SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	231N-452 & 231S-452	non	1/30

Plotting Date: 03/18/2024

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

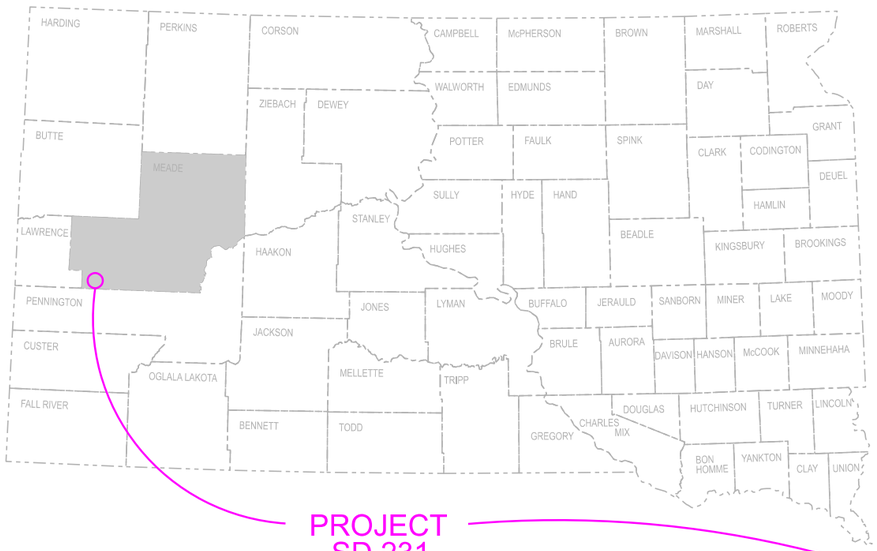
PLANS FOR PROPOSED

PROJECTS
231 N-452 & 231 S-452
SD HIGHWAY 231
MEADE COUNTY

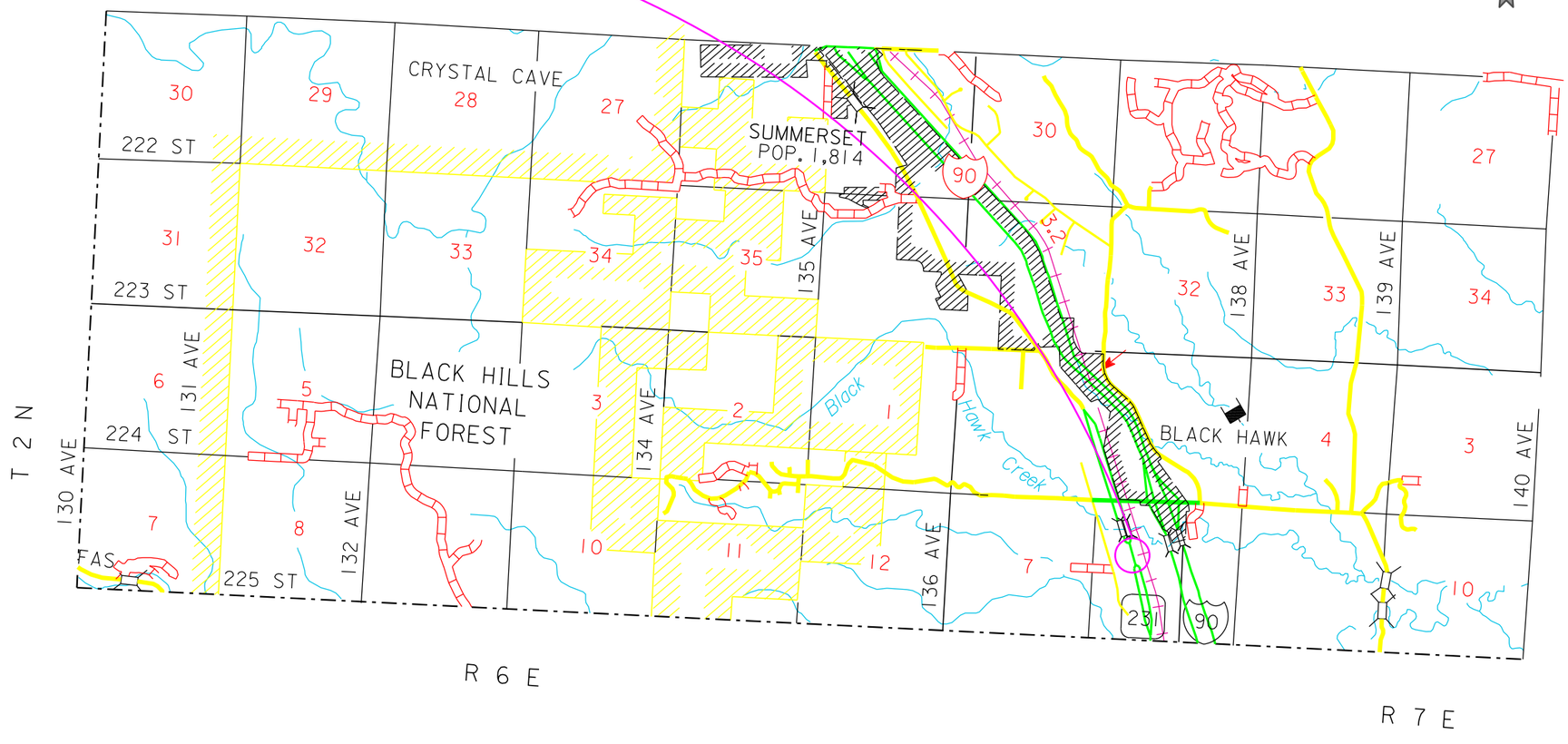
REPLACE FRAME AND GRATE, PIPE CULVERT,
& CURB AND GUTTER

PCN i7ER & i7ET

INDEX OF SHEETS



PROJECT
SD 231
MRM 86.16+0.040



STORM WATER PERMIT
None Required

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

231 N-452 - PCN i7ER

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
110E0300	Remove Concrete Curb and/or Gutter	74	Ft
110E0400	Remove Drop Inlet	1	Each
110E0420	Remove Drop Inlet Frame and Grate Assembly	1	Each
110E0500	Remove Pipe Culvert	38	Ft
110E0510	Remove Pipe End Section	1	Each
110E1010	Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement	105.8	SqYd
110E1100	Remove Concrete Pavement	74.7	SqYd
110E1120	Remove Concrete Median Pavement	12.3	SqYd
120E0600	Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation	60	CuYd
230E0100	Remove and Replace Topsoil	Lump Sum	LS
260E2010	Gravel Cushion	75.0	Ton
320E1200	Asphalt Concrete Composite	90.5	Ton
332E0010	Cold Milling Asphalt Concrete	622	SqYd
380E2554	4" Barrier Type Median PCC Pavement	10.3	SqYd
380E5030	Nonreinforced PCC Pavement Repair	74.7	SqYd
380E6000	Dowel Bar	24	Each
380E6110	Insert Steel Bar in PCC Pavement	46	Each
450E0142	24" RCP Class 2, Furnish	82	Ft
450E0150	24" RCP, Install	82	Ft
450E2016	24" RCP Flared End, Furnish	1	Each
450E2017	24" RCP Flared End, Install	1	Each
462E0100	Class M6 Concrete	1.1	CuYd
480E0100	Reinforcing Steel	212	Lb
633E0010	Cold Applied Plastic Pavement Marking, 4"	50	Ft
633E1220	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" White	200	Ft
633E5000	Grooving for Cold Applied Plastic Pavement Marking, 4"	50	Ft
633E5100	Grooving for Durable Pavement Marking, 4"	200	Ft
634E0010	Flagging	20.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	138.8	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0420	Type C Advance Warning Arrow Board	1	Each
650E1090	Type F69 Concrete Curb and Gutter	60	Ft
650E4689	Modified Type P9 Concrete Gutter	14	Ft
670E3300	Type E Frame and Grate	1	Each
734E0010	Erosion Control	Lump Sum	LS

231 S-452 PCN i7ET

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
110E0300	Remove Concrete Curb and/or Gutter	74	Ft
110E0400	Remove Drop Inlet	1	Each
110E0420	Remove Drop Inlet Frame and Grate Assembly	1	Each
110E1010	Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement	37.3	SqYd
110E1100	Remove Concrete Pavement	37.3	SqYd
110E1120	Remove Concrete Median Pavement	12.3	SqYd
260E2010	Gravel Cushion	25.0	Ton
320E1200	Asphalt Concrete Composite	37.4	Ton
332E0010	Cold Milling Asphalt Concrete	267	SqYd
380E2554	4" Barrier Type Median PCC Pavement	10.3	SqYd
380E5030	Nonreinforced PCC Pavement Repair	37.3	SqYd
380E6000	Dowel Bar	12	Each
380E6110	Insert Steel Bar in PCC Pavement	30	Each
462E0100	Class M6 Concrete	1.1	CuYd
480E0100	Reinforcing Steel	212	Lb
633E0010	Cold Applied Plastic Pavement Marking, 4"	50	Ft
633E5000	Grooving for Cold Applied Plastic Pavement Marking, 4"	50	Ft
634E0010	Flagging	20.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	68.5	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0420	Type C Advance Warning Arrow Board	1	Each
650E1090	Type F69 Concrete Curb and Gutter	60	Ft
650E4689	Modified Type P9 Concrete Gutter	14	Ft
670E3300	Type E Frame and Grate	1	Each

SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2015 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

UTILITIES

The Contractor will contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It will be the responsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to avoid damage to existing facilities.

If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call Process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25, the Contractor will contact the Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS

The SDDOT is committed to protecting the environment and uses Environmental Commitments as a communication tool for the Engineer and Contractor to ensure that attention is given to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate an environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency with permitting authority can delay a project if identified environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. During construction, the Project Engineer will verify that the Contractor has met Environmental Commitment requirements. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Additional guidance on SDDOT's Environmental Commitments can be accessed through the Environmental Procedures Manual found at: <https://dot.sd.gov/media/documents/EnvironmentalProceduresManual.pdf >

For questions regarding change orders in the field that may have an effect on an Environmental Commitment, the Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Engineer at 605-773-3180 or 605-773-4336 to determine whether an environmental analysis and/or resource agency coordination is necessary.

Once construction is complete, the Project Engineer will review all environmental commitments for the project and document their completion.

COMMITMENT B: FEDERALLY THREATENED, ENDANGERED, AND PROTECTED SPECIES

COMMITMENT B2: WHOOPING CRANE

The Whooping Crane is a spring and fall migratory bird in South Dakota that is about 5 feet tall and typically stops on wetlands, rivers, and agricultural lands along their migration route. An adult Whooping Crane is white with a red crown and a long, dark, pointed bill. Immature Whooping Cranes are cinnamon brown. While in flight, their long necks are kept straight and their long dark legs trail behind. Adult Whooping Cranes' black wing tips are visible during flight.

Action Taken/Required:

Harassment or other measures to cause the Whooping Crane to leave the site is a violation of the Endangered Species Act. If a Whooping Crane is sighted roosting in the vicinity of the project, borrow pits, or staging areas associated with the project, cease construction activities in the affected area until the Whooping Crane departs and immediately contact the Project Engineer. The Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Office so that the sighting can be reported to USFWS.

COMMITMENT C: WATER SOURCE

The Contractor will not withdraw water with equipment previously used outside the State of South Dakota or previously used in aquatic invasive species (AIS) positive waters within South Dakota without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. To prevent and control the introduction and spread of invasive species into the project vicinity, all equipment will be power washed with hot water (≥140 °F) and completely dried for a minimum of 7 days prior to subsequent use. South Dakota administrative rule 41:10:04:02 forbids the possession and transport of AIS; therefore, all attached dirt, mud, debris and vegetation must be removed and all compartments and tanks capable of holding standing water must be drained. This includes, but is not limited to, all equipment, pumps, lines, hoses and holding tanks.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will obtain the necessary permits from the regulatory agencies such as the South Dakota Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources (DANR) and the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) prior to water extraction activities.

Additional information and mapping of water sources impacted by Aquatic Invasive Species in South Dakota can be accessed at:
< https://sdleastwanted.sd.gov/maps/default.aspx>

< South Dakota Administrative Rule 41:10:04 Aquatic Invasive Species:
https://sdlegislature.gov/rules/DisplayRule.aspx?Rule=41:10:04 >

COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

The Contractor will furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the Public ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) will be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) will not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Environmental Office and the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements will apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials will be buried in a trench separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris will consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the Public ROW will be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor will control the access to waste disposal sites not within the Public ROW with fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating, “No Dumping Allowed”.

2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste will be removed from view of the ROW or buried, and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.
Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) will be incidental to the various contract items.

COMMITMENT I: HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) concurrence has not been obtained for this project.

Action Taken/Required:

All earth disturbing activities not designated within the plans require a cultural resource review prior to scheduling the pre-construction meeting. This work includes but is not limited to: Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas.

The Contractor will arrange and pay for a record search and when necessary, a cultural resource survey. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review if the site was previously surveyed; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor will provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view in which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor will submit the cultural resources survey report to SDDOT Environmental Office, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586. SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

In the event of an inadvertent discovery of human remains, funerary objects, or if evidence of cultural resources is identified during project construction activities, then such activities within 100 feet of the inadvertent discovery will immediately cease and the Project Engineer will be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Office, who will contact the appropriate SHPO/THPO within 48 hours of the discovery to determine an appropriate course of action.

SHPO/THPO review does not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor will not utilize a site known or suspected of having contaminated soil or water. The Contractor will provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

CONTRACTOR FURNISHED BORROW EXCAVATION

Contractor Furnished Borrow, Excavation will be used as pipe cover as needed.

The Contractor will provide a suitable site for Contractor furnished borrow excavation material. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining all required permits and clearances for the borrow site. The borrow material will be approved by the Engineer. The plans quantity for Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation as shown in the Estimate of Quantities will be the basis of payment for this item.

Restoration of the Contractor furnished borrow excavation site will be the responsibility of the Contractor.

DROP INLETS

Where drop inlets are constructed within areas of curb and gutter, the Contractor will construct weep holes of at least 3 inches in diameter in the drop inlet walls. The weep holes will be constructed at the same elevation as the adjacent top of the earthen subgrade and will be maintained clean and open at all times until the permanent surfacing is placed. The drop inlets will be covered throughout construction operations as necessary with an Engineer approved cover to provide safe travel for motorists and to prevent materials from entering the storm sewer system. After the permanent surfacing has been placed, the Contractor will seal the weep holes with grout and remove all debris from the drop inlet. All costs involved with the coverings, weep holes, and removing debris from the drop inlets will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the components of the drop inlets.

The plan shown quantities of the drop inlet components such as Class M6 Concrete, Reinforcing Steel, and Type E Frame and Grate will be the basis of payment for these items.

SURFACING THICKNESS DIMENSIONS

At those locations where material must be placed to achieve a required elevation, the depth/quantity may be varied to achieve the required elevation as directed by the Engineer.

WATER FOR COMPACTION

The cost of water for compaction of the granular material will be incidental to the various other contract items. A minimum of 4% moisture will be required at the time of compaction unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

COLD MILLING ASPHALT CONCRETE

Cold milling asphalt concrete will be done according to the typical section(s). In areas where maintenance patches have raised and/or widened the road, additional asphalt concrete will be milled to provide a uniform typical section from centerline to the edge of the finished shoulder. These areas also include farm, residential, field entrances and intersecting roads. Milling will be daylighted to the outside edge of the roadway. Any additional costs associated with this additional cold milling will be incidental to the contract unit price per square yard for Cold Milling Asphalt Concrete.

At locations where cold milling is specified, the Contractor may elect to perform the cold milling with micro-milling equipment. If the Contractor elects to use micro-milling equipment, the Contractor will meet the requirements of Section 332 except the transverse pattern center to center of each strike area and the difference between the ridge and valley of the mat may conform to the requirements of the Special Provision for Micro-Milling Asphalt Concrete. The milling operation will be paid for at the contract unit price for cold milling and no additional payment will be made if the Contractor elects to micro-mill the cold milling locations.

The cold milled asphalt concrete material will become the property of the Contractor for disposal.

EXISTING PCC PAVEMENT

The existing pavement for: SD 231 is 9” Nonreinforced PCC Pavement with limestone aggregate. Longitudinal joints are reinforced with No. 5x30” deformed tie bars spaced 30” to 48” center to center. The transverse joints are spaced at 20’ apart. Transverse joints are reinforced with 1 ¼” plain round dowel bars spaced 12” center to center.

NONREINFORCED PCC PAVEMENT REPAIR

Concrete will meet the requirements stated in Section 380 of the Specifications, except as modified by the following notes:

The fine aggregate will be screened over a one-inch square-opening screen just prior to introduction into the concrete paving mix if required by the Engineer.

The slump requirement will be limited to 3" maximum after water reducer is added and the concrete will contain 4.5% to 7.0% entrained air. The concrete will contain a minimum of 50% coarse aggregate by weight. Coarse aggregate will be crushed ledge rock, Size No. 1 unless an alternative gradation is approved by the Concrete Engineer as part of the mix design submittal. The mix design will contain at least 650 lbs of Type I or II cement or 600 lbs of Type III cement per cubic yard. The minimum 28-day compressive strength will be 4,000 psi. The Contractor is responsible for the mix design used. The Contractor will submit a mix design and supporting documentation for approval at least 2 weeks prior to use.

The use of a water reducer at manufacturer's recommended dosage will be required.

Concrete will be cured with white pigmented curing compound (ASTM C309, Type 2) applied as soon as practical at a rate of 125 square feet per gallon. Concrete will be cured for a minimum of 48 hours before opening to traffic. The 48 hours is based upon a concrete surface temperature of 60ºF or higher throughout the cure period. If the concrete surface temperature falls below 60ºF, the cure time will be extended, or other measures taken, at no additional cost to the State. A strength of 3,500 psi must be attained prior to opening to traffic.

Upon placement of the concrete, repair areas will be straight edged to ensure a smooth riding surface and will be textured longitudinally with the pavement by finishing with a stiff broom. Repair areas will then be checked with a 10’ foot straight edge. The permissible longitudinal and transverse surface deviation will be 1/8” in 10’.

Concrete will be covered with suitable insulation blanket consisting of a layer of closed cell polystyrene foam protected by at least one layer of plastic. Insulation blanket will have an R-value of at least 0.5, as rated by the manufacturer. Insulation blanket will be left in place, except for joint sawing operations, until the 3,500 psi is attained. Insulation blanket will be overlapped on to the existing concrete by 4’. This requirement for covering repair areas with insulation blankets may be waived during periods of hot weather upon approval of the Engineer.

Cost for performing the aforementioned work including sawing and removing concrete, furnishing and placing concrete, sawing and sealing joints, repairing gravel and asphalt concrete shoulders, labor, tools and equipment will be included in the contract unit price per square yard for Nonreinforced PCC Pavement Repair.

STEEL BAR INSERTION

The Contractor will insert the Steel Bars (No. 9 x 18 inch epoxy coated deformed tie bars transverse, No. 5 x 30 inch epoxy coated deformed tie bars longitudinally and 1 ¼" Bars transverse) into drilled holes in the existing concrete pavement. An epoxy resin adhesive must be used to anchor the steel bar in the drilled hole.

The steel bars will be cut to the specified length by sawing or shearing and will be free from burring or other deformations.

Epoxy coated plain round steel bars will be inserted on 12-inch centers in the transverse joint. The first steel bar will be placed a minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 6 inches from the outside edge of the slab.

Epoxy coated deformed steel bars will be inserted on 18-inch centers in the transverse joint. The first steel bar will be placed a minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 9 inches from the outside edge of the slab.

Epoxy coated deformed steel bars will be inserted on 30-inch centers in the longitudinal joint and will be placed a minimum of 15 inches from the existing transverse contraction joint.

JOINTS IN CONCRETE MEDIAN PAVEMENT

Transverse contraction joints will be formed at intervals of approximately 10 feet by means of a grooving tool, to a depth of at least 1/4 the thickness of the median pavement. Expansions joints will be formed at planned contraction joint locations.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

All temporary speed limit signs will have a minimum mounting height of 5 feet in rural locations, even when mounted on portable supports.

All construction operations will be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

At no time will a vertical drop-off of greater than 3 inches be left overnight adjacent to the traveled way. The Contractor will utilize embankment material to ensure a 3-inch vertical drop-off is not exceeded. The slope of the embankment material will not be steeper than a 4:1 within 30 feet of the traveled way.

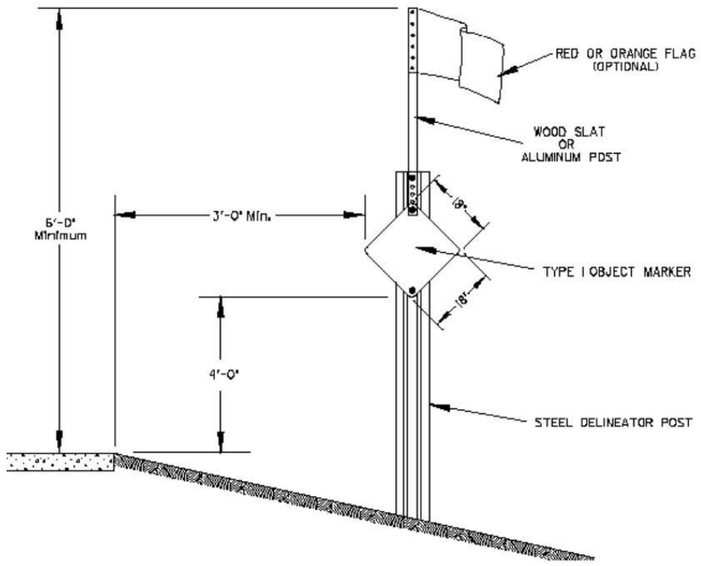
Construction vehicles will exit or enter the construction work zone at locations identified by the Engineer.

BUMP MARKERS

Orange bump markers will be placed adjacent to the bump location. The bump marker details are shown in the following drawing. The steel delineator post will be a 1.12 lb/ft flanged channel steel post for ground mounted installation. If the duration is less than 3 days, the Type 1 Object Marker can be installed on temporary supports.

BUMP (W8-1) signs with appropriate ADVISORY SPEED (W13-1P) plaques will be placed 500 feet in advance of the bump or as approved by the Engineer for adequate sight distance.

All costs for bump markers, bump signs, and advisory speed plaques will be incidental to the contract unit price per square foot for Traffic Control Signs.



ITEMIZED LISTS FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL

231 N-452 - PCN i7ER

		CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
W4-2	LEFT or RIGHT LANE ENDS (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W8-1	BUMP	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W8-15	GROOVED PAVEMENT	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W13-1P	ADVISORY SPEED (plaque)	1	30" x 30"	6.3	6.3
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W20-5	LEFT or RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	1	36" x 18"	4.5	4.5
		CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SQFT			138.8

231 S-452 PCN i7ET

		CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
W4-2	LEFT or RIGHT LANE ENDS (symbol)	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W20-5	LEFT or RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	1	36" x 18"	4.5	4.5
		CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SQFT			68.5

PERMANENT PAVEMENT MARKING

The Contractor will be required to repaint all existing pavement markings including centerline, edge line, lane lines. This list is approximate. The Contractor will be required to document and be able to relocate the replacement of the existing pavement marking before the markings are obliterated. The cost to duplicate the existing marking locations will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various contract items.

COLD APPLIED PLASTIC PAVEMENT MARKING

All materials will be applied as per the manufacturer's recommendations.

Cold Applied Plastic Pavement Markings will be 3M Series 380 ies or an approved equal.

HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

All materials will be applied as per manufacturer's recommendations. High build waterborne pavement marking paint will conform to the supplemental specifications for Section 980.1 B.

Reflective media will consist of glass beads.

RATES OF MATERIALS FOR HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

Solid 4" line = 22.5 Gals/Mile
Dashed 4" line = 6.2 Gal/Mile
Glass Beads = 8 Lbs/Gal.

All cost for materials, labor and equipment necessary to furnish and install the pavement markings will be incidental to the contract unit price for the respective High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint items.

GROOVING FOR COLD APPLIED PLASTIC PAVEMENT MARKING

The Contractor will establish a positive means for the removal of the grinding and/or grooving residue. Residue from dry grooving will be vacuumed. Solid residue will be removed from the pavement surfaces before being blown by traffic action or wind. The Contractor will conduct this work to control and minimize airborne dust and similar debris that may become a hazard to motor vehicle operation or nuisance to property owners. Residue from wet grooving will not be permitted to flow across lanes being used by public traffic or into gutter or drainage facilities. Residue, whether in solid or slurry form, will be disposed of in a manner that will prevent it from reaching any waterway in a concentrated state. The cleaning of the residue for grooving will be to the satisfaction of the Engineer and may require more than one pass to adequately remove material. All costs for removal of grinding and/or grooving residue will be included in the contract unit price per foot, for Grooving for Cold Applied Plastic Pavement Marking contract item.

GROOVING FOR HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

The Contractor will establish a positive means for the removal of the grinding and/or grooving residue. Residue from dry grooving will be vacuumed. Solid residue will be removed from the pavement surfaces before being blown by traffic action or wind. The Contractor will conduct this work to control and minimize airborne dust and similar debris that may become a hazard to motor vehicle operation or nuisance to property owners. Residue from wet grooving will not be permitted to flow across lanes being used by public traffic or into gutter or drainage facilities. Residue, whether in solid or slurry form, will be disposed of in a manner that will prevent it from reaching any waterway in a concentrated state. All costs for removal of grinding and/or grooving residue will be included in the contract unit price per foot, for Grooving for Durable Pavement Marking contract item.

Unless otherwise specified in the plans, the Contractor will groove the surface for High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint as specified in these plans and as per the manufacturer's instructions.

The grooving will be completed within the following tolerances:

Description	Specification	Tolerance
Depth of Groove	Marking Thickness[1] + 15 mils	+ 5 mils
Width of Groove	5 to 6 inches	
Length of Skip Lines[2]	10 foot 6 inches	± 3 inch
Tapers at ends of lines	6 to 9 inches	
Between Double Lines	4 inches	± 1/2 inch

[1] Marking thickness will include the thickness of marking material and reflective media.
[2] Additional length may be required as specified in the plans.

The equipment will be capable of the following:

- Grooving the total width of the groove in one pass or uniform depths with multiple passes.
- Grooving without causing damage to the pavement joints or joint sealant material.
- Provide uniform alignment and depth.
- Moving continuously to permit a mobile traffic work operation.

If damage occurs, including, but not limited to, joints, joint sealant material, and backer rod, the grooving operation will be stopped, and modifications will be made to the grooving operation to prevent further damage. The Contractor will be required to use specially prepared circular diamond blade cutting heads to prevent damage at the joints. Damage caused will be repaired or replaced by the Contractor, as directed by the Engineer. No additional payment will be made for the repair work or any reapplication of the pavement marking in the area of the repair.

REMOVE AND REPLACE TOPSOIL

Prior to beginning project operations, a 4" depth of topsoil will be removed or bladed to the edges of the work area and left in a windrow a maximum of 10' from the edge of the existing shoulder. Following completion of construction, topsoil will be spread evenly over the disturbed areas.

All costs associated with removing and replacing the topsoil along areas to be resurfaced will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Remove and Replace Topsoil.

EROSION CONTROL

All costs for the erosion control work for furnishing, placing, and maintaining erosion control including equipment, labor, seeding, fertilizing, and mulching will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Erosion Control.

The limits of erosion control work will be determined by the Engineer during construction.

MYCORRHIZAL INOCULUM

Mycorrhizal inoculum will consist of mycorrhizal fungi spores and mycorrhizal fungi-infected root fragments in a solid carrier. The carrier may include organic materials, calcinated clay, or other materials consistent with application and good plant growth. The supplier will provide certification of the fungal species claimed and the live propagule count. The inoculum will include a minimum 25% the fungal species *Rhizophagus intraradices*. The remaining 75% may include other endomycorrhizal fungal species.

All seed will be inoculated by the seed supplier with a minimum of 100,000 live propagules of mycorrhizal fungi per acre. All costs of inoculating the seed will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Erosion Control.

The mycorrhizal inoculum will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
MycoApply	Mycorrhizal Applications, Inc. Grants Pass, OR Phone: 1-866-476-7800 www.mycorrhizae.com
AM 120 Multi Species Blend	Reforestation Technologies Int. Gilroy, CA Phone: 1-800-784-4769 www.reforest.com
LALRISE Prime and Max WP	Lallemand Specialties Inc. Milwaukee, WI Phone: 1-844-590-7781 www.lallemandplantcare.com

FERTILIZING

The Contractor will apply an all-natural slow release fertilizer prior to seeding or placing sod. The all-natural fertilizer will have a minimum guaranteed analysis of 4-4-4 and be USDA Certified BioBased. It should provide a minimum of 4% (N) nitrogen with a minimum water insoluble nitrogen (WIN) fraction of 2.07%, a minimum of 4% (P2O5) available phosphate, a minimum of 4% (K2O) soluble potash, and a maximum carbon to nitrogen ratio (C:N ratio) of 5:1. The all-natural fertilizer will be free of weed-seed and pathogens accomplished through thermophilic composting, and not mechanical or chemical sterilization, to assure presence of beneficial soil microbiology. The fertilizer will have a near neutral pH, a low salt index, a low biological oxygen demand, contain organic humic and fulvic acids, and have high aerobic organism counts. The fertilizer will also be stable, free of bad odors, and be unattractive as a food source for animals. It should also be in a granular form that is easily spread.

The fertilizer will be applied at a rate of 1,500 pounds per acre in accordance with the manufacturer's recommended method of application.

The all-natural slow release fertilizer will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
Sustane	Sustane Corporate Headquarters Cannon Falls, Minnesota Phone: 1-800-352-9245 www.sustane.com
Perfect Blend	Perfect Blend, LLC Bellevue, WA Phone: 1-866-456-8890 www.perfect-blend.com
Nature Safe	

PERMANENT SEEDING

The areas to be seeded consist of all newly graded areas within the project limits except for the top of roadways, temporary easements under cultivation,

Type F Permanent Seed Mixture will consist of the following:

Grass Species	Variety	Pure Live Seed (PLS) (Pounds/Acre)
Western Wheatgrass	Arriba, Flintlock, Rodan, Rosana, Walsh	7
Green Needlegrass	Lodorm, AC Mallard Ecovar	4
Sideoats Grama	Butte, Pierre	3
Blue Grama	Bad River	2
Oats or Spring Wheat: April through May; Winter Wheat: August through November		10
	Total:	26

FIBER MULCHING

Fiber mulch will be applied in a separate operation following permanent seeding.

An additional 2% by weight of tackifier will be added to the fiber mulch product selected from the approved product list. If the product selected has guar gum tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be guar gum. If the product selected has synthetic tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be synthetic.

Fiber mulch will be applied at the rate of 2,000 pounds per acre.

The Contractor will allow the fiber mulch to cure a minimum of 18 hours prior to watering or any storm event to ensure proper cohesion between the soil and fiber particles.

All costs for the additional tackifier added to the fiber mulch including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit lump sum price for Erosion Control

The fiber mulch provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for fiber mulch may be viewed at the following internet site:

http://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	8	30

Table of Asphalt Removal, Cold Milling and Asphalt Concrete Composite

:N	Route	Direction	Length PCN	Width (Ft)	Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement SqYd	Asphalt Concrete Composite Ton	Length (Ft)	Width (Ft)	Cold Milling Asphalt Concrete SqYd	Asphalt Concrete Composite Ton
:ER	231	N	28	34	105.8	18.1	200	28	622.2	72.4
:ET	231	S	28	12	37.3	6.4	200	12	266.7	31

Table of PCCP Repair

PCN	Route	Direction	Length (Ft)	Width (Ft)	Remove Concrete Curb and/or Gutter Ft	Remove Concrete Pavement SqYd	Remove Concrete Median Pavement SqYd	Nonreinforced PCC Pavement Repair (SqYd)	Gravel Cushion Ton	No. 9 Deformed Tie Bar (Each)	No. 5 Deformed Tie Bar (Each)	1 ¼" Bar (Each)	Insert Steel Bar in PCC Pavement (Each)	Dowel Bar (Each)	4" Barrier Type Median PCC Pavement SqYd
i7ER	231	N	28	24	74	74.7	12.3	74.7	75	16	14	16	46	24	10.3
i7ET	231	S	28	12	74	37.3	12.3	37.3	25	8	14	8	30	12	10.3

Table of Drop Inlets and Pipe Culverts

N	Route	Direction	Remove Drop Inlet Each	Remove Drop Inlet Frame and Grate Assembly Each	Remove Pipe Culvert Ft	Remove Pipe End Section Each	24" RCP Class 2, Furnish Ft	24" RCP, Install Ft	24" RCP Flared End, Furnish Each	24" RCP Flared End, Install Each	H Ft	Type F69 Concrete Curb and Gutter Ft	Modified Type P9 Concrete Gutter Ft	Type E Frame and Grate Each	Class M6 CuYd	Reinforcing Steel Lbs	Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation CuYd
R	SD 231	NB	1	1	38	1	82	82	1	1	4.437	60	14	1	1.056	211.6	60
T	SD 231	SB	1	1							4.437	60	14	1	1.056	211.6	

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	9	30

Table of Pavement Marking						
PCN	Route	Direction	Cold Applied Plastic Pavement Marking, 4" White	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" White	Grooving for Cold Applied Plastic Pavement Marking, 4"	Grooving for Durable Pavement Marking, 4"
			Ft	Ft	Ft	Ft
i7ER	SD 231	NB	50	200	50	200
i7ET	SD 231	SB	50		50	

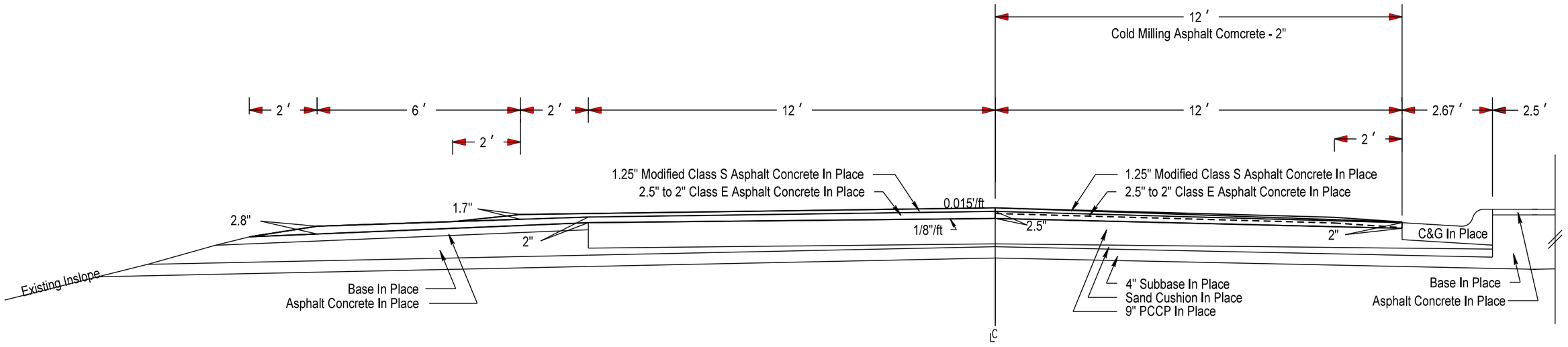
SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	Non	10/30

Plotting Date: 03/11/2024

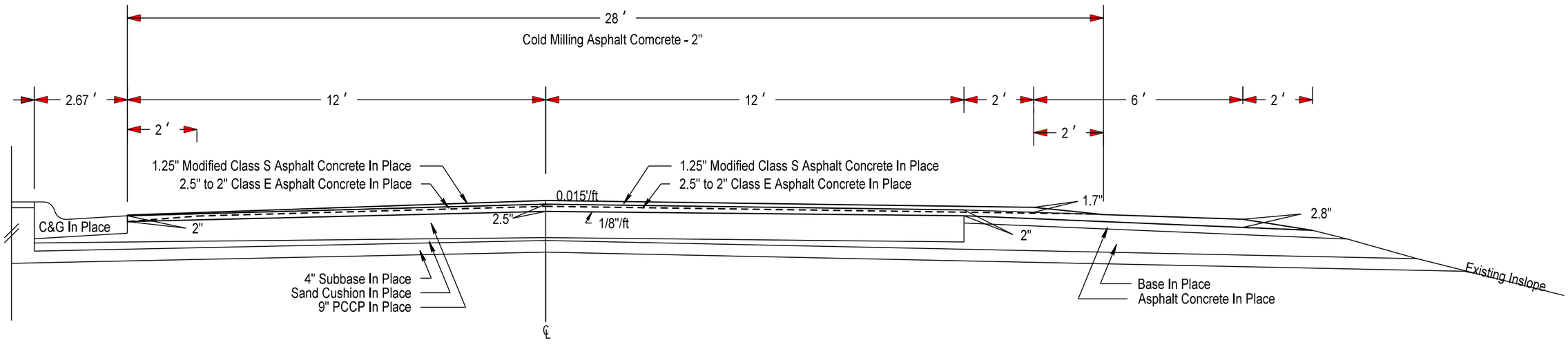
TYPICAL SECTIONS

Plot Scale - 1:3

In Place Section & Cold Milling Section
SD 231 SB



In Place Section & Cold Milling Section
SD 231 NB



Plotted From - TRRC12608

File - ...\Design\Typ.dgn

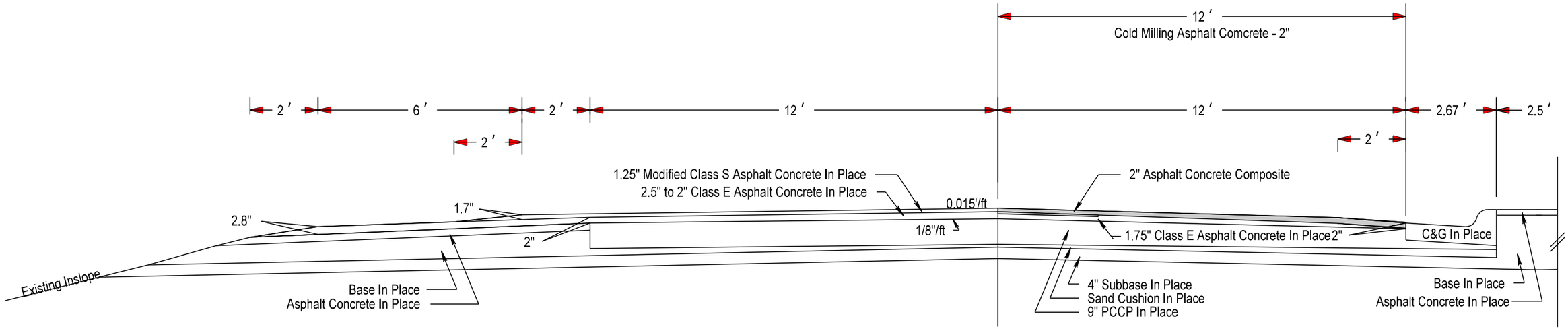
Plotted From - TRRC12608 File - ...\Design\Typ.dgn

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	Non	11/30

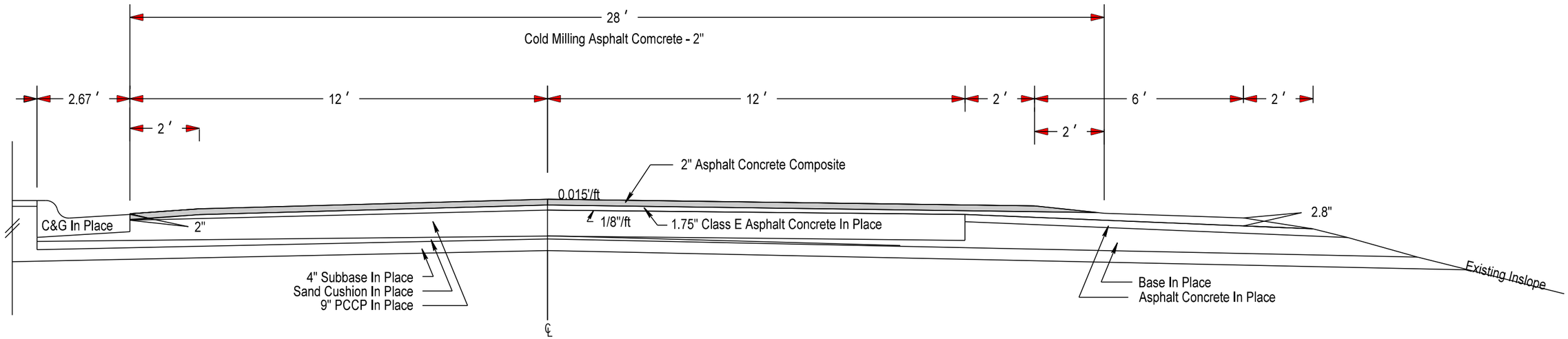
Plotting Date: 03/11/2024

TYPICAL SECTIONS

Resurfacing Section
SD 231 SB



Resurfacing Section
SD 231 NB



Plot Scale - 1:3

Plotted From - TRRC12608

File - ...\Design\Typ.dgn

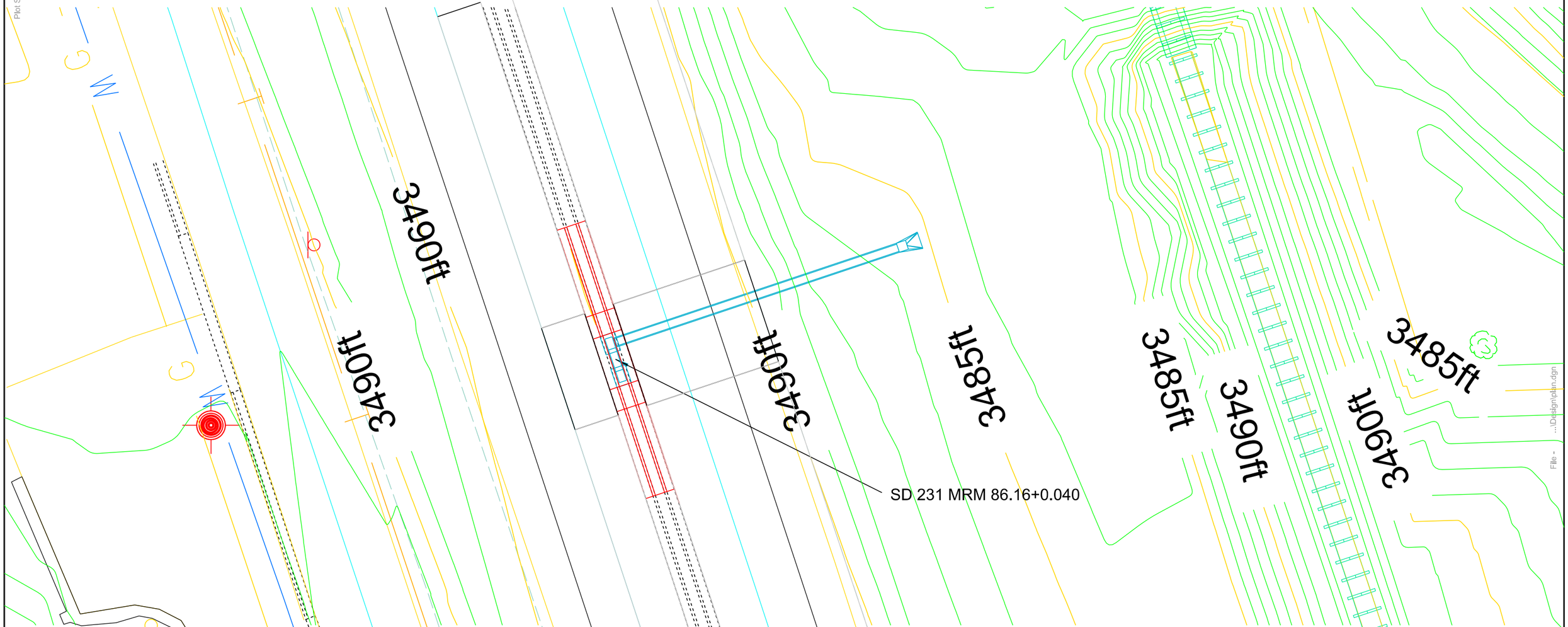
Plotted From - TRRC12608 File - ...\Design\Typ.dgn

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	Non	12/30

Plotting Date: 03/11/2024

SITE LAYOUT

See Special Detail Sheets



MRM 86.16+0.040
NB & SB
Remove 2 Frame & Grate
Remove 2 Drop Inlets

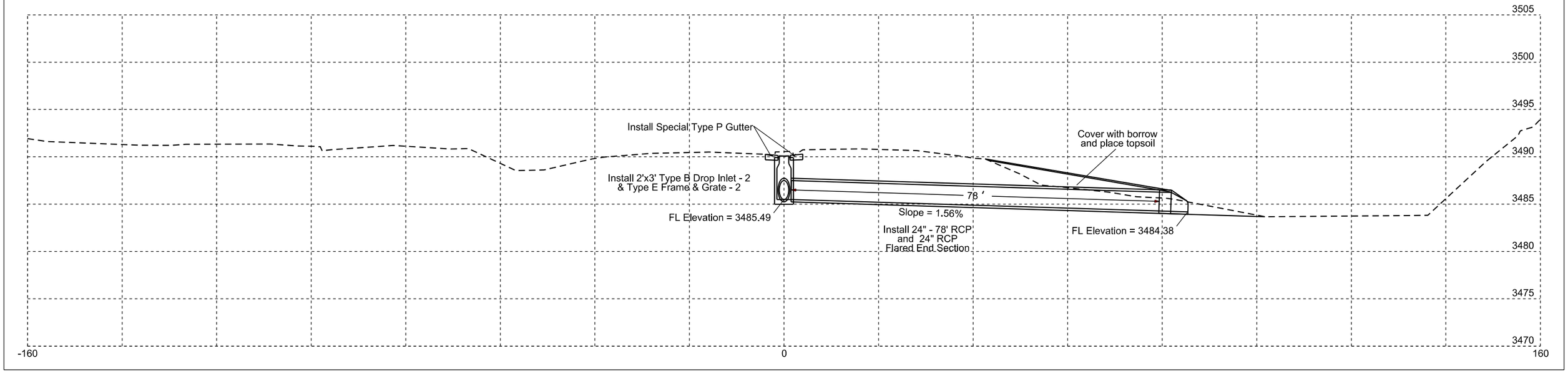
MRM 86.16+0.040
NB
Remove 38' - 18" RCP
Remove 1 pipe end section

MRM 86.16+0.040Remove Concrete Curb and/or Gutter - 74' NB
Remove Concrete Curb and/or Gutter - 74' SB
Remove Concrete Median Pavement 20.6 SqYd

Plot Scale - 1:25
Plotted From - TRRC12608
File - ...\Design\plan.dgn

Plotting Date: 03/11/2024

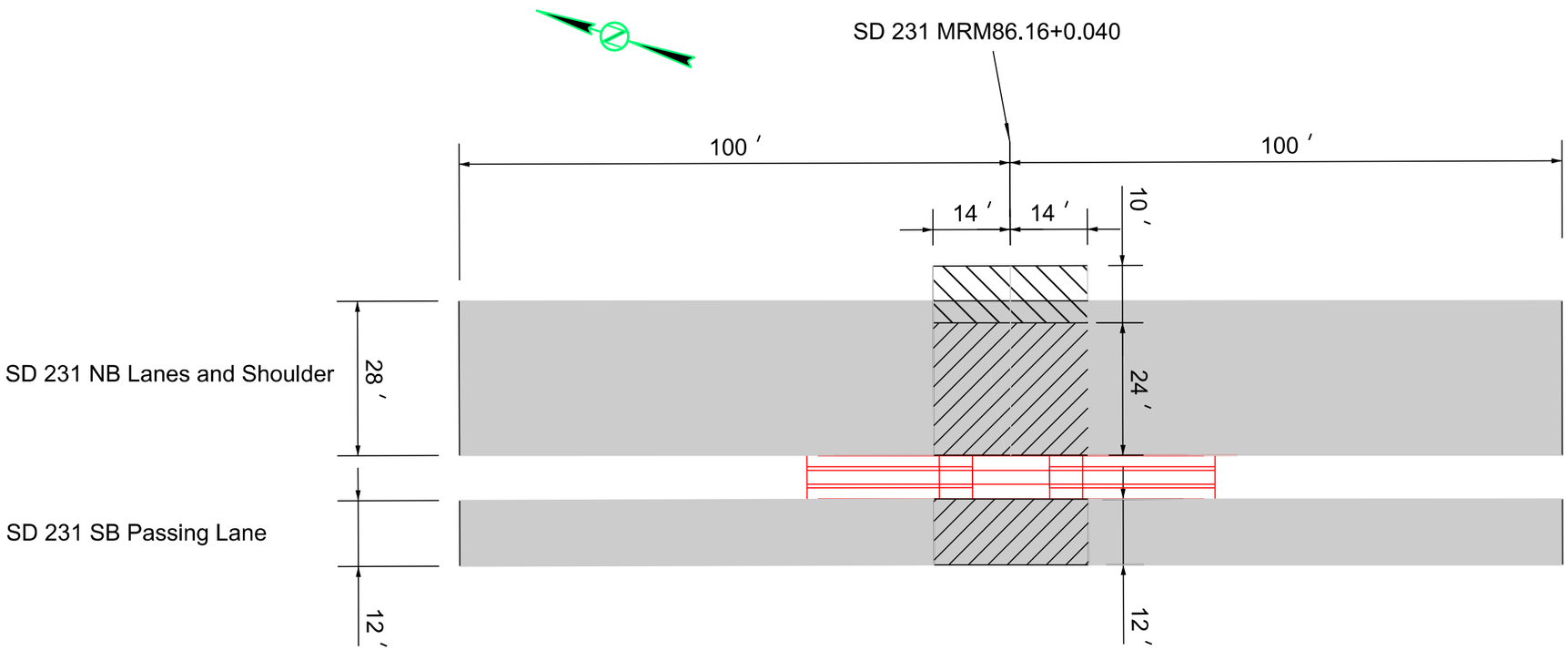
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	13	30



SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	Non	14/30

Plotting Date: 03/11/2024

Special Detail
Concrete Removal and Replacement



9" PCC Pavement and Place 2-2" Lifts Asphhalt Concrete Composite

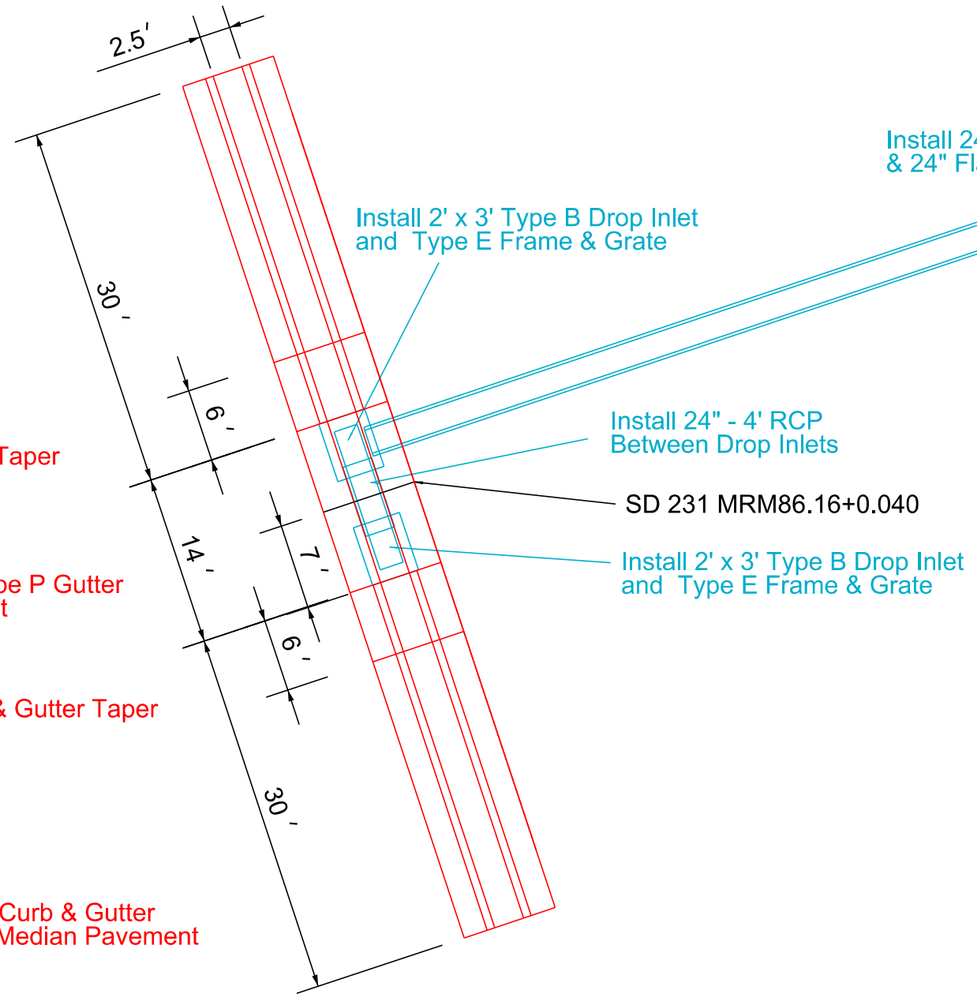
Remove Asphalt Concrete, Place 3" Asphhalt Concrete Composite

2" Cold Milling and Place 2" Asphalt Concrete Composite

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	Non	15/30

Plotting Date: 03/11/2024

Special Detail
Curb and Gutter, Median Pavement, Drop Inlet, and Pipe Installation



NB & SB, Install 30' Type F Curb & Gutter
Per Direction and 2.5' wide Median Pavement

NB & SB, Install 6' Type F Curb & Gutter Taper
and 2.5' wide Median Pavement

NB & SB, Install 14' Soecial Type P Gutter
and 2.5' wide Median Pavement

NB & SB, Install 6' Type F Curb & Gutter Taper
and 2.5' wide Median Pavement

NB & SB, Install 30' Type F Curb & Gutter
Per Direction and 2.5' wide Median Pavement

Install 2' x 3' Type B Drop Inlet
and Type E Frame & Grate

Install 24" - 78" RCP
& 24" Flared End

Install 24" - 4' RCP
Between Drop Inlets

SD 231 MRM86.16+0.040

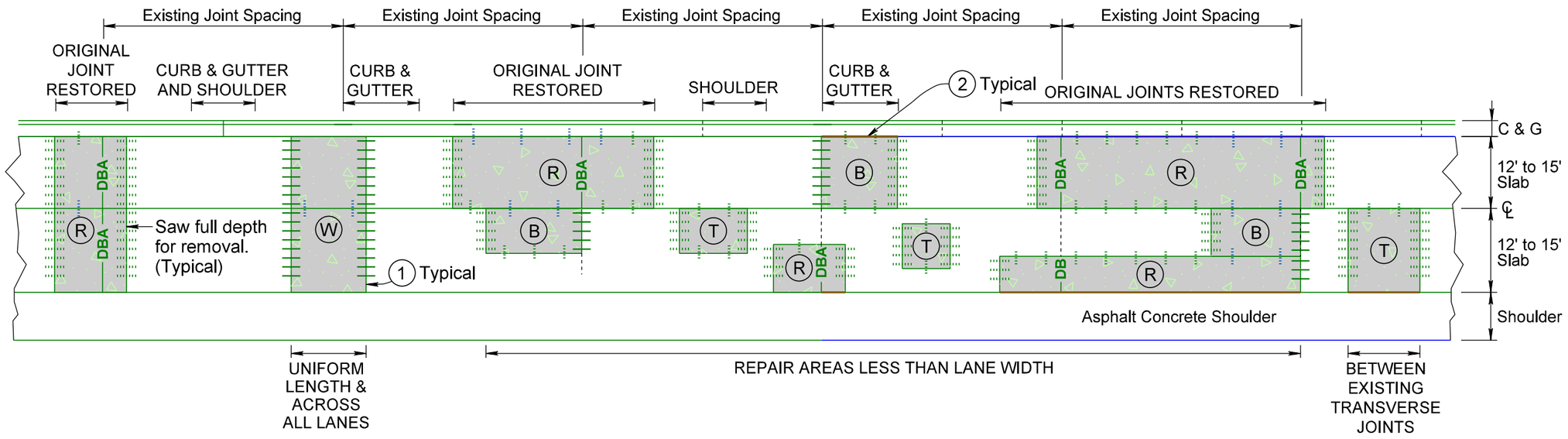
Install 2' x 3' Type B Drop Inlet
and Type E Frame & Grate

9" NONREINFORCED PCC PAVEMENT

UP TO TWO LANE ROADWAY OR UP TO FOUR LANE DIVIDED ROADWAY
TYPICAL REPAIR AREAS

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	231 N-452 & 231 S-452	Non	16/30

Plotting Date: 03/11/2024



KEY:

PCC Pavement Repair Area

PCC PAVEMENT REPAIR AREA TYPES:

(W) Two Working Joints (Use only if repair is full roadway width and uniform length (across all lanes))

(T) Two Tied Joints

(B) One Working & One Tied Joint

(R) Two Tied Joints with Original Joint Restored with Dowel Bar Assembly

Steel Bars for Transverse Joints

Pavement Thickness >= 10.5"

— Drilled in 1½" x 18" epoxy coated plain round dowel bars spaced 18" center to center.

..... Drilled in No. 11 x 18" epoxy coated deformed tie bars spaced 18" center to center.

Pavement Thickness >= 8.5" and < 10.5"

— Drilled in 1¼" x 18" epoxy coated plain round dowel bars spaced 18" center to center.

..... Drilled in No. 9 x 18" epoxy coated deformed tie bars spaced 18" center to center.

Pavement Thickness < 8.5"

— Drilled in 1" x 18" epoxy coated plain round dowel bars spaced 18" center to center.

..... Drilled in No. 8 x 18" epoxy coated deformed tie bars spaced 18" center to center.

DBA Dowel Bar Assembly

Steel Bars for Longitudinal Joints

No. 5 x 30" epoxy coated deformed tie bars.
Sawed Joint - spaced 48" center to center.
Construction Joint - spaced 48" center to center.

No. 5 x 24" epoxy coated deformed tie bars.
Drilled In - spaced 30" center to center.

NOTES: Saw around repair areas full depth for removal.

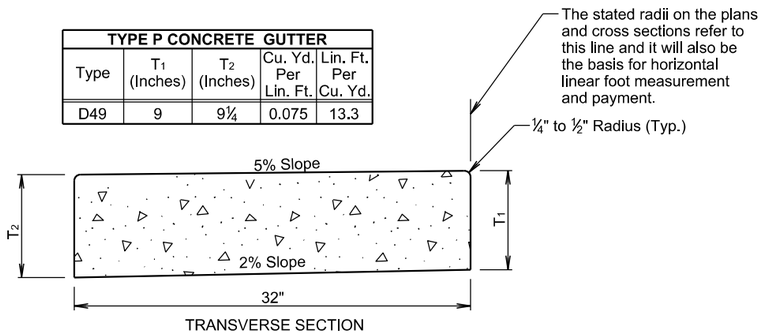
(1) Where possible, transverse joints will be constructed/maintained full roadway width.

(2) Edges of repair areas will be formed to match the width of the existing concrete pavement.

SPECIAL TYPE P CONCRETE GUTTER

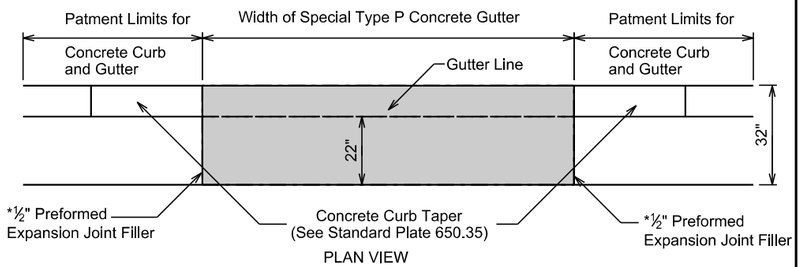
Sheet 1 of 1

TYPE P CONCRETE GUTTER				
Type	T_1 (Inches)	T_2 (Inches)	Cu. Yd. Per Lin. Ft.	Lin. Ft. Per Cu. Yd.
D49	9	9¼	0.075	13.3



TRANSVERSE SECTION

Special Type P Concrete Gutter Limits



PLAN VIEW

*Joint will not be needed if concrete curb and gutter and type P concrete gutter is placed at the same time. If the 1/2" preformed expansion joint filler is provided, then the joint will be sealed in accordance with standard plate 650.90.

GENERAL NOTES:

The concrete for the type P concrete gutter will comply with the requirements of the specifications for class M6 concrete.

When concrete gutter longitudinally adjoins new concrete pavement, the method of attachment will be by one of the methods shown on standard plate 380.21.

Transverse contraction joints will be constructed at 10-foot intervals in the concrete gutter except when concrete gutter is constructed adjacent to mainline PCC pavement. When concrete gutter is constructed adjacent to mainline PCC pavement, a transverse contraction joint will be constructed in the concrete gutter at each mainline PCC pavement transverse contraction joint location

When concrete gutter is placed monolithically with mainline PCC pavement, the transverse contraction joints in the concrete gutter will be sawed and sealed the same as the transverse contraction joints in the mainline PCC pavement.

When concrete gutter is not placed monolithically with the mainline PCC pavement and when the adjacent mainline surfacing is not PCC concrete, the transverse contraction joints in the concrete gutter will be 1 1/2 inches deep if formed in the fresh concrete using a suitable grooving tool. If a saw is used to cut the contraction joints, then the depth of the joint will be at least 1/4 the thickness of the concrete.

Plotted From - TRRC12608
File - ...\Special Detail - Type P Gutter.dgn

Published Date: 2024

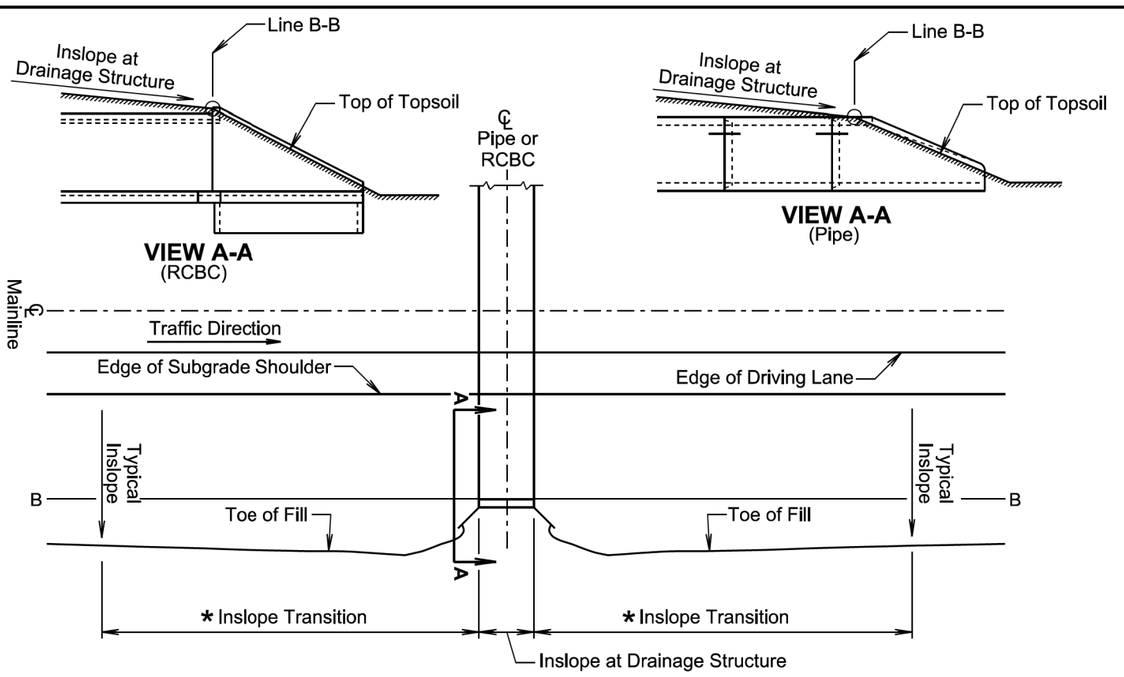
SDDOT

INSLOPE TRANSITIONS AT PIPE CULVERTS OR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

PLATE NUMBER 120.05

Sheet 1 of 2

September 14, 2018



TYPE 1 INSLOPE TRANSITION

GENERAL NOTES:

This Type 1 Inslope Transition is used when the specified inslope at the drainage structure is flatter than the typical inslope and the inslope at the drainage structure is between a 4:1 slope and 6:1 slope.

Line B-B represents the clear zone line, the location where soil intercepts the parapet on an RCBC, the location where the soil intercepts the top of the pipe adjacent to the opening of the pipe end section, or may represent a change in slope.

* Transition from the typical inslope to the inslope at the drainage structure. Within the clear zone (area from edge of subgrade shoulder to line B-B) use 100' length for each 1:1 slope change. Example: transition from a 4:1 to a 6:1 would require a 200' length transition. The typical inslope outside of the clear zone will be transitioned gradually to the slope necessary adjacent to the RCBC wing wall or pipe culvert end section within the transition length necessary for the transition within the clear zone.

Published Date: 2024

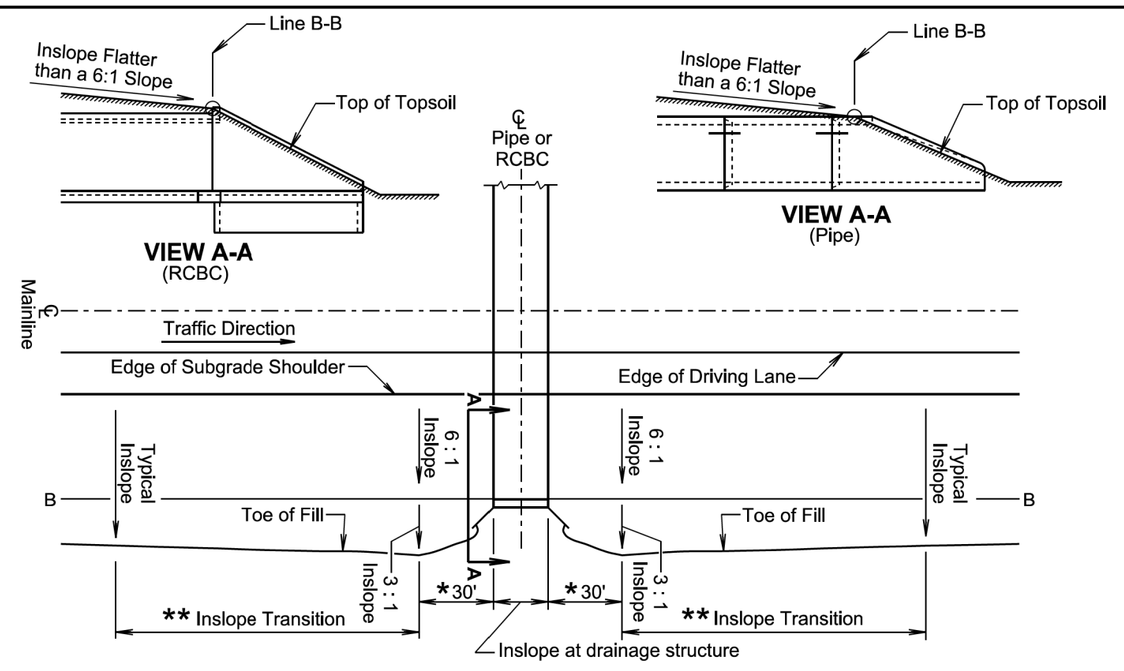
SDDOT

INSLOPE TRANSITIONS AT PIPE CULVERTS OR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

PLATE NUMBER 120.05

Sheet 2 of 2

September 14, 2018



TYPE 2 INSLOPE TRANSITION

GENERAL NOTES:

This Type 2 Inslope Transition is used when the specified inslope at the pipe or RCBC is flatter than a 6:1 slope.

Line B-B represents the clear zone line, the location where soil intercepts the parapet on an RCBC, the location where the soil intercepts the top of the pipe adjacent to the opening of the pipe end section, or may represent a change in slope.

* Transition from Inslope at drainage structure to a 6 : 1 inslope and 3:1 inslope.

** Transition from typical inslope to the inslopes adjacent to the drainage structure. Within the clear zone (area from edge of subgrade shoulder to line B-B) use 100' length for each 1:1 slope change. Example: transition from a 4:1 to a 6:1 would require a 200' length transition. The typical inslope outside of the clear zone will be transitioned to a 3:1 inslope within the transition length necessary for the transition within the clear zone.

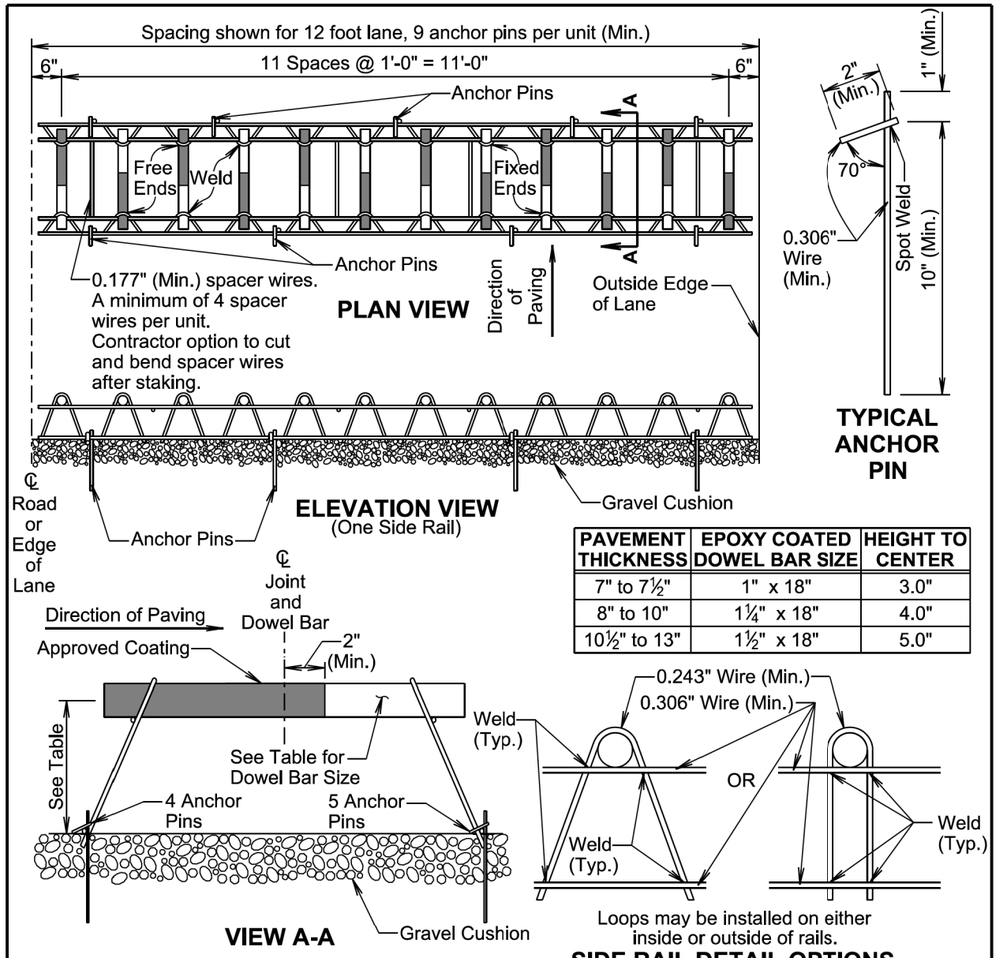
SD DOT

Plotting Date: 03/11/2024

PROJECT 231 N-452 & 231 S-452

SECTION Non

SHEET 18/30



PAVEMENT THICKNESS	EPOXY COATED DOWEL BAR SIZE	HEIGHT TO CENTER
7" to 7½"	1" x 18"	3.0"
8" to 10"	1¼" x 18"	4.0"
10½" to 13"	1½" x 18"	5.0"

GENERAL NOTES:

Longitudinal joint tie bars will be placed a minimum of 15 inches from the transverse contraction joint.

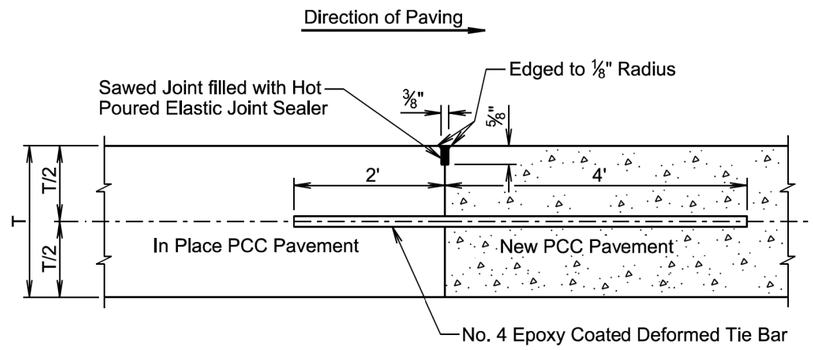
The transverse contraction joints will be sawed perpendicular to the centerline of the roadway. The transverse sawed joint will be centered over the dowel bars.

Supporting devices as shown on this sheet, or equivalent as approved by the Engineer, will be used to maintain proper horizontal and vertical alignment of the dowel bars.

All dowel bar alignment tolerances will be as shown in the PCC Pavement Dowel Bar Alignment Tolerances standard plate.

November 19, 2022

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	PCC PAVEMENT DOWEL BAR ASSEMBLY FOR TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINTS 12 Bar Assembly on Granular Base Material	PLATE NUMBER 380.04 Sheet 1 of 1



T = Pavement Thickness

GENERAL NOTES:

No. 4 epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be spaced 12 inches center to center and will be a minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 6 inches from the pavement edges.

The minimum distance between a transverse construction joint with tie bars and an adjacent transverse contraction joint will be 5 feet.

When a transverse construction joint is made, paving will not be allowed in this area for 12 hours.

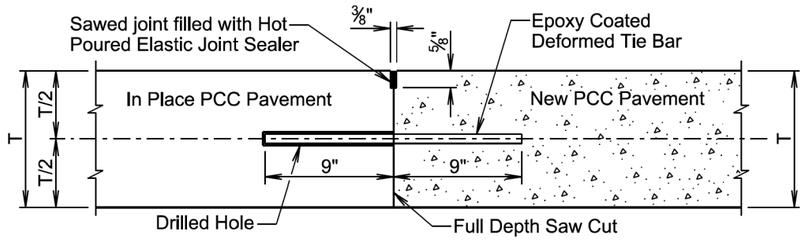
A transverse construction joint may be placed in lieu of the transverse contraction joint when shown in the plans.

The term "In Place PCC Pavement" in the above drawing indicates that the in place PCC pavement was placed on the current project.

November 19, 2022

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	PCC PAVEMENT MID PANEL TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINT	PLATE NUMBER 380.14 Sheet 1 of 1

DETAIL A
TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINT WITH TIE BARS



T = In Place PCC Pavement and New PCC Pavement Thickness

GENERAL NOTES:

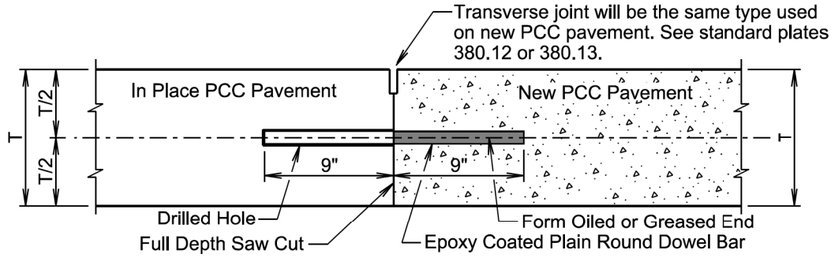
The term "In Place PCC Pavement" in the above drawing indicates that the in place PCC pavement was placed on a previous project.

See sheet 2 of 2 of this standard plate to determine if Detail A will be used.

The tie bars will be embedded a minimum depth of 9 inches into the in place PCC pavement and anchored with an epoxy resin adhesive or a non-shrink grout.

No. 9 epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be used in 10 inch thickness and less PCC Pavement and No. 11 epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be used in 10.5 inch thickness and greater PCC Pavement. The tie bar spacing will be 18 inches center to center and will be a minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 9 inches from the pavement edges.

DETAIL B
TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINT WITH DOWEL BARS



T = In Place PCC Pavement and New PCC Pavement Thickness

GENERAL NOTES:

The term "In Place PCC Pavement" in the above drawing indicates that the in place PCC pavement was placed on a previous project or current project.

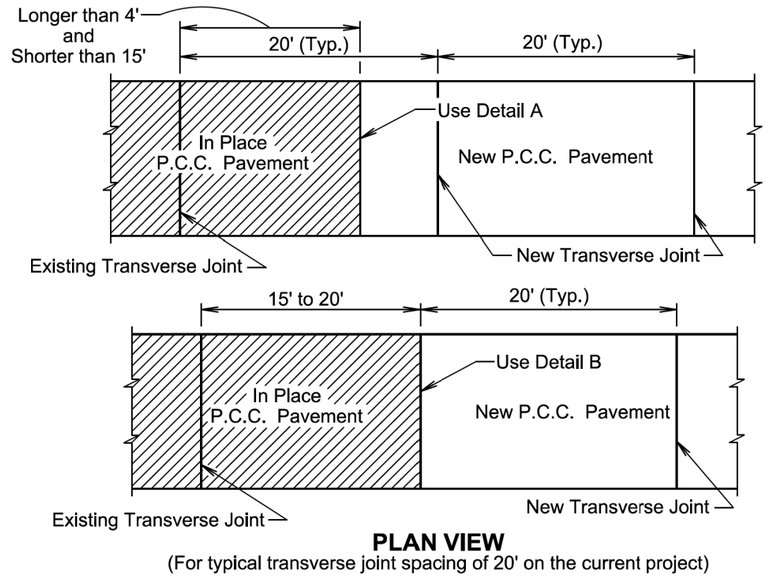
See sheet 2 of 2 of this standard plate to determine if Detail B will be used.

The plain round dowel bars will be embedded a minimum depth of 9 inches into the in place PCC pavement and anchored with an epoxy resin adhesive or a non-shrink grout.

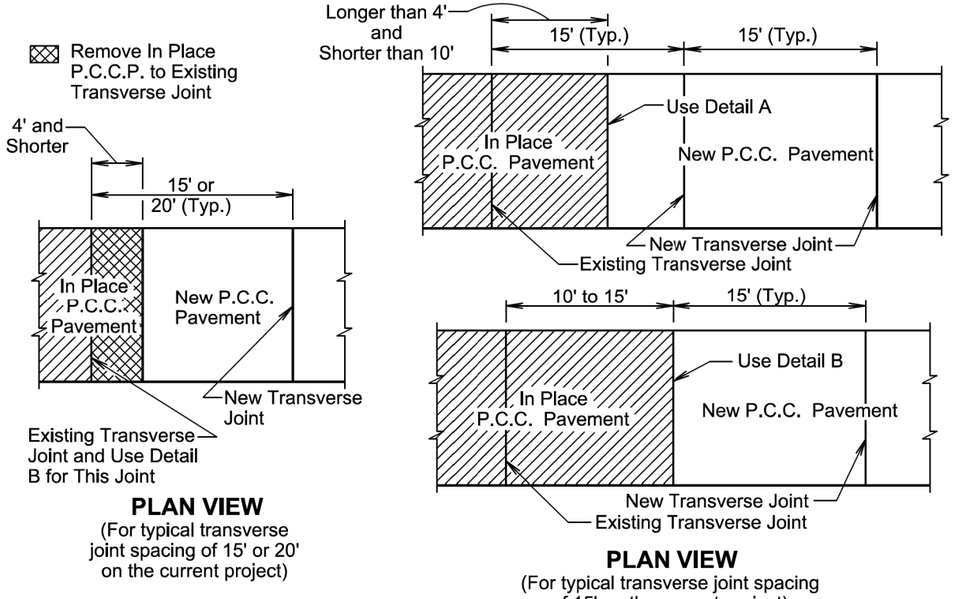
The epoxy coated plain round dowel bar size, number, and spacing will be the same as detailed on the corresponding dowel bar assembly standard plate (380.04, 380.05, 380.06, or 380.07). The epoxy coated plain round dowel bars will be a minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 6 inches from the pavement edges.

January 22, 2023

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	PCC PAVEMENT TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINTS WITH TIE BARS OR DOWEL BARS	PLATE NUMBER 380.15	Sheet 1 of 2



PLAN VIEW
(For typical transverse joint spacing of 20' on the current project)



PLAN VIEW
(For typical transverse joint spacings of 15' or 20' on the current project)

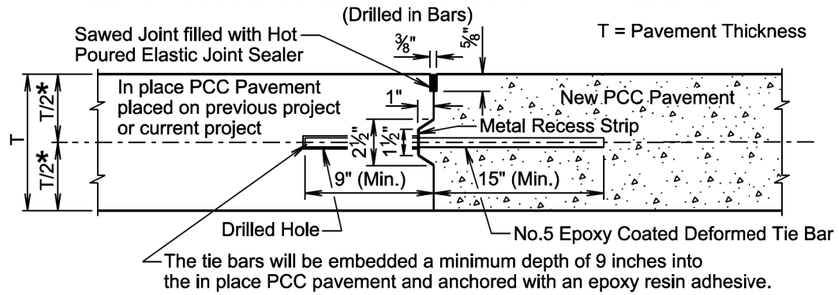
PLAN VIEW
(For typical transverse joint spacing of 15' on the current project)

January 22, 2023

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	PCC PAVEMENT TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINTS WITH TIE BARS OR DOWEL BARS	PLATE NUMBER 380.15	Sheet 2 of 2

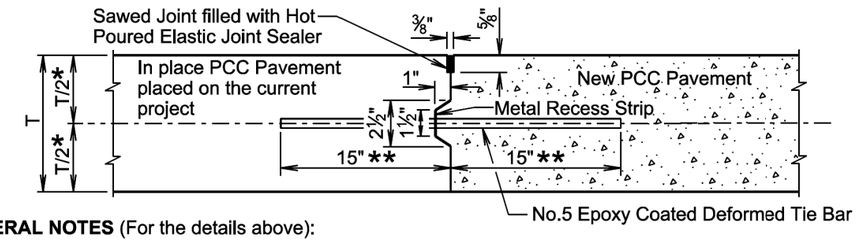
LONGITUDINAL CONSTRUCTION JOINT WITH TIE BARS

(Drilled in Bars)



LONGITUDINAL CONSTRUCTION JOINT WITH TIE BARS

(Inserted or Formed in Bars)



GENERAL NOTES (For the details above):

The epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be spaced in accordance with the following tables:

TIE BAR SPACING 48" MAXIMUM	
Transverse Contraction Joint Spacing	Number of Tie Bars
6.5' to 10'	2
10.5' to 14'	3
14.5' to 18'	4
18.5' to 22'	5

TIE BAR SPACING 30" MAXIMUM	
Transverse Contraction Joint Spacing	Number of Tie Bars
5' to 7'	2
7.5' to 9.5'	3
10' to 12'	4
12.5' to 14.5'	5
15' to 17'	6
17.5' to 19.5'	7
20' to 22'	8

The tie bars will be placed a minimum of 15 inches from transverse contraction joints.

The required number of tie bars as shown in the table will be uniformly spaced within each panel. The uniformly spaced tie bars will be spaced a maximum of 48 inches center to center for a female keyway and will be spaced a maximum of 30 inches center to center for a vertical face and male keyway. The maximum tie bar spacing will apply to tie bars within each panel.

The keyway illustrated in the above details depict a female keyway.

The keyway is optional and is not required. When concrete pavement is formed and a keyway is provided, a metal recess strip will be used. When concrete pavement is slip formed, a metal recess strip is not required.

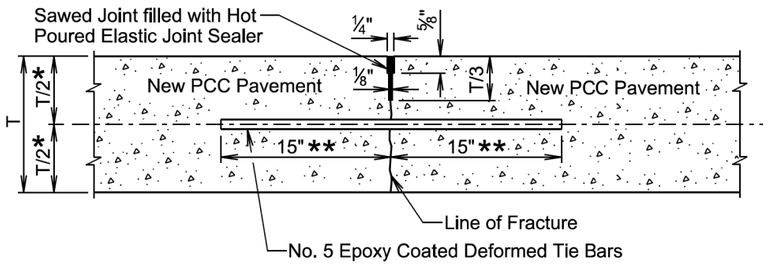
* The vertical placement tolerance for any part of the tie bar will be ± T/6.
** The transverse placement (side shift) tolerance will be ± 3 inches when measured perpendicular to the longitudinal joint line.

November 19, 2022

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	PCC PAVEMENT LONGITUDINAL JOINTS WITH TIE BARS	PLATE NUMBER 380.20	Sheet 1 of 2

SAWED LONGITUDINAL JOINT WITH TIE BARS

(Poured Monolithically)



T = Pavement Thickness

GENERAL NOTES (For the detail above):

The epoxy coated deformed tie bars will be spaced in accordance with the following table:

TIE BAR SPACING 48" MAXIMUM	
Transverse Contraction Joint Spacing	Number of Tie Bars
6.5' to 10'	2
10.5' to 14'	3
14.5' to 18'	4
18.5' to 22'	5

The tie bars will be placed a minimum of 15 inches from the transverse contraction joints.

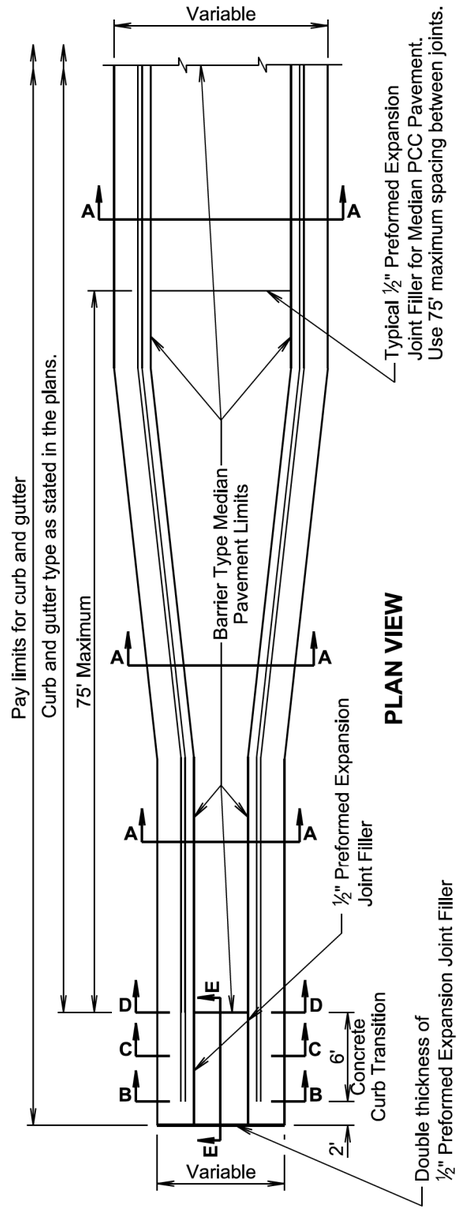
The required number of tie bars as shown in the table will be uniformly spaced within each panel with a maximum space of 48 inches center to center. The maximum tie bar spacing will apply to tie bars within each panel.

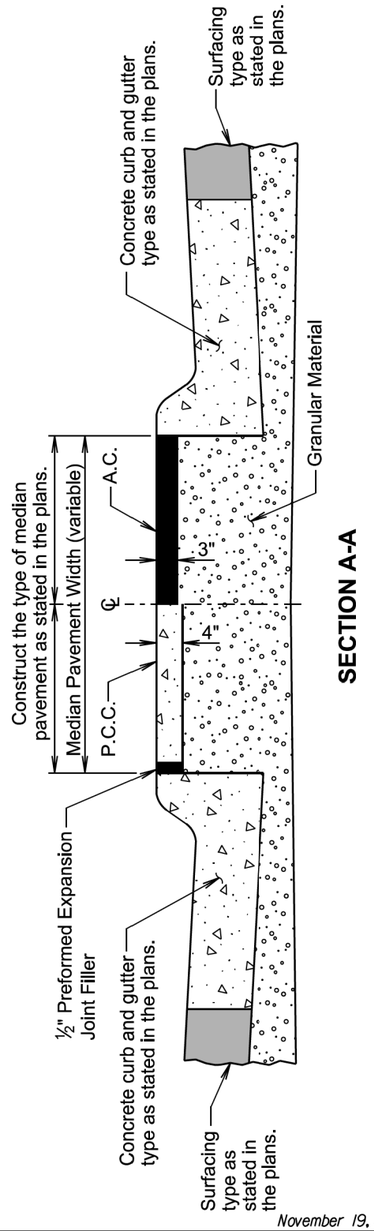
The first saw cut to control cracking will be a minimum of 1/3 the thickness of the pavement. Additional sawing for widening the saw cut to provide the width for the installation of the hot poured elastic joint sealer is necessary.

* The vertical placement tolerance for any part of the tie bar will be ± T/6.
** The transverse placement (side shift) tolerance will be ± 3 inches when measured perpendicular to the longitudinal joint line.

November 19, 2022

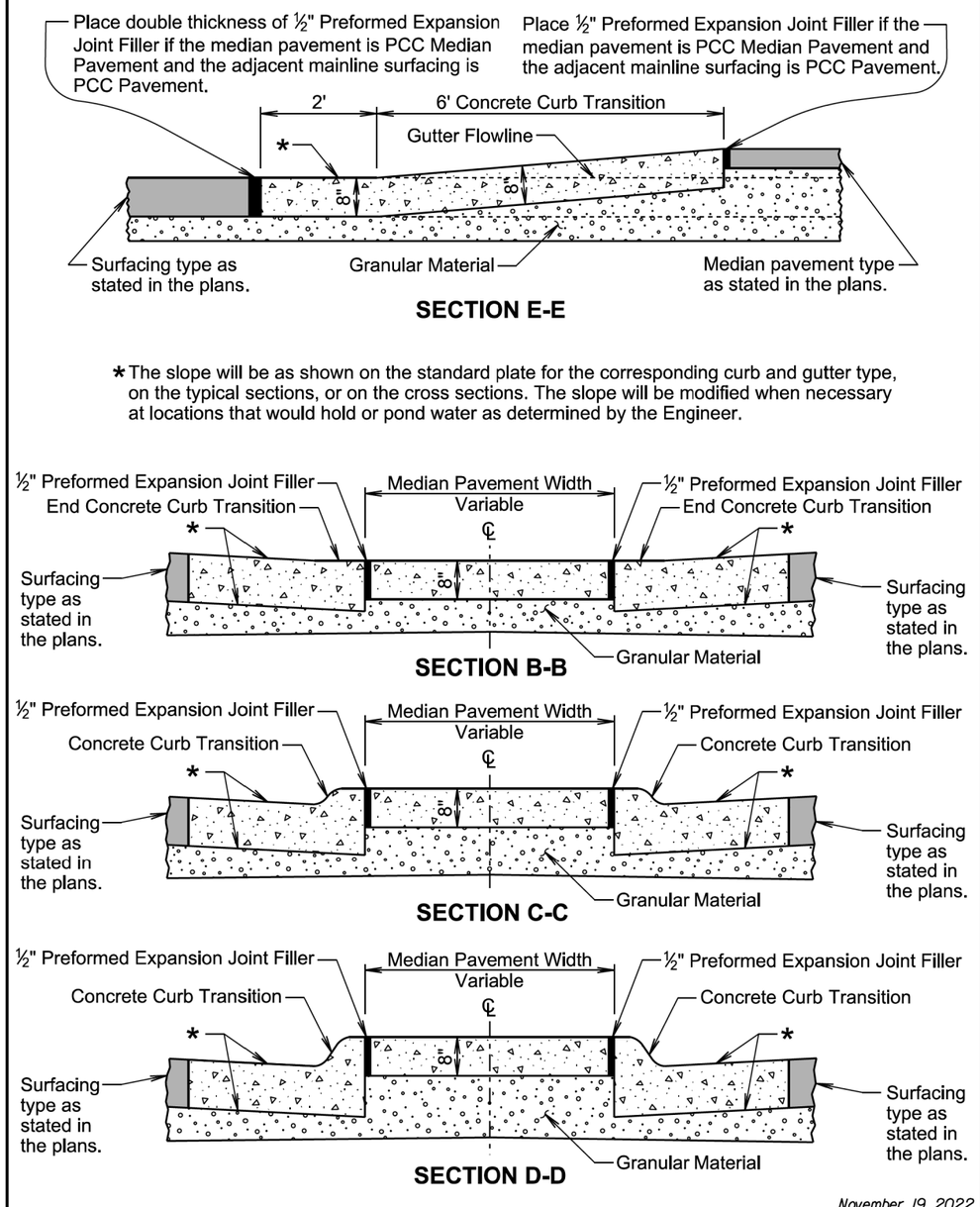
Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	PCC PAVEMENT LONGITUDINAL JOINTS WITH TIE BARS	PLATE NUMBER 380.20	Sheet 2 of 2





November 19, 2022

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	BARRIER TYPE MEDIAN PAVEMENT	PLATE NUMBER 380.36 Sheet 1 of 3



*The slope will be as shown on the standard plate for the corresponding curb and gutter type, on the typical sections, or on the cross sections. The slope will be modified when necessary at locations that would hold or pond water as determined by the Engineer.

November 19, 2022

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	BARRIER TYPE MEDIAN PAVEMENT	PLATE NUMBER 380.36 Sheet 2 of 3

GENERAL NOTES:

Necessary excavation for construction of barrier type PCC and asphalt concrete median pavements and excavation for granular material will be measured and paid for as "Unclassified Excavation".

Concrete for barrier type median PCC pavement will comply with the requirements of the Specifications for Class M6 Concrete. One-half inch expansion joint filler will be placed transversely in the median PCC pavement at a maximum spacing of 75 feet. Where median PCC pavement is wider than 8 feet, a longitudinal joint will be sawed or grooved along the centerline of the median PCC pavement. Where the median PCC pavement is 4 feet or narrower and at width transitions, contraction joints will be sawed or grooved at spacings as approved by the Engineer. All other contraction joints will be sawed in square sections. All joints will be sawed or grooved to a depth of ⅓ the thickness of the median PCC pavement.

All costs for labor, materials, and incidentals necessary for construction of the barrier type median pavement will be incidental to the contract unit price per square yard for "Barrier Type Median PCC Pavement" or "Barrier Type Median Asphalt Concrete Pavement".

All costs for labor, materials, and incidentals necessary for construction of the 6-foot concrete curb transition (See Sections B-B, C-C, and D-D) and the adjacent 8-inch thick concrete (See Section E-E) will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding curb and gutter contract item.

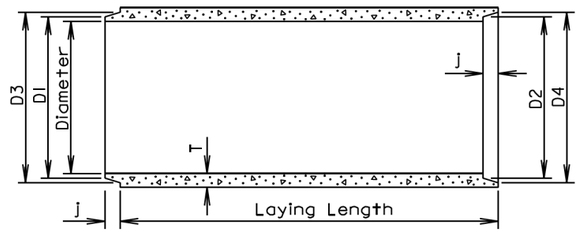
Granular material will be paid for at the contract unit price for the respective granular material contract item.

November 19, 2022

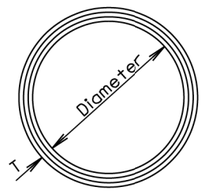
Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	BARRIER TYPE MEDIAN PAVEMENT	PLATE NUMBER 380.36 / Sheet 3 of 3

TOLERANCES IN DIMENSIONS

Diameter: ±1.5% for 24" Dia. or less and ±1% or 3/8" whichever is more for 27" Dia. or greater.
Diameters at joints: ± 3/16" for 30" Dia. or less and ± 1/4" for 36" or greater.
Length of joint (j): ± 1/4".
Wall thickness (T): not less than design T by more than 5% or 3/16", whichever is greater.
Laying length: shall not underrun by more than 1/2".



LONGITUDINAL SECTION



END VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

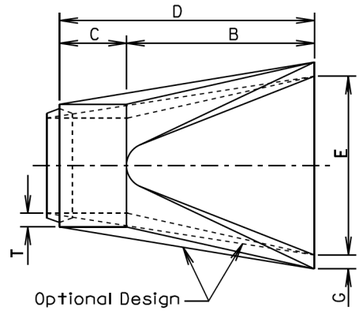
Construction of R. C. P. shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications.

Not more than 2 four-foot sections shall be permitted near the ends of any culvert. Four-foot lengths shall be used only to secure the required length of culvert.

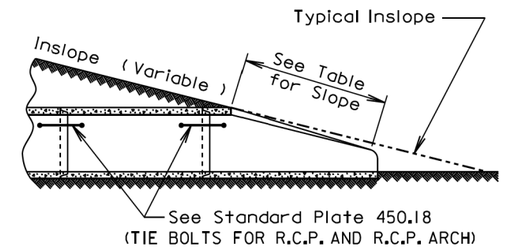
Diam. (in.)	Approx. Wt. /Ft. (lb.)	T (in.)	J (in.)	D1 (in.)	D2 (in.)	D3 (in.)	D4 (in.)
12	92	2	1 3/4	13 1/4	13 5/8	13 7/8	14 1/4
15	127	2 1/4	2	16 1/2	16 7/8	17 1/4	17 5/8
18	168	2 1/2	2 1/4	19 5/8	20	20 3/8	20 3/4
21	214	2 3/4	2 1/2	22 7/8	23 1/4	23 3/4	24 1/8
24	265	3	2 3/4	26	26 3/8	27	27 3/8
27	322	3 1/4	3	29 1/4	29 5/8	30 1/4	30 5/8
30	384	3 1/2	3 1/4	32 3/8	32 3/4	33 1/2	33 7/8
36	524	4	3 3/4	38 3/4	39 1/4	40	40 1/2
42	685	4 1/2	4	45 1/8	45 5/8	46 1/2	47
48	867	5	4 1/2	51 1/2	52	53	53 1/2
54	1070	5 1/2	4 1/2	57 7/8	58 3/8	59 3/8	59 7/8
60	1296	6	5	64 1/4	64 3/4	66	66 1/2
66	1542	6 1/2	5 1/2	70 5/8	71 1/8	72 1/2	73
72	1810	7	6	77	77 1/2	79	79 1/2
78	2098	7 1/2	6 1/2	83 3/8	83 7/8	85 5/8	86 1/8
84	2410	8	7	89 3/4	90 1/4	92 1/8	92 5/8
90	2740	8 1/2	7	95 3/4	96 1/4	98 1/8	98 5/8
96	2950	9	7	102 1/8	102 5/8	104 1/2	105
102	3075	9 1/2	7 1/2	109	109 1/2	111 1/2	112
108	3870	10	7 1/2	115 1/2	116	118	118 1/2

June 26, 2015

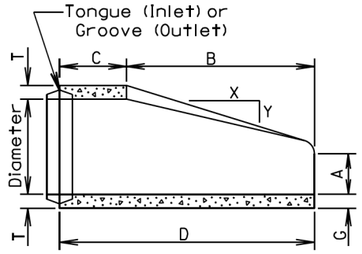
Published Date: 2024 | SDDOT | REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE | PLATE NUMBER 450.01 | Sheet 1 of 1



TOP VIEW



SLOPE DETAIL

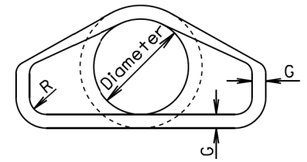


LONGITUDINAL SECTION

GENERAL NOTES:

Lengths of concrete pipe shown on plan sheets are between flared ends only.

Construction of R.C.P. Flared End shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications.



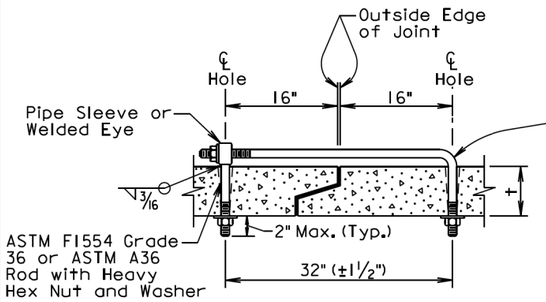
END VIEW

Dia. (in.)	Approx. Wt. of Section (lbs.)	Approx. Slope (X to Y)	T (in.)	A (in.)	B (in.)	C (in.)	D (in.)	E (in.)	G (in.)	R (in.)
12	530	2.4:1	2	4	24	48 7/8	72 7/8	24	2	1 1/2
15	740	2.4:1	2 1/4	6	27	46	73	30	2 1/4	1 1/2
18	990	2.3:1	2 1/2	9	27	46	73	36	2 1/2	1 1/2
21	1280	2.4:1	2 3/4	9	36	37 1/2	73 1/2	42	2 3/4	1 1/2
24	1520	2.5:1	3	9 1/2	43 1/2	30	73 1/2	48	3	1 1/2
27	1930	2.5:1	3 1/4	10 1/2	49 1/2	24	73 1/2	54	3 1/4	1 1/2
30	2190	2.5:1	3 1/2	12	54	19 3/4	73 3/4	60	3 1/2	1 1/2
36	4100	2.5:1	4	15	63	34 3/4	97 3/4	72	4	1 1/2
42	5380	2.5:1	4 1/2	21	63	35	98	78	4 1/2	1 1/2
48	6550	2.5:1	5	24	72	26	98	84	5	1 1/2
54	8240	2:1	5 1/2	27	65	33 1/4	98 1/4	90	5 1/2	1 1/2
60	8730	1.9:1	6	35	60	39	99	96	5	1 1/2
66	10710	1.7:1	6 1/2	30	72	27	99	102	5 1/2	1 1/2
72	12520	1.8:1	7	36	78	21	99	108	6	1 1/2
78	14770	1.8:1	7 1/2	36	90	21	111	114	6 1/2	1 1/2
84	18160	1.6:1	8	36	90 1/2	21	111 1/2	120	6 1/2	1 1/2
90	20900	1.5:1	8 1/2	41	87 1/2	24	111 1/2	132	6 1/2	6

June 26, 2015

Published Date: 2024 | SDDOT | R. C. P. FLARED ENDS | PLATE NUMBER 450.10 | Sheet 1 of 1

Wall "t" (in.)	Rod Dia. (in.)	Pipe Sleeve Dia. (nominal)
≤ 3 1/4	5/8	3/4
3 1/2-6 1/2	3/4	1
≥ 7	1	1 1/4



ADJUSTABLE EYE BOLT TIE

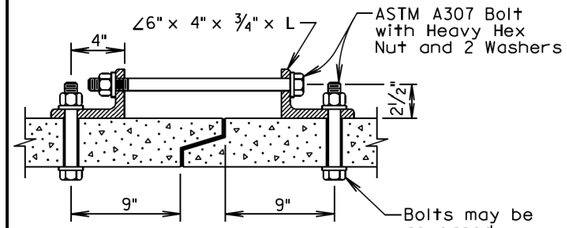
GENERAL NOTES:

Tie bolts shall conform to ASTM F1554 Grade 36 or ASTM A36. Nuts shall be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F436.

Pipe Sleeve shall conform to ASTM A500 or A53, Grade B.

Galvanize adjustible eye bolt tie assembly in accordance with ASTM A153.

Pipe Dia. (in.)	"L" (in.)	Bolt Dia. (in.)
≤ 48	4	3/4
> 48	6	1



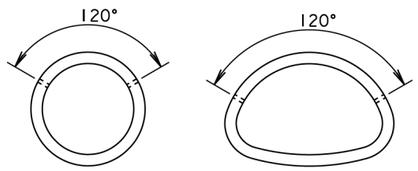
ANGLE AND BOLT TIE

GENERAL NOTES:

Angles shall conform to ASTM A36.

Bolts shall conform to ASTM A307. Nuts shall be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F436.

Galvanize angles, bolts, nuts, and washers in accordance with ASTM A153.



END VIEW "CIRCULAR"

END VIEW "ARCH"

GENERAL NOTES:

In lieu of the tie bolts detailed above other types of tie bolt connections may be installed as approved by the Office of Bridge Design.

All pipe sections of R.C.P. and R.C.P. Arch shall be tied with tie bolts except for pipe located between drop inlets, manholes, and junction boxes. All pipe sections of pipes that only enter or exit drop inlets, manhole, and junction boxes shall be tied with tie bolts.

There will be no separate measurement or payment for the tie bolts. The cost for furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding bid item for R.C.P. or R.C.P. Arch.

February 28, 2013

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	***TIE BOLTS FOR R.C.P. AND R.C.P. ARCH***	***PLATE NUMBER 450.18***
			Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50 *
55	750	660	50 *
60 - 65	1000	780	50 *

* Spacing is 40' for 42" cones.

◎ Reflectorized Drum

■ Channelizing Device

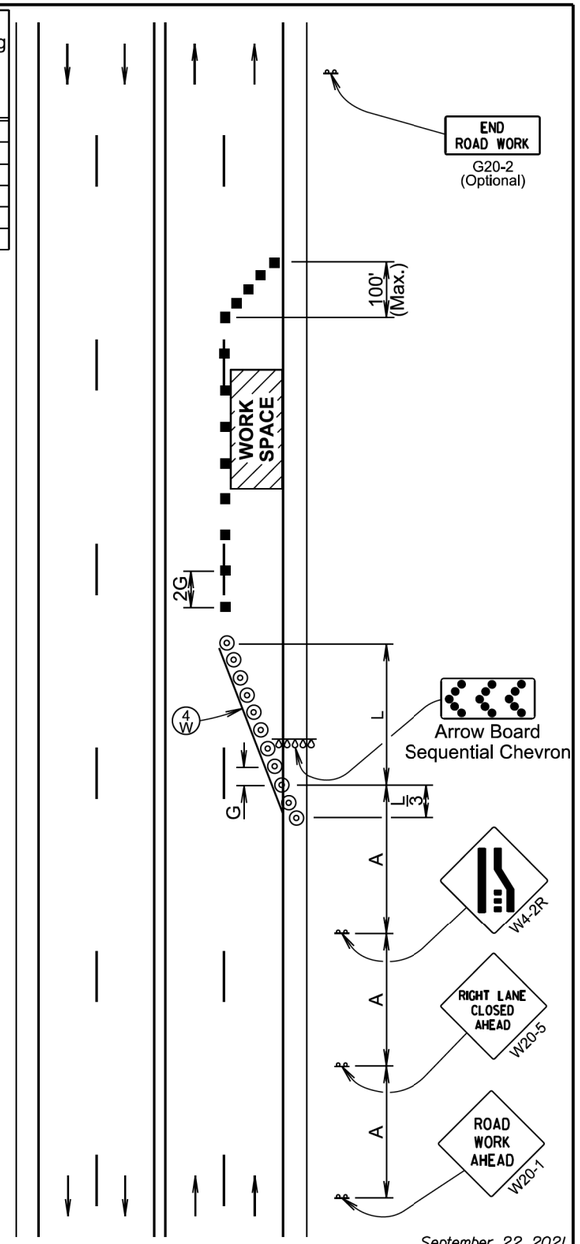
(4W) 4" White Temporary Pavement Marking

The channelizing devices will be 42" cones or drums.

42" cones may be used in place of the drums shown in the taper if setup will not be used during night time hours.

Temporary pavement markings will be used if traffic control must remain overnight.

The length of A and L may be adjusted to fit field conditions.



September 22, 2021

Published Date: 2024

SDDOT

4-LANE UNDIVIDED, RIGHT LANE CLOSED

PLATE NUMBER 634.47

Sheet 1 of 1

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50 *
55	750	660	50 *
60 - 65	1000	780	50 *

* Spacing is 40' for 42" cones.

◎ Reflectorized Drum

■ Channelizing Device

(4Y) 4" Yellow Temporary Pavement Marking

Pavement markings no longer applicable will be removed or obliterated as soon as practical.

Temporary pavement markings will be used if traffic control must remain overnight.

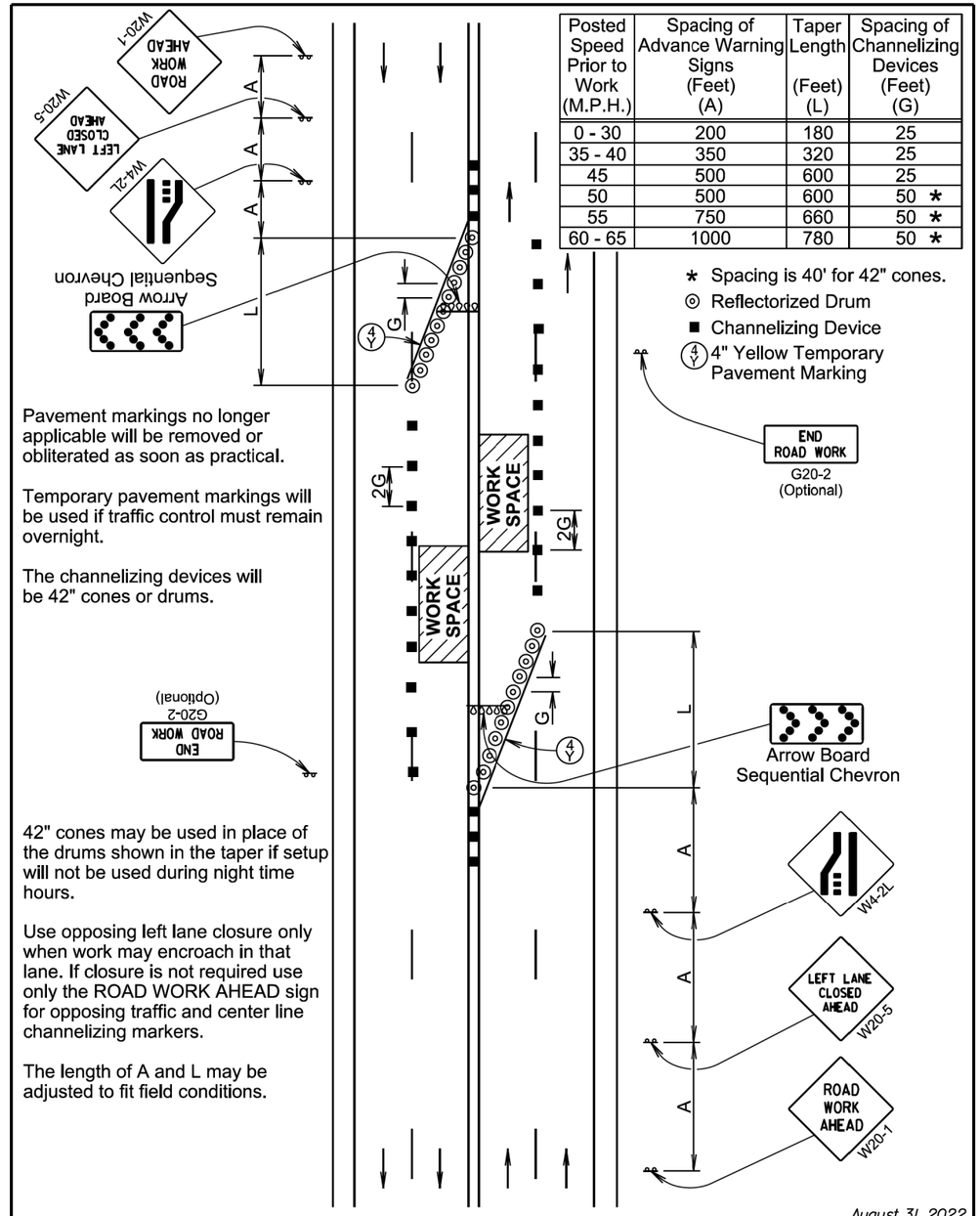
The channelizing devices will be 42" cones or drums.

(Optional) G20-2 END ROAD WORK

42" cones may be used in place of the drums shown in the taper if setup will not be used during night time hours.

Use opposing left lane closure only when work may encroach in that lane. If closure is not required use only the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign for opposing traffic and center line channelizing markers.

The length of A and L may be adjusted to fit field conditions.



August 31, 2022

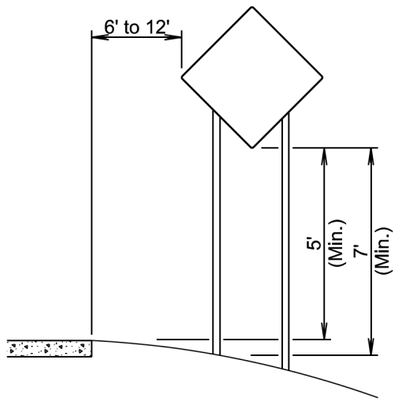
Published Date: 2024

SDDOT

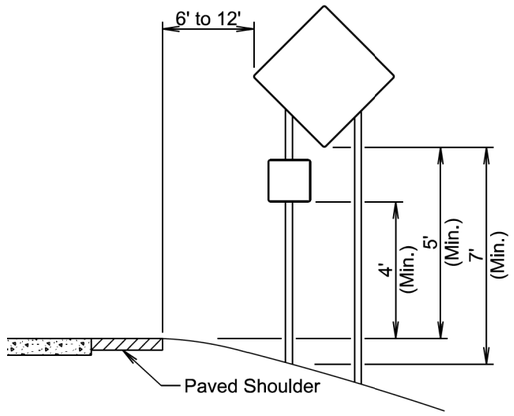
4-LANE UNDIVIDED, LEFT LANE CLOSED

PLATE NUMBER 634.48

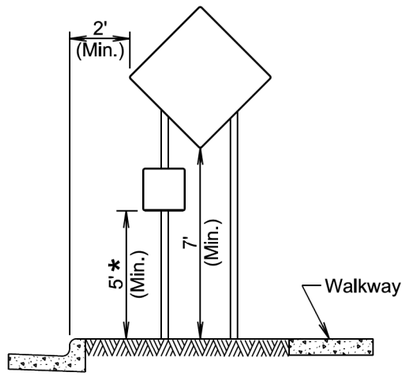
Sheet 1 of 1



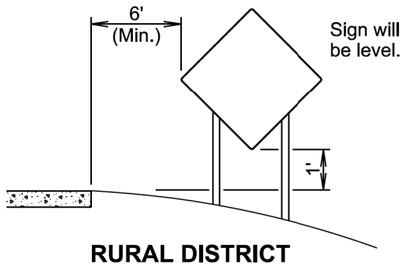
RURAL DISTRICT



RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE



URBAN DISTRICT

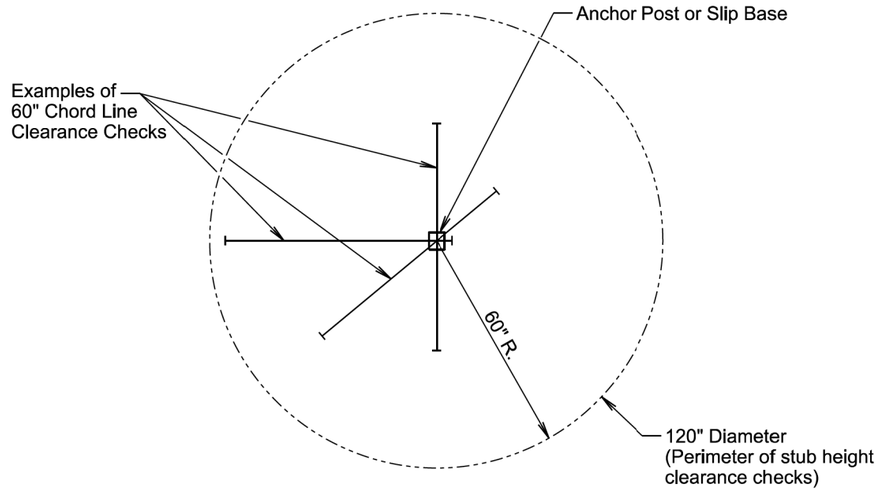


RURAL DISTRICT
3 DAY MAXIMUM
(Not applicable to regulatory signs)

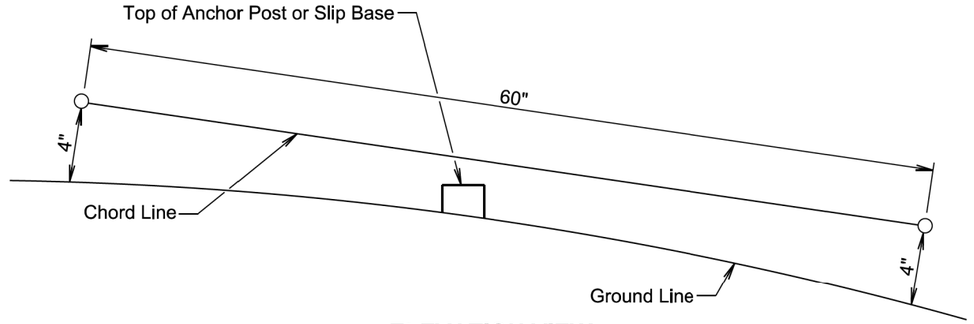
* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS (Typical Construction Signing)	PLATE NUMBER 634.85
			Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



ELEVATION VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

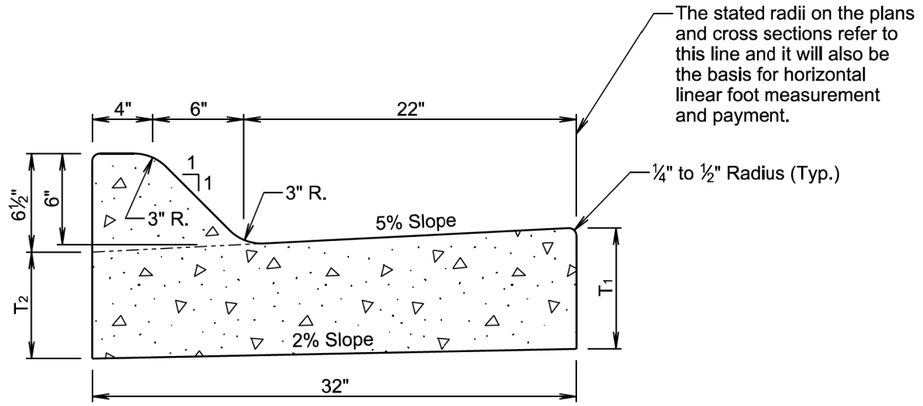
The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.

At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE	PLATE NUMBER 634.99
			Sheet 1 of 1



TYPE F CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER				
Type	T_1 (Inches)	T_2 (Inches)	Cu. Yd. Per Lin. Ft.	Lin. Ft. Per Cu. Yd.
F66	6	5 1/16	0.057	17.6
F67	7	6 1/16	0.065	15.4
F68	8	7 1/16	0.073	13.6
F68.5	8.5	7 9/16	0.077	12.9
F69	9	8 1/16	0.082	12.3
F69.5	9.5	8 9/16	0.086	11.7
F610	10	9 1/16	0.090	11.1
F610.5	10.5	9 9/16	0.094	10.7
F611	11	10 1/16	0.098	10.2
F611.5	11.5	10 9/16	0.102	9.8
F612	12	11 1/16	0.106	9.4

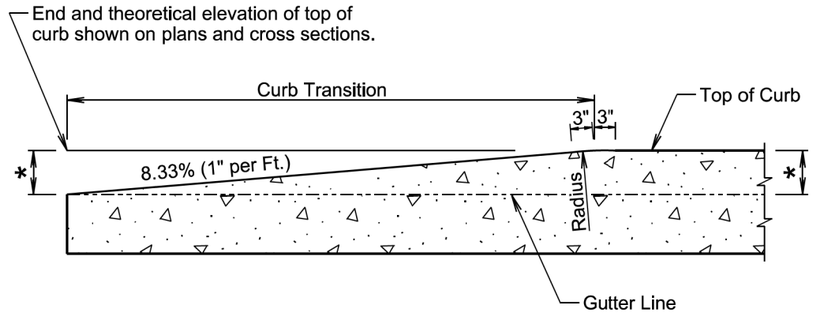
GENERAL NOTES:

When concrete curb and gutter longitudinally adjoins new concrete pavement, the method of attachment will be by one of the methods shown on standard plate 380.21.

See standard plate 650.90 for expansion and contraction joints in the curb and gutter.

January 22, 2023

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	TYPE F CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	PLATE NUMBER 650.20
			Sheet 1 of 1

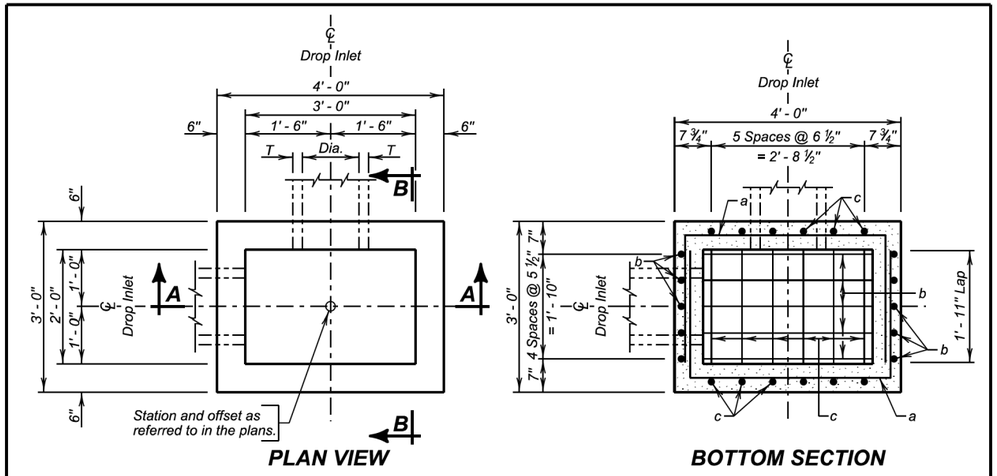


* Height of Curb

LONGITUDINAL SECTION
(Concrete Curb Taper)

December 23, 2019

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	CONCRETE CURB TAPER	PLATE NUMBER 650.35
			Sheet 1 of 1



ESTIMATED QUANTITIES			
ITEM	UNIT	CONSTANT QUANTITY	VARIABLE QUANTITY
⚹ Class M6 Concrete	Cu. Yd.	0.26	0.22H
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	83.03	28.97H
Frame and Grate Assembly	Each	1	———

DROP INLETS FOR 12" TO 24" DIAMETER PIPE

SPECIFICATIONS

Design Specifications: AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 2012 Edition.

Construction Specifications: South Dakota Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, Current Edition and required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

GENERAL NOTES:

Design Live Load: HL-93. No construction loading in excess of legal load was considered.

Reinforcing steel shall conform to ASTM A615 grade 60. The d bars shall be lapped 12 inches with the b and c bars. Cut and bend reinforcing steel as required to place pipe(s) through the drop inlet wall.

Drop inlet may be precast. If precast drop inlet details differ from this standard plate, submit a checked design done by a SD registered P.E. and shop plans to the Office of Bridge Design for approval.

⚹ Reduce total quantities of concrete by the amount of concrete displaced by the pipe(s). The total quantity of concrete shall be computed to the nearest hundredth of a cubic yard. The total quantity of reinforcing steel shall be computed to the nearest pound.

Drop inlet shown may be modified by the addition or omission of connecting pipes as noted elsewhere in the plans. All pipes entering drop inlet must fit between the inside face of walls and shall not enter through the corners.

Maximum R.C.P. diameter shall not exceed 18 inches on the 2-foot wide side and shall not exceed 24 inches (24 inches for R.C. arch) on the 3-foot wide side of the drop inlet.

The dimension of H is in feet. Maximum H is 10 feet.

PIPE DISPLACEMENT REDUCTIONS			
	Diameter (Inches)	Wall T (Inches)	Class M6 Concrete (Cu. Yd.)
R.C.P.	12	2	0.03
	15	2 ¼	0.04
	18	2 ½	0.05
	24	3	0.09
R.C. ARCH	18	2 ½	0.05
	24	3 ½	0.09

December 16, 2015

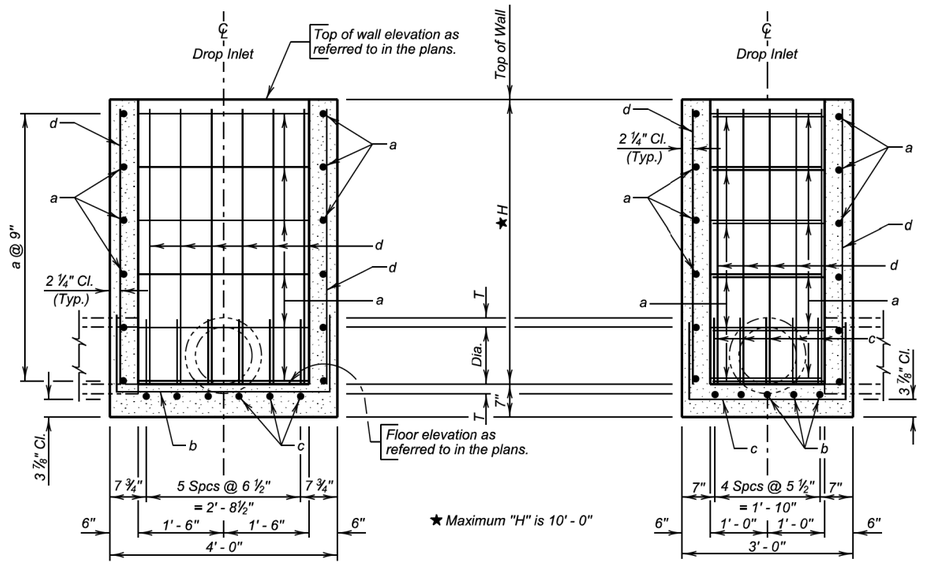
Published Date: 2024

SDDOT

2'X 3' TYPE B
REINFORCED CONCRETE DROP INLET

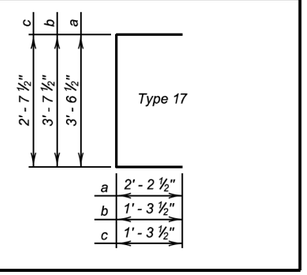
PLATE NUMBER 670.01

Sheet 1 of 2



REINFORCING SCHEDULE					
Mk.	No.	Size	Length	Type	Bending Details
a	2.67H	4	8' - 0"	17	
b	5	5	6' - 3"	17	
c	6	4	5' - 3"	17	
d	22	4	H - 2"	Str.	

NOTE:
All dimensions are out to out of bars.



December 16, 2015

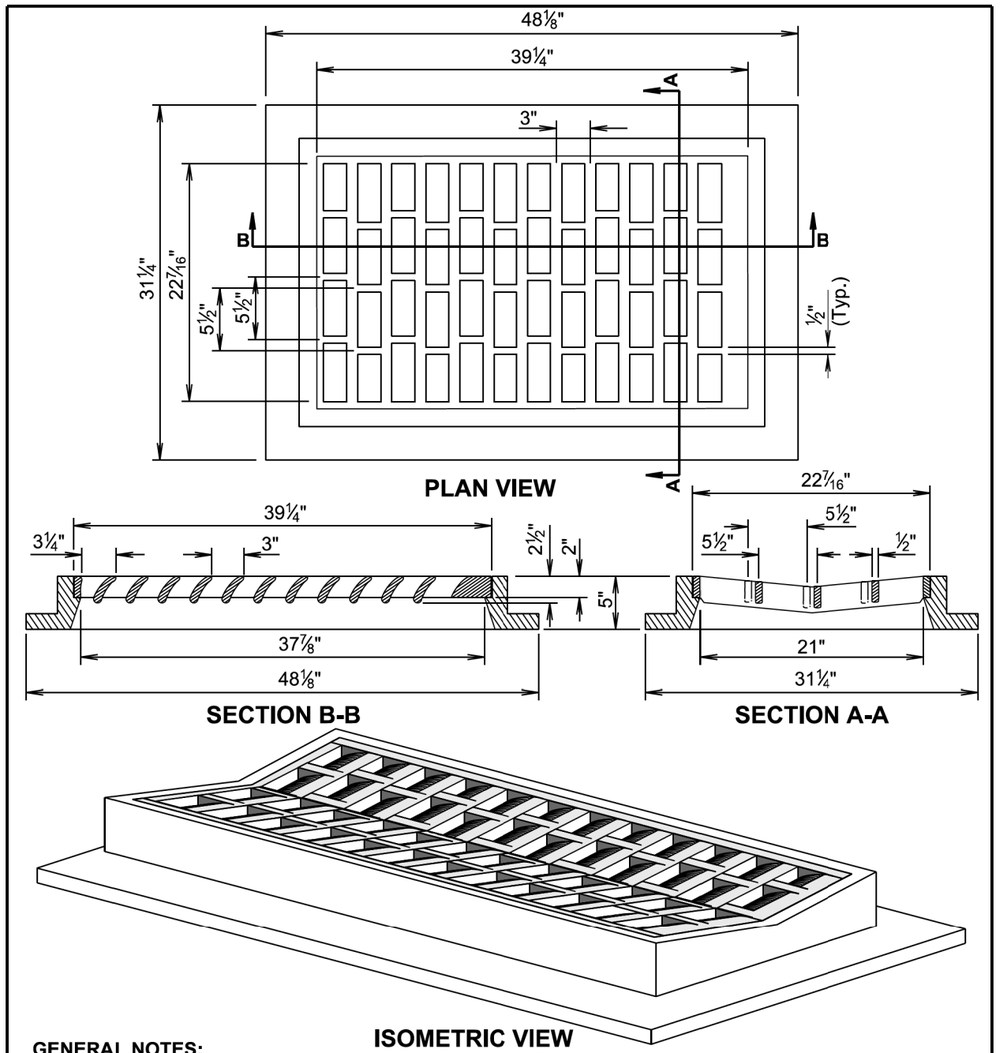
Published Date: 2024

SDDOT

2'X 3' TYPE B
REINFORCED CONCRETE DROP INLET

PLATE NUMBER 670.01

Sheet 2 of 2



ISOMETRIC VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

The product dimensions may vary from those shown on the standard plate depending on the manufacturer. Grate size and configuration will be similar to the standard plate for hydraulic capacity and bicycle safety. Any variation in dimensions will be approved by the Engineer and the type E frame and grate will be from a manufacturer on the approved products list.

Design load for the grate will meet the requirements of AASHTO HL-93.

The type E frame and grate is used typically with valley gutter and type P gutter.

June 1, 2022

Published Date: 2024	SDDOT	TYPE E FRAME AND GRATE	PLATE NUMBER 670.86 Sheet 1 of 1