

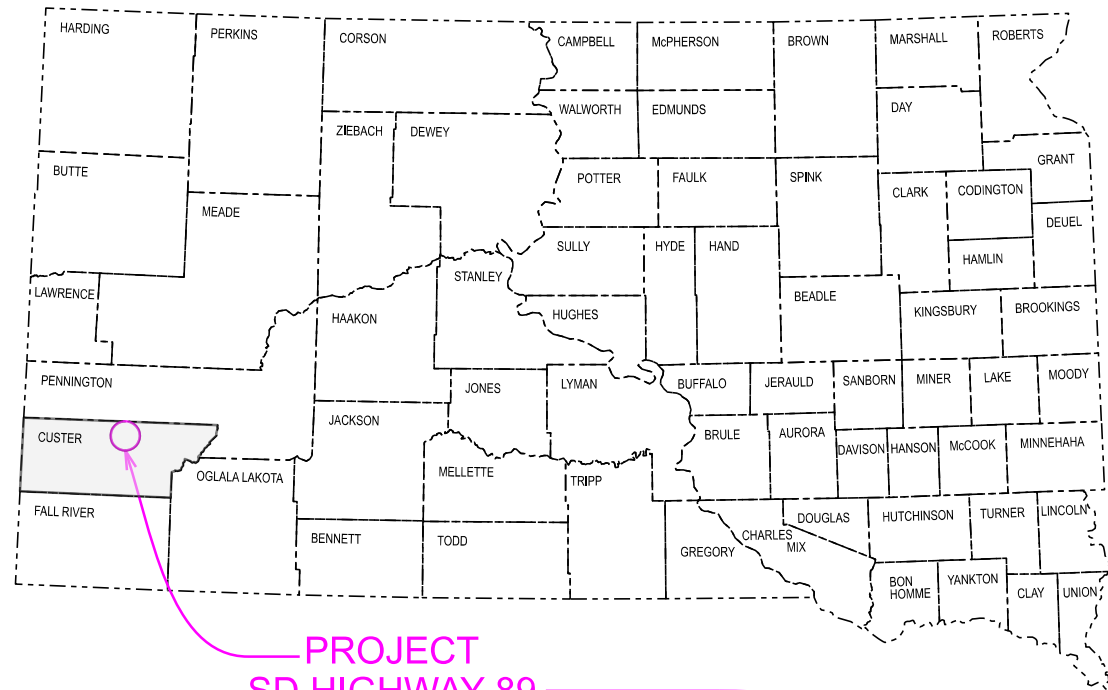
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
PLANS FOR PROPOSED

PROJECT 000N-491 SD HIGHWAY 89 CUSTER COUNTY

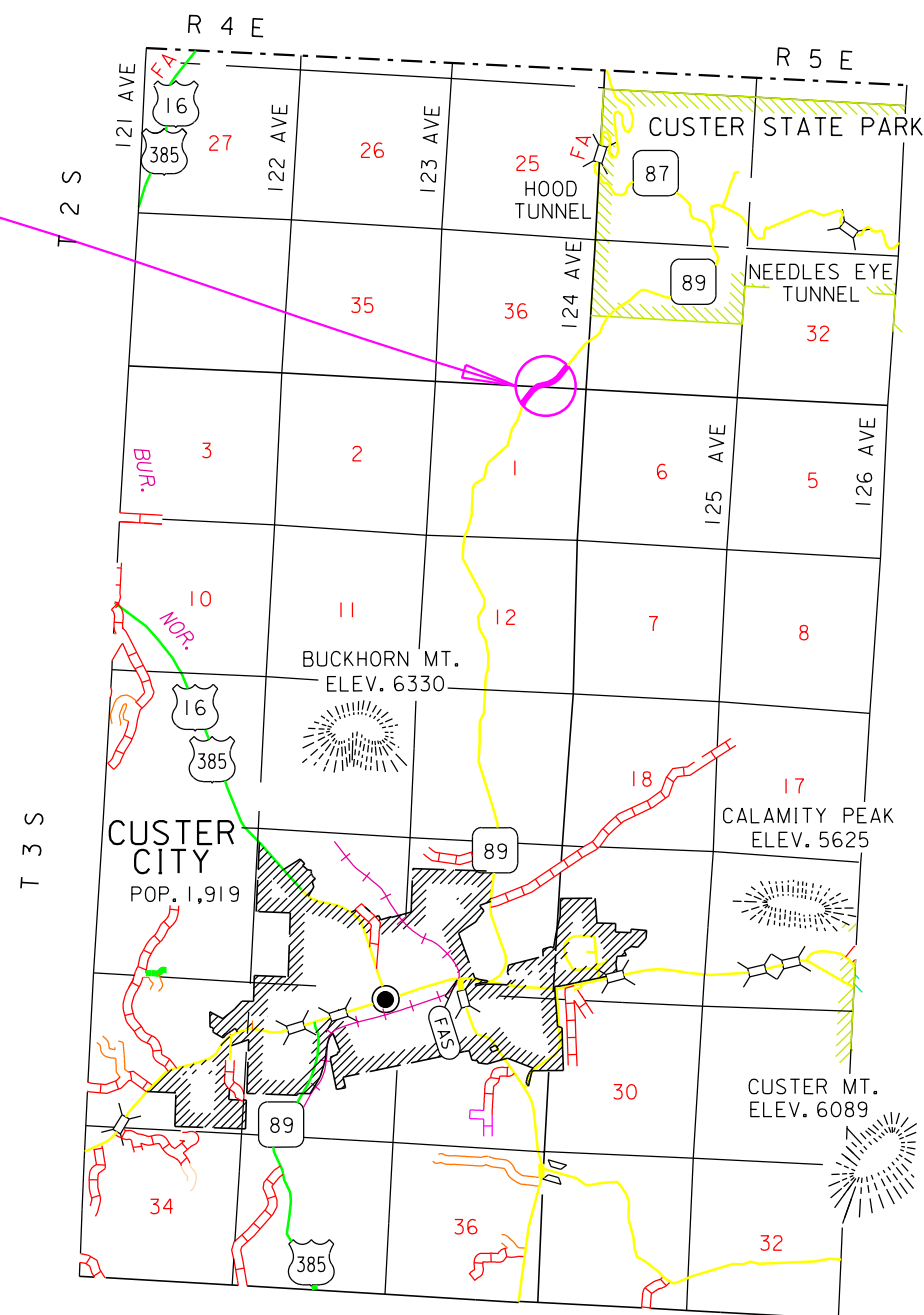
INSLOPE REPAIR
PCN i7UR

INDEX OF SHEETS

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PROJECT
SD HIGHWAY 89
MRM 62.00+ 0744 to MRM 62.00+0.870



DESIGN DESIGNATION

ADT (2023)	835
ADT (2043)	1362
DHV	223
D	51%
T DHV	1.1%
T ADT	2.5%
V	35 MPH

STORM WATER PERMIT
None Required

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
100E0100	Clearing	Lump Sum	LS
110E1010	Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement	330.5	SqYd
110E7150	Remove Sign for Reset	1	Each
110E7152	Remove Delineator for Reset	2	Each
120E0010	Unclassified Excavation	357	CuYd
120E6200	Water for Granular Material	3.0	MGal
120E7100	Select Rock Fill Material	210	CuYd
230E0100	Remove and Replace Topsoil	Lump Sum	LS
260E1010	Base Course	305.3	Ton
320E1200	Asphalt Concrete Composite	98.8	Ton
632E2100	Reset Delineator	2	Each
632E3500	Reset Sign	1	Each
633E1220	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" White	435	Ft
634E0010	Flagging	200.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	238.0	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0600	4" Temporary Pavement Marking Tape Type I	144	Ft
634E0900	Portable Temporary Traffic Control Signal	2	Unit
734E0010	Erosion Control	Lump Sum	LS
734E0154	12" Diameter Erosion Control Wattle	435	Ft

SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2015 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS

The SDDOT is committed to protecting the environment and uses Environmental Commitments as a communication tool for the Engineer and Contractor to ensure that attention is given to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate an environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency with permitting authority can delay a project if identified environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. During construction, the Project Engineer will verify that the Contractor has met Environmental Commitment requirements. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Additional guidance on SDDOT's Environmental Commitments can be accessed through the Environmental Procedures Manual found at: <https://dot.sd.gov/media/documents/EnvironmentalProceduresManual.pdf> For questions regarding change orders in the field that may have an effect on an Environmental Commitment, the Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Engineer at 605-773-3180 or 605-773-4336 to determine whether an environmental analysis and/or resource agency coordination is necessary.

Once construction is complete, the Project Engineer will review all environmental commitments for the project and document their completion.

COMMITMENT B: FEDERALLY THREATENED, ENDANGERED, AND PROTECTED SPECIES

COMMITMENT B2: WHOOPING CRANE

The Whooping Crane is a spring and fall migratory bird in South Dakota that is about 5 feet tall and typically stops on wetlands, rivers, and agricultural lands along their migration route. An adult Whooping Crane is white with a red crown and a long, dark, pointed bill. Immature Whooping Cranes are cinnamon brown. While in flight, their long necks are kept straight and their long dark legs trail behind. Adult Whooping Cranes' black wing tips are visible during flight.

Action Taken/Required:

Harassment or other measures to cause the Whooping Crane to leave the site is a violation of the Endangered Species Act. If a Whooping Crane is sighted roosting in the vicinity of the project, borrow pits, or staging areas associated with the project, cease construction activities in the affected area until the Whooping Crane departs and immediately contact the Project Engineer. The Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Office so that the sighting can be reported to USFWS.

COMMITMENT B4: BALD EAGLE

Bald eagles are known to occur in this area.

Action Taken/Required:

If a nest is observed within one mile of the project site, notify the Project Engineer immediately so that he/she can consult with the Environmental Office for an appropriate course of action.

COMMITMENT C: WATER SOURCE

The Contractor will not withdraw water with equipment previously used outside the State of South Dakota or previously used in aquatic invasive species (AIS) positive waters within South Dakota without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. To prevent and control the introduction and spread of invasive species into the project vicinity, all equipment will be power washed with hot water (≥ 140 °F) and completely dried for a minimum of 7 days prior to subsequent use. South Dakota administrative rule 41:10:04:02 forbids the possession and transport of AIS; therefore, all attached dirt, mud, debris and vegetation must be removed and all compartments and tanks capable of holding standing water must be drained. This includes, but is not limited to, all equipment, pumps, lines, hoses and holding tanks.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will obtain the necessary permits from the regulatory agencies such as the South Dakota Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources (DANR) and the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) prior to water extraction activities.

Additional information and mapping of water sources impacted by Aquatic Invasive Species in South Dakota can be accessed at:

< <https://sdeastwanted.sd.gov/maps/default.aspx>>

< [South Dakota Administrative Rule 41:10:04 Aquatic Invasive Species: https://sdlegislature.gov/rules/DisplayRule.aspx?Rule=41:10:04](https://sdlegislature.gov/rules/DisplayRule.aspx?Rule=41:10:04) >

COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

The Contractor will furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the Public ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) will be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) will not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Environmental Office and the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements will apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials will be buried in a trench separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris will consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the Public ROW will be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor will control the access to waste disposal sites not within the Public ROW with fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating, "No Dumping Allowed".

2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste will be removed from view of the ROW or buried, and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.

Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) will be incidental to the various contract items.

COMMITMENT I: HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) concurrence has not been obtained for this project.

Action Taken/Required:

All earth disturbing activities not designated within the plans require a cultural resource review prior to scheduling the pre-construction meeting. This work includes but is not limited to: Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas.

The Contractor will arrange and pay for a record search and when necessary, a cultural resource survey. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review if the site was previously surveyed; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor will provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view in which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor will submit the cultural resources survey report to SDDOT Environmental Office, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586. SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

In the event of an inadvertent discovery of human remains, funerary objects, or if evidence of cultural resources is identified during project construction activities, then such activities within 100 feet of the inadvertent discovery will immediately cease and the Project Engineer will be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Office, who will contact the appropriate SHPO/THPO within 48 hours of the discovery to determine an appropriate course of action.

SHPO/THPO review does not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor will not utilize a site known or suspected of having contaminated soil or water. The Contractor will provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

COMMITMENT S: FIRE PREVENTION IN THE BLACK HILLS AREA

This project is located within the Black Hills Forest Fire Protection Boundary.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will adhere to the "Special Provision for Fire Plan".

UTILITIES

The Contractor will contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It will be the responsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to avoid damage to existing facilities.

If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call Process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25, the Contractor will contact the Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION

Unclassified Excavation is provided for removal of base material for the placement of Shot Rock and Base Course. Plans quantity will be the basis of payment.

SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

The Contractor will submit a sequence of operations for approval two weeks prior to the preconstruction meeting. If changes to the sequence of operations are proposed during the project, these must be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation. Approval for changes to the sequence of operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes meet with the Department's intent for traffic control and sequencing of the work.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

Traffic will be maintained on the driving lanes. Use of the shoulder as a driving lane will not be permitted. Any damage to the shoulder due to rerouted traffic or Contractor's equipment will be repaired at no expense to the Department.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL (CONTINUED)

At no time will a vertical drop-off of greater than 3 inches be left overnight adjacent to the traveled way. The Contractor will utilize embankment material to ensure a 3-inch vertical drop-off is not exceeded. The slope of the embankment material will not be steeper than a 4:1 within 30 feet of the traveled way.

FLAGGING

Operations will be conducted so that the traveling public will not have to wait longer than 15 minutes at the flagger station.

If an emergency vehicle needs to pass through the project, the Contractor will be required to expedite traffic movement. All costs associated with this will be incidental to the contract unit price per hour for "Flagging".

ITEMIZED LIST OF TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
		NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
R10-6	STOP HERE ON RED	2	24" x 36"	6.0	12.0
W1-3	REVERSE TURN (L or R)	1	48" x 48"	16.0	16.0
W3-3	SIGNAL AHEAD (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	4	48" x 48"	16.0	64.0
W20-4	ONE LANE ROAD AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	4	36" x 18"	4.5	18.0
CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SQFT					238.0

PERMANENT PAVEMENT MARKING

The Contractor will be required to repaint all existing pavement edge line. This list is approximate. The Contractor will be required to document and be able to relocate for replacement of the existing before the markings are obliterated. The cost to duplicate the existing marking locations will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various contract items.

PORTABLE TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNAL

The Contractor will furnish, install, operate, and maintain a portable temporary traffic control signal during construction phases as determined by the Engineer. There will be one controller and one slave unit per location.

The portable temporary traffic control signal will be set up to dwell in red. Detection will be video, microwave, or radar. The green time may be adjusted as needed. The Engineer will contact the Region Traffic Engineer one week prior to activation to obtain the appropriate signal timings.

All vehicle signal heads will have backplates with retroreflective border. The vehicle signal head backplates will have a factory applied 3-inch wide yellow retroreflective border. Sheeting for the border will be Type IX or Type XI in conformance with ASTM D4956.

Signal backplates will be polycarbonate, aluminum, or aluminum-composite. Minimum material thicknesses are:

- Polycarbonate, 0.10-inch
- Aluminum, 0.06-inch
- Aluminum-Composite, 0.08-inch

Signal backplates will extend not less than 5 inches from the edge of the signal head at the top, bottom, and sides. All traffic signal equipment and materials will meet the requirements of Sections 635 and 985 of the Specifications except the controller requirements.

All costs involved with constructing the portable temporary traffic control signal as specified above and on the plans, will be included in the contract unit price per unit for Portable Temporary Traffic Control Signal.

TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKING TAPE, TYPE I

Temporary pavement marking for stop lines will consist of 4" Temporary Pavement Marking Tape Type I. Placement of each 24" white stop line will be accomplished by placing six pieces of 4" x 12' tape adjacent to one another. Each workspace requires two stop lines which is an equivalent of approximately 144' of 4" tape (1 workspace at 144' = 144'). Temporary tape will be removed upon completion of the project.

REMOVE AND REPLACE TOPSOIL

Prior to beginning construction operations, a 4" depth of topsoil will be removed or bladed to the edges of the work area and left in a windrow a maximum of 10' from the edge of the existing shoulder. Following completion of construction, topsoil will be spread evenly over the disturbed areas.

All costs associated with removing and replacing the topsoil along areas to be resurfaced will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Remove and Replace Topsoil.

EROSION CONTROL

All costs for the erosion control work for furnishing, placing, and maintaining erosion control including equipment, labor, seeding and fertilizing will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Erosion Control.

The limits of erosion control work will be determined by the Engineer during construction.

Mycorrhizal Inoculum

Mycorrhizal inoculum will consist of mycorrhizal fungi spores and mycorrhizal fungi-infected root fragments in a solid carrier. The carrier may include organic materials, calcinated clay, or other materials consistent with application and good plant growth. The supplier will provide certification of the fungal species claimed and the live propagule count. The inoculum will include a minimum 25% the fungal species *Rhizophagus intraradices*. The remaining 75% may include other endomycorrhizal fungal species.

All seed will be inoculated by the seed supplier with a minimum of 100,000 live propagules of mycorrhizal fungi per acre. All costs of inoculating the seed will be incidental to the contract unit price per pound for the corresponding permanent seed mixture.

The mycorrhizal inoculum will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
MycoApply	Mycorrhizal Applications, Inc. Grants Pass, OR Phone: 1-866-476-7800 www.mycorrhizae.com
AM 120 Multi Species Blend	Reforestation Technologies Int. Gilroy, CA Phone: 1-800-784-4769 www.reforest.com
LALRISE Prime and Max WP	Lallemand Specialties Inc. Milwaukee, WI Phone: 1-844-590-7781 www.lallemandplantcare.com

Fertilizing

The Contractor will apply an all-natural slow release fertilizer prior to seeding or placing sod. The all-natural fertilizer will have a minimum guaranteed analysis of 4-4-4 and be USDA Certified BioBased. It should provide a minimum of 4% (N) nitrogen with a minimum water insoluble nitrogen (WIN) fraction of 2.07%, a minimum of 4% (P2O5) available phosphate, a minimum of 4% (K2O) soluble potash, and a maximum carbon to nitrogen ratio (C:N ratio) of 5:1. The all-natural fertilizer will be free of weed-seed and pathogens accomplished through thermophilic composting, and not mechanical or chemical sterilization, to assure presence of beneficial soil microbiology. The fertilizer will have a near neutral pH, a low salt index, a low biological oxygen demand, contain organic humic and fulvic acids, and have high aerobic organism counts. The fertilizer will also be stable, free of bad odors, and be unattractive as a food source for animals. It should also be in a granular form that is easily spread.

The fertilizer will be applied at a rate of 1,500 pounds per acre in accordance with the manufacturer's recommended method of application.

EROSION CONTROL (CONTINUED)

The all-natural slow release fertilizer will be as shown below or an approved equal:

<u>Product</u>	<u>Manufacturer</u>
Sustane	Sustane Corporate Headquarters Cannon Falls, Minnesota Phone: 1-800-352-9245 www.sustane.com
Perfect Blend	Perfect Blend, LLC Bellevue, WA Phone: 1-866-456-8890 www.perfect-blend.com
Nature Safe	Nature Safe Fertilizers Irving, TX Phone: 1-605-759-5622 www.naturesafe.com

Permanent Seeding

The areas to be seeded consist of all newly graded areas within the project limits except for the top of roadways.

Type F Permanent Seed Mixture will consist of the following:

Grass Species	Variety	Pure Live Seed (PLS) (Pounds/Acre)
Western Wheatgrass	Arriba, Flintlock, Rodan, Rosana, Walsh	7
Green Needlegrass	Lodorm, AC Mallard Ecovar	4
Sideoats Grama	Butte, Pierre	3
Blue Grama	Bad River	2
Oats or Spring Wheat: April through May; Winter Wheat: August through November		10
Total:		26

Fiber Mulching

Fiber mulch will be applied in a separate operation following permanent seeding.

An additional 2% by weight of tackifier will be added to the fiber mulch product selected from the approved product list. If the product selected has guar gum tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be guar gum. If the product selected has synthetic tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be synthetic.

The Contractor will allow the fiber mulch to cure a minimum of 18 hours prior to watering or any storm event to ensure proper cohesion between the soil and fiber particles.

All costs for the additional tackifier added to the fiber mulch including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for "Erosion Control".

The fiber mulch provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for fiber mulch may be viewed at the following internet site:

<http://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx>

EROSION CONTROL WATTLE

Erosion Control Wattle will be placed at the bottom of the newly constructed insloipe as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor will provide certification that the erosion control wattles do not contain noxious weed seeds.

Erosion control wattles will remain on the project to decompose.

The erosion control wattle provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for erosion control wattle may be viewed at the following internet site:

<https://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx>

WATER FOR GRANULAR MATERIAL

Water for Granular Material at the rate of 10 MGal per CuYd of Base Course.

SELECT ROCK FILL MATERIAL

The Contractor will provide a suitable site for Select Rock Fill Material. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining all required permits and clearances for the site.

The embankment will be constructed as shown in the typical section with a 2:1 slope and will be constructed of poorly sorted, well graded, rock fill material consisting of at least 50% rock (8 inch minus) with an adequate amount of soil to provide compaction. If borrow material fails to meet these criteria and/or consists of predominantly soil, additional rock will be added to the embankment to achieve the desired consistency or another borrow source will be identified that meets the criteria for steep slope embankment construction. Acceptance of rock fill material will be by visual inspection. The estimated quantity for performing this work is 4,810 cubic yards.

Restoration of the Contractor furnished site will be the responsibility of the Contractor.

Payment for Select Rock Fill Material will be full compensation for excavation and furnishing the material on the project, construction and compaction of embankments, shaping slopes in accordance with the plans and restoration of the pit. All costs associated with this work will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard Select Rock Fill Material.

ASPHALT CONCRETE COMPOSITE

Asphalt Concrete Composite will include MC-70 Asphalt for Prime placed at the rate of 0.30 gallons per square yard. The Asphalt for Prime will be applied to the Base Course, Salvaged or Base Course for the full width of the bottom layer of Asphalt Concrete Composite plus one foot additional on the outside shoulder.

Asphalt for tack SS-1h or CSS-1h will be applied prior to each lift of Asphalt Concrete Composite. Asphalt for tack will be applied at a rate of 0.09 gallons per square yard on existing pavement or milled asphalt concrete surfaces and at a rate of 0.06 gallons per square yard on primed base course or new asphalt concrete pavement. The Asphalt for tack will be applied for the full width of the bottom layer of Asphalt Concrete Composite plus one-half foot additional on the outside shoulder.

HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

All materials will be applied as per manufacturer's recommendations. High build waterborne pavement marking paint will conform to the supplemental specifications for Section 980.1 B.

Reflective media will consist of glass beads. Reflective media will require a Certificate of Compliance for Certification for each source and lot. Acceptance sampling will not be required.

RATES OF MATERIALS FOR HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

Solid 4" line = 22.5 Gals/Mile
Glass Beads = 8 Lbs/Gal.

All cost for materials, labor, and equipment necessary to furnish and install the pavement markings will be incidental to the contract unit price for the respective High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint items.

REMOVE SIGN FOR RESET AND RESET SIGN

Signs that are scheduled for reset will be dismantled and reassembled to the extent needed by the Contractor to properly reset the sign. Signs will be handled with care so that the existing signs, posts, and bases are not damaged during the relocation process. The Contractor will replace and pay for any reset signs damaged in their care. The Contractor will remove and dispose of any existing posts for all reset signs that require use of new posts as shown in the Table of Permanent Signing.

All costs for removing, dismantling, and disposing of any existing posts will be incidental to the contract unit price per each for Remove Sign for Reset. All costs for resetting the existing signs will be incidental to the contract unit price per each for Reset Sign. All quantities for Remove Sign for Reset and Reset Sign will be per assembly at the contract unit price per each.

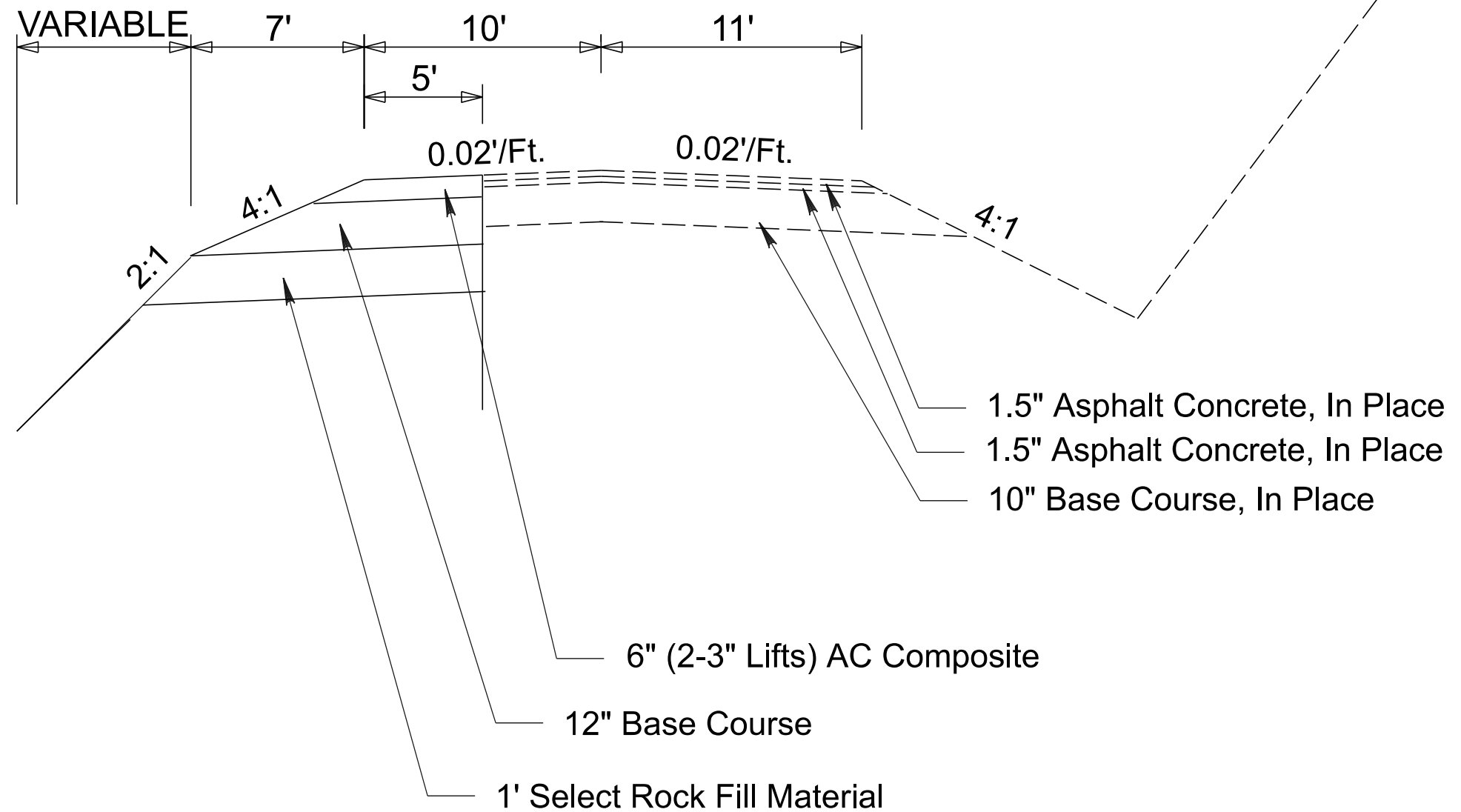
Table of Quantities

MRM	to MRM	Remove Asphalt Concrete (SqYd)	Unclassified Excavation (CuYd)	Water for Granular Material (Mgal)	Base Course (Ton)	Select Rock Fill Material (CuYd)	Asphalt Concrete Composite (Ton)	Remove Delineator for Reset (Each)	Remove Sign for Reset (Each)	Reset Delineator (Each)	Reset Sign (Each)	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" White (Ft)	12" Diameter Erosion Control Wattle (Ft)
62+0.744	62+0.779	198.3	214.4	2	183.2	125.9	59.3	2	1	2	1	260	260
62+0.834	62+0.870	132.2	142.9	1	122.1	83.9	39.5					175	175
Total		330.5	357.3	3	305.3	209.8	98.8	2	1	2	1	435	435

TYPICAL SECTION

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	000N-491	Non	7/14
Plotting Date: 3/31/2025			

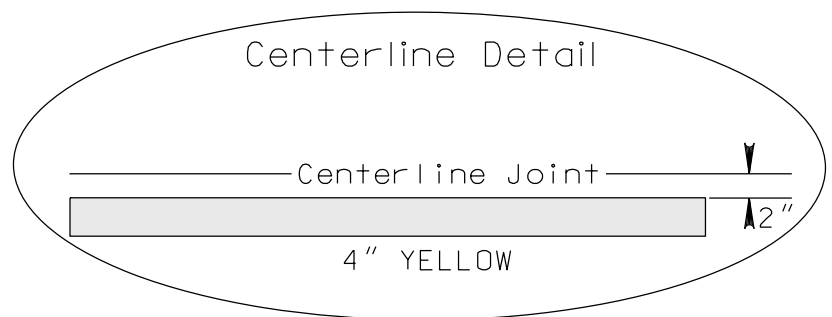
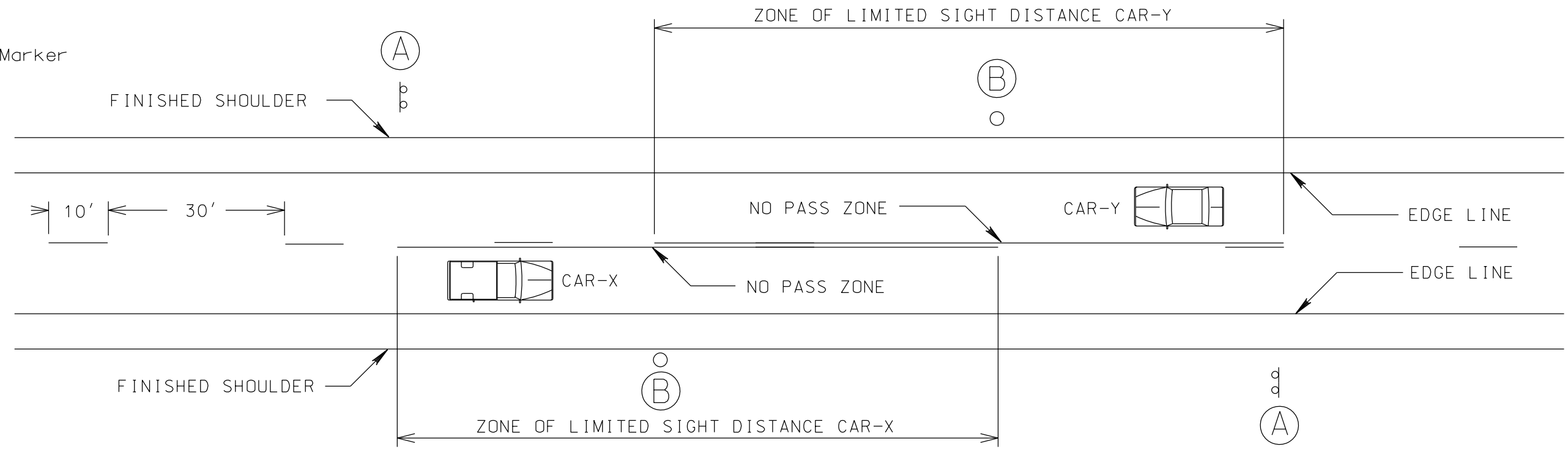
SD89
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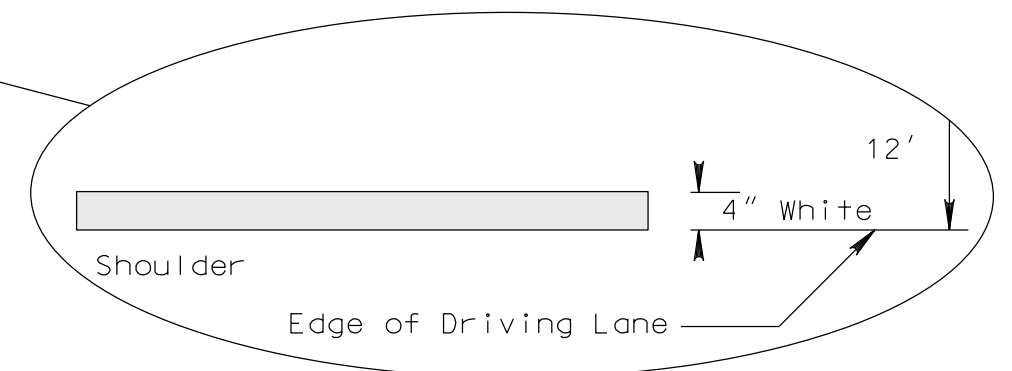
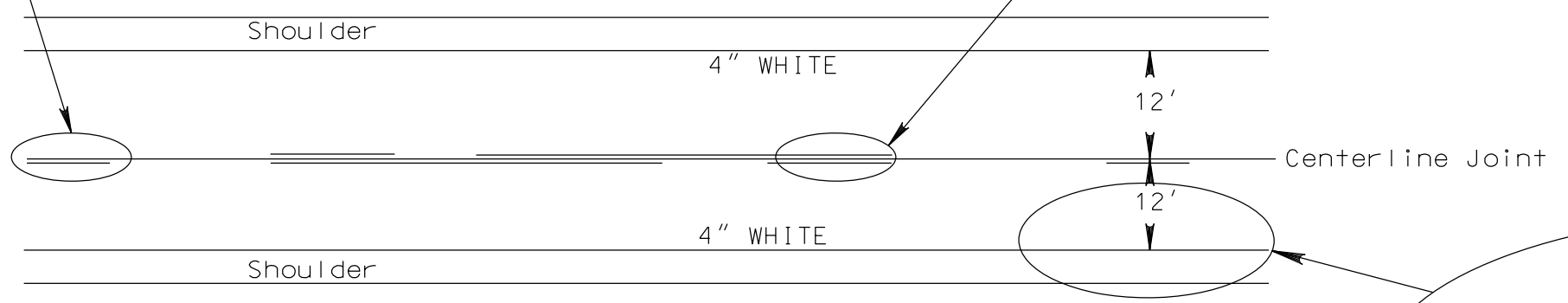
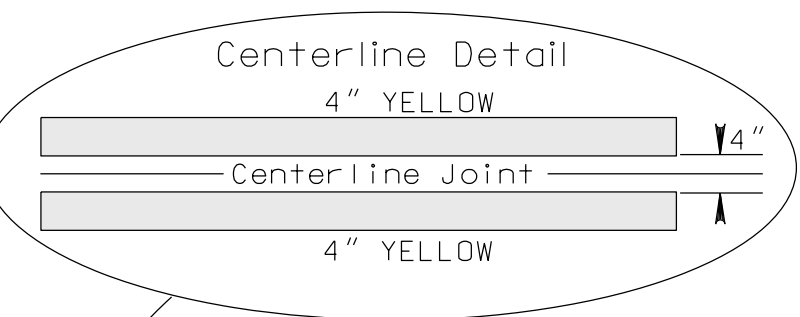
TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKING LAYOUT



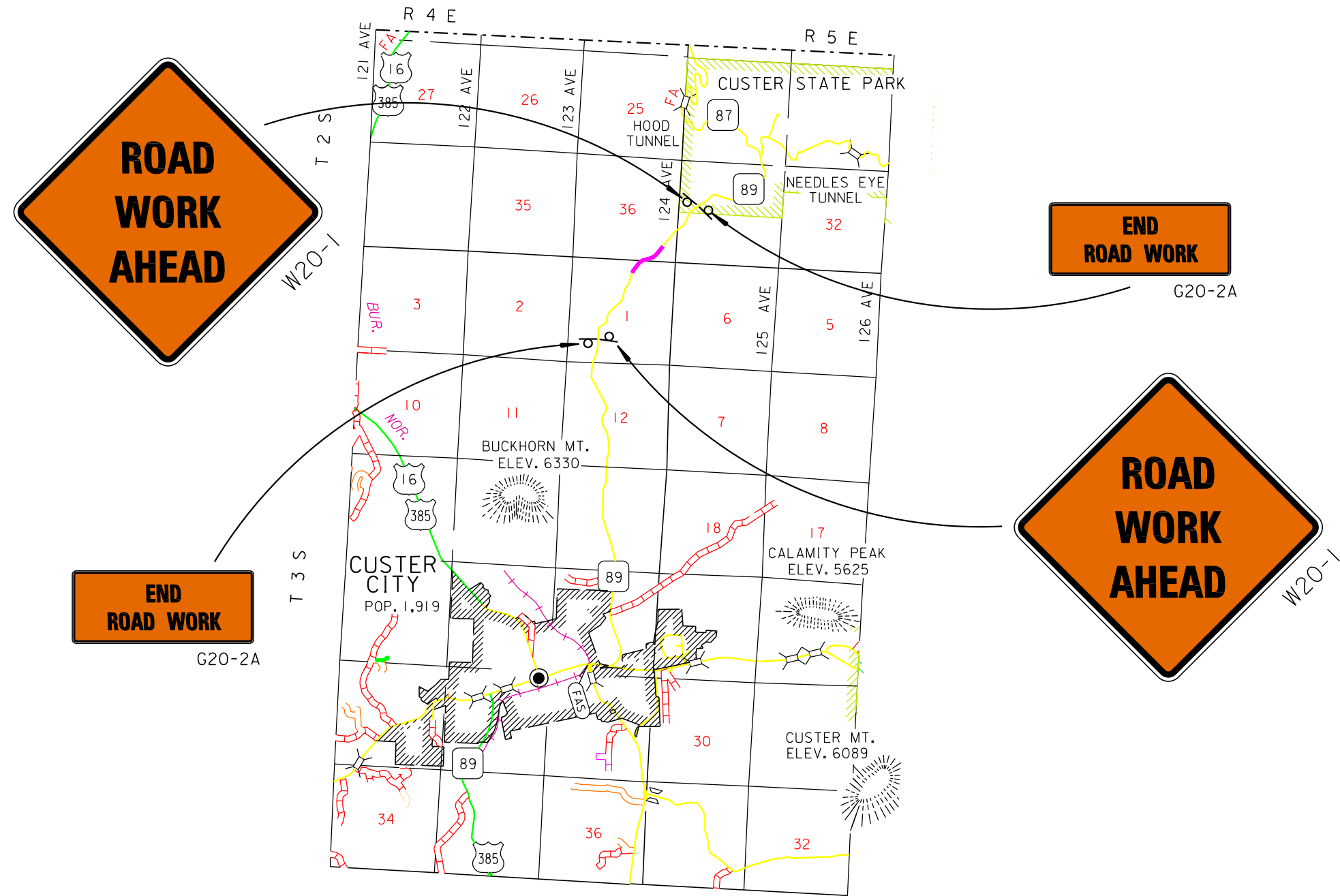
(A) NO PASSING ZONE
(B) End of Zone Marker

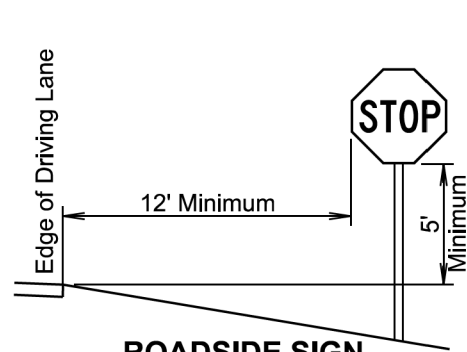


NOTE: A TWO "GUN" SYSTEM WILL BE USED TO OBTAIN THIS PATTERN.
 WHEN A SINGLE SKIP LINE EXISTS, THE SKIP WILL BE PLACED TO THE SOUTH OR EAST OF THE CENTERLINE JOINT.

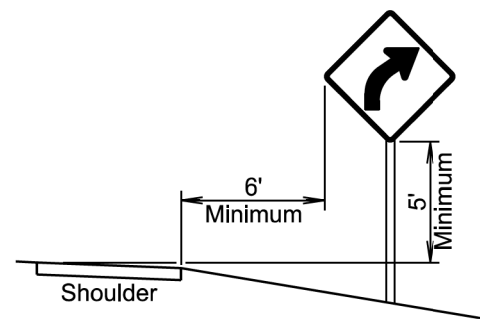


FIXED LOCATION SIGNS

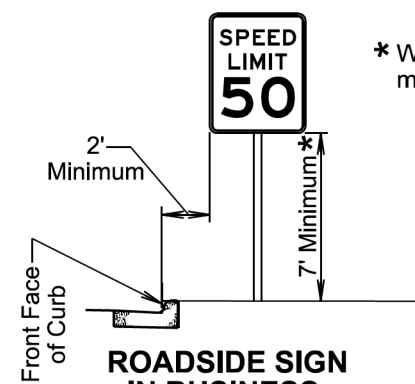




**ROADSIDE SIGN
IN RURAL AREA**

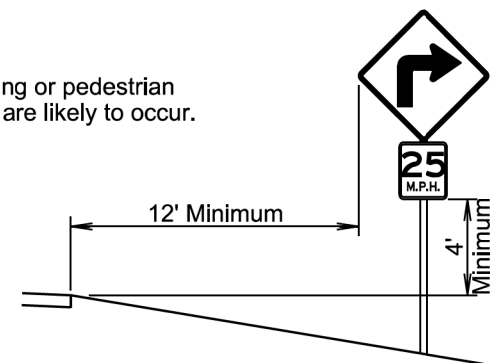


**ROADSIDE SIGN
IN RURAL AREA**
(If shoulder width is greater than 6 foot)

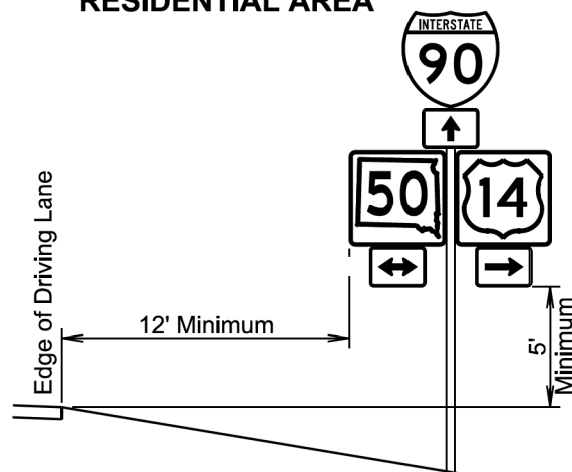


**ROADSIDE SIGN
IN BUSINESS,
COMMERCIAL, OR
RESIDENTIAL AREA**

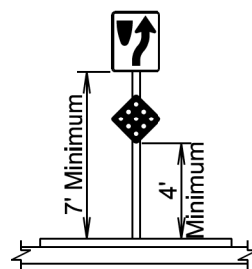
* Where parking or pedestrian movements are likely to occur.



**WARNING SIGN ADVISORY
SPEED PLAQUE IN RURAL AREA**



**ROADSIDE SIGN
IN RURAL AREA**



**SIGN ON NOSE
OF MEDIAN**

November 19, 2020

Published Date: 2025

**S
D
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T**

OFFSETS FOR SIGN INSTALLATION

PLATE NUMBER
632.90

Sheet 1 of 1

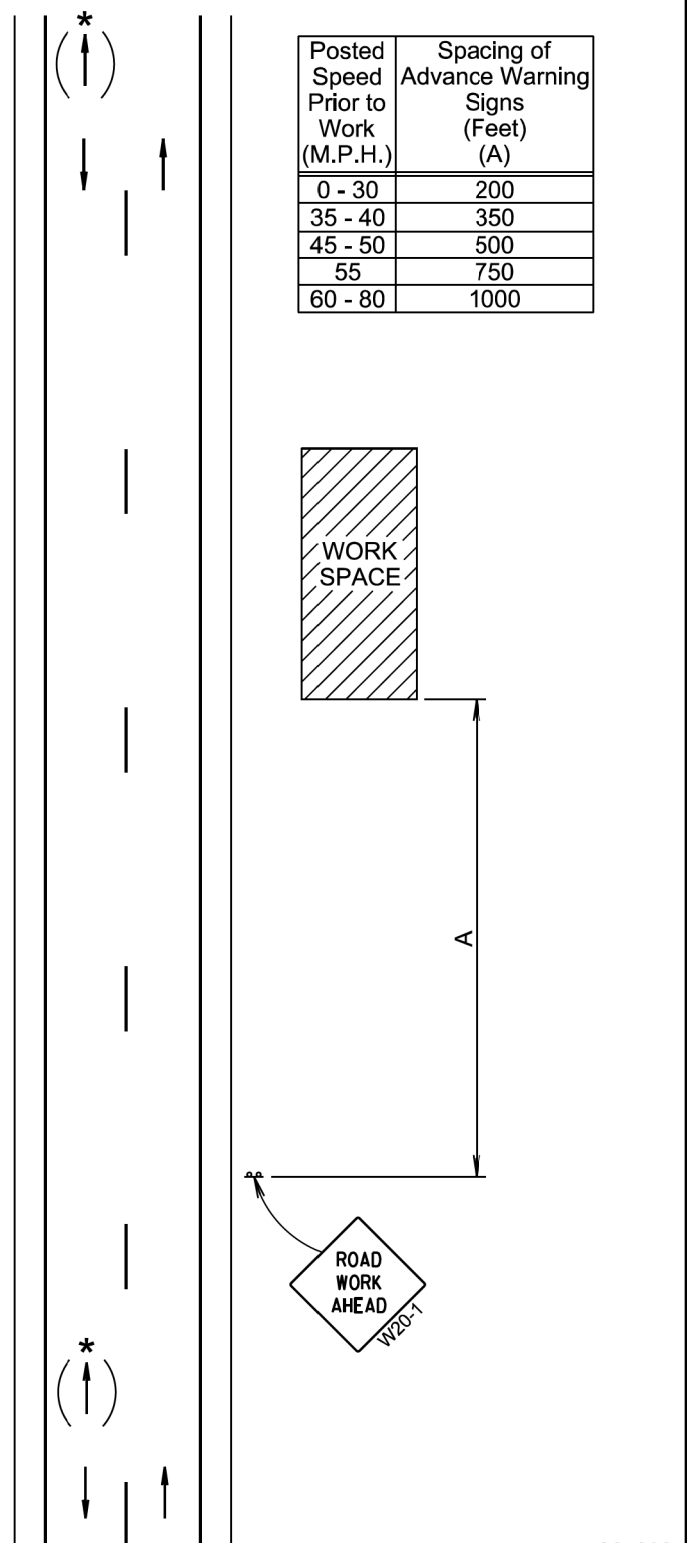
The signs illustrated are not required if the work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb, or 15 feet or more from the edge of any roadway.

The signs illustrated will be used where there are distracting situations; such as: vehicles parked on shoulder, vehicles accessing the work site via the highway, and equipment traveling on or crossing the roadway to perform work operations.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be replaced with other appropriate signs, such as the SHOULDER WORK sign. The SHOULDER WORK sign may be used for work adjacent to the shoulder.

* If the work space is on a divided highway, an advance warning sign should also be placed on the left side of the directional roadway.

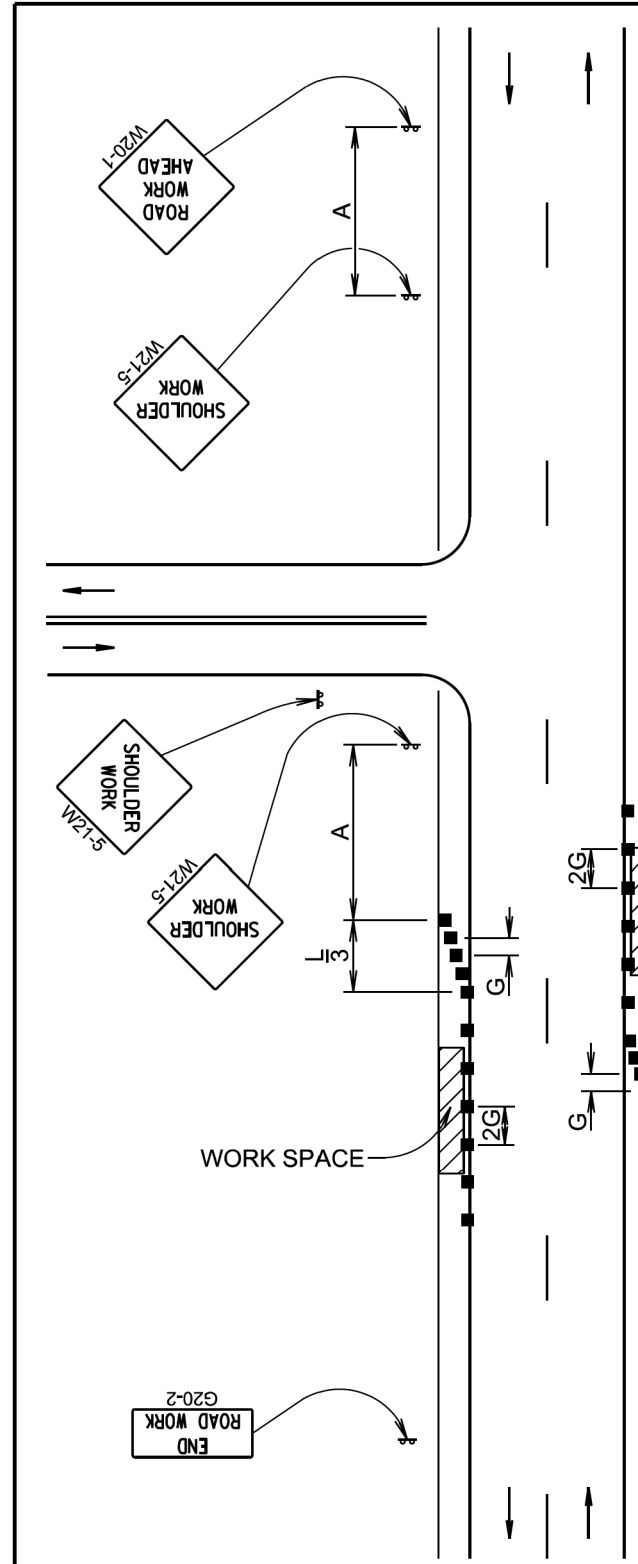
For short term, short duration, or mobile operations, all signs and channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.



January 22, 2021

SD DOT	WORK BEYOND THE SHOULDER	PLATE NUMBER 634.01
		Sheet 1 of 1

Published Date: 2025



Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50
55	750	660	50
60 - 65	1000	780	50

■ Channelizing Device

END ROAD WORK G20-2

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones if traffic control must remain overnight.

For short duration operations (1 hour or less) all channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

Worker signs (W21-1 or W21-1a) may be used instead of SHOULDER WORK signs.

A SHOULDER WORK sign should be placed on the left side of a divided or one-way roadway only if the left shoulder is affected.

The SHOULDER WORK sign on an intersecting roadway is not required if drivers emerging from that roadway will encounter another advance warning sign before they reach a work activity area.

SD DOT	WORK ON SHOULDERS	PLATE NUMBER 634.03
		Sheet 1 of 1

Published Date: 2025

January 22, 2021

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	25
35 - 40	350	25
45	500	25
50	500	50
55	750	50
60 - 65	1000	50

- Flagger
- Channelizing Device

For low-volume traffic situations with short work zones on straight roadways where the flagger is visible to road users approaching from both directions, a single flagger may be used.

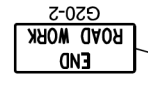
The ROAD WORK AHEAD and the END ROAD WORK signs may be omitted for short duration operations (1 hour or less).

For tack and/or flush seal operations, when flaggers are not being used, the FRESH OIL sign (W21-2) will be displayed in advance of the liquid asphalt areas.

Flashing warning lights and/or flags may be used to call attention to the advance warning signs.

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones.

Channelizing devices are not required along the centerline adjacent to work area when pilot cars are utilized for escorting traffic through the work area.

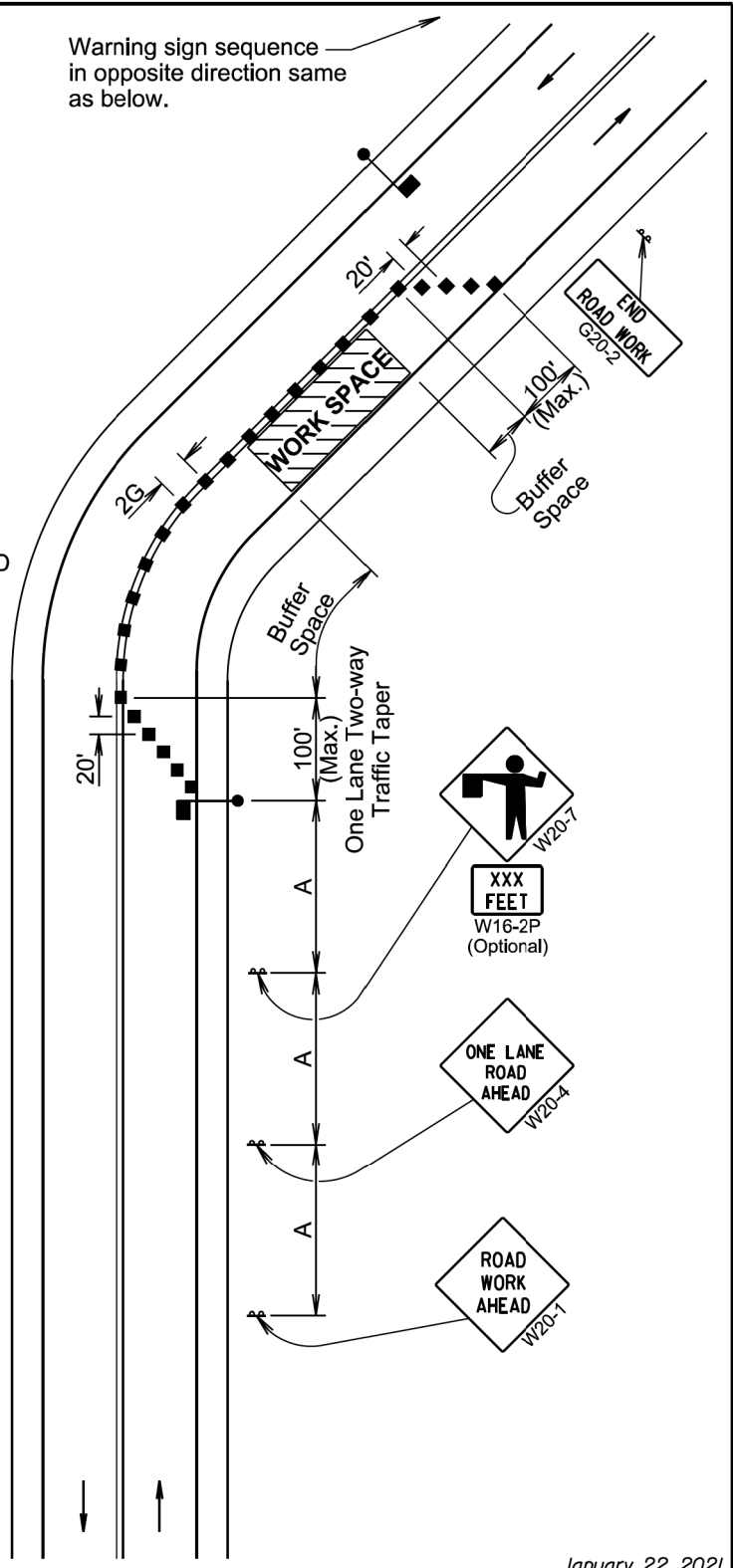


Channelizing devices and flaggers will be used at intersecting roads to control intersecting road traffic as required.

The buffer space should be extended so that the two-way traffic taper is placed before a horizontal or vertical curve to provide adequate sight distance for the flagger and queue of stopped vehicles.

The length of A may be adjusted to fit field conditions.

Warning sign sequence in opposite direction same as below.

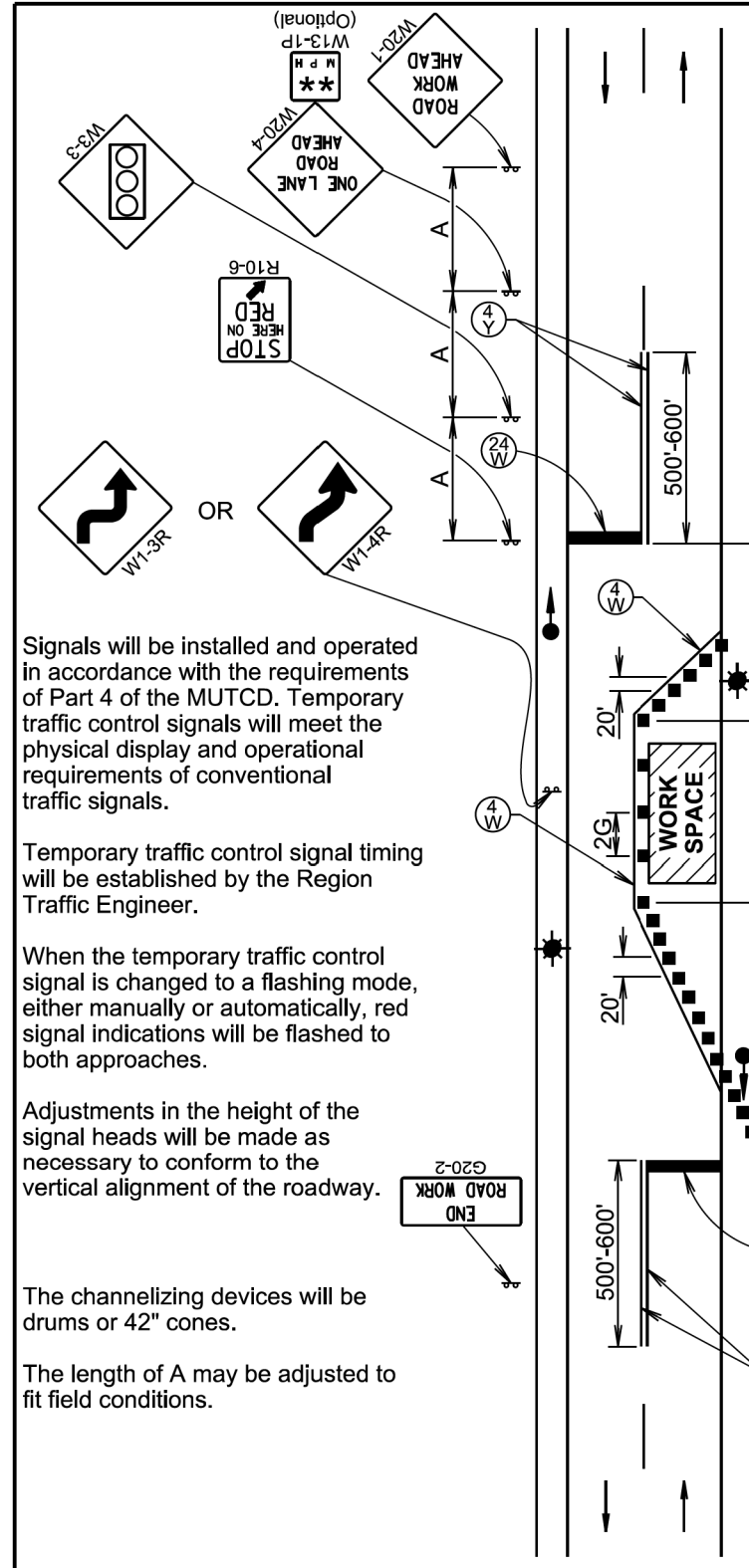


January 22, 2021

SD DOT	LANE CLOSURE WITH FLAGGER PROVIDED	PLATE NUMBER 634.23
	Published Date: 2025	Sheet 1 of 1

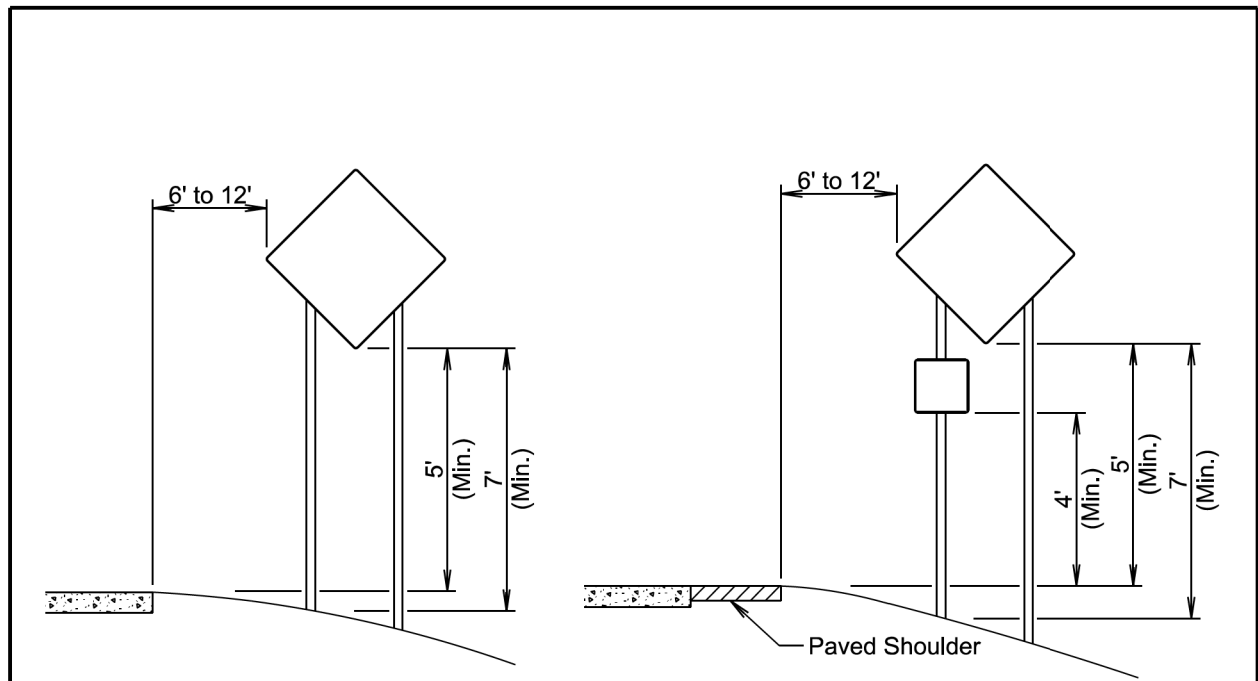
Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	25
35 - 40	350	25
45	500	25
50	500	50
55	750	50
60 - 65	1000	50

- END ROAD WORK G20-2
- 24" White Temporary Pavement Marking (24 W)
- 4" White Temporary Pavement Marking (4 W)
- 4" Yellow Temporary Pavement Marking (4 Y)
- Channelizing Device
- Traffic Signal
- Lighting (Optional)
- ** Need and safe speed to be determined at the site by the Engineer.



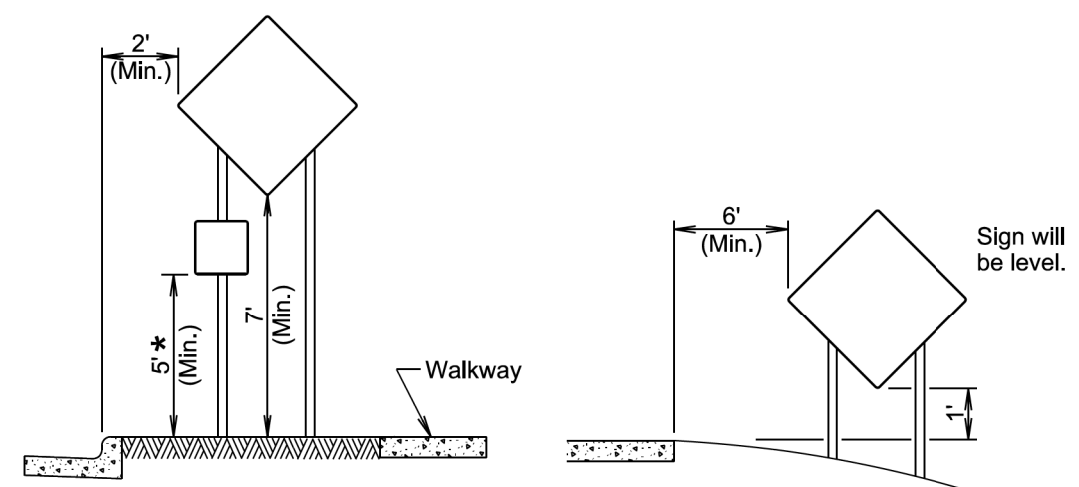
January 22, 2021

SD DOT	LANE CLOSURE USING TRAFFIC SIGNALS	PLATE NUMBER 634.26
	Published Date: 2025	Sheet 1 of 1



RURAL DISTRICT

RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE



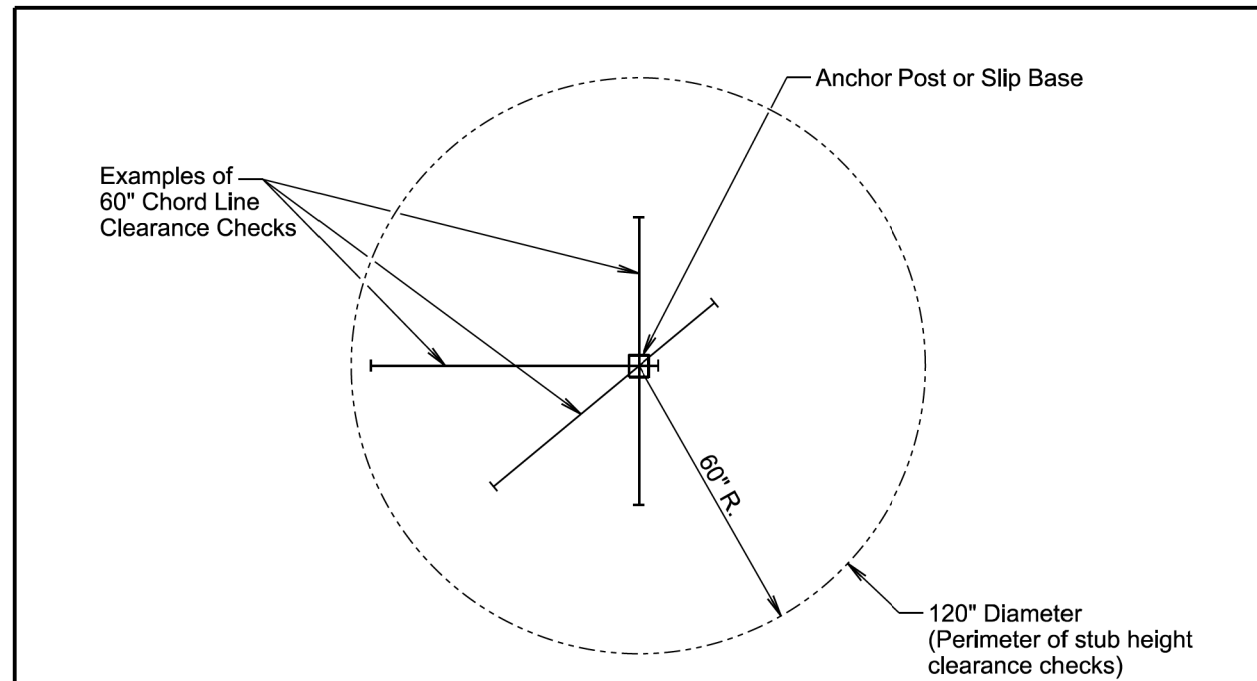
URBAN DISTRICT

RURAL DISTRICT 3 DAY MAXIMUM
(Not applicable to regulatory signs)

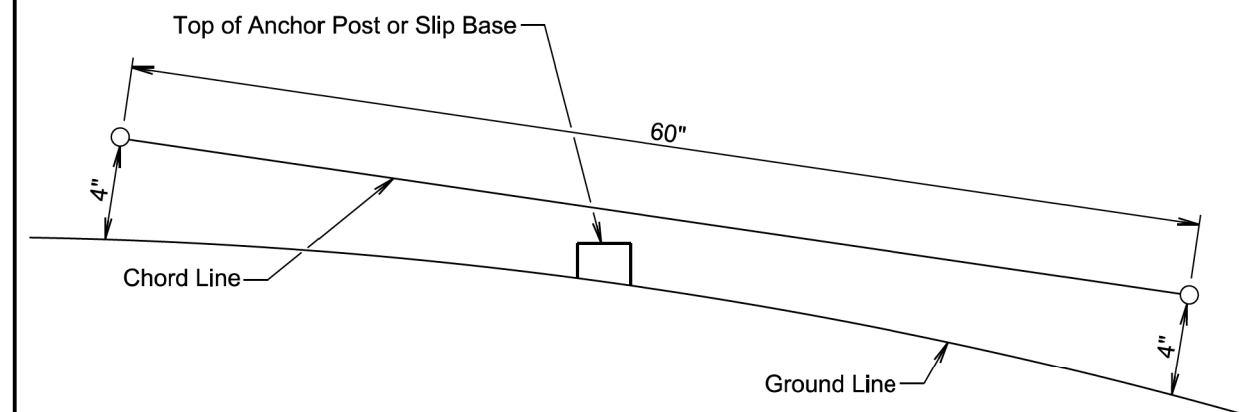
* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SD DOT	CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS (Typical Construction Signing)	PLATE NUMBER 634.85
			Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



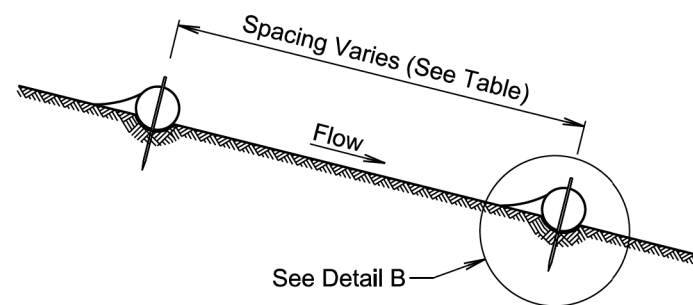
ELEVATION VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

- The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.
- At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.
- The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

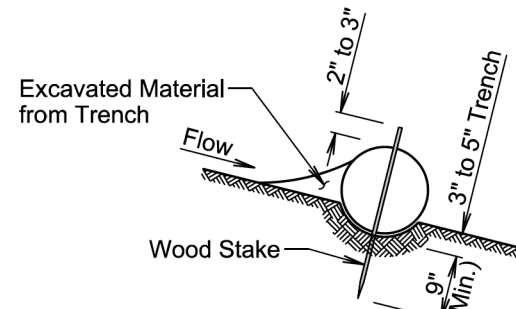
January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2025	SD DOT	BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE	PLATE NUMBER 634.99
			Sheet 1 of 1

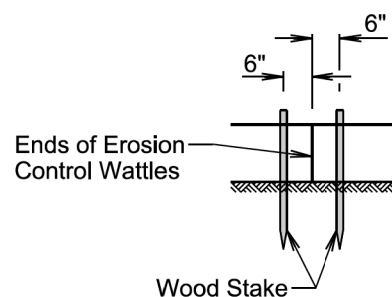


ELEVATION VIEW
(Cut or Fill Slope Installation)

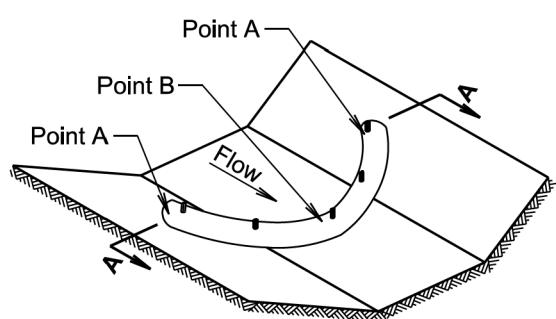
CUT OR FILL SLOPE INSTALLATION	
Slope	Spacing (Ft.)
1:1	10
2:1	20
3:1	30
4:1	40



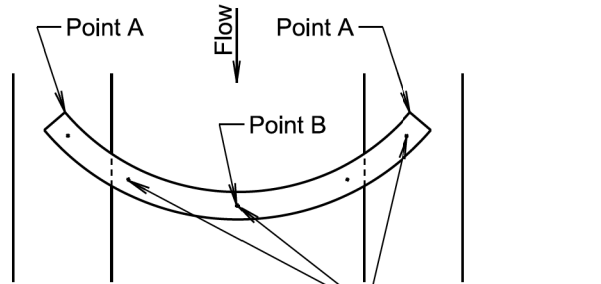
DETAIL B
(Typical of All Installations)



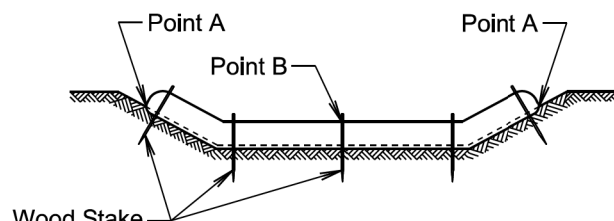
DETAIL C
(See General Notes)



ISOMETRIC VIEW
(Ditch Installation)



PLAN VIEW
(Ditch Installation)



SECTION A-A

DITCH INSTALLATION	
Grade	Spacing (Ft.)
2%	150
3%	100
4%	75
5%	50

February 14, 2020

February 14, 2020

Published Date: 2025	SD DOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 1 of 2

Published Date: 2025	SD DOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 2 of 2

GENERAL NOTES:

At cut or fill slope installations, wattles will be installed along the contour and perpendicular to the water flow.

At ditch installations, point A must be higher than point B to ensure that water flows over the wattle and not around the ends.

The Contractor will dig a 3" to 5" trench, install the wattle tightly in the trench so that daylight can not be seen under the wattle, and then compact the soil excavated from the trench against the wattle on the uphill side. See Detail B.

The stakes will be 1"x2" or 2"x2" wood stakes, however, other types of stakes such as rebar may be used only if approved by the Engineer. The stakes will be placed 6" from the ends of the wattles and the spacing of the stakes along the wattles will be 3' to 4'.

Where installing running lengths of wattles, the Contractor will butt the second wattle tightly against the first and will not overlap the ends. See Detail C.

The Contractor and Engineer will inspect the erosion control wattles in accordance with the storm water permit. The Contractor will remove, dispose, or reshape the accumulated sediment when necessary as determined by the Engineer.

Sediment removal, disposal, or necessary shaping will be as directed by the Engineer. All costs for removing accumulated sediment, disposal of sediment, and necessary shaping will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard for "Remove Sediment".

All costs for furnishing and installing the erosion control wattles including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding erosion control wattle contract item.

All costs for removing the erosion control wattle from the project including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for "Remove Erosion Control Wattle".