offset * is 8 feet and less. Dimension B is 4 feet when Offset * is greater than 8 feet.

The type 2 object marker and the 1.12 lb/ft flanged channel steel post will be in conformance with Specifications Section 982.2 J.

Payment for the type 2 object marker will be in conformance with Specification Section 632.5 B.

December 23, 2019

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER (DIRECT DRIVE)	PLATE NUMBER 632.01 Sheet 1 of 1

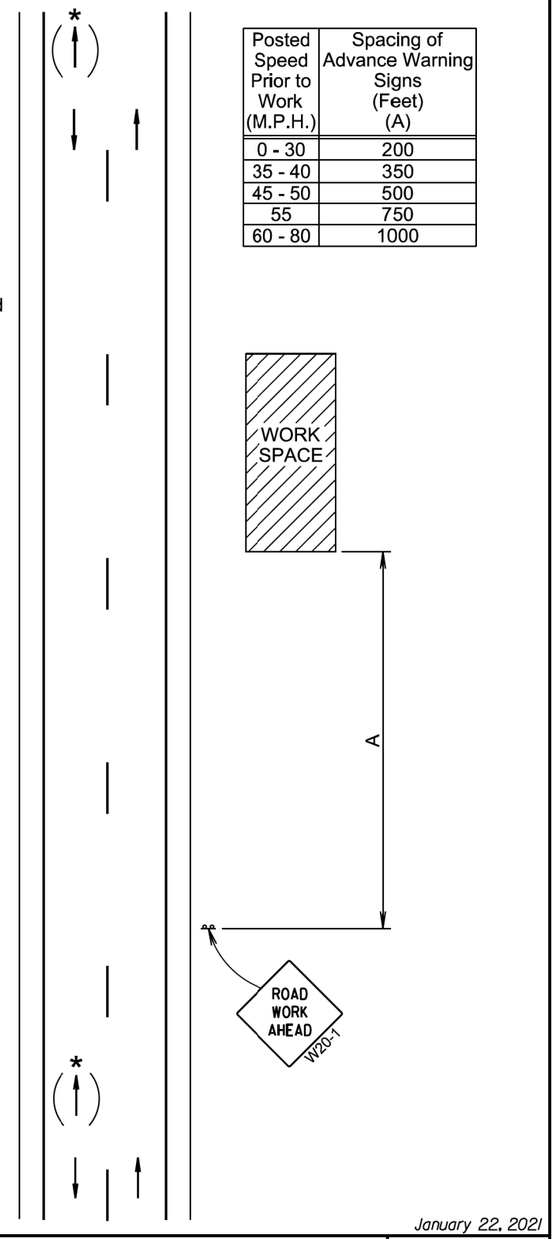
The signs illustrated are not required if the work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb, or 15 feet or more from the edge of any roadway.

The signs illustrated will be used where there are distracting situations; such as: vehicles parked on shoulder, vehicles accessing the work site via the highway, and equipment traveling on or crossing the roadway to perform work operations.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be replaced with other appropriate signs, such as the SHOULDER WORK sign. The SHOULDER WORK sign may be used for work adjacent to the shoulder.

* If the work space is on a divided highway, an advance warning sign should also be placed on the left side of the directional roadway.

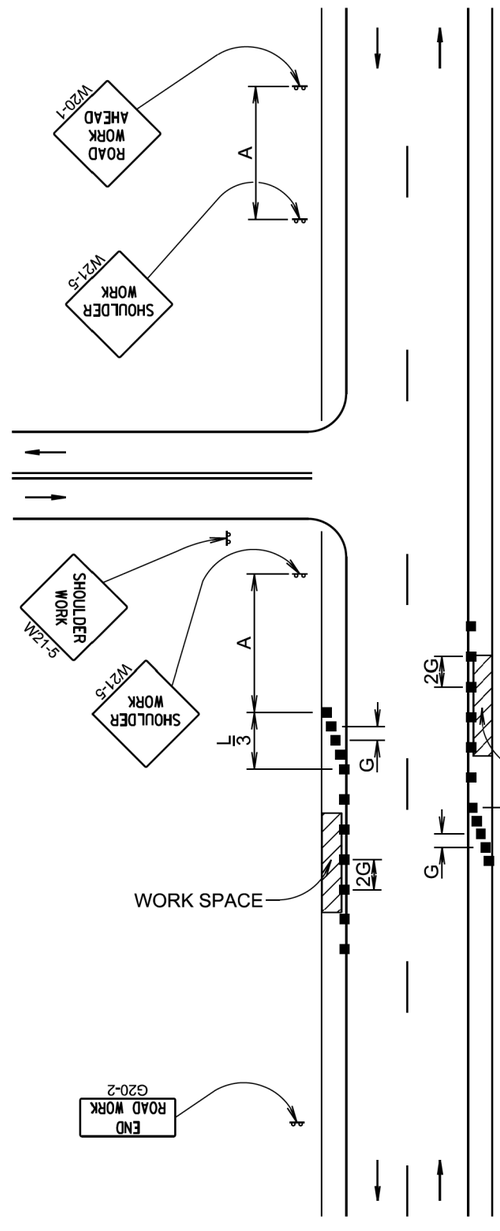
For short term, short duration, or mobile operations, all signs and channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.



Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)
0 - 30	200
35 - 40	350
45 - 50	500
55	750
60 - 80	1000

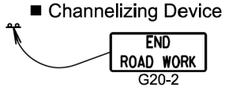
January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	WORK BEYOND THE SHOULDER	PLATE NUMBER 634.01 Sheet 1 of 1



Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50
55	750	660	50
60 - 65	1000	780	50

■ Channelizing Device



The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones if traffic control must remain overnight.

For short duration operations (1 hour or less) all channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

Worker signs (W21-1 or W21-1a) may be used instead of SHOULDER WORK signs.

A SHOULDER WORK sign should be placed on the left side of a divided or one-way roadway only if the left shoulder is affected.

The SHOULDER WORK sign on an intersecting roadway is not required if drivers emerging from that roadway will encounter another advance warning sign before they reach a work activity area.

January 22, 2021

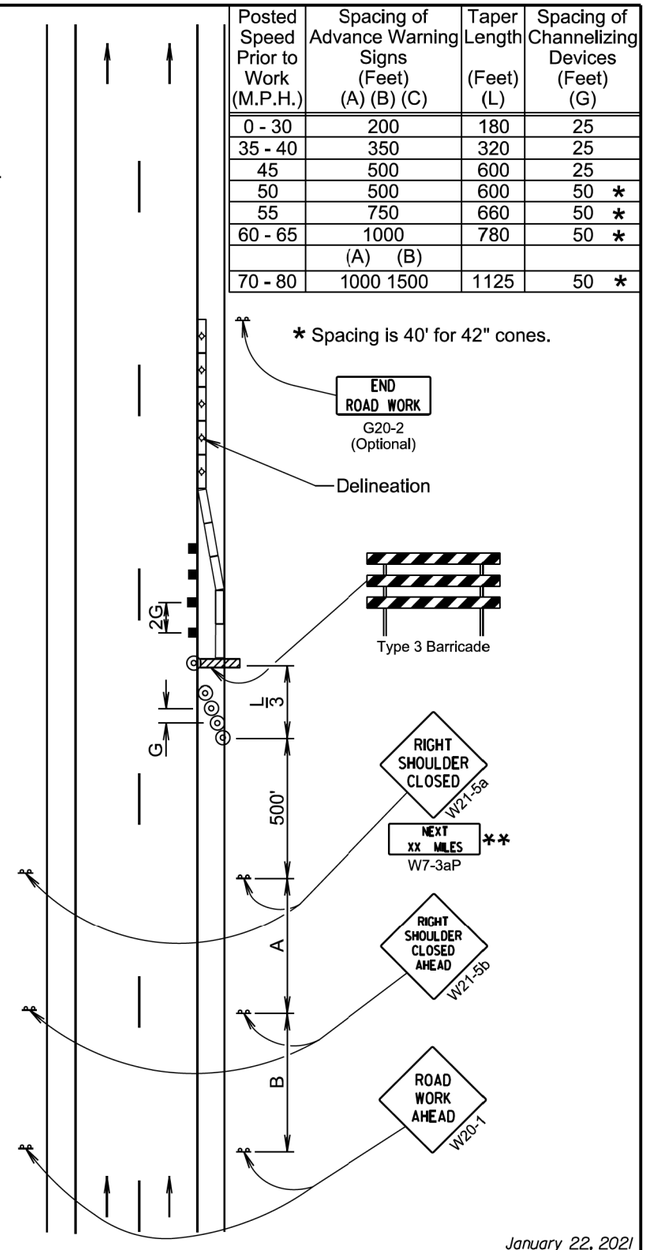
Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	WORK ON SHOULDERS	PLATE NUMBER 634.03
			Sheet 1 of 1

◎ Reflectorized Drum
■ Channelizing Device
▭ Movable Concrete Barrier
** For distances ½ mile or greater.

42" cones may be used in place of the drums shown in the taper if setup will not be used during night time hours.

This standard plate shows one method which may be used to close a shoulder of a roadway for a long term project. The Engineer will determine if the use of barriers is required. If barriers are required, the layout details will be included elsewhere in the plans.

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A) (B) (C)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50 *
55	750	660	50 *
60 - 65	1000	780	50 *
	(A) (B)		
70 - 80	1000 1500	1125	50 *



January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	SHOULDER CLOSED	PLATE NUMBER 634.61
			Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A) (B) (C)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)
0 - 30	200	180
35 - 40	350	320
45 - 50	500	600
55	750	660
60 - 65	1000	780
	(A) (B) (C)	
70 - 80	1000 1500 2640	1125

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	25
35 - 45	25
50	50 *
55	50 *
60 - 80	50 *

* Spacing is 40' for 42" cones.

◎ Reflectorized Drum

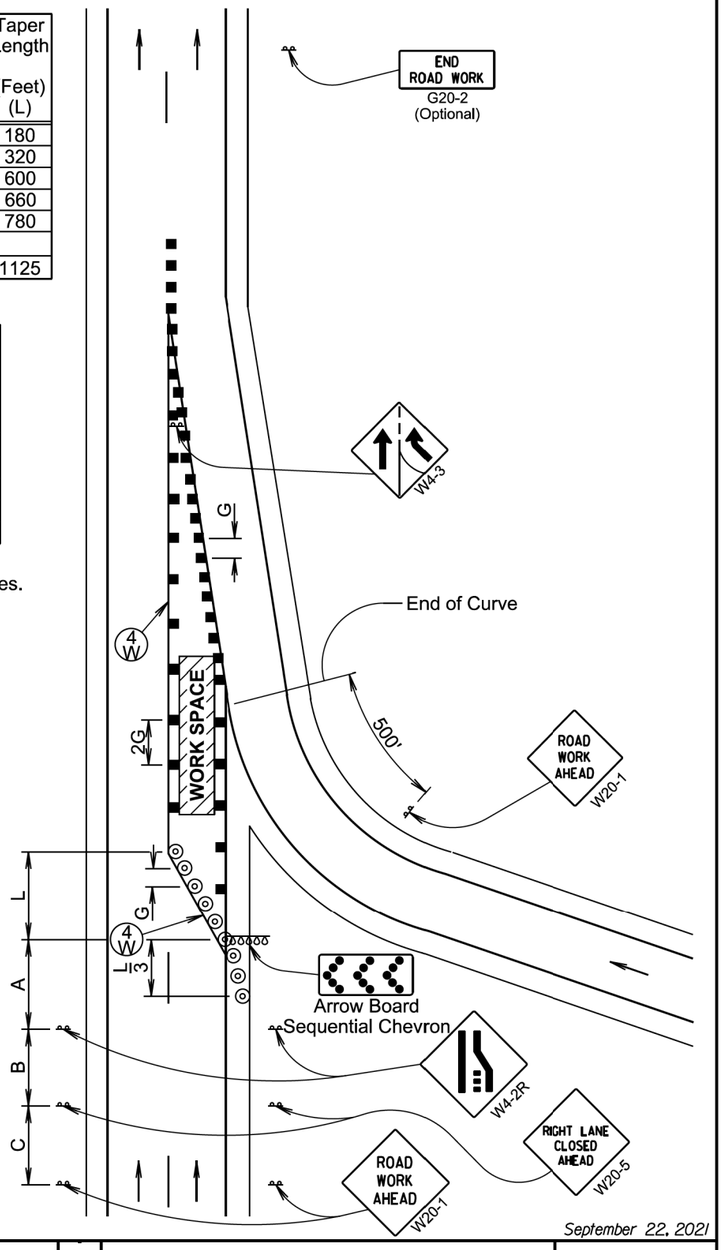
■ Channelizing Device

(4W) 4" White Temporary Pavement Marking

Temporary pavement markings will be used if traffic control must remain overnight.

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones if traffic control must remain overnight.

42" cones may be used in place of the drums shown in the taper if setup will not be used during night time hours.



September 22, 2021

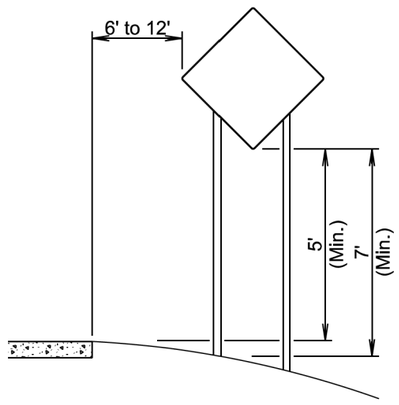
Published Date: 2025

SDDOT

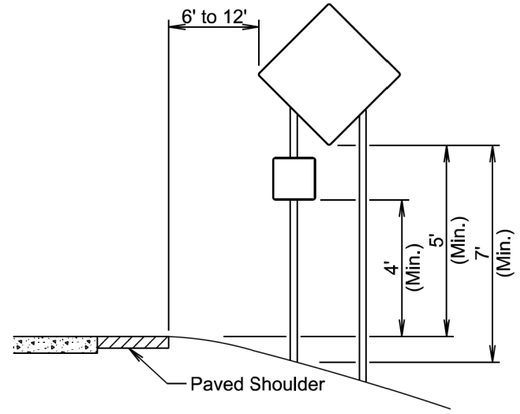
WORK IN VICINITY OF ENTRANCE RAMP

PLATE NUMBER 634.70

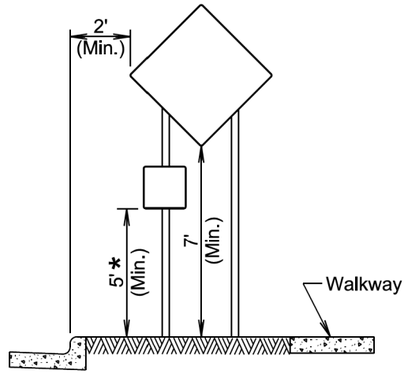
Sheet 1 of 1



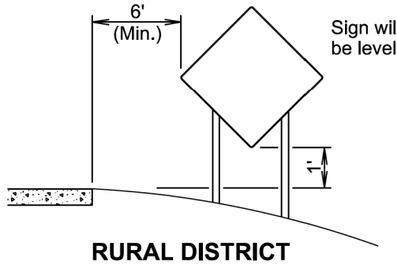
RURAL DISTRICT



RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE



URBAN DISTRICT



RURAL DISTRICT
3 DAY MAXIMUM
(Not applicable to regulatory signs)

* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.

January 22, 2021

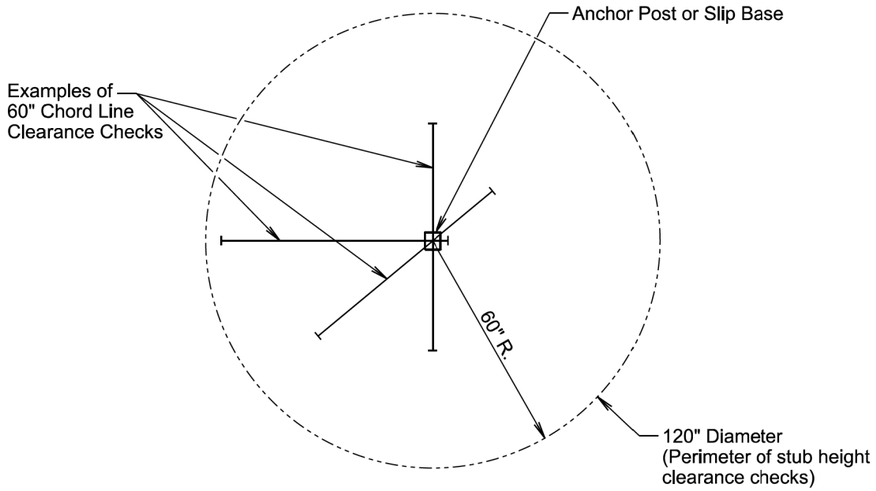
Published Date: 2025

SDDOT

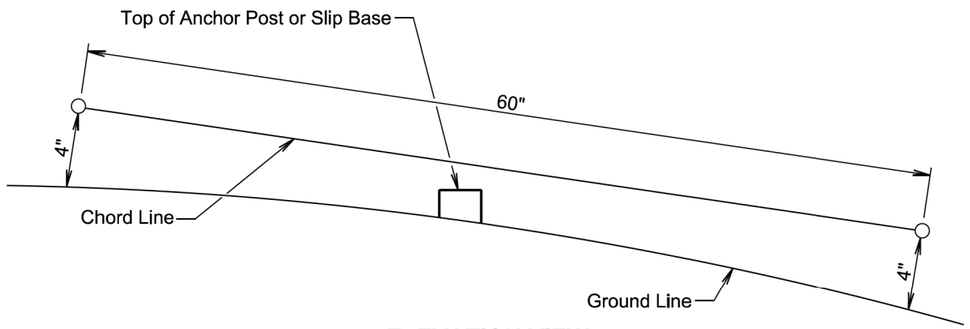
CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS
(Typical Construction Signing)

PLATE NUMBER 634.85

Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



ELEVATION VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.

At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

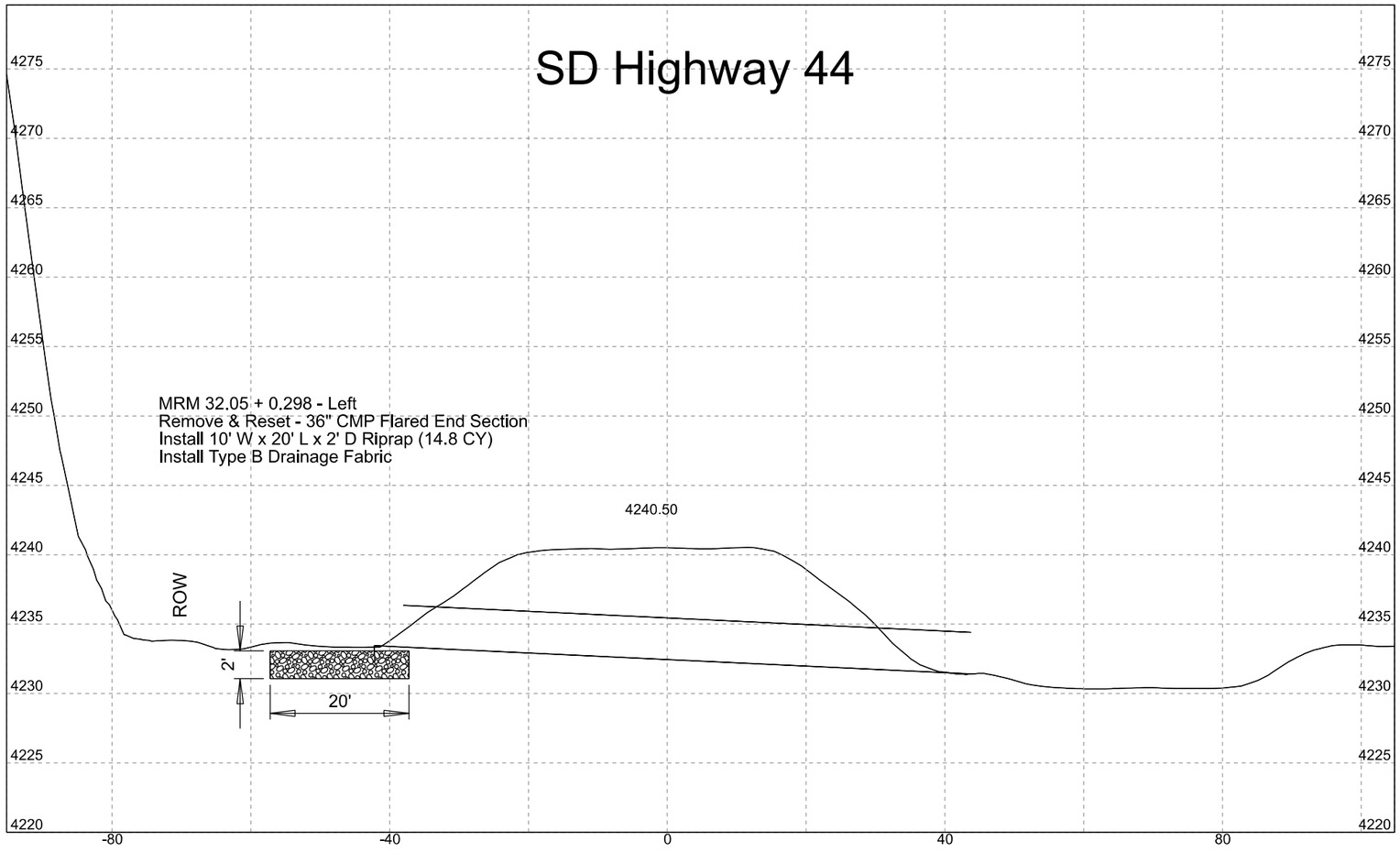
January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SDDOT	***BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE***	*PLATE NUMBER* 634.99
			Sheet 1 of 1

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	044-452 & 090W-452	Non	12/12

Plotting Date: 3/31/2025

SD Highway 44



I 90 W Exit 78