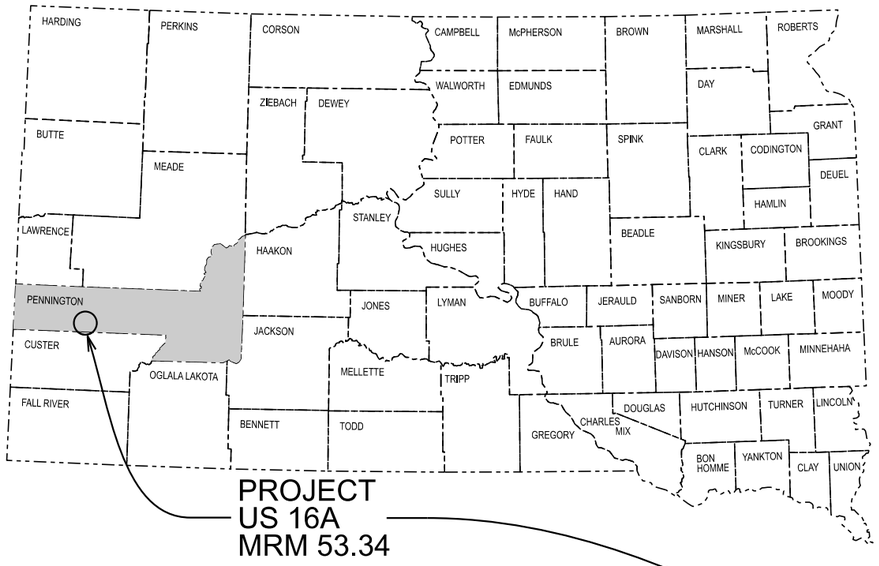
SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	016AW-491	Non	1/14

Plotting Date: 7/2/2025



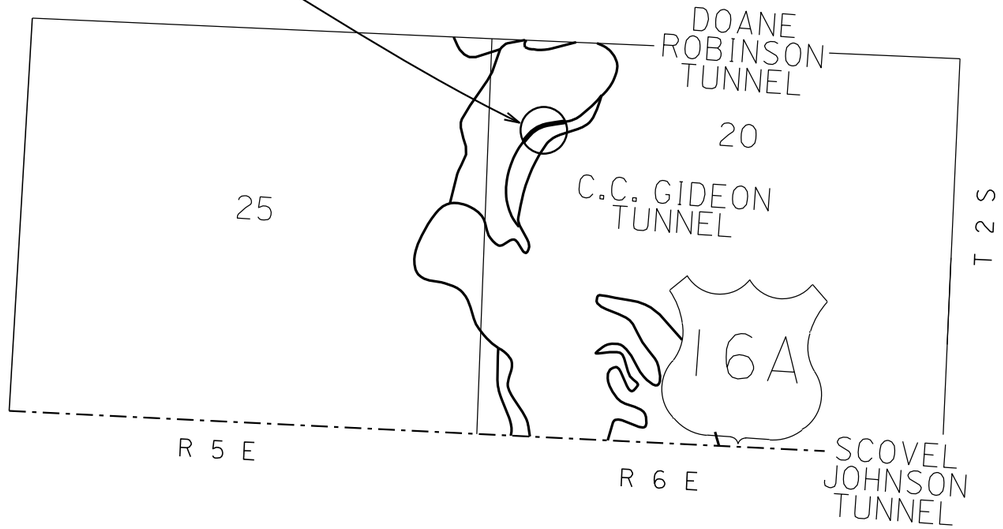
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PLANS FOR PROPOSED

PROJECT 016AW-491
US HIGHWAY 16A
PENNINGTON COUNTY

PIPE REPLACEMENT
PCN i7Y3

INDEX OF SHEETS



DESIGN DESIGNATION

ADT (2024)	198
ADT (2044)	317
DHV	52
D	51%
T DHV	5%
T ADT	10.9%
V	35 MPH

STORM WATER PERMIT
None Required

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
100E0100	Clearing	Lump Sum	LS
110E1010	Remove Asphalt Concrete Pavement	133.3	SqYd
120E0600	Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation	228	CuYd
230E0100	Remove and Replace Topsoil	Lump Sum	LS
250E0020	Incidental Work, Grading	Lump Sum	LS
260E1010	Base Course	124.0	Ton
260E6010	Granular Material	39.0	Ton
320E1200	Asphalt Concrete Composite	42.5	Ton
421E0100	Pipe Culvert Undercut	15	CuYd
450E3052	48" RCP Arch Class 2, Furnish	38	Ft
450E3060	48" RCP Arch, Install	38	Ft
450E4520	48" RCP Arch Flared End, Furnish	2	Each
450E4521	48" RCP Arch Flared End, Install	2	Each
632E2510	Type 2 Object Marker Back to Back	2	Each
633E1220	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" White	100	Ft
633E1222	High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint, 4" Yellow	100	Ft
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	177.0	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
634E0275	Type 3 Barricade	6	Each
634E1215	Contractor Furnished Portable Changeable Message Sign	2	Each
734E0010	Erosion Control	Lump Sum	LS
734E0154	12" Diameter Erosion Control Wattle	240	Ft

SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2015 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions as included in the Proposal.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS

The SDDOT is committed to protecting the environment and uses Environmental Commitments as a communication tool for the Engineer and Contractor to ensure that attention is given to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate an environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency with permitting authority can delay a project if identified environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. During construction, the Project Engineer will verify that the Contractor has met Environmental Commitment requirements. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Additional guidance on SDDOT's Environmental Commitments can be accessed through the Environmental Procedures Manual found at: <https://dot.sd.gov/media/documents/EnvironmentalProceduresManual.pdf >

For questions regarding change orders in the field that may have an effect on an Environmental Commitment, the Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Engineer at 605-773-3180 or 605-773-4336 to determine whether an environmental analysis and/or resource agency coordination is necessary.

Once construction is complete, the Project Engineer will review all environmental commitments for the project and document their completion.

COMMMENT B: FEDERALLY THREATENED, ENDANGERED, AND PROTECTED SPECIES

COMMITMENT B1

COMMITMENT B4: BALD EAGLE

Bald eagles are known to occur in this area.

Action Taken/Required:

If a nest is observed within one mile of the project site, notify the Project Engineer immediately so that he/she can consult with the Environmental Office for an appropriate course of action.

COMMITMENT C: WATER SOURCE

The Contractor will not withdraw water with equipment previously used outside the State of South Dakota or previously used in aquatic invasive species (AIS) positive waters within South Dakota without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. To prevent and control the introduction and spread of invasive species into the project vicinity, all equipment will be power washed with hot water (≥140 °F) and completely dried for a minimum of 7 days prior to subsequent use. South Dakota administrative rule 41:10:04:02 forbids the possession and transport of AIS; therefore, all attached dirt, mud, debris and vegetation must be removed and all compartments and tanks capable of holding standing water must be drained. This includes, but is not limited to, all equipment, pumps, lines, hoses and holding tanks.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will obtain the necessary permits from the regulatory agencies such as the South Dakota Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources (DANR) and the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) prior to water extraction activities.

Additional information and mapping of water sources impacted by Aquatic Invasive Species in South Dakota can be accessed at:
< https://sdleastwanted.sd.gov/maps/default.aspx>

< South Dakota Administrative Rule 41:10:04 Aquatic Invasive Species: https://sdlegislature.gov/rules/DisplayRule.aspx?Rule=41:10:04 >

COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

Action Taken/Required:

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

The Contractor will furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

Action Taken/Required:

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the Public ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) will be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) will not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Environmental Office and the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements will apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials will be buried in a trench separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris will consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the Public ROW will be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor will control the access to waste disposal sites not within the Public ROW with fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating, "No Dumping Allowed".

2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste will be removed from view of the ROW or buried, and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.
Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

All costs associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates, and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) will be incidental to the various contract items.

COMMITMENT I: HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) concurrence has not been obtained for this project.

Action Taken/Required:

All earth disturbing activities not designated within the plans require a cultural resource review prior to scheduling the pre-construction meeting. This work includes but is not limited to: Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas.

The Contractor will arrange and pay for a record search and when necessary, a cultural resource survey. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review if the site was previously surveyed; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor will provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view in which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor will submit the cultural resources survey report to SDDOT Environmental Office, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586. SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

In the event of an inadvertent discovery of human remains, funerary objects, or if evidence of cultural resources is identified during project construction activities, then such activities within 100 feet of the inadvertent discovery will immediately cease and the Project Engineer will be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Office, who will contact the appropriate SHPO/THPO within 48 hours of the discovery to determine an appropriate course of action.

Contractor is responsible for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor will not utilize a site known or suspected of having contaminated soil or water. The Contractor will provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

COMMITMENT S: FIRE PREVENTION IN THE BLACK HILLS AREA

This project is located within the Black Hills Forest Fire Protection Boundary.

Action Taken/Required:

The Contractor will adhere to the “Special Provision for Fire Plan”.

WATER FOR EMBANKMENT

Water for Embankment is estimated at the rate of 10 gallons of water per cubic yard and will be incidental to the various contract item.

UTILITIES

The Contractor will contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It will be the responsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to avoid damage to existing facilities.

If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call Process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25, the Contractor will contact the Engineer to determine modifications that will be necessary to avoid utility impacts.

CLEARING AND DISPOSAL OF TIMBER

Slash and non-merchantable timber will be disposed of by chipping, burning, or burying. All residue from chipping or burning will be buried. Burial pits will be at locations approved by the Engineer. The Contractor will follow the prescribed burning provisions of the Fire Plan in his/her preparation for and conduction of all burning operations. The location of slash piles and all other aspects of slash disposal by burning must be approved in advance by the District Ranger.

Stumps from right-of-way clearing will be buried at locations approved by the District Ranger.

CONTRACTOR FURNISHED BORROW EXCAVATION

The Contractor will provide a suitable site for Contractor furnished borrow excavation material. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining all required permits and clearances for the borrow site. The borrow material will be approved by the Engineer. The plans quantity for Contractor Furnished Borrow Excavation as shown in the Estimate of Quantities will be the basis of payment for this item.

Restoration of the Contractor furnished borrow excavation site will be the responsibility of the Contractor.

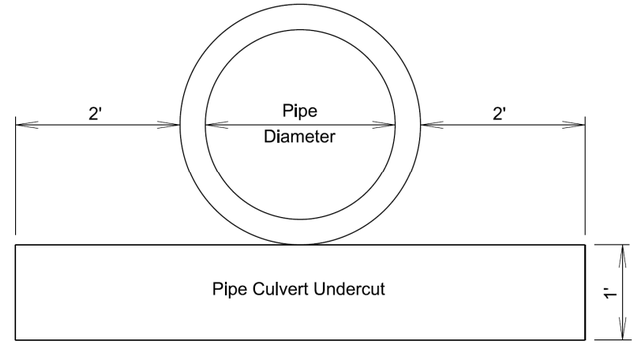
PIPE CULVERT UNDERCUT

The depth of undercut is an estimate and the actual depth necessary will be determined during construction. The pipe may or may not require undercutting. The Engineer will determine if the pipe will be undercut in accordance with Section 421 of the Specifications.

Granular material may be required for backfilling the pipe culvert undercut areas where site conditions warrant. Granular material will conform to the gradation requirements in Section 421.2.A of the Specifications and will be paid for at the contract unit price per ton for Granular Material. A quantity of 39 tons of granular material is included in the estimate of quantities for use if it is determined to be needed. The quantity will be adjusted or eliminated by construction change order, depending on field conditions.

The table below contains the rate for one-foot depth of pipe culvert undercut per foot of pipe length and should be used as an aid in determining the actual amount of undercut to be performed during construction. The table is derived from the drawing below and conforms to the Specifications. When calculating pipe culvert undercut, the length of pipe ends should be included in the overall pipe length.

Pipe Diameter (In)	Round Pipe Undercut Rate for 1’ Depth (CuYd/Ft)	Arch Pipe Undercut Rate for 1’ Depth (CuYd/Ft)
48	0.3272	0.3596



ASPHALT CONCRETE COMPOSITE

Asphalt Concrete Composite will include MC-70 asphalt for prime placed at the rate of 0.30 gallons per square yard. The asphalt for prime will be applied to the Base Course for the full width of the bottom layer of Asphalt Concrete Composite plus one foot additional on the outside shoulder. Blotting sand for prime required for maintenance of traffic will be applied at a rate of 10 pounds per square yard.

Asphalt for tack SS-1h or CSS-1h will be applied prior to each lift of Asphalt Concrete Composite. Asphalt for tack will be applied at a rate of 0.09 gallons per square yard on existing pavement or milled asphalt concrete surfaces and at a rate of 0.06 gallons per square yard on primed base course or new asphalt concrete pavement. The asphalt for tack will be applied for the full width of the bottom layer of Asphalt Concrete Composite plus one-half foot additional on the outside shoulder.

The asphalt binder used in the mixture can be PG 58-34, PG 64-34, PG 58H-34, or PG 58V-34 Asphalt Binder.

Application of flush seal will be completed within 10 working days following completion of the asphalt concrete surfacing.

Application of flush seal may be eliminated by the Engineer. If the paved surface remains tight, the Engineer will notify the Contractor as soon as possible that the flush seal is unnecessary.

The sand application will be placed 10' wide in each lane, leaving 1’ on each edge line free of sand.

SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

The Contractor will submit a sequence of operations for approval two weeks prior to the preconstruction meeting. If changes to the sequence of operations are proposed during the project, these must be submitted for review a minimum of one week prior to potential implementation. Approval for changes to the sequence of operations will only be allowed when the proposed changes meet with the Department’s intent for traffic control and sequencing of the work.

GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

All temporary speed limit signs will have a minimum mounting height of 5 feet in rural locations, even when mounted on portable supports.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

All haul trucks will be equipped with an additional flashing amber light that is visible from the backside of the haul truck. The costs for the flashing amber lights will be incidental to the various related contract items.

The Contractor will furnish, install, maintain, and remove TRUCK CROSSING (W8-6) signs daily. The TRUCK CROSSING signs will be displayed always when haul vehicles are hauling material. When hauling conditions no longer exist, the signs will be covered or removed from view. The exact number and location will be determined during construction. Payment for additional signs will be based on the contract unit price per square foot for Traffic Control Signs.

PERMANENT PAVEMENT MARKING

The Contractor will be required to repaint all existing pavement markings including centerline, edge line, and lane lines. This list is approximate. The Contractor will be required to document and be able to relocate for replacement of the existing edge lines. The cost to duplicate the existing marking locations will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various contract items.

ITEMIZED LIST OF TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

		CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
R11-2	ROAD CLOSED	2	48" x 30"	10.0	20.0
W6-3	TWO WAY TRAFFIC (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W8-6	TRUCK CROSSING	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-2	DETOUR AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	2	36" x 18"	4.5	9.0
M4-8	DETOUR	2	24" x 12"	2.0	4.0
M4-8a	END DETOUR	2	24" x 18"	3.0	6.0
M4-9	DETOUR (ARROW L or R)	2	30" x 24"	5.0	10.0
		CONVENTIONAL ROAD TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SQFT			177.0

CONTRACTOR FURNISHED PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN

One week prior to starting work affecting the traveling public, portable changeable message signs (PCMS) will be installed at intersections of US 16A with SD 244 and SD 36 as directed by the Engineer to notify drivers of the upcoming construction. The Contractor will program the portable changeable message signs with the following message:

ROAD WORK
STARTS (Date)

When work begins that will affect traffic patterns, the Contractor will consult the region traffic engineer to re-program the PCMS with additional messages.

RETROREFLECTIVITY FOR PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

The Department may take retroreflectivity readings on the pavement marking lines after 14 days and within 42 days of the line application using either a portable or mobile retroreflectometer that conforms to 30-meter geometry. If the Department chooses to take retroreflectivity readings, three retroreflectivity readings will be taken on each line at each test location. The three readings will be averaged and become the reading for that test location.

If the Department chooses to take retroreflectivity readings, three readings will be taken on the edge lines and lane lines in the direction of application. For combination solid yellow and skip yellow lines for turn lanes and for centerline markings on two-way roadways, three readings will be taken in one direction, the reflectometer will be turned 180 degrees and three more readings will be taken. The six readings for the centerline markings will be averaged and become the test reading for that test location.

If the Department chooses to take readings, the minimum retroreflectivity values will be 275 mc/m^2/lux for white and 170 mc/m^2/lux for yellow.

PRESS RELEASE ANNOUNCEMENTS

The SDDOT will prepare a press release to be released 5 days prior to any phase change or any other major change that affects traffic flow. The SDDOT will be responsible to keep law enforcement, emergency services, and the traveling public notified of changes in project access. The Contractor will provide the Engineer with pertinent information 7 days prior to any phase change or any other major change that affects traffic flow.

REMOVE AND REPLACE TOPSOIL

Prior to beginning operations a 4” depth of topsoil will be removed or bladed down the edges of the work area and left in a windrow a maximum of 10’ from the edge of the existing shoulder. Following completion of construction, topsoil will be spread evenly over the disturbed areas.

All costs associated with removing and replacing the topsoil along areas to be resurfaced will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Remove and Replace Topsoil.

EROSION CONTROL

All costs for the erosion control work for furnishing, placing, and maintaining erosion control including equipment, labor, seeding and fertilizing will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Erosion Control.

The limits of erosion control work will be determined by the Engineer during construction.

Mycorrihizal Inoculum

Mycorrhizal inoculum will consist of mycorrhizal fungi spores and mycorrhizal fungi-infected root fragments in a solid carrier. The carrier may include organic materials, calcinated clay, or other materials consistent with application and good plant growth. The supplier will provide certification of the fungal species claimed and the live propagule count. The inoculum will include a minimum 25% the fungal species *Rhizophagus intraradices*. The remaining 75% may include other endomycorrhizal fungal species.

All seed will be inoculated by the seed supplier with a minimum of 100,000 live propagules of mycorrhizal fungi per acre. All costs of inoculating the seed will be incidental to the contract unit price per pound for the corresponding permanent seed mixture.

The mycorrhizal inoculum will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
MycoApply	Mycorrhizal Applications, Inc. Grants Pass, OR Phone: 1-866-476-7800 www.mycorrhizae.com
AM 120 Multi Species Blend	Reforestation Technologies Int. Gilroy, CA Phone: 1-800-784-4769 www.reforest.com
LALRISE Prime and Max WP	Lallemand Specialties Inc. Milwaukee, WI Phone: 1-844-590-7781 www.lallemandplantcare.com

Fertilizing

The Contractor will apply an all-natural slow-release fertilizer prior to seeding or placing sod. The all-natural fertilizer will have a minimum guaranteed analysis of 4-4-4 and be USDA Certified BioBased. It should provide a minimum of 4% (N) nitrogen with a minimum water insoluble nitrogen (WIN) fraction of 2.07%, a minimum of 4% (P2O5) available phosphate, a minimum of 4% (K2O) soluble potash, and a maximum carbon to nitrogen ratio (C:N ratio) of 5:1. The all-natural fertilizer will be free of weed-seed and pathogens accomplished through thermophilic composting, and not mechanical or chemical sterilization, to assure presence of beneficial soil microbiology. The fertilizer will have a near neutral pH, a low salt index, a low biological oxygen demand, contain organic humic and fulvic acids, and have high aerobic organism counts. The fertilizer will also be stable, free of bad odors, and be unattractive as a food source for animals. It should also be in a granular form that is easily spread.

The fertilizer will be applied at a rate of 1,500 pounds per acre in accordance with the manufacturer's recommended method of application.

The all-natural slow-release fertilizer will be as shown below or an approved equal:

Product	Manufacturer
Sustane	Sustane Corporate Headquarters Cannon Falls, Minnesota Phone: 1-800-352-9245 www.sustane.com
Perfect Blend	Perfect Blend, LLC Bellevue, WA Phone: 1-866-456-8890 www.perfect-blend.com
Nature Safe	Nature Safe Fertilizers Irving, TX Phone: 1-605-759-5622 www.naturesafe.com

Permanent Seeding

The areas to be seeded consist of all newly graded areas within the project limits except for the top of roadways.

Type E Permanent Seed Mixture will consist of the following:

Grass Species	Variety	Pure Live Seed (PLS) (Pounds/Acre)
Western Wheatgrass	Arriba, Flintlock, Rodan, Rosana, Walsh	7
Green Needlegrass	Lodorm, AC Mallard Ecovar	4
Sideoats Grama	Butte, Pierre	3
Blue Grama	Bad River	2
Canada Wildrye	Mandan	2
Wildflowers		
Dotted Gayfeather (*Liatris punctata*)		0.5
Black-eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia hirta*)		0.5
Blue Flax (*Linum lewisii*)		0.5
Pale Purple Coneflower (*Echinacea angustifolia*)		0.5
	Total:	20

Fiber Mulching

Fiber mulch will be applied in a separate operation following permanent seeding.

An additional 2% by weight of tackifier will be added to the fiber mulch product selected from the approved product list. If the product selected has guar gum tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be guar gum. If the product selected has synthetic tackifier included, then the additional 2% of tackifier will be synthetic.

The Contractor will allow the fiber mulch to cure a minimum of 18 hours prior to watering or any storm event to ensure proper cohesion between the soil and fiber particles.

All costs for the additional tackifier added to the fiber mulch including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for "Erosion Control".

The fiber mulch provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for fiber mulch may be viewed at the following internet site:

http://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx

EROSION CONTROL WATTLE

Erosion control wattles for restraining the flow of runoff and sediment will be used for perimeter control and at locations determined by the Engineer during construction. Refer to Standard Plate 734.06 for details.

The Contractor will provide certification that the erosion control wattles do not contain noxious weed seeds.

Erosion control wattles will remain on the project to decompose.

The erosion control wattle provided will be from the approved product list. The approved product list for erosion control wattle may be viewed at the following internet site:

https://apps.sd.gov/HC60ApprovedProducts/main.aspx

HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

All materials will be applied as per manufacturer's recommendations. High build waterborne pavement marking paint will conform to the supplemental specifications for Section 980.1 B.

Reflective media will consist of glass beads. Reflective media will require a Certificate of Compliance for Certification for each source and lot. Acceptance sampling will not be required.

RATES OF MATERIALS FOR HIGH BUILD WATERBORNE PAVEMENT MARKING PAINT

Solid 4" line = 22.5 Gals/Mile
Glass Beads = 8 Lbs/Gal.

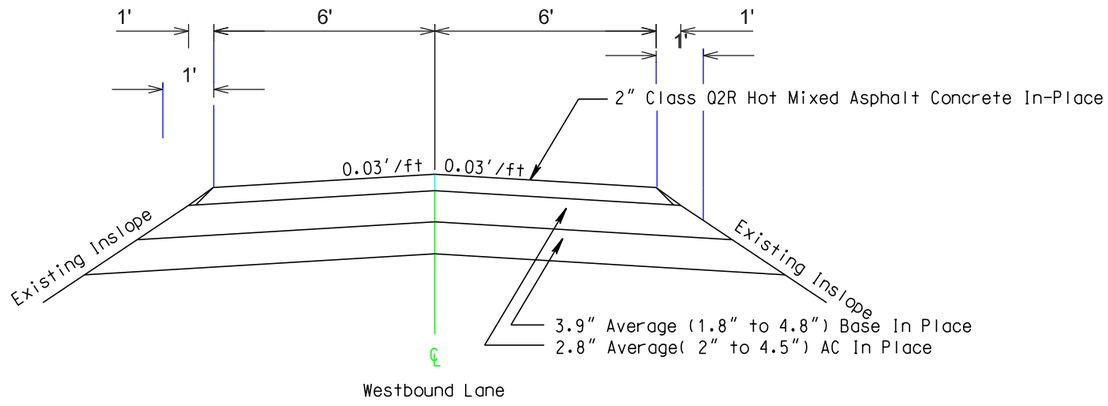
All cost for materials, labor, and equipment necessary to furnish and install the pavement markings will be incidental to the contract unit price for the respective High Build Waterborne Pavement Marking Paint items.

TYPICAL RESURFACING SECTION

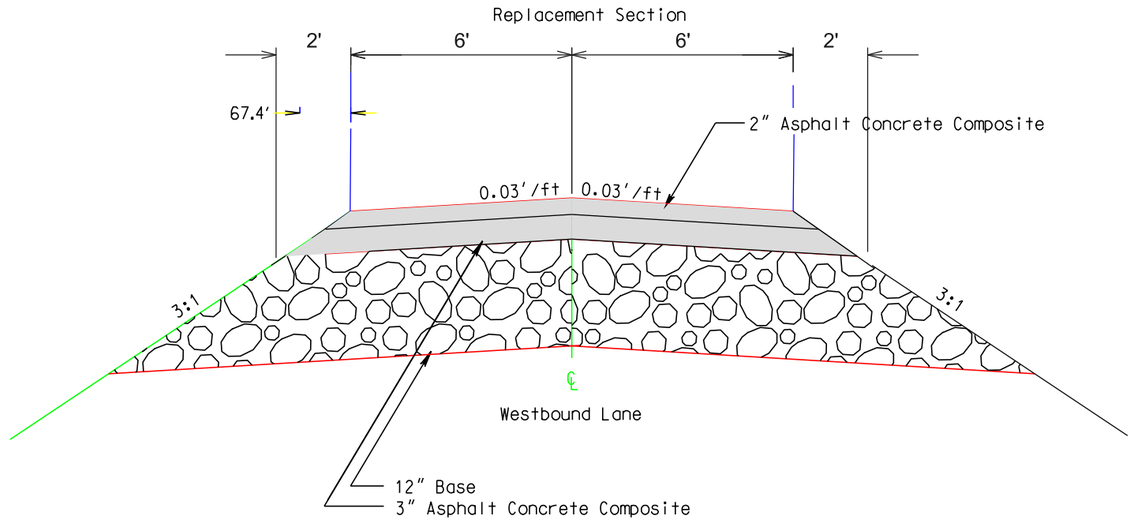
SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	016AW-491	Non	6/14

Plotting Date: 7/7/2025

Section 2
Sta 105+46 to Sta 125+35
Sta 162+23 to Sta 179+49
In Place Section

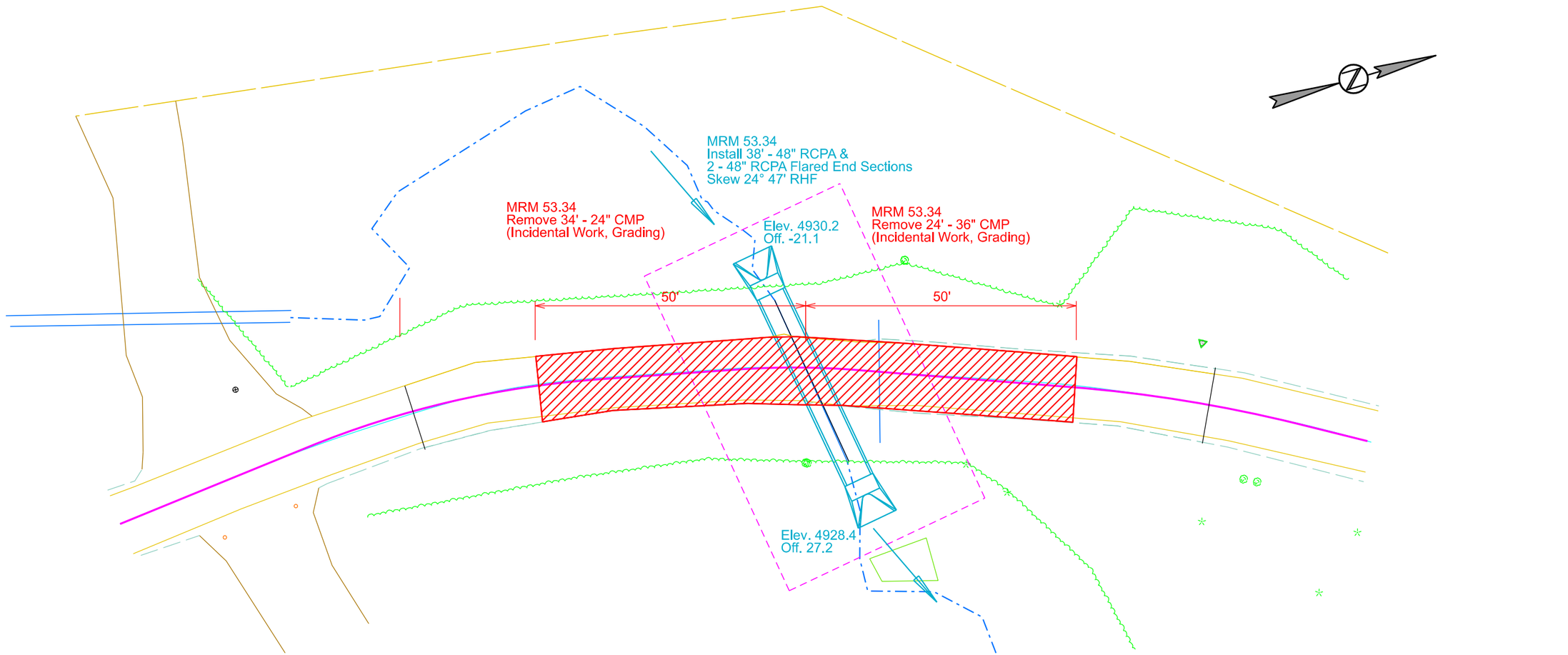


Replacement Section



PIPE REPLACEMENT - US16A WB - MRM 53.34

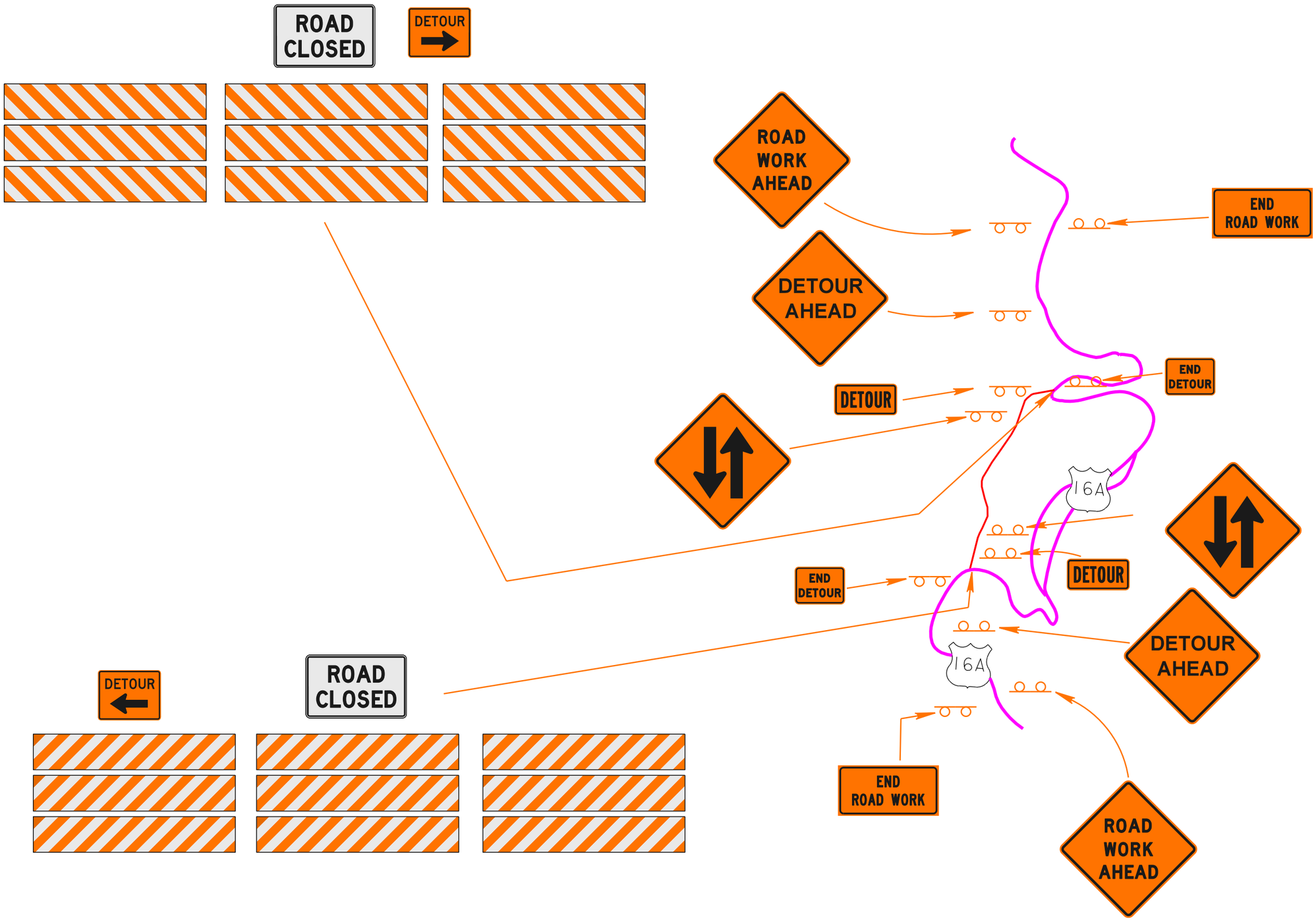
SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
Plotting Date: 7/7/2025	016AW-491	Non	7/14

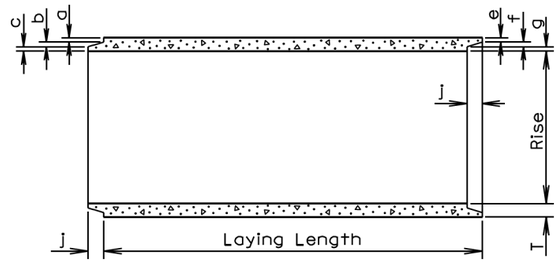


DETOUR SIGNING

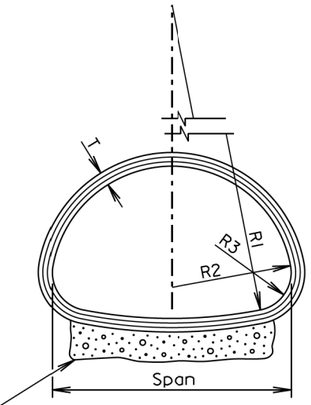
SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	016AW-491	Non	8/14

Plotting Date: 7/2/2025





LONGITUDINAL SECTION



END VIEW

TOLERANCES IN DIMENSIONS

Radial dimensions at joints: ± 1/8" for 65" span or less and ± 1/4" for longer spans.
Rise and Span: ±2% of tabular values.
Length of Joint (J): ± 1/4".
Wall thickness (T): not less than design T by more than 5% or 3/16", whichever is greater.
Laying length: shall not underrun by more than 1/2".

Gravel Bedding Material shall be supplied for 102" to 169" spans. It shall be placed to a thickness of 6" (Min.) x 85% of the Span x Length of culvert and shall conform to the gradation requirements for gravel surfacing except material may be screened or may be plan provided material.

* Size (in.)	Approx. Wt./Ft. (lb.)	Rise (in.)	Span (in.)	T (in.)	a (in.)	b (in.)	c (in.)	j (in.)	e (in.)	f (in.)	g (in.)	R1 (in.)	R2 (in.)	R3 (in.)
18	170	13 1/2	22	2 1/2	1 3/8	3/8	3/4	2	1 1/8	3/8	1	27 1/2	13 3/4	5 1/4
24	320	18	28 1/2	3 1/2	1 5/8	1/2	1 3/8	3	1 3/8	1/2	1 5/8	40 11/16	14 3/4	4 5/8
30	450	22 1/2	36 1/4	4	1 13/16	5/8	1 9/16	3 1/2	1 9/16	5/8	1 13/16	51	18 3/4	6 1/8
36	600	26 5/8	43 3/4	4 1/2	2	3/4	1 3/4	4	1 3/4	3/4	2	62	22 1/2	6 1/2
42	740	31 5/16	51 1/8	4 1/2	2	3/4	1 3/4	4	1 3/4	3/4	2	73	26 1/4	7 3/4
48	890	36	58 1/2	5	2 1/4	3/4	2	5	2	3/4	2 1/4	84	30	8 7/8
54	1100	40	65	5 1/2	2 1/2	3/4	2 1/4	5	2 1/4	3/4	2 1/2	92 1/2	33 3/8	10
60	1400	45	73 1/2	6	3 5/16	3/4	1 15/16	5	2 3/4	3/4	2 1/2	105	37 1/2	11
72	1900	54	88	7	3 13/16	1	2 3/16	6	3 1/4	1	2 3/4	126	45	13 5/16
84	2500	62	102	8	4 1/8	1	2 7/8	6	3 1/2	1	3 1/2	162 1/2	52	14 1/2
96	3300	78	122 3/8	9	4 1/2	1	3 1/2	7	4	1	4	218	62	20
108	4200	88	138 1/2	10	5	1	4	7	4 1/2	1	4 1/2	269	70	22
120	5100	96 7/8	154	11	5 1/2	1	4 1/2	7	5	1	5	301 3/8	78	24
132	5100	106 1/2	168 3/4	10		1	4	7	4 1/2	1	4 1/2	329	85 5/8	26 7/8

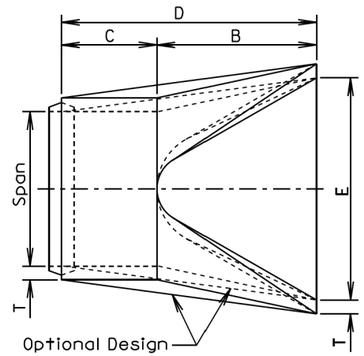
* Equivalent Diameter of Circular R. C. P.

GENERAL NOTES:

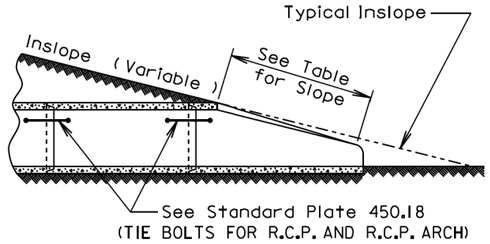
Construction of R.C.P. Arch shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications. Not more than 2 four-foot sections shall be permitted near the ends of any culvert. Four-foot lengths shall be used only to secure the required length of culvert.

June 26, 2015

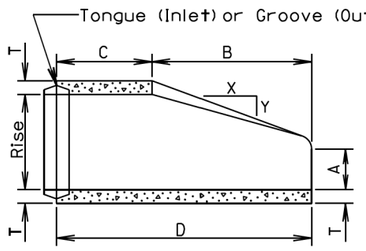
Published Date: 2026	SDDOT	REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE ARCH	PLATE NUMBER 450.02
			Sheet 1 of 1



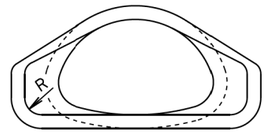
TOP VIEW



SLOPE DETAIL



LONGITUDINAL SECTION



END VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

Lengths of concrete pipe shown on plan sheets are between flared ends only.

Construction of R. C. P. Arch Flared End shall conform to the requirements of Section 990 of the Specifications.

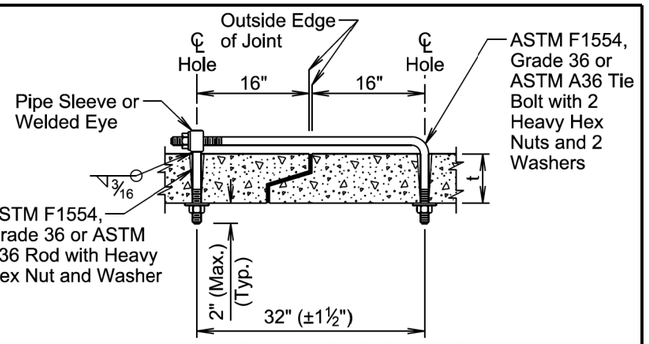
* Size (in.)	Approximate Weight of Section (lbs.)	Rise (in.)	Span (in.)	Slope (X:Y)	T (in.)	A (in.)	B (in.)	C (in.)	D (in.)	E (in.)	R (in.)
18	1100	13 1/2	22	3:1	2 1/2	7	27	45	72	36	2
24	1750	18	28 1/2	3:1	3 1/2	8 1/2	39	33	72	48	3
30	3300	22 1/2	36 1/4	3:1	4	9 1/2	50	46	96	60	3
36	4350	26 5/8	43 3/4	3:1	4 1/2	1 1 1/8	60	36	96	72	6
42	5250	31 5/16	51 1/8	3:1	4 1/2	15 13/16	60	36	96	78	6
48	6400	36	58 1/2	3:1	5	21	60	36	96	84	6
54	7850	40	65	3:1	5 1/2	25 1/2	60	36	96	90	6
60	9500	45	73 1/2	3:1	6	31	60	36	96	96	6
72	13550	54	88	2:1	7	31	60	39	99	120	6
84	17950	62	102	2:1	8	28 1/2	83	19	102	144	6

* Equivalent Diameter of Circular R. C. P.

June 26, 2015

Published Date: 2026	SDDOT	R. C. P. ARCH FLARED ENDS	PLATE NUMBER 450.11
			Sheet 1 of 1

Wall "t" (in.)	Rod Dia. (in.)	Pipe Sleeve Dia. (nominal)
≤ 3¼	⅝	¾
3½-6½	¾	1
≥ 7	1	1¼



ADJUSTABLE EYE BOLT TIE

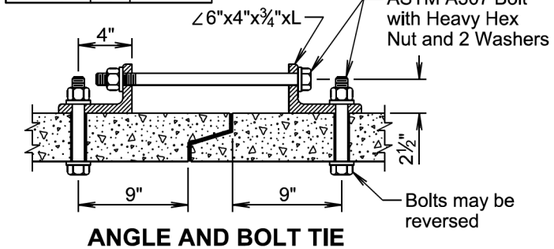
GENERAL NOTES:

Tie bolts will conform to ASTM F1554, Grade 36 or ASTM A36. Nuts will be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers will conform to ASTM F436.

Pipe Sleeve will conform to ASTM A53, Grade B or ASTM A500, Grade B or C.

Galvanize adjustable eye bolt tie assembly in accordance with ASTM A153.

Pipe Dia. (in.)	"L" (in.)	Bolt Dia. (in.)
≤ 48	4	¾
> 48	6	1



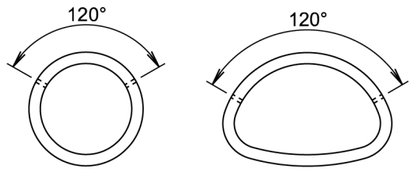
ANGLE AND BOLT TIE

GENERAL NOTES:

Angles will conform to ASTM A36.

Bolts will conform to ASTM A307. Nuts will be heavy hex conforming to ASTM A563. Washers will conform to ASTM F436.

Galvanize angles, bolts, nuts, and washers in accordance with ASTM A153.



END VIEW (Circular)

END VIEW (Arch)

GENERAL NOTES:

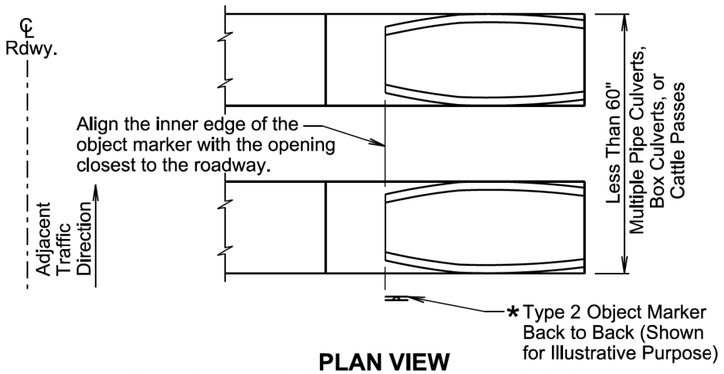
In lieu of the tie bolts detailed above other types of tie bolt connections may be installed as approved by the Office of Bridge Design.

All pipe sections of R.C.P. and R.C.P. Arch will be tied with tie bolts except for pipe located between drop inlets, manholes, and junction boxes. All pipe sections of pipes that only enter or exit drop inlets, manholes, and junction boxes will be tied with tie bolts.

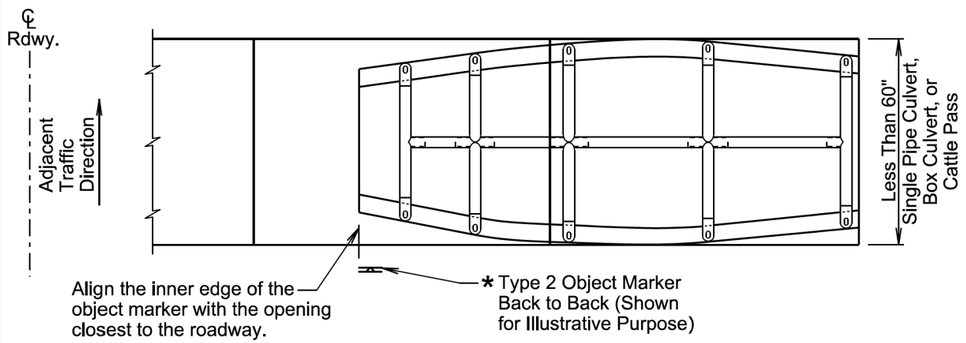
There will be no separate measurement or payment for the tie bolts. The cost for furnishing and installing the tie bolts will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding bid item for R.C.P. or R.C.P. Arch.

April 8, 2025

Published Date: 2026	SDDOT	TIE BOLTS FOR R.C.P. AND R.C.P. ARCH	PLATE NUMBER 450.18 Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(For Multiple Pipe Culverts, Box Culverts, and Cattle Passes)
(Pipe culverts shown for illustrative purpose.)
(Embankment is not shown.)



PLAN VIEW
(For Single Pipe Culvert, Box Culvert, and Cattle Pass)
(Pipe culvert shown for illustrative purpose.)
(Embankment is not shown.)

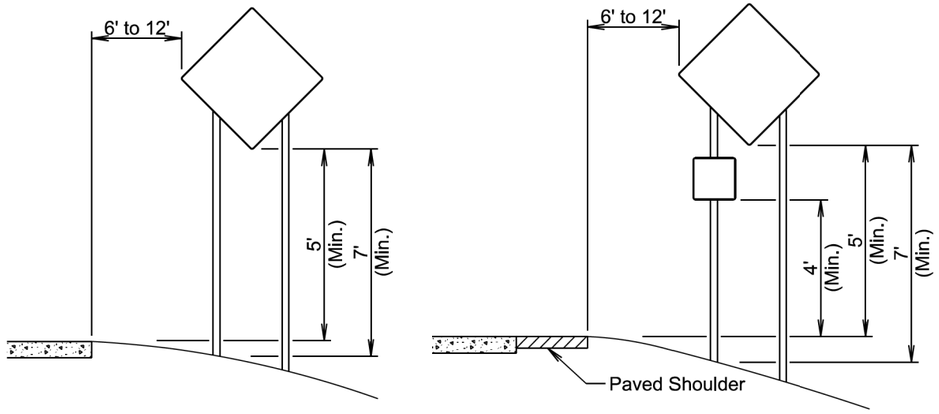
GENERAL NOTES:

This standard plate will be used in conjunction with standard plate 632.01.

* The type 2 object markers will be installed at the locations shown above. The type 2 object markers, single faced or back to back, will be as specified in the plans.

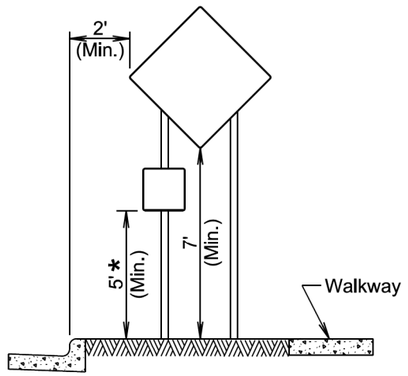
December 23, 2019

Published Date: 2026	SDDOT	TYPE 2 OBJECT MARKER AT PIPE CULVERTS, BOX CULVERTS, AND CATTLE PASSES (Less than 60" Overall Width)	PLATE NUMBER 632.03 Sheet 1 of 1

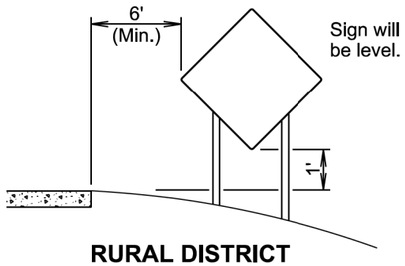


RURAL DISTRICT

RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE



URBAN DISTRICT

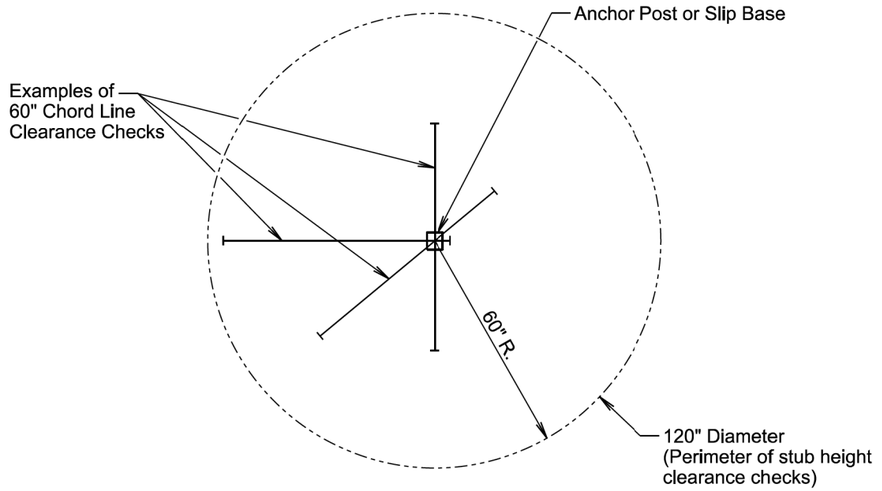


RURAL DISTRICT
3 DAY MAXIMUM
(Not applicable to regulatory signs)

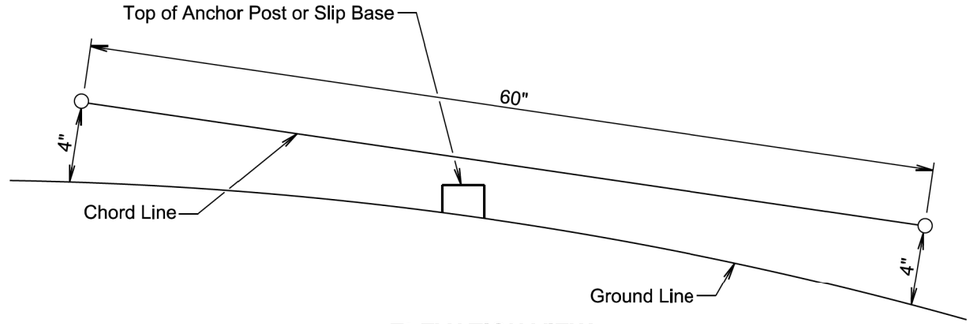
* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.

January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2026	SDDOT	CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS (Typical Construction Signing)	PLATE NUMBER 634.85
			Sheet 1 of 1



PLAN VIEW
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



ELEVATION VIEW

GENERAL NOTES:

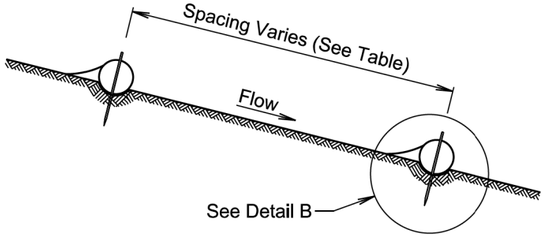
The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.

At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

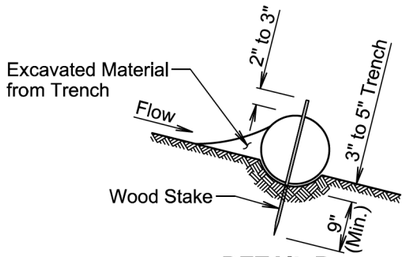
January 22, 2021

Published Date: 2026	SDDOT	BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE	PLATE NUMBER 634.99
			Sheet 1 of 1

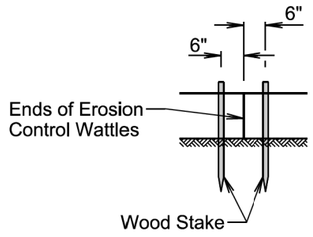


ELEVATION VIEW
(Cut or Fill Slope Installation)

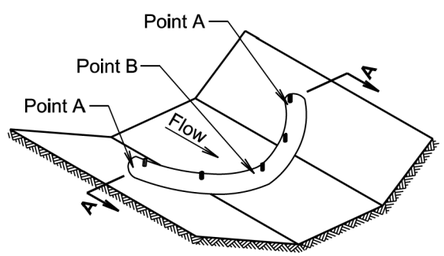
CUT OR FILL SLOPE INSTALLATION	
Slope	Spacing (Ft.)
1:1	10
2:1	20
3:1	30
4:1	40



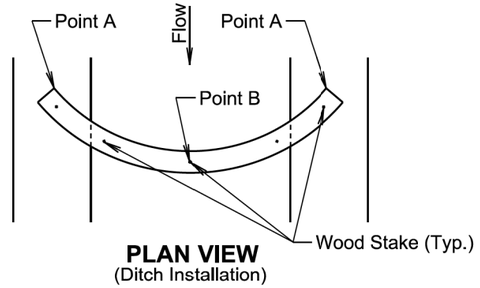
DETAIL B
(Typical of All Installations)



DETAIL C
(See General Notes)

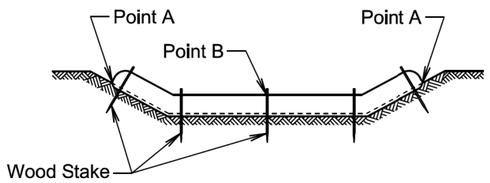


ISOMETRIC VIEW
(Ditch Installation)



PLAN VIEW
(Ditch Installation)

DITCH INSTALLATION	
Grade	Spacing (Ft.)
2%	150
3%	100
4%	75
5%	50



SECTION A-A

February 14, 2020

Published Date: 2026	SDDOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 1 of 2

GENERAL NOTES:

At cut or fill slope installations, wattles will be installed along the contour and perpendicular to the water flow.

At ditch installations, point A must be higher than point B to ensure that water flows over the wattle and not around the ends.

The Contractor will dig a 3" to 5" trench, install the wattle tightly in the trench so that daylight can not be seen under the wattle, and then compact the soil excavated from the trench against the wattle on the uphill side. See Detail B.

The stakes will be 1"x2" or 2"x2" wood stakes, however, other types of stakes such as rebar may be used only if approved by the Engineer. The stakes will be placed 6" from the ends of the wattles and the spacing of the stakes along the wattles will be 3' to 4'.

Where installing running lengths of wattles, the Contractor will butt the second wattle tightly against the first and will not overlap the ends. See Detail C.

The Contractor and Engineer will inspect the erosion control wattles in accordance with the storm water permit. The Contractor will remove, dispose, or reshape the accumulated sediment when necessary as determined by the Engineer.

Sediment removal, disposal, or necessary shaping will be as directed by the Engineer. All costs for removing accumulated sediment, disposal of sediment, and necessary shaping will be incidental to the contract unit price per cubic yard for "Remove Sediment".

All costs for furnishing and installing the erosion control wattles including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for the corresponding erosion control wattle contract item.

All costs for removing the erosion control wattle from the project including labor, equipment, and materials will be incidental to the contract unit price per foot for "Remove Erosion Control Wattle".

February 14, 2020

Published Date: 2026	SDDOT	EROSION CONTROL WATTLE	PLATE NUMBER 734.06
			Sheet 2 of 2

SD DOT	PROJECT	SECTION	SHEET
	016AW-491	Non	14/14

Plotting Date: 7/2/2025

MRM 53.34
Install 38' - 48" RCPA &
2 - 48" RCPA Flared End Sections
Skew 24° 47' RHF